

**Statistical tables used for
secondary school assignments**

Quarterly Bulletin

December 2015

No. 278



South African Reserve Bank

Balance of payments¹

Annual figures

R millions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Current account								
Merchandise exports, free on board ² (5000J)	513 418	680 268	536 491	609 357	719 445	753 975	868 701	941 171
Net gold exports ³ (5001J)	39 898	48 534	52 776	59 499	75 298	71 050	63 887	62 655
Service receipts..... (5002J)	104 297	115 116	110 673	117 493	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 814
Income receipts..... (5680J)	48 448	48 254	34 075	34 099	38 118	48 501	64 441	82 235
Less: Merchandise imports, free on board ² (5003J)	571 512	743 325	561 163	609 112	743 756	856 570	1 000 929	1 072 464
Less: Payments for services..... (5004J)	114 271	138 984	128 608	143 121	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828
Less: Income payments..... (5681J)	117 266	122 129	90 234	92 698	115 449	136 837	157 229	183 779
Current transfers (net receipts +)..... (5006J)	-16 575	-18 906	-22 428	-16 762	-14 199	-31 369	-30 666	-34 448
Balance on current account (5007J)	-113 563	-131 172	-68 418	-41 245	-65 287	-161 704	-203 774	-206 644
<i>Memo item: Trade balance</i> (5010J)	-18 196	-14 523	28 104	59 744	50 987	-31 545	-68 341	-68 638
Capital transfer account (net receipts +) (5682J)	197	208	216	225	241	239	243	236
Net lending to (+)/borrowing from (-) rest of world (5755J)	-113 366	-130 964	-68 202	-41 020	-65 046	-161 465	-203 531	-206 408
Financial account⁴								
Net direct investment (Inflow (+)/outflow (-))..... (5683J)	25 167	101 967	53 813	27 171	32 673	12 900	15 942	-20 607
Net incurrence of liabilities ⁵ (5640J)	46 063	76 079	63 570	26 617	30 808	37 428	80 138	62 627
Net acquisition of financial assets ⁶ (5656J)	-20 896	25 888	-9 757	554	1 865	-24 528	-64 196	-83 234
Net portfolio investment (Inflow (+)/outflow (-))..... (5684J)	73 459	-134 865	93 764	74 502	32 625	84 098	57 978	49 132
Net incurrence of liabilities..... (5644J)	97 485	-71 540	107 234	107 876	86 394	117 706	69 490	73 386
Equity and investment fund shares..... (5756J)	62 104	-43 041	78 210	42 213	-26 577	-5 239	8 377	26 826
Debt securities..... (5757J)	35 381	-28 499	29 024	65 663	112 971	122 945	61 113	46 922
Net acquisition of financial assets..... (5660J)	-24 026	-63 325	-13 470	-33 374	-53 769	-33 608	-11 512	-24 254
Equity and investment fund shares..... (5758J)	-12 341	-56 276	-9 776	-22 842	-37 290	-21 015	-10 578	-14 721
Debt Securities..... (5759J)	-11 685	-7 049	-3 694	-10 532	-16 479	-12 593	-934	-9 533
Net financial derivatives (inflow (+)/outflow (-))..... (5760J)	-	-	-	-	13 139	14 378	7 478	16 409
Net incurrence of liabilities..... (5672J)	-	-	-	-	-245 062	-213 869	-188 354	-194 842
Net acquisition of financial assets..... (5677J)	-	-	-	-	258 201	228 247	195 832	211 251
Net other investment (inflow (+)/outflow (-))..... (5685J)	60 829	130 714	2 696	-14 238	20 162	70 824	53 663	121 821
Net incurrence of liabilities..... (5650J)	58 711	47 730	-21 006	7 899	34 040	69 735	50 412	148 133
Net acquisition of financial assets..... (5666J)	2 118	82 984	23 702	-22 137	-13 878	1 089	3 251	-26 312
Reserve assets (increase (-)/decrease (+)) ⁷ (5679J)	-47 815	-26 067	-35 986	-31 307	-32 703	-8 955	-4 658	-16 602
Balance on financial account (5764J)	111 640	71 749	114 287	56 128	65 896	173 245	130 403	150 153
<i>Memo item: Balance on financial account excluding reserve assets</i> (5765J)	159 455	97 816	150 273	87 435	98 599	182 200	135 061	166 755
Unrecorded transactions ⁸ (5766J)	1 726	59 215	-46 085	-15 108	-850	-11 780	73 128	56 255
<i>Memo item: Balance on financial account excluding reserve assets including unrecorded transactions</i> (5767J)	161 181	157 031	104 188	72 327	97 749	170 420	208 189	223 010

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1. Data for the previous four years are preliminary and subject to revision.
2. Published customs figures adjusted for balance-of-payments purposes.
3. Commodity gold. Before 1981 net gold exports comprised net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the South African Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
4. A net incurrence of liabilities (inflow of capital) is indicated by a positive (+) sign. A net disposal of liabilities (outflow of capital) is indicated by a negative (-) sign. A net acquisition of assets (outflow of capital) is indicated by a negative (-) sign. A net disposal of assets (inflow of capital) is indicated by a positive (+) sign.
5. Investment by foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have individually or collectively in the case of affiliated organisations or persons at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.
6. Investment by South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they have at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.
7. Foreign-currency liabilities of the Reserve Bank with non-resident institutions and loans from the IMF are included in the calculation of reserve assets. An increase in reserve assets is indicated by a negative (-) sign and a decrease is indicated by a positive (+) sign.
8. Transactions on the current, capital transfer and financial accounts.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	213 434	265 386	268 868	295 955	330 982	341 655	358 260	371 268
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	55 762	67 743	68 044	65 605	68 591	70 245	73 458	84 662
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	157 672	197 643	200 824	230 350	262 391	271 410	284 802	286 606
Secondary sector (6633J)	401 900	472 429	490 884	522 092	553 381	602 468	663 833	716 620
Manufacturing (6634J)	302 991	341 697	341 658	358 699	363 174	385 654	419 931	452 326
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	33 278	37 779	53 473	67 940	86 905	105 774	117 467	125 377
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	65 631	92 953	95 753	95 453	103 302	111 040	126 435	138 917
Tertiary sector (6637J)	1 269 389	1 399 375	1 517 394	1 676 813	1 840 660	1 995 520	2 150 869	2 317 212
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	258 908	297 518	317 655	370 580	405 860	441 038	471 008	505 460
Transport, storage and communication (6639J)	210 995	221 549	223 427	229 499	258 731	292 841	317 974	339 930
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640J)	418 980	446 756	482 872	523 526	565 056	606 031	643 166	699 531
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	380 506	433 552	493 440	553 208	611 013	655 610	718 721	772 291
General government services (6643J)	264 777	309 629	356 819	404 647	449 360	482 144	532 122	578 030
Other..... (6647J)	115 729	123 923	136 621	148 561	161 653	173 466	186 599	194 261
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	1 884 723	2 137 190	2 277 146	2 494 860	2 725 023	2 939 643	3 172 962	3 405 100
At constant 2010 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	299 830	297 735	284 632	295 955	295 109	288 833	298 788	298 919
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	56 168	67 072	65 802	65 605	66 464	66 861	67 880	71 659
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	243 662	230 663	218 830	230 350	228 645	221 972	230 908	227 260
Secondary sector (6633Y)	519 844	533 786	499 788	522 092	533 949	542 731	547 776	550 832
Manufacturing (6634Y)	370 389	378 964	338 692	358 699	369 261	376 126	378 933	379 089
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	70 000	67 522	66 337	67 940	68 879	68 801	68 375	68 385
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	79 455	87 300	94 759	95 453	95 809	97 804	100 468	103 358
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	1 561 304	1 627 716	1 639 632	1 676 813	1 741 062	1 794 926	1 840 553	1 880 072
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	352 698	358 880	354 870	370 580	384 768	398 585	405 983	411 083
Transport, storage and communication (6639Y)	218 488	226 136	225 712	229 499	236 439	242 233	247 062	252 648
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640Y)	484 675	511 716	517 114	523 526	544 997	561 079	578 127	591 019
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	505 443	530 984	541 936	553 208	574 858	593 029	609 381	625 322
General government services (6643Y)	361 636	381 768	393 921	404 647	422 695	437 734	451 214	464 911
Other..... (6647Y)	143 807	149 216	148 015	148 561	152 163	155 295	158 167	160 411
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	2 380 978	2 459 237	2 424 052	2 494 860	2 570 120	2 626 490	2 687 117	2 729 823

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1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Final consumption expenditure by households At current prices

R millions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Durable goods (6050J)	136 409	130 129	118 580	136 049	152 353	168 523	185 436	199 822
Furniture, household appliances etc. (6051J)	23 526	24 370	23 729	25 166	26 792	27 689	29 007	30 008
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	85 990	76 149	66 156	81 841	94 681	107 447	121 884	134 630
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	3 794	4 785	4 367	4 705	5 028	5 971	6 559	7 092
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053J)	15 288	16 987	16 346	16 391	17 277	18 116	17 744	17 117
Other durable goods ² (6054J)	7 811	7 838	7 982	7 946	8 575	9 300	10 242	10 975
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	120 240	128 165	129 956	133 323	143 764	155 922	169 531	182 634
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	65 666	70 975	74 238	78 228	85 444	93 453	101 245	110 171
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057J)	20 296	21 185	21 110	21 410	22 470	23 983	26 312	27 746
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	15 311	16 019	14 801	14 394	15 825	17 282	18 833	19 852
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059J)	10 514	11 154	10 804	10 330	10 605	11 061	12 412	13 467
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060J)	8 453	8 832	9 003	8 961	9 420	10 143	10 729	11 398
Non-durable goods (6061J)	491 423	557 587	590 365	625 989	711 932	792 417	857 569	924 294
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	328 528	368 715	392 645	402 462	448 791	498 599	538 234	583 637
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063J)	38 661	44 098	52 236	64 425	78 165	89 014	98 185	105 894
Household consumer goods (6064J)	49 173	54 392	58 118	58 905	63 327	66 780	70 200	73 646
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	20 261	22 266	23 740	24 976	27 651	30 747	33 094	35 105
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	44 316	56 562	50 862	61 883	79 599	91 706	100 913	107 614
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067J)	10 484	11 554	12 764	13 338	14 399	15 571	16 943	18 398
Services (6068J)	548 924	605 914	653 368	726 475	788 792	857 726	930 788	992 676
Rent and other housing services ⁶ (6069J)	150 051	160 252	173 708	186 364	197 224	208 903	219 411	230 418
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070J)	31 369	33 500	34 060	36 257	39 031	40 707	42 968	45 107
Medical services..... (6071J)	67 979	75 212	77 977	87 144	100 891	113 666	126 583	137 870
Transport and communication services (6072J)	118 134	130 552	141 777	161 773	178 246	197 228	214 479	227 203
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073J)	64 293	71 583	78 369	86 226	94 111	105 574	116 740	126 750
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074J)	117 098	134 815	147 477	168 711	179 289	191 648	210 607	225 328
Security services (6076J)	5 180	5 733	6 166	6 758	7 457	8 063	8 689	9 340
Total (6007J)	1 296 996	1 421 795	1 492 269	1 621 836	1 796 841	1 974 588	2 143 324	2 299 426

KB609

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.
4. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.
6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
7. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households

At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Durable goods (6050Y)	150 108	137 469	116 741	136 049	157 714	175 319	191 062	201 145
Furniture, household appliances etc. (6051Y)	23 679	24 692	22 883	25 166	27 567	28 535	30 157	31 806
Personal transport equipment (6052Y)	101 158	85 380	67 939	81 841	93 906	104 908	115 950	121 713
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	3 512	4 301	3 846	4 705	6 028	7 805	9 055	10 290
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053Y)	12 954	14 560	13 905	16 391	21 619	24 835	25 972	27 023
Other durable goods ² (6054Y)	8 805	8 536	8 168	7 946	8 594	9 236	9 928	10 313
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	135 881	137 021	130 930	133 323	141 235	149 519	157 441	162 412
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	73 642	75 798	75 524	78 228	83 321	87 941	92 359	95 430
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057Y)	21 553	21 724	20 763	21 410	22 757	24 265	25 865	26 978
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	21 042	19 212	15 466	14 394	15 101	15 744	16 287	16 321
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059Y)	10 855	11 367	10 552	10 330	10 299	11 031	11 710	11 953
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060Y)	8 789	8 920	8 625	8 961	9 757	10 538	11 220	11 730
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	642 406	635 806	619 870	625 989	653 497	672 907	683 161	688 838
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	420 918	415 526	403 540	402 462	418 765	434 157	442 747	447 373
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063Y)	64 794	63 817	61 776	64 425	67 485	68 388	69 115	69 226
Household consumer goods (6064Y)	64 271	64 179	59 203	58 905	61 312	62 449	62 948	63 426
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065Y)	25 973	26 430	25 199	24 976	26 505	28 480	29 616	30 048
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	52 783	51 887	56 706	61 883	65 670	65 435	64 390	64 148
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067Y)	13 667	13 967	13 446	13 338	13 760	13 998	14 345	14 617
Services (6068Y)	654 382	691 649	692 899	726 475	748 561	760 823	777 928	781 741
Rent and other housing services ⁶ (6069Y)	178 027	181 344	184 152	186 364	188 525	190 664	192 177	193 184
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070Y)	33 942	34 997	35 541	36 257	36 938	37 546	37 772	37 977
Medical services..... (6071Y)	85 534	90 108	84 690	87 144	94 385	100 031	104 875	107 066
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	135 559	145 165	149 340	161 773	170 594	176 854	182 455	186 486
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073Y)	82 236	86 618	86 189	86 226	86 312	88 502	90 192	90 585
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074Y)	139 084	153 417	152 987	168 711	171 807	167 226	170 457	166 443
Security services (6076Y)	6 564	6 709	6 752	6 758	6 832	6 771	6 715	6 669
Total (6007Y)	1 582 777	1 601 945	1 560 440	1 621 836	1 701 007	1 758 568	1 809 592	1 834 136

KB610

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.
4. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.
6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
7. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

National accounts

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2010 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita (6270J)	Gross national income per capita (6271J)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272J)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Y)	Gross national income per capita (6271Y)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Y)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Z)	Gross national income per capita (6271Z)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Z)	Average capital output ratio (6273Y)	Average output labour ratio ² (6274Y)	Average capital labour ratio ² (6275Y)
1968	500	482	329	42 975	38 144	20 689	1.4	2.2	5.8	2.9	-	-
1969	548	528	345	43 792	38 904	20 772	1.9	2.0	0.4	2.8	-	-
1970	585	564	374	44 869	39 293	21 221	2.5	1.0	2.2	2.8	112 337	311 697
1971	631	611	428	45 647	40 272	22 700	1.7	2.5	7.0	2.8	116 086	323 278
1972	695	673	469	45 288	40 755	23 248	-0.8	1.2	2.4	2.9	117 040	335 914
1973	841	814	508	46 233	43 388	23 146	2.1	6.5	-0.4	2.9	120 730	350 048
1974	1 011	976	585	47 934	45 746	23 882	3.7	5.4	3.2	2.9	125 518	362 408
1975	1 113	1 068	696	47 653	44 449	24 424	-0.6	-2.8	2.3	3.0	126 346	375 432
1976	1 229	1 178	747	47 625	43 521	23 498	-0.1	-2.1	-3.8	3.0	128 802	391 718
1977	1 333	1 276	859	46 458	42 887	24 304	-2.4	-1.5	3.4	3.2	127 543	404 984
1978	1 495	1 433	900	46 710	43 352	23 146	0.5	1.1	-4.8	3.2	127 195	407 152
1979	1 745	1 674	1 056	47 373	44 430	24 017	1.4	2.5	3.8	3.2	127 755	405 492
1980	2 271	2 180	1 302	49 377	47 212	25 527	4.2	6.3	6.3	3.1	133 579	413 160
1981	2 575	2 467	1 440	50 815	46 956	24 292	2.9	-0.5	-4.8	3.1	133 337	408 325
1982	2 857	2 743	1 652	49 465	45 087	24 234	-2.7	-4.0	-0.2	3.2	128 219	410 302
1983	3 193	3 071	1 896	47 456	43 372	24 567	-4.1	-3.8	1.4	3.4	121 077	407 979
1984	3 658	3 517	2 189	48 768	44 982	25 487	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.3	123 083	404 356
1985	4 129	3 950	2 493	47 126	43 656	24 804	-3.4	-2.9	-2.7	3.4	118 510	399 354
1986	4 734	4 527	2 830	46 112	43 030	23 643	-2.2	-1.4	-4.7	3.4	115 863	395 751
1987	5 416	5 225	3 376	46 082	43 452	24 522	-0.1	1.0	3.7	3.4	115 038	390 102
1988	6 363	6 151	3 997	47 021	44 124	25 111	2.0	1.5	2.4	3.3	116 695	384 177
1989	7 479	7 224	4 625	47 144	43 708	25 167	0.3	-0.9	0.2	3.3	116 865	380 502
1990	8 430	8 119	5 346	46 020	42 302	24 670	-2.4	-3.2	-2.0	3.3	113 360	378 054
1991	9 451	9 206	6 038	44 610	41 099	24 039	-3.1	-2.8	-2.6	3.4	109 620	374 326
1992	10 377	10 150	6 923	42 754	39 351	24 060	-4.2	-4.3	0.1	3.5	104 871	369 350
1993	11 623	11 393	7 495	42 386	39 099	23 633	-0.9	-0.6	-1.8	3.5	104 041	363 257
1994	12 870	12 647	8 272	42 849	39 589	23 686	1.1	1.3	0.2	3.4	104 835	356 937
1995	14 320	14 056	9 214	43 267	39 587	24 308	1.0	0.0	2.6	3.3	105 642	352 012
1996	15 782	15 449	10 093	44 193	40 794	24 950	2.1	3.0	2.6	3.2	107 752	348 036
1997	17 122	16 761	11 247	44 420	40 875	25 239	0.5	0.2	1.2	3.2	108 190	344 619
1998	18 162	17 745	11 859	43 720	40 065	25 008	-1.6	-2.0	-0.9	3.2	106 589	341 661
1999	19 493	19 036	12 642	43 826	39 770	24 862	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	3.2	107 071	337 660
2000	21 657	21 153	13 939	44 735	40 368	25 315	2.1	1.5	1.8	3.0	109 483	332 531
2001	23 481	22 759	14 979	45 075	40 591	25 533	0.8	0.6	0.9	3.0	110 328	327 820
2002	26 778	26 132	16 535	45 798	41 732	25 930	1.6	2.8	1.6	2.9	112 436	323 780
2003	28 632	27 879	17 523	46 287	42 285	26 128	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.8	113 897	321 099
2004	31 370	30 778	19 588	47 605	43 994	27 238	2.8	4.0	4.2	2.7	117 228	320 471
2005	34 281	33 624	21 350	49 335	45 743	28 368	3.6	4.0	4.2	2.6	121 770	322 007
2006	37 899	37 183	23 040	51 331	48 133	30 103	4.0	5.2	6.1	2.6	126 918	325 603
2007	42 863	41 464	25 769	53 334	49 736	31 460	3.9	3.3	4.5	2.5	132 269	332 046
2008	47 512	46 031	28 211	54 322	51 095	31 772	1.9	2.7	1.0	2.5	135 153	340 670
2009	49 682	48 570	29 410	52 838	50 939	30 730	-2.7	-0.3	-3.3	2.7	131 885	350 396
2010	53 823	52 675	31 503	53 823	52 675	31 503	1.9	3.4	2.5	2.6	134 465	356 253
2011	58 584	57 086	34 436	54 930	54 217	32 578	2.1	2.9	3.4	2.6	137 227	361 650
2012	62 463	60 772	37 032	55 508	54 486	32 974	1.1	0.5	1.2	2.6	138 938	367 865
2013	66 845	65 090	39 552	56 047	54 266	33 382	1.0	-0.4	1.2	2.7	140 738	374 358
2014	70 910	69 013	41 931	56 198	54 124	33 440	0.3	-0.3	0.2	2.7	141 464	381 279

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1. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.