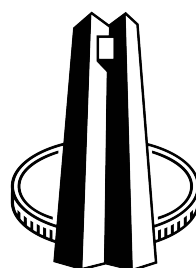


**Statistical tables used for
secondary school assignments**

Quarterly Bulletin

March 2022

No. 303



SOUTH AFRICAN RESERVE BANK

Balance of payments¹

Annual figures

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Current account								
Merchandise exports, free on board ²(5000J)	940 170	967 542	1 053 623	1 101 600	1 175 874	1 235 623	1 285 686	1 687 848
Net gold exports ³(5001J)	71 942	59 521	66 762	66 411	71 678	67 209	108 301	107 994
Services receipts.....(5002J)	186 737	198 100	219 719	220 370	225 187	229 706	139 658	134 782
Income receipts.....(5680J)	82 106	97 755	86 899	80 832	104 154	123 324	128 877	167 602
Less: Merchandise imports, free on board ²(5003J)	1 074 828	1 082 277	1 094 687	1 109 045	1 222 890	1 264 232	1 104 513	1 348 321
Less: Payments for services.....(5004J)	185 960	200 329	223 956	221 230	224 691	238 369	184 594	200 976
Less: Income payments.....(5681J)	184 625	199 036	208 856	221 627	253 549	263 240	221 433	286 046
Current transfers (net receipts +).....(5006J)	-34 228	-33 108	-26 859	-37 547	-34 585	-34 570	-42 196	-35 764
Balance on current account(5007J)	-198 686	-191 833	-127 354	-120 236	-158 821	-144 549	109 786	227 119
<i>Memo item: Trade balance</i>(5010J)	-62 716	-55 215	25 699	58 966	24 663	38 600	289 474	447 521
Capital transfer account (net receipts +)(5682J)	236	243	241	246	236	244	234	225
Net lending to (+)/borrowing from (-) rest of world(5755J)	-198 450	-191 590	-127 113	-119 990	-158 585	-144 305	110 020	227 344
Financial account⁴								
Net direct investment (Inflow (+)/outflow (-)).....(5683J)	-20 607	-51 217	-32 942	-71 453	18 176	28 584	82 511	603 996
Net incurrence of liabilities ⁵(5640J)	62 627	22 065	32 876	26 759	72 119	74 048	50 402	604 282
Net acquisition of financial assets ⁶(5656J)	-83 234	-73 282	-65 818	-98 212	-53 943	-45 464	32 109	-286
Net portfolio investment (Inflow (+)/outflow (-)).....(5684J)	145 774	122 622	240 559	219 934	38 157	129 743	-112 683	-809 231
Net incurrence of liabilities.....(5644J)	146 944	121 290	139 866	278 828	94 979	87 517	-159 321	-415 813
Equity and investment fund shares.....(5756J)	100 384	105 101	25 399	102 269	32 242	-62 903	-84 695	-409 549
Debt securities.....(5757J)	46 560	16 189	114 467	176 559	62 737	150 420	-74 626	-6 264
Net acquisition of financial assets.....(5660J)	-1 170	1 332	100 693	-58 894	-56 822	42 226	46 638	-393 418
Equity and investment fund shares.....(5758J)	8 363	20 009	109 279	-27 213	-35 484	80 205	136 136	-277 985
Debt securities.....(5759J)	-9 533	-18 677	-8 586	-31 681	-21 338	-37 979	-89 498	-115 433
Net financial derivatives (inflow (+)/outflow (-)).....(5760J)	16 409	4 882	-13 757	-4 356	6 970	-5 439	-11 107	-42
Net incurrence of liabilities.....(5672J)	-194 842	-320 856	-499 330	-227 590	-218 605	-168 043	-335 725	-245 768
Net acquisition of financial assets.....(5677J)	211 251	325 738	485 573	223 234	225 575	162 604	324 618	245 726
Net other investment (inflow (+)/outflow (-)).....(5685J)	121 821	119 042	-22 235	-8 639	93 443	-22 785	-141 869	17 617
Net incurrence of liabilities.....(5650J)	148 133	72 273	-3 747	61 471	114 963	-31 505	21 398	13 501
Net acquisition of financial assets.....(5666J)	-26 312	46 769	-18 488	-70 110	-21 520	8 720	-163 267	4 116
Reserve assets (increase (-)/decrease (+)) ⁷(5679J)	-15 134	14 015	-40 193	-25 525	-11 337	-25 370	54 120	-67 272
Balance on financial account(5764J)	248 263	209 344	131 432	109 961	145 409	104 733	-129 028	-254 932
<i>Memo item: Balance on financial account excluding reserve assets</i>(5765J)	263 397	195 329	171 625	135 486	156 746	130 103	-183 148	-187 660
Unrecorded transactions ⁸(5766J)	-49 813	-17 754	-4 319	10 029	13 176	39 572	19 008	27 588
<i>Memo item: Balance on financial account excluding reserve assets including unrecorded transactions</i>(5767J)	213 584	177 575	167 306	145 515	169 922	169 675	-164 140	-160 072

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1 Data for the previous four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

2 Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.

3 Commodity gold. Before 1981 net gold exports comprised net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the South African Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.

4 A net incurrence of liabilities (inflow of capital) is indicated by a positive (+) sign. A net disposal of liabilities (outflow of capital) is indicated by a negative (-) sign. A net acquisition of assets (outflow of capital) is indicated by a negative (-) sign. A net disposal of assets (inflow of capital) is indicated by a positive (+) sign.

5 Investment by foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have individually or collectively in the case of affiliated organisations or persons at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.

6 Investment by South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they have at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.

7 Foreign currency liabilities of the Reserve Bank with non-resident institutions and loans from the IMF are included in the calculation of reserve assets. An increase in reserve assets is indicated by a negative (-) sign and a decrease is indicated by a positive (+) sign.

8 Transactions on the current, capital transfer and financial accounts.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	327 084	326 635	366 536	394 946	409 099	425 216	492 772	631 848
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	87 876	98 760	114 905	126 640	121 900	110 100	139 550	150 857
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	239 209	227 875	251 631	268 306	287 199	315 116	353 222	480 992
Secondary sector (6633J)	765 541	821 281	880 312	930 683	972 221	1 006 431	939 939	1 037 270
Manufacturing (6634J)	515 937	553 392	594 166	635 419	665 850	690 860	648 368	726 429
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	104 168	114 058	125 723	135 534	143 301	151 301	157 301	171 865
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	145 436	153 831	160 423	159 730	163 071	164 271	134 271	138 976
Tertiary sector (6637J)	2 646 166	2 833 842	3 041 993	3 266 821	3 439 045	3 607 640	3 565 161	3 894 359
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	527 520	555 536	594 486	631 789	669 538	703 538	659 538	759 773
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639J)	338 284	360 326	375 966	397 780	406 384	416 334	368 834	392 313
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services.. (6640J)	861 201	921 868	992 299	1 068 220	1 131 337	1 195 559	1 215 969	1 319 923
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	919 160	996 112	1 079 243	1 169 032	1 231 785	1 292 208	1 320 819	1 422 349
General government services..... (6643J)	316 312	344 540	375 698	401 769	426 923	448 480	458 598	480 937
Other..... (6647J)	602 848	651 572	703 544	767 264	804 863	843 728	862 221	941 413
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	3 738 791	3 981 758	4 288 841	4 592 450	4 820 365	5 039 287	4 997 872	5 563 477
At constant 2015 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	320 011	326 635	313 813	336 965	335 660	326 210	314 060	346 995
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	102 488	98 760	93 672	111 545	111 993	104 992	119 091	128 999
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	217 524	227 875	220 141	225 420	223 666	221 217	194 968	217 996
Secondary sector (6633Y)	826 333	821 281	821 823	812 184	822 705	807 746	704 438	736 992
Manufacturing (6634Y)	554 420	553 392	555 880	554 833	565 926	559 347	490 399	522 884
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	119 530	114 058	109 947	110 275	111 356	107 276	100 916	103 124
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	152 382	153 831	155 996	147 076	145 423	141 123	113 123	110 984
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	2 790 160	2 833 842	2 879 010	2 912 094	2 962 867	2 990 501	2 860 862	2 979 705
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	549 235	555 536	564 281	556 707	564 101	560 610	493 325	522 914
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639Y)	351 904	360 326	365 766	369 580	380 269	376 419	318 369	334 665
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services.. (6640Y)	906 851	921 868	938 154	961 364	987 772	1 008 373	1 016 585	1 054 344
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	982 170	996 112	1 010 808	1 024 442	1 030 725	1 045 098	1 032 582	1 067 783
General government services..... (6643Y)	336 183	344 540	351 165	356 086	361 985	367 610	369 303	369 419
Other..... (6647Y)	645 987	651 572	659 643	668 356	668 739	677 488	663 279	698 364
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	3 936 505	3 981 758	4 014 646	4 061 243	4 121 231	4 124 458	3 879 360	4 063 693

KB602

1 Source: Statistics South Africa.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹

At current prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Durable goods (6050J)	266 555	278 096	276 234	290 016	308 027	311 924	293 392	336 365
Furniture, household appliances etc (6051J)	53 187	55 455	58 674	61 586	65 550	67 508	63 294	69 374
Personal transport equipment..... (6052J)	132 040	134 793	125 282	129 462	137 396	138 694	129 674	162 507
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	9 701	10 324	10 832	12 101	12 865	13 121	11 200	11 336
Recreational and entertainment goods ² (6053J)	49 884	54 581	57 862	61 364	63 962	64 090	66 298	69 899
Other durable goods ³ (6054J)	21 743	22 942	23 584	25 503	28 253	28 511	22 925	23 249
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	238 345	254 515	274 532	287 923	299 535	307 241	257 327	288 213
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	135 008	143 818	155 609	164 412	170 191	174 304	138 915	158 456
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057J)	33 937	36 467	38 806	40 529	42 851	44 267	38 772	40 559
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories (6058J)	42 285	45 165	48 898	48 987	50 299	52 117	48 815	55 346
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁴ (6059J)	15 470	16 435	17 309	19 189	20 543	20 894	17 173	19 399
Miscellaneous goods ⁵ (6060J)	11 646	12 631	13 909	14 806	15 652	15 659	13 652	14 453
Non-durable goods (6061J)	809 002	864 423	939 812	995 097	1 067 685	1 129 234	1 118 118	1 246 471
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	482 805	529 358	582 279	614 269	650 974	695 567	691 697	768 449
Household fuel, power and water (6063J)	108 567	118 120	128 871	133 875	143 503	154 997	174 869	197 729
Household consumer goods..... (6064J)	52 694	56 693	61 243	65 491	69 052	72 179	67 464	74 003
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065J)	47 722	52 534	57 899	63 681	67 328	70 638	73 702	80 997
Petroleum products (6066J)	92 942	81 662	81 321	87 687	105 160	103 508	83 795	97 484
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁶ (6067J)	24 272	26 056	28 199	30 094	31 669	32 345	26 592	27 809
Services (6068J)	1 319 223	1 418 177	1 521 319	1 626 679	1 733 172	1 828 351	1 768 232	1 890 616
Rent and other housing services ⁷ (6069J)	289 766	308 159	328 844	349 579	368 395	384 821	395 982	404 933
Household services, including domestic servants (6070J)	56 478	61 681	69 014	78 287	84 129	88 586	91 598	94 796
Medical services..... (6071J)	134 268	147 730	160 042	174 533	186 771	197 271	192 248	210 420
Transport and communication services..... (6072J)	294 500	311 499	325 120	338 250	351 773	371 179	355 940	397 753
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁸ (6073J)	191 682	210 848	231 161	246 760	265 011	278 555	264 426	278 859
Miscellaneous services ⁹ (6074J)	352 529	378 260	407 139	439 269	477 093	507 939	468 037	503 856
Total (6007J)	2 633 125	2 815 210	3 011 897	3 199 715	3 408 418	3 576 750	3 437 068	3 761 665

KB609

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.

3 Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

4 Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.

5 Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.

6 Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.

7 Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

8 Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.

9 After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Durable goods (6050Y)	276 304	278 096	261 884	271 668	288 207	287 842	263 040	296 399
Furniture, household appliances etc (6051Y)	56 727	55 455	55 105	56 293	60 205	60 081	54 606	61 367
Personal transport equipment..... (6052Y)	139 787	134 793	115 119	113 212	116 156	113 295	101 313	120 807
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	9 655	10 324	10 515	12 982	14 451	14 504	11 848	12 259
Recreational and entertainment goods ² (6053Y)	47 852	54 581	58 375	65 280	70 437	72 320	74 008	80 787
Other durable goods ³ (6054Y)	22 283	22 942	22 770	23 901	26 958	27 642	21 265	21 179
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	247 782	254 515	261 826	267 090	274 364	275 937	227 203	247 506
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	142 013	143 818	147 936	151 361	153 973	154 453	122 040	137 286
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057Y)	34 428	36 467	37 092	38 269	40 806	41 558	36 201	37 393
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories (6058Y)	43 466	45 165	47 098	45 820	45 527	45 771	40 301	41 995
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁴ (6059Y)	15 882	16 435	16 351	17 729	19 228	19 387	15 721	17 385
Miscellaneous goods ⁵ (6060Y)	11 994	12 631	13 349	13 909	14 830	14 768	12 940	13 447
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	841 892	864 423	872 321	869 021	887 581	899 173	858 028	895 592
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	510 501	529 358	534 029	530 547	540 963	556 809	529 913	555 479
Household fuel, power and water (6063Y)	117 238	118 120	118 266	115 825	116 401	114 547	119 566	123 739
Household consumer goods..... (6064Y)	55 321	56 693	58 297	59 524	61 883	63 437	59 778	64 730
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065Y)	50 382	52 534	55 177	57 068	58 239	58 776	59 230	62 663
Petroleum products (6066Y)	83 104	81 662	80 234	80 049	83 800	80 169	69 669	69 238
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁶ (6067Y)	25 347	26 056	26 318	26 008	26 295	25 435	19 872	19 744
Services (6068Y)	1 389 773	1 418 177	1 438 395	1 475 235	1 502 212	1 520 609	1 441 725	1 510 876
Rent and other housing services ⁷ (6069Y)	304 504	308 159	312 548	315 702	318 980	322 578	324 873	327 880
Household services, including domestic servants (6070Y)	59 477	61 681	65 493	70 602	72 104	72 394	71 903	72 750
Medical services..... (6071Y)	143 259	147 730	150 941	154 736	156 551	157 033	145 494	153 525
Transport and communication services..... (6072Y)	304 276	311 499	316 751	321 088	322 396	325 106	311 003	339 697
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁸ (6073Y)	205 416	210 848	218 607	221 553	225 991	226 033	204 439	209 833
Miscellaneous services ⁹ (6074Y)	372 840	378 260	374 055	391 555	406 189	417 465	384 013	407 192
Total (6007Y)	2 755 751	2 815 210	2 834 426	2 883 014	2 952 364	2 983 562	2 789 996	2 950 374

KB610

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.

3 Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

4 Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.

5 Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.

6 Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.

7 Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

8 Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.

9 After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

National accounts¹

Quarter-to-quarter percentage changes in selected seasonally adjusted not annualised data at constant 2015 prices

Period	Gross domestic product (6006N)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626N)	Gross national income (6016N)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012N)	Final consumption expenditure by household (6007N)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008N)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009N)	Exports of goods and services (6013N)	Imports of goods and services (6014N)	Disposable income households ³ (6246N)
2017: 01.....	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4	1.0	2.1	0.1
02.....	0.5	0.2	-0.5	0.0	1.2	-0.3	-2.7	3.3	1.3	1.1
03.....	0.2	0.5	0.3	-0.3	0.8	-0.0	1.7	-2.2	-3.8	0.7
04.....	0.4	0.5	-0.4	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.1	3.3	4.6	0.9
2018: 01.....	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.7	-0.9	-2.2	-0.1	0.1
02.....	-0.1	-0.0	0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.7	-1.1	0.3	0.4	2.2
03.....	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.9	4.1	3.8	-1.3
04.....	0.3	0.7	-0.2	-1.0	0.5	0.1	-2.7	2.1	-2.3	-0.9
2019: 01.....	-1.0	-0.8	0.3	0.6	-0.2	1.6	1.3	-6.6	-0.9	0.8
02.....	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.5	0.9	0.9	-0.9	0.1	3.9	0.7
03.....	-0.0	-0.2	-0.9	-0.4	0.1	0.9	1.2	-0.7	-2.0	0.4
04.....	0.1	0.2	1.2	-0.7	0.5	0.1	-3.4	0.3	-2.6	0.3
2020: 01.....	0.1	-0.0	1.7	-0.9	0.6	0.5	-3.1	-0.6	-4.4	1.3
02.....	-17.4	-17.1	-17.0	-14.4	-20.7	-0.2	-21.8	-29.8	-18.4	-20.3
03.....	13.9	13.9	14.7	7.2	18.1	0.1	12.8	27.9	-0.8	19.1
04.....	2.5	2.2	2.0	3.7	3.1	0.6	5.3	6.0	11.2	2.1
2021: 01.....	1.0	0.8	3.1	2.2	1.0	-0.4	-2.6	2.2	6.7	1.1
02.....	1.3	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.9	-0.1	1.4	3.0	-0.1	0.9
03.....	-1.7	-1.1	-1.7	-0.6	-2.4	0.2	-0.4	-7.6	-3.4	-1.8
04.....	1.2	0.8	-0.1	1.3	2.8	0.1	1.9	8.5	8.9	2.2

KB807

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 At basic prices.

3 The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to household.

National accounts
Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2015 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita (6270J)	Gross national income per capita (6271J)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272J)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Y)	Gross national income per capita (6271Y)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Y)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Z)	Gross national income per capita (6271Z)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Z)	Average capital output ratio (6273Y)	Average output labour ratio ² (6274Y)	Average capital labour ratio ² (6275Y)
2004.....	34 876	34 288	22 272	68 391	63 332	41 789	3.4	4.6	4.8	2.0	168 559	331 984
2005.....	38 333	37 677	24 387	71 186	66 137	43 714	4.1	4.4	4.6	1.9	175 090	335 079
2006.....	42 432	41 714	26 328	74 292	69 805	46 528	4.4	5.5	6.4	1.9	182 492	340 712
2007.....	47 789	46 388	29 465	77 299	72 231	48 694	4.0	3.5	4.7	1.8	190 186	349 126
2008.....	52 481	50 996	32 644	78 709	74 184	49 163	1.8	2.7	1.0	1.9	194 332	359 806
2009.....	55 360	54 247	34 011	76 407	73 811	47 457	-2.9	-0.5	-3.5	2.0	189 634	371 167
2010.....	59 645	58 483	36 690	77 568	76 068	48 289	1.5	3.1	1.8	2.0	193 343	377 689
2011.....	63 957	62 461	39 607	78 811	78 368	49 365	1.6	3.0	2.2	1.9	197 452	383 898
2012.....	67 509	65 818	42 465	79 464	77 904	49 895	0.8	-0.6	1.1	2.0	200 067	391 227
2013.....	72 108	70 365	44 980	80 191	78 314	49 800	0.9	0.5	-0.2	2.0	203 058	398 147
2014.....	75 870	73 988	47 425	80 077	77 749	49 622	-0.1	-0.7	-0.4	2.0	203 996	405 497
2015.....	79 917	78 086	50 353	79 917	78 086	50 353	-0.2	0.4	1.5	2.0	204 057	411 235
2016.....	84 775	82 603	53 157	79 264	77 585	50 008	-0.8	-0.6	-0.7	2.0	203 345	416 654
2017.....	89 103	86 633	56 083	78 988	78 000	50 527	-0.3	0.5	1.0	2.1	204 700	422 424
2018.....	92 600	90 018	58 707	78 963	77 512	50 840	0.0	-0.6	0.6	2.1	203 387	420 859
2019.....	95 455	93 072	60 554	77 894	77 559	50 501	-1.4	0.1	-0.7	2.1	199 297	417 521
2020.....	92 772	91 217	58 147	71 912	73 560	47 190	-7.7	-5.2	-6.6	2.2	196 195	439 119
2021.....	103 211	101 241	63 072	74 669	77 172	49 458	3.8	4.9	4.8	2.1	201 213	430 017

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1 See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

2 Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.