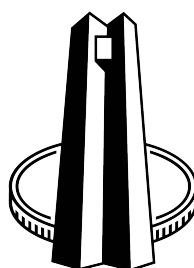


**Statistical tables used for  
secondary school assignments**

# **Quarterly Bulletin**

**March 2023**

**No. 307**



**SOUTH AFRICAN RESERVE BANK**

**Balance of payments<sup>1</sup>****Annual figures**

R millions

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Current account</b>								
Merchandise exports, free on board <sup>2</sup> .....(5000J)	967 542	1 053 623	1 101 600	1 177 352	1 235 474	1 285 693	1 688 746	1 927 336
Net gold exports <sup>3</sup> .....(5001J)	59 521	66 762	66 411	71 678	67 209	108 301	108 004	86 149
Services receipts.....(5002J)	198 100	219 719	220 370	225 187	229 706	139 731	134 926	206 635
Income receipts.....(5680J)	97 755	86 899	80 832	104 154	123 324	128 789	167 431	185 993
Less: Merchandise imports, free on board <sup>2</sup> .....(5003J)	1 082 277	1 094 687	1 109 045	1 222 914	1 263 696	1 104 648	1 348 655	1 791 905
Less: Payments for services.....(5004J)	200 329	223 956	221 230	224 691	238 369	184 594	200 966	296 849
Less: Income payments.....(5681J)	199 036	208 856	221 627	253 549	263 240	221 488	286 029	323 888
Current transfers (net receipts +).....(5006J)	-33 108	-26 859	-37 547	-34 585	-34 570	-42 196	-35 764	-25 260
<b>Balance on current account.....(5007J)</b>	<b>-191 833</b>	<b>-127 354</b>	<b>-120 236</b>	<b>-157 367</b>	<b>-144 162</b>	<b>109 588</b>	<b>227 693</b>	<b>-31 789</b>
<i>Memo item: Trade balance.....(5010J)</i>	<i>-55 215</i>	<i>25 699</i>	<i>58 966</i>	<i>26 117</i>	<i>38 987</i>	<i>289 346</i>	<i>448 095</i>	<i>221 580</i>
<b>Capital transfer account (net receipts +).....(5682J)</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>-28 936</b>
<b>Net lending to (+)/borrowing from (-) rest of world.....(5755J)</b>	<b>-191 590</b>	<b>-127 113</b>	<b>-119 990</b>	<b>-157 131</b>	<b>-143 918</b>	<b>109 822</b>	<b>227 918</b>	<b>-60 725</b>
<b>Financial account<sup>4</sup></b>								
Net direct investment (Inflow (+)/outflow (-)).....(5683J)	-51 217	-32 942	-71 453	18 176	28 584	82 511	604 102	104 822
Net incurrence of liabilities <sup>5</sup> .....(5640J)	22 065	32 876	26 759	72 119	74 048	50 402	604 388	144 945
Net acquisition of financial assets <sup>6</sup> .....(5656J)	-73 282	-65 818	-98 212	-53 943	-45 464	32 109	-286	-40 123
Net portfolio investment (Inflow (+)/outflow (-)).....(5684J)	122 622	240 559	219 934	38 157	129 743	-112 683	-803 451	-64 776
Net incurrence of liabilities.....(5644J)	121 290	139 866	278 828	94 979	87 517	-159 321	-408 242	42 378
Equity and investment fund shares.....(5756J)	105 101	25 399	102 269	32 242	-62 903	-84 695	-401 978	14 276
Debt securities.....(5757J)	16 189	114 467	176 559	62 737	150 420	-74 626	-6 264	28 102
Net acquisition of financial assets.....(5660J)	1 332	100 693	-58 894	-56 822	42 226	46 638	-395 209	-107 154
Equity and investment fund shares.....(5758J)	20 009	109 279	-27 213	-35 484	80 205	136 136	-279 776	-137 018
Debt securities.....(5759J)	-18 677	-8 586	-31 681	-21 338	-37 979	-89 498	-115 433	29 864
Net financial derivatives (inflow (+)/outflow (-)).....(5760J)	4 882	-13 757	-4 356	6 970	-5 439	-11 107	3 368	-28 421
Net incurrence of liabilities.....(5672J)	-320 856	-499 330	-227 590	-218 605	-168 043	-335 725	-245 860	-282 669
Net acquisition of financial assets.....(5677J)	325 738	485 573	223 234	225 575	162 604	324 618	249 228	254 248
Net other investment (inflow (+)/outflow (-)).....(5685J)	119 042	-22 235	-8 639	93 443	-22 785	-141 869	18 786	124 511
Net incurrence of liabilities.....(5650J)	72 273	-3 747	61 471	114 963	-31 505	21 398	13 757	186 226
Net acquisition of financial assets.....(5666J)	46 769	-18 488	-70 110	-21 520	8 720	-163 267	5 029	-61 715
Reserve assets (increase (-)/decrease (+)) <sup>7</sup> .....(5679J)	14 015	-40 193	-25 525	-11 337	-25 370	54 120	-67 272	-68 201
<b>Balance on financial account.....(5764J)</b>	<b>209 344</b>	<b>131 432</b>	<b>109 961</b>	<b>145 409</b>	<b>104 733</b>	<b>-129 028</b>	<b>-244 467</b>	<b>67 935</b>
<i>Memo item: Balance on financial account excluding reserve assets.....(5765J)</i>	<i>195 329</i>	<i>171 625</i>	<i>135 486</i>	<i>156 746</i>	<i>130 103</i>	<i>-183 148</i>	<i>-177 195</i>	<i>136 136</i>
Unrecorded transactions <sup>8</sup> .....(5766J)	-17 754	-4 319	10 029	11 722	39 185	19 206	16 549	-7 210
<i>Memo item: Balance on financial account excluding reserve assets including unrecorded transactions.....(5767J)</i>	<i>177 575</i>	<i>167 306</i>	<i>145 515</i>	<i>168 468</i>	<i>169 288</i>	<i>-163 942</i>	<i>-160 646</i>	<i>128 926</i>

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1 Data for the previous four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

2 Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.

3 Commodity gold. Before 1981 net gold exports comprised net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the South African Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.

4 A net incurrence of liabilities (inflow of capital) is indicated by a positive (+) sign. A net disposal of liabilities (outflow of capital) is indicated by a negative (-) sign. A net acquisition of assets (outflow of capital) is indicated by a negative (-) sign. A net disposal of assets (inflow of capital) is indicated by a positive (+) sign.

5 Investment by foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have individually or collectively in the case of affiliated organisations or persons at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.

6 Investment by South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they have at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.

7 Foreign currency liabilities of the Reserve Bank with non-resident institutions and loans from the IMF are included in the calculation of reserve assets. An increase in reserve assets is indicated by a negative (-) sign and a decrease is indicated by a positive (+) sign.

8 Transactions on the current, capital transfer and financial accounts.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity<sup>1</sup>

R millions

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>At current prices</b>								
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630J)	<b>326 635</b>	<b>366 536</b>	<b>394 946</b>	<b>408 792</b>	<b>424 530</b>	<b>491 860</b>	<b>627 753</b>	<b>655 308</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	98 760	114 905	126 640	121 204	110 148	140 070	152 807	170 644
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	227 875	251 631	268 306	287 588	314 382	351 790	474 946	484 664
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633J)	<b>821 281</b>	<b>880 312</b>	<b>930 683</b>	<b>974 771</b>	<b>1 012 566</b>	<b>941 459</b>	<b>1 042 456</b>	<b>1 137 953</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634J)	553 392	594 166	635 419	668 145	696 043	648 071	729 804	799 529
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	114 058	125 723	135 534	143 270	151 136	157 151	171 651	193 210
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	153 831	160 423	159 730	163 355	165 387	136 238	141 002	145 214
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637J)	<b>2 833 842</b>	<b>3 041 993</b>	<b>3 266 821</b>	<b>3 433 325</b>	<b>3 607 831</b>	<b>3 596 256</b>	<b>3 902 399</b>	<b>4 156 409</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638J)	555 536	594 486	631 789	669 664	698 551	654 551	751 303	803 286
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639J)	360 326	375 966	397 780	405 999	417 314	369 814	397 753	448 861
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services.. (6640J)	921 868	992 299	1 068 220	1 138 225	1 206 927	1 229 160	1 320 471	1 407 611
Community, social and personal services ..... (6642J)	996 112	1 079 243	1 169 032	1 219 436	1 285 039	1 342 731	1 432 872	1 496 651
General government services..... (6643J)	344 540	375 698	401 769	415 303	438 690	474 647	498 256	528 688
Other..... (6647J)	651 572	703 544	767 264	804 133	846 349	868 084	934 615	967 962
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>3 981 758</b>	<b>4 288 841</b>	<b>4 592 450</b>	<b>4 816 888</b>	<b>5 044 926</b>	<b>5 029 575</b>	<b>5 572 608</b>	<b>5 949 671</b>
<b>At constant 2015 prices</b>								
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630Y)	<b>326 635</b>	<b>313 813</b>	<b>336 965</b>	<b>335 680</b>	<b>327 029</b>	<b>316 517</b>	<b>350 672</b>	<b>335 694</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	98 760	93 672	111 545	112 068	104 841	120 512	131 149	131 508
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	227 875	220 141	225 420	223 612	222 188	196 005	219 523	204 187
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633Y)	<b>821 281</b>	<b>821 823</b>	<b>812 184</b>	<b>820 095</b>	<b>805 677</b>	<b>703 891</b>	<b>735 424</b>	<b>728 572</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634Y)	553 392	555 880	554 833	563 798	557 941	488 409	520 303	520 022
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	114 058	109 947	110 275	111 265	107 574	101 222	103 420	100 760
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	153 831	155 996	147 076	145 032	140 161	114 259	111 701	107 790
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637Y)	<b>2 833 842</b>	<b>2 879 010</b>	<b>2 912 094</b>	<b>2 969 798</b>	<b>3 002 719</b>	<b>2 870 653</b>	<b>2 988 007</b>	<b>3 094 581</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638Y)	555 536	564 281	556 707	562 107	558 261	488 785	519 885	538 336
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639Y)	360 326	365 766	369 580	379 755	376 918	318 868	333 790	362 528
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services.. (6640Y)	921 868	938 154	961 364	993 560	1 018 520	1 025 264	1 059 054	1 100 470
Community, social and personal services ..... (6642Y)	996 112	1 010 808	1 024 442	1 034 376	1 049 020	1 037 736	1 075 278	1 093 247
General government services..... (6643Y)	344 540	351 165	356 086	362 979	368 065	370 512	371 044	369 771
Other..... (6647Y)	651 572	659 643	668 356	671 397	680 955	667 224	704 234	723 477
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645Y)	<b>3 981 758</b>	<b>4 014 646</b>	<b>4 061 243</b>	<b>4 125 573</b>	<b>4 135 425</b>	<b>3 891 061</b>	<b>4 074 103</b>	<b>4 158 848</b>

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1 Source: Statistics South Africa.

**Final consumption expenditure by households<sup>1</sup>**

At current prices

R millions

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Durable goods</b> ..... (6050J)	<b>278 096</b>	<b>276 234</b>	<b>290 016</b>	<b>308 331</b>	<b>314 360</b>	<b>297 836</b>	<b>341 035</b>	<b>362 434</b>
Furniture, household appliances etc ..... (6051J)	55 455	58 674	61 586	64 946	67 526	65 522	71 945	68 972
Personal transport equipment..... (6052J)	134 793	125 282	129 462	137 749	140 202	129 521	162 237	188 106
Computers and related equipment ..... (6075J)	10 324	10 832	12 101	13 483	13 826	12 064	12 211	12 662
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>2</sup> ..... (6053J)	54 581	57 862	61 364	64 206	64 356	67 449	71 102	68 778
Other durable goods <sup>3</sup> ..... (6054J)	22 942	23 584	25 503	27 946	28 451	23 280	23 542	23 916
<b>Semi-durable goods</b> ..... (6055J)	<b>254 515</b>	<b>274 532</b>	<b>287 923</b>	<b>297 589</b>	<b>307 625</b>	<b>262 159</b>	<b>293 880</b>	<b>311 325</b>
Clothing and footwear ..... (6056J)	143 818	155 609	164 412	167 476	171 713	138 224	157 914	168 770
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. .... (6057J)	36 467	38 806	40 529	42 989	45 223	41 038	42 854	44 537
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories ..... (6058J)	45 165	48 898	48 987	50 748	53 686	50 285	57 012	63 306
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>4</sup> ..... (6059J)	16 435	17 309	19 189	20 739	21 204	18 008	20 332	20 395
Miscellaneous goods <sup>5</sup> ..... (6060J)	12 631	13 909	14 806	15 636	15 799	14 605	15 768	14 316
<b>Non-durable goods</b> ..... (6061J)	<b>864 423</b>	<b>939 812</b>	<b>995 097</b>	<b>1 069 796</b>	<b>1 130 235</b>	<b>1 114 316</b>	<b>1 241 005</b>	<b>1 399 461</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	529 358	582 279	614 269	649 975	693 008	679 867	753 472	852 426
Household fuel, power and water ..... (6063J)	118 120	128 871	133 875	143 528	154 706	176 721	200 098	215 615
Household consumer goods..... (6064J)	56 693	61 243	65 491	69 309	72 627	68 865	75 788	88 857
Medical and pharmaceutical products ..... (6065J)	52 534	57 899	63 681	67 114	70 397	74 612	81 996	86 117
Petroleum products ..... (6066J)	81 662	81 321	87 687	107 905	106 888	86 531	100 668	128 636
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>6</sup> ..... (6067J)	26 056	28 199	30 094	31 966	32 609	27 720	28 982	27 812
<b>Services</b> ..... (6068J)	<b>1 418 177</b>	<b>1 521 319</b>	<b>1 626 679</b>	<b>1 742 206</b>	<b>1 836 676</b>	<b>1 800 135</b>	<b>1 943 261</b>	<b>2 115 184</b>
Rent and other housing services <sup>7</sup> ..... (6069J)	308 159	328 844	349 579	368 335	386 994	398 545	408 166	423 280
Household services, including domestic servants ..... (6070J)	61 681	69 014	78 287	84 778	89 464	93 245	96 563	98 981
Medical services..... (6071J)	147 730	160 042	174 533	192 674	199 823	194 825	214 562	242 416
Transport and communication services..... (6072J)	311 499	325 120	338 250	355 306	376 043	361 432	407 191	459 731
Recreational, entertainment and educational services <sup>8</sup> ..... (6073J)	210 848	231 161	246 760	264 937	278 569	278 333	291 392	302 905
Miscellaneous services <sup>9</sup> ..... (6074J)	378 260	407 139	439 269	476 174	505 782	473 755	525 387	587 871
<b>Total</b> ..... (6007J)	<b>2 815 210</b>	<b>3 011 897</b>	<b>3 199 715</b>	<b>3 417 922</b>	<b>3 588 896</b>	<b>3 474 446</b>	<b>3 819 180</b>	<b>4 188 404</b>

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1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.

3 Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

4 Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.

5 Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.

6 Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.

7 Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

8 Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.

9 After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

**Final consumption expenditure by households<sup>1</sup>**

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Durable goods</b> ..... (6050Y)	<b>278 096</b>	<b>261 884</b>	<b>271 668</b>	<b>289 378</b>	<b>291 369</b>	<b>270 118</b>	<b>301 233</b>	<b>302 232</b>
Furniture, household appliances etc ..... (6051Y)	55 455	55 105	56 293	59 654	59 845	56 500	59 851	51 637
Personal transport equipment..... (6052Y)	134 793	115 119	113 212	116 449	114 533	101 200	120 608	132 478
Computers and related equipment ..... (6075Y)	10 324	10 515	12 982	14 907	14 554	13 040	13 196	13 165
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>2</sup> ..... (6053Y)	54 581	58 375	65 280	71 663	74 792	77 699	86 026	82 679
Other durable goods <sup>3</sup> ..... (6054Y)	22 942	22 770	23 901	26 705	27 645	21 680	21 552	22 272
<b>Semi-durable goods</b> ..... (6055Y)	<b>254 515</b>	<b>261 826</b>	<b>267 090</b>	<b>272 607</b>	<b>276 317</b>	<b>231 608</b>	<b>252 031</b>	<b>256 297</b>
Clothing and footwear ..... (6056Y)	143 818	147 936	151 361	151 491	152 119	121 384	136 513	142 722
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. .... (6057Y)	36 467	37 092	38 269	40 935	42 448	38 390	39 594	39 597
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories ..... (6058Y)	45 165	47 098	45 820	45 933	47 149	41 516	43 260	44 155
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>4</sup> ..... (6059Y)	16 435	16 351	17 729	19 432	19 701	16 512	18 268	17 477
Miscellaneous goods <sup>5</sup> ..... (6060Y)	12 631	13 349	13 909	14 817	14 900	13 806	14 397	12 345
<b>Non-durable goods</b> ..... (6061Y)	<b>864 423</b>	<b>872 321</b>	<b>869 021</b>	<b>889 153</b>	<b>899 869</b>	<b>855 121</b>	<b>892 690</b>	<b>911 392</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	529 358	534 029	530 547	540 062	554 642	520 364	545 629	568 458
Household fuel, power and water ..... (6063Y)	118 120	118 266	115 825	116 420	114 426	121 150	125 498	122 306
Household consumer goods..... (6064Y)	56 693	58 297	59 524	62 117	63 833	61 028	66 080	70 642
Medical and pharmaceutical products ..... (6065Y)	52 534	55 177	57 068	58 055	58 575	59 960	63 436	63 916
Petroleum products ..... (6066Y)	81 662	80 234	80 049	85 981	82 784	71 943	71 498	67 997
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>6</sup> ..... (6067Y)	26 056	26 318	26 008	26 520	25 609	20 677	20 549	18 074
<b>Services</b> ..... (6068Y)	<b>1 418 177</b>	<b>1 438 395</b>	<b>1 475 235</b>	<b>1 511 145</b>	<b>1 529 281</b>	<b>1 464 134</b>	<b>1 532 642</b>	<b>1 586 777</b>
Rent and other housing services <sup>7</sup> ..... (6069Y)	308 159	312 548	315 702	319 126	324 908	327 570	330 089	332 531
Household services, including domestic servants ..... (6070Y)	61 681	65 493	70 602	72 660	73 110	73 179	74 037	73 491
Medical services..... (6071Y)	147 730	150 941	154 736	161 245	159 120	147 500	156 440	169 663
Transport and communication services..... (6072Y)	311 499	316 751	321 088	327 011	331 520	318 245	344 274	359 769
Recreational, entertainment and educational services <sup>8</sup> ..... (6073Y)	210 848	218 607	221 553	225 868	225 912	216 528	220 439	219 162
Miscellaneous services <sup>9</sup> ..... (6074Y)	378 260	374 055	391 555	405 235	414 712	381 112	407 363	432 162
<b>Total</b> ..... (6007Y)	<b>2 815 210</b>	<b>2 834 426</b>	<b>2 883 014</b>	<b>2 962 284</b>	<b>2 996 836</b>	<b>2 820 982</b>	<b>2 978 597</b>	<b>3 056 698</b>

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1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.

3 Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

4 Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.

5 Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.

6 Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.

7 Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

8 Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.

9 After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

National accounts<sup>1</sup>

Quarter-to-quarter percentage changes in selected seasonally adjusted not annualised data at constant 2015 prices

Period	Gross domestic product (6006N)	Gross value added excluding agriculture <sup>2</sup> (6626N)	Gross national income (6016N)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012N)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007N)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008N)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009N)	Exports of goods and services (6013N)	Imports of goods and services (6014N)	Disposable income households <sup>3</sup> (6246N)
2018: 01	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.9	-0.5	-2.3	-0.2	0.2
02	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	-0.2	0.1	0.8	-1.1	0.4	0.6	2.3
03	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.0	-0.5	-0.5	4.1	3.9	-1.2
04	0.4	0.7	-0.2	-1.0	0.6	0.1	-3.0	2.3	-2.5	-0.6
2019: 01	-0.9	-0.7	0.4	0.8	-0.3	1.1	1.8	-7.0	-1.1	0.5
02	0.4	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.9	0.6	-1.3	-0.0	4.2	0.9
03	0.1	0.0	-0.9	-0.3	0.2	0.9	1.8	-0.2	-1.9	0.2
04	-0.0	0.0	1.0	-0.9	0.7	0.2	-3.8	0.2	-2.8	0.6
2020: 01	0.0	-0.2	1.7	-1.0	1.0	0.0	-3.0	-0.9	-4.5	1.4
02	-17.1	-16.8	-16.9	-14.0	-20.5	-0.5	-22.1	-29.9	-18.2	-19.7
03	13.8	13.7	14.7	7.0	17.8	0.3	14.1	28.5	-0.6	18.9
04	2.7	2.3	2.1	3.7	3.1	0.7	5.3	6.1	10.9	2.8
2021: 01	0.8	0.6	2.9	2.1	0.5	-0.6	-3.1	1.7	6.7	0.2
02	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.4	-0.3	3.0	0.2	1.3
03	-1.8	-1.0	-1.9	-0.8	-2.8	0.5	-1.1	-6.9	-3.4	-2.4
04	1.4	0.9	0.3	1.4	3.0	0.2	1.6	8.3	8.4	2.6
2022: 01	1.6	1.8	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.1	3.5	3.7	5.2	0.6
02	-0.8	-0.4	-2.9	0.7	0.4	-1.0	0.3	-0.1	5.4	0.2
03	1.8	1.0	2.3	0.8	-0.3	0.6	0.3	3.8	0.1	-0.3
04	-1.3	-1.2	-2.5	-0.1	0.9	-0.7	1.3	-4.8	-0.8	0.8

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1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 At basic prices.

3 Households refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.

## National accounts

## Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2015 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita (6270J)	Gross national income per capita (6271J)	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup> (6272J)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Y)	Gross national income per capita (6271Y)	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup> (6272Y)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Z)	Gross national income per capita (6271Z)	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup> (6272Z)	Average capital output ratio (6273Y)	Average output labour ratio <sup>2</sup> (6274Y)	Average capital labour ratio <sup>2</sup> (6275Y)
2005	38 333	37 677	24 387	71 186	66 137	43 714	4.1	4.4	4.6	1.9	175 090	335 079
2006	42 432	41 714	26 328	74 292	69 805	46 528	4.4	5.5	6.4	1.9	182 492	340 712
2007	47 789	46 388	29 465	77 299	72 231	48 694	4.0	3.5	4.7	1.8	190 186	349 126
2008	52 481	50 996	32 644	78 709	74 184	49 163	1.8	2.7	1.0	1.9	194 332	359 806
2009	55 360	54 247	34 011	76 407	73 811	47 457	-2.9	-0.5	-3.5	2.0	189 634	371 167
2010	59 645	58 483	36 690	77 568	76 068	48 289	1.5	3.1	1.8	2.0	193 343	377 689
2011	63 957	62 461	39 607	78 811	78 368	49 365	1.6	3.0	2.2	1.9	197 452	383 898
2012	67 509	65 818	42 465	79 464	77 904	49 895	0.8	-0.6	1.1	2.0	200 067	391 227
2013	72 108	70 365	44 980	80 191	78 314	49 800	0.9	0.5	-0.2	2.0	203 058	398 147
2014	75 870	73 988	47 425	80 077	77 749	49 622	-0.1	-0.7	-0.4	2.0	203 996	405 497
2015	79 917	78 086	50 353	79 917	78 086	50 353	-0.2	0.4	1.5	2.0	204 057	411 235
2016	84 775	82 603	53 157	79 264	77 585	50 008	-0.8	-0.6	-0.7	2.0	203 345	416 654
2017	89 103	86 633	56 083	78 988	78 000	50 527	-0.3	0.5	1.0	2.1	204 700	422 424
2018	92 444	89 862	58 898	78 990	77 576	51 035	0.0	-0.5	1.0	2.1	203 601	420 928
2019	95 602	93 219	60 796	78 068	77 770	50 755	-1.2	0.2	-0.5	2.1	199 827	417 713
2020	93 374	91 817	58 923	72 142	73 786	47 830	-7.6	-5.1	-5.8	2.2	196 787	439 510
2021	102 982	101 010	64 111	74 907	77 430	49 995	3.8	4.9	4.5	2.1	201 728	430 641
2022	109 299	107 029	69 096	75 677	76 724	50 410	1.0	-0.9	0.8	2.1	203 626	426 545

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1 Households refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprise and private non-profit institutions (e.g., churches, welfare organisations and sports clubs) that render social and community services to households.

2 Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.