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General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

National income and production accounts of South Africa*1

Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income

At current prices

R millions

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Compensation of employees (6000J)	2 172 300	2 338 414	2 500 121	2 625 166	2 745 679	2 683 754	2 866 723	2 997 505
Net operating surplus ² (6001J)	1 147 370	1 236 935	1 350 903	1 415 807	1 487 514	1 507 380	1 825 975	1 963 249
Consumption of fixed capital ³ (6002J)	582 300	633 489	654 574	686 507	721 642	746 059	785 997	865 121
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	3 901 971	4 208 838	4 505 598	4 727 479	4 954 835	4 937 193	5 478 696	5 825 875
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	91 160	93 987	99 585	111 004	115 931	116 069	126 125	136 784
Less: Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	11 373	13 984	12 733	8 880	12 600	10 704	9 515	9 951
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	3 981 758	4 288 841	4 592 450	4 829 603	5 058 166	5 042 558	5 595 306	5 952 708
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	449 367	481 435	497 822	543 934	581 205	540 492	628 389	691 240
Less: Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	10 332	10 721	12 082	10 347	14 164	15 076	14 909	15 398
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	4 420 793	4 759 555	5 078 190	5 363 190	5 625 207	5 567 974	6 208 786	6 628 550
Final consumption expenditure by households ⁴ (6007J)	2 815 210	3 011 897	3 199 715	3 430 761	3 605 356	3 481 081	3 838 229	4 209 539
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁵ (6008J)	839 291	918 954	976 845	1 037 897	1 101 420	1 145 605	1 201 482	1 269 160
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	347 926	379 153	412 167	449 654	473 967	509 941	538 902	568 042
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	491 365	539 800	564 677	588 243	627 452	635 664	662 580	701 118
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	823 735	807 242	843 525	867 259	889 952	698 087	809 935	1 019 389
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	796 138	830 138	832 762	853 936	870 163	768 839	818 549	941 944
Change in inventories ⁶ (6010J)	27 597	-22 896	10 762	13 323	19 790	-70 752	-8 613	77 445
Gross domestic expenditure (6019J)	4 478 236	4 738 093	5 020 084	5 335 917	5 596 728	5 324 773	5 849 647	6 498 087
Residual item..... (6011J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-21 957	-3 179
Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012J)	4 478 236	4 738 093	5 020 084	5 335 917	5 596 728	5 324 772	5 827 690	6 494 909
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	1 225 162	1 340 104	1 388 381	1 474 718	1 530 176	1 532 716	1 931 635	2 223 113
Exports of goods, free on board..... (6608J)	1 027 062	1 120 385	1 168 011	1 249 479	1 300 417	1 393 085	1 796 759	2 016 198
Exports of services..... (6609J)	198 100	219 719	220 370	225 239	229 759	139 631	134 876	206 915
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	1 282 606	1 318 643	1 330 275	1 447 445	1 501 698	1 289 514	1 550 539	2 089 471
Imports of goods, free on board..... (6610J)	1 082 277	1 094 687	1 109 045	1 223 087	1 263 772	1 105 086	1 349 679	1 791 949
Imports of services..... (6611J)	200 329	223 956	221 230	224 358	237 926	184 428	200 860	297 522
Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	4 420 793	4 759 555	5 078 190	5 363 190	5 625 207	5 567 974	6 208 786	6 628 550
Primary income from the rest of the world..... (6612J)	97 755	86 899	80 832	104 306	123 460	128 978	167 540	185 849
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world..... (6613J)	199 036	208 856	221 627	254 087	263 872	221 742	286 194	324 232
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	4 319 512	4 637 598	4 937 395	5 213 409	5 484 795	5 475 210	6 090 132	6 490 167
Current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6614J)	31 488	35 528	37 541	39 286	45 797	58 826	56 596	68 250
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world..... (6615J)	64 596	62 387	75 088	73 870	80 367	101 022	92 360	93 510
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	4 286 404	4 610 739	4 899 848	5 178 825	5 450 225	5 433 014	6 054 368	6 464 907
Real gross national income (at 2015 prices) (6016Y)	4 319 512	4 355 916	4 445 403	4 492 844	4 565 402	4 408 440	4 674 604	4 686 258

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1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

* National accounts data for the recent years are preliminary and subject to revision.

2 After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

3 At replacement value.

4 Including non-profit institutions serving households.

5 Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

6 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	326 635	366 536	394 946	408 834	424 299	494 584	633 202	670 860
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	98 760	114 905	126 640	121 246	109 710	143 788	158 777	187 606
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	227 875	251 631	268 306	287 588	314 590	350 796	474 425	483 254
Secondary sector (6633J)	821 281	880 312	930 683	974 749	1 014 197	949 362	1 054 009	1 152 482
Manufacturing (6634J)	553 392	594 166	635 419	668 094	697 576	654 550	740 233	813 121
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	114 058	125 723	135 534	143 270	150 939	157 189	171 389	192 762
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	153 831	160 423	159 730	163 385	165 682	137 624	142 388	146 600
Tertiary sector (6637J)	2 833 842	3 041 993	3 266 821	3 446 020	3 619 669	3 598 611	3 908 095	4 129 366
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	555 536	594 486	631 789	670 007	701 085	658 259	756 061	807 486
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639J)	360 326	375 966	397 780	406 015	417 542	373 686	402 825	451 394
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services.. (6640J)	921 868	992 299	1 068 220	1 139 110	1 206 137	1 226 055	1 313 656	1 386 865
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	996 112	1 079 243	1 169 032	1 230 889	1 294 905	1 340 611	1 435 553	1 483 621
General government services..... (6643J)	344 540	375 698	401 769	428 613	451 551	470 400	486 881	510 683
Other..... (6647J)	651 572	703 544	767 264	802 276	843 354	870 211	948 671	972 938
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	3 981 758	4 288 841	4 592 450	4 829 603	5 058 166	5 042 558	5 595 306	5 952 708
At constant 2015 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	326 635	313 813	336 965	335 708	326 885	318 346	350 868	336 448
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	98 760	93 672	111 545	112 095	104 785	123 482	132 672	133 843
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	227 875	220 141	225 420	223 613	222 100	194 863	218 196	202 605
Secondary sector (6633Y)	821 281	821 823	812 184	819 390	806 879	710 122	742 724	734 423
Manufacturing (6634Y)	553 392	555 880	554 833	563 250	559 322	493 681	526 711	524 771
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	114 058	109 947	110 275	111 280	107 571	101 365	103 295	100 745
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	153 831	155 996	147 076	144 861	139 986	115 076	112 718	108 906
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	2 833 842	2 879 010	2 912 094	2 972 735	3 003 120	2 879 422	2 987 786	3 088 825
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	555 536	564 281	556 707	562 325	559 935	492 829	523 439	541 821
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639Y)	360 326	365 766	369 580	380 339	378 211	320 394	336 408	364 246
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services.. (6640Y)	921 868	938 154	961 364	994 663	1 016 210	1 025 152	1 050 933	1 087 014
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	996 112	1 010 808	1 024 442	1 035 409	1 048 764	1 041 047	1 077 005	1 095 744
General government services..... (6643Y)	344 540	351 165	356 086	362 957	367 515	371 405	371 538	371 730
Other..... (6647Y)	651 572	659 643	668 356	672 452	681 249	669 642	705 466	724 014
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	3 981 758	4 014 646	4 061 243	4 127 833	4 136 884	3 907 890	4 081 378	4 159 695

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¹ Source: Statistics South Africa.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

Seasonally adjusted and annualised

R millions

	2021				2022					2023
	02	03	04	2021	01	02	03	04	2022	01
At current prices										
Primary sector (6630L)	711 200	571 220	621 220	633 202	644 896	728 982	680 906	628 656	670 860	602 131
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631L)	206 874	93 742	174 227	158 777	162 051	208 514	175 440	204 420	187 606	149 791
Mining and quarrying (6632L)	504 325	477 478	446 993	474 425	482 845	520 468	505 466	424 237	483 254	452 340
Secondary sector (6633L)	1 039 930	1 074 727	1 081 161	1 054 009	1 101 371	1 131 016	1 188 774	1 188 768	1 152 482	1 211 979
Manufacturing (6634L)	745 363	748 750	748 301	740 233	778 921	818 914	830 034	824 615	813 121	850 423
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L)	160 556	178 682	184 802	171 389	179 763	175 753	206 192	209 338	192 762	205 727
Construction (contractors) (6636L)	134 011	147 295	148 059	142 388	142 688	136 349	152 548	154 815	146 600	155 829
Tertiary sector (6637L)	3 908 268	3 947 896	3 961 572	3 908 095	4 032 460	4 098 153	4 198 281	4 188 568	4 129 366	4 304 223
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638L)	767 259	781 860	739 752	756 061	781 174	795 854	850 160	802 756	807 486	895 515
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639L)	413 037	392 949	410 893	402 825	422 556	453 044	463 358	466 620	451 394	471 377
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services (6640L)	1 306 865	1 331 547	1 337 764	1 313 656	1 344 391	1 378 265	1 414 550	1 410 253	1 386 865	1 413 010
Community, social and personal services .. (6642L)	1 421 107	1 441 540	1 473 163	1 435 553	1 484 339	1 470 991	1 470 213	1 508 939	1 483 621	1 524 322
General government services..... (6643L)	497 556	484 919	503 302	486 881	500 854	510 822	511 582	519 473	510 683	522 114
Other..... (6647L)	923 551	956 621	969 862	948 671	983 486	960 169	958 630	989 466	972 938	1 002 208
Gross value added at basic prices (6645L)	5 659 398	5 593 843	5 663 953	5 595 306	5 778 728	5 958 152	6 067 961	6 005 993	5 952 708	6 118 332
At constant 2015 prices										
Primary sector (6630D)	373 708	332 160	342 237	350 868	335 445	313 764	353 135	343 448	336 448	327 429
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631D)	151 353	112 377	129 517	132 672	128 333	113 169	148 696	145 175	133 843	127 319
Mining and quarrying (6632D)	222 355	219 782	212 720	218 196	207 111	200 595	204 439	198 273	202 605	200 110
Secondary sector (6633D)	750 229	729 648	732 968	742 724	757 472	722 751	732 740	724 727	734 423	732 855
Manufacturing (6634D)	532 379	512 789	522 397	526 711	545 039	514 588	522 970	516 486	524 771	524 415
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635D)	104 097	104 407	101 167	103 295	103 654	102 239	99 533	97 555	100 745	96 570
Construction (contractors) (6636D)	113 753	112 451	109 404	112 718	108 779	105 924	110 236	110 686	108 906	111 870
Tertiary sector (6637D)	2 997 764	2 979 260	3 020 828	2 987 786	3 066 755	3 089 329	3 114 378	3 084 837	3 088 825	3 106 901
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638D)	534 814	510 430	531 029	523 439	546 402	540 139	546 409	534 333	541 821	538 326
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639D)	342 122	336 929	345 698	336 408	350 170	359 638	372 004	375 173	364 246	379 300
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services (6640D)	1 045 669	1 054 064	1 048 663	1 050 933	1 068 628	1 090 940	1 102 791	1 085 696	1 087 014	1 092 751
Community, social and personal services .. (6642D)	1 075 159	1 077 837	1 095 439	1 077 005	1 101 554	1 098 612	1 093 174	1 089 634	1 095 744	1 096 524
General government services..... (6643D)	370 741	371 864	370 939	371 538	375 670	370 217	371 757	369 275	371 730	370 103
Other (6647D)	704 418	705 972	724 499	705 466	725 884	728 395	721 417	720 359	724 014	726 421
Gross value added at basic prices (6645D)	4 121 701	4 041 067	4 096 033	4 081 378	4 159 671	4 125 844	4 200 252	4 153 012	4 159 695	4 167 184

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1 Source: Statistics South Africa.

Expenditure on gross domestic product¹

R millions

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	3 654 501	3 930 851	4 176 560	4 468 658	4 706 776	4 626 686	5 039 711	5 478 699
Final consumption expenditure by households ² (6007J)	2 815 210	3 011 897	3 199 715	3 430 761	3 605 356	3 481 081	3 838 229	4 209 539
Final consumption expenditure by general government ³ (6008J)	839 291	918 954	976 845	1 037 897	1 101 420	1 145 605	1 201 482	1 269 160
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	347 926	379 153	412 167	449 654	473 967	509 941	538 902	568 042
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	491 365	539 800	564 677	588 243	627 452	635 664	662 580	701 118
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	823 735	807 242	843 525	867 259	889 952	698 087	809 935	1 019 389
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	796 138	830 138	832 762	853 936	870 163	768 839	818 549	941 944
Change in inventories ⁴ (6010J)	27 597	-22 896	10 762	13 323	19 790	-70 752	-8 613	77 445
Gross domestic expenditure (6019J)	4 478 236	4 738 093	5 020 084	5 335 917	5 596 728	5 324 773	5 849 647	6 498 087
Residual item..... (6011J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-21 957	-3 179
Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012J)	4 478 236	4 738 093	5 020 084	5 335 917	5 596 728	5 324 772	5 827 690	6 494 909
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	1 225 162	1 340 104	1 388 381	1 474 718	1 530 176	1 532 716	1 931 635	2 223 113
Exports of goods, free on board..... (6608J)	1 027 062	1 120 385	1 168 011	1 249 479	1 300 417	1 393 085	1 796 759	2 016 198
Exports of services..... (6609J)	198 100	219 719	220 370	225 239	229 759	139 631	134 876	206 915
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	1 282 606	1 318 643	1 330 275	1 447 445	1 501 698	1 289 514	1 550 539	2 089 471
Imports of goods, free on board..... (6610J)	1 082 277	1 094 687	1 109 045	1 223 087	1 263 772	1 105 086	1 349 679	1 791 949
Imports of services..... (6611J)	200 329	223 956	221 230	224 358	237 926	184 428	200 860	297 522
Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	4 420 793	4 759 555	5 078 190	5 363 190	5 625 207	5 567 974	6 208 786	6 628 550
At constant 2015 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	3 654 501	3 690 648	3 736 856	3 837 308	3 891 321	3 714 746	3 884 139	3 966 630
Final consumption expenditure by households ² (6007Y)	2 815 210	2 834 426	2 883 014	2 974 191	3 012 316	2 827 579	2 992 578	3 066 585
Final consumption expenditure by general government ³ (6008Y)	839 291	856 222	853 842	863 117	879 004	887 166	891 561	900 045
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605Y)	347 926	349 842	354 445	367 687	372 412	389 916	399 329	399 275
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606Y)	491 365	506 381	499 396	495 430	506 593	497 250	492 232	500 770
Gross capital formation..... (6180Y)	823 735	754 659	777 120	767 684	766 160	577 985	621 410	712 752
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009Y)	796 138	780 757	764 883	755 594	742 420	633 822	637 876	668 460
Change in inventories ⁴ (6010Y)	27 597	-26 099	12 237	12 090	23 740	-55 838	-16 466	44 292
Gross domestic expenditure (6019Y)	4 478 236	4 445 307	4 513 976	4 604 993	4 657 481	4 292 730	4 505 549	4 679 381
Residual item..... (6011Y)	-	4 302	9 367	-1 848	6 453	15 395	10 343	10 969
Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012Y)	4 478 236	4 449 609	4 523 343	4 603 145	4 663 934	4 308 125	4 515 891	4 690 350
Exports of goods and services..... (6013Y)	1 225 162	1 230 155	1 226 794	1 260 509	1 218 750	1 072 892	1 170 413	1 256 903
Exports of goods, free on board..... (6608Y)	1 027 062	1 020 825	1 026 280	1 063 826	1 027 855	963 322	1 072 282	1 115 498
Exports of services..... (6609Y)	198 100	209 330	200 514	196 683	190 895	109 570	98 131	141 404
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014Y)	1 282 606	1 229 593	1 248 436	1 291 871	1 299 017	1 070 690	1 173 260	1 347 992
Imports of goods, free on board..... (6610Y)	1 082 277	1 033 260	1 055 148	1 106 036	1 115 019	943 074	1 037 548	1 168 096
Imports of services..... (6611Y)	200 329	196 333	193 287	185 835	183 998	127 616	135 712	179 896
Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006Y)	4 420 793	4 450 171	4 501 702	4 571 783	4 583 667	4 310 327	4 513 044	4 599 261

KB604

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Including non-profit institutions serving households.

3 Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial government and local government.

4 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product¹

At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Gross domestic expenditure (6019K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6045K)	Residual item (6011K)	Memo items	
	Households ² (6007K)	General government ³ (6008K)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009K)	Change in inventories ⁴ (6010K)						Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006K)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012K)
2019: 02	881 348	269 993	209 554	26 227	1 387 122	375 138	379 283	1 382 977	21 680	1 404 658	1 408 802
03	900 919	278 151	225 356	20 587	1 425 013	397 825	395 006	1 427 833	1 967	1 429 800	1 426 980
04	972 217	286 828	219 279	-20 346	1 457 978	405 351	378 352	1 484 977	-24 606	1 460 370	1 433 372
2019	3 605 356	1 101 420	870 163	19 790	5 596 728	1 530 176	1 501 698	5 625 207	-	5 625 207	5 596 728
2020: 01	906 416	284 243	208 887	-31 888	1 367 657	381 599	342 777	1 406 479	11 311	1 417 790	1 378 968
02	735 904	277 236	158 568	38 034	1 209 742	295 191	282 142	1 222 791	713	1 223 504	1 210 455
03	877 954	287 011	195 066	-26 219	1 333 812	415 434	316 887	1 432 359	-13 299	1 419 061	1 320 513
04	960 807	297 115	206 318	-50 678	1 413 562	440 492	347 708	1 506 345	1 274	1 507 619	1 414 836
2020	3 481 081	1 145 605	768 839	-70 752	5 324 773	1 532 716	1 289 514	5 567 974	-	5 567 974	5 324 772
2021: 01	910 565	290 471	197 168	-20 749	1 377 455	431 331	354 054	1 454 732	11 018	1 465 749	1 388 472
02	946 100	291 319	196 558	1 067	1 435 044	505 059	367 823	1 572 279	12 720	1 584 999	1 447 764
03	940 209	302 063	207 815	25 655	1 475 742	487 691	395 431	1 568 002	-11 350	1 556 653	1 464 392
04	1 041 355	317 629	217 008	-14 586	1 561 406	507 555	433 231	1 635 730	-34 345	1 601 385	1 527 061
2021	3 838 229	1 201 482	818 549	-8 613	5 849 647	1 931 635	1 550 539	6 230 743	-21 957	6 208 786	5 827 690
2022: 01	990 352	311 789	224 228	-9 024	1 517 345	505 233	451 653	1 570 924	-1 999	1 568 925	1 515 346
02	1 017 997	309 050	224 576	26 803	1 578 426	564 236	511 691	1 630 971	35 506	1 666 477	1 613 932
03	1 060 094	319 677	242 697	54 645	1 677 113	591 093	563 340	1 704 866	-5 813	1 699 053	1 671 300
04	1 141 095	328 645	250 443	5 021	1 725 203	562 551	562 786	1 724 968	-30 873	1 694 095	1 694 330
2022	4 209 539	1 269 160	941 944	77 445	6 498 087	2 223 113	2 089 471	6 631 729	-3 179	6 628 550	6 494 909
2023: 01	1 074 053	325 293	251 167	-1 299	1 649 213	545 269	549 731	1 644 751	14 669	1 659 420	1 663 882

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Seasonally adjusted and annualised

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6019L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6045L)	(6011L)	(6006L)	(6012L)
2019: 02	3 589 640	1 091 556	865 813	69 680	5 616 690	1 534 635	1 553 251	5 598 073	5 250	5 603 323	5 621 939
03	3 632 208	1 114 163	886 816	15 094	5 648 281	1 538 769	1 510 962	5 676 089	5 964	5 682 053	5 654 245
04	3 690 004	1 125 810	861 766	-26 283	5 651 297	1 561 985	1 488 257	5 725 025	19 323	5 744 348	5 670 620
2019	3 605 356	1 101 420	870 163	19 790	5 596 728	1 530 176	1 501 698	5 625 207	-	5 625 207	5 596 728
2020: 01	3 740 936	1 144 082	841 200	-79 361	5 646 857	1 631 694	1 420 058	5 858 493	-31 727	5 826 766	5 615 130
02	2 985 274	1 123 610	653 197	114 181	4 876 262	1 195 580	1 162 232	4 909 610	-51 524	4 858 086	4 824 738
03	3 534 818	1 150 301	770 739	-173 957	5 281 901	1 600 373	1 208 886	5 673 387	-41 318	5 632 069	5 240 583
04	3 663 297	1 164 426	810 219	-143 872	5 494 071	1 703 216	1 366 881	5 830 406	124 567	5 954 973	5 618 638
2020	3 481 081	1 145 605	768 839	-70 752	5 324 773	1 532 716	1 289 514	5 567 974	-	5 567 974	5 324 772
2021: 01	3 742 109	1 173 467	793 714	-33 858	5 675 433	1 840 780	1 460 748	6 055 464	-12 752	6 042 712	5 662 681
02	3 855 567	1 177 119	807 281	-34 342	5 805 626	2 011 714	1 509 949	6 307 391	-24 886	6 282 505	5 780 740
03	3 789 620	1 209 384	822 811	36 054	5 857 869	1 892 684	1 518 519	6 232 034	-41 102	6 190 932	5 816 767
04	3 965 619	1 245 959	850 388	-2 307	6 059 659	1 981 363	1 712 940	6 328 082	-9 088	6 318 994	6 050 571
2021	3 838 229	1 201 482	818 549	-8 613	5 849 647	1 931 635	1 550 539	6 230 743	-21 957	6 208 786	5 827 690
2022: 01	4 074 649	1 253 672	899 071	11 446	6 238 839	2 162 296	1 867 349	6 533 786	-93 053	6 440 733	6 145 785
02	4 140 640	1 252 756	929 852	71 387	6 394 636	2 261 306	2 093 326	6 562 616	57 499	6 620 115	6 452 135
03	4 267 479	1 281 801	955 909	152 012	6 657 201	2 296 457	2 170 899	6 782 760	-35 070	6 747 690	6 622 131
04	4 355 385	1 288 411	982 944	74 933	6 701 674	2 172 392	2 226 310	6 647 756	57 908	6 705 664	6 759 582
2022	4 209 539	1 269 160	941 944	77 445	6 498 087	2 223 113	2 089 471	6 631 729	-3 179	6 628 550	6 494 909
2023: 01	4 423 387	1 309 699	1 009 811	42 870	6 785 766	2 311 970	2 268 926	6 828 810	-16 108	6 812 701	6 769 657

KB606

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Including non-profit institutions serving households.

3 Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial government and local government.

4 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product¹

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Gross domestic expenditure (6019C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6045C)	Residual item (6011C)	Memo items	
	Households ² (6007C)	General government ³ (6008C)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009C)	Change in inventories (6010C)						Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006C)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012C)
2019: 02	738 311	214 967	179 269	23 537	1 156 084	301 263	326 356	1 130 992	15 163	1 146 154	1 171 247
03	746 668	220 396	191 762	18 853	1 177 679	314 697	340 911	1 151 465	6 321	1 157 786	1 183 999
04	804 407	224 576	185 594	-13 514	1 201 064	311 273	323 916	1 188 421	-19 360	1 169 060	1 181 704
2019	3 012 316	879 004	742 420	23 740	4 657 481	1 218 750	1 299 017	4 577 214	6 453	4 583 667	4 663 934
2020: 01	741 565	223 902	175 265	-25 562	1 115 170	284 744	293 543	1 106 372	15 991	1 122 363	1 131 161
02	597 709	216 559	133 327	30 646	978 241	212 388	241 562	949 067	10 993	960 060	989 233
03	709 457	221 422	158 027	-21 989	1 066 917	284 091	256 411	1 094 597	997	1 095 594	1 067 914
04	778 848	225 285	167 202	-38 932	1 132 403	291 669	279 175	1 144 897	-12 586	1 132 310	1 119 816
2020	2 827 579	887 166	633 822	-55 838	4 292 730	1 072 892	1 070 690	4 294 932	15 395	4 310 327	4 308 125
2021: 01	725 012	222 106	157 994	-14 838	1 090 274	272 222	282 910	1 079 586	16 056	1 095 642	1 106 330
02	741 086	218 624	154 717	-1 892	1 112 536	301 479	285 497	1 128 518	15 624	1 144 142	1 128 160
03	727 640	223 422	160 667	16 029	1 127 759	289 155	293 846	1 123 067	2 039	1 125 106	1 129 798
04	798 840	227 409	164 497	-15 765	1 174 980	307 557	311 007	1 171 531	-23 377	1 148 153	1 151 603
2021	2 992 578	891 561	637 876	-16 466	4 505 549	1 170 413	1 173 260	4 502 701	10 343	4 513 044	4 515 891
2022: 01	745 618	227 544	164 856	-7 701	1 130 318	293 990	315 179	1 109 128	14 207	1 123 335	1 144 525
02	751 032	220 334	161 414	16 442	1 149 221	314 951	334 003	1 130 169	16 564	1 146 733	1 165 785
03	758 282	225 358	170 015	35 835	1 189 489	333 365	354 864	1 167 990	3 684	1 171 675	1 193 174
04	811 654	226 809	172 174	-284	1 210 354	314 597	343 945	1 181 005	-23 487	1 157 518	1 186 867
2022	3 066 585	900 045	668 460	44 292	4 679 381	1 256 903	1 347 992	4 588 292	10 969	4 599 261	4 690 350
2023: 01	751 085	228 378	170 663	-2 462	1 147 664	304 721	342 498	1 109 886	15 445	1 125 331	1 163 108

KB607

Seasonally adjusted and annualised

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6019D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6045D)	(6011D)	(6006D)	(6012D)
2019: 02	3 011 854	875 018	739 629	64 657	4 691 158	1 219 922	1 335 258	4 575 822	11 012	4 586 834	4 702 170
03	3 021 950	884 300	755 499	18 989	4 680 739	1 216 669	1 309 532	4 587 875	3 780	4 591 656	4 684 519
04	3 042 972	886 311	727 399	-12 972	4 643 710	1 213 680	1 271 205	4 586 185	3 808	4 589 993	4 647 518
2019	3 012 316	879 004	742 420	23 740	4 657 481	1 218 750	1 299 017	4 577 214	6 453	4 583 667	4 663 934
2020: 01	3 056 830	888 229	705 672	-57 998	4 592 734	1 208 491	1 212 308	4 588 917	11 905	4 600 822	4 604 639
02	2 427 759	884 328	550 009	91 136	3 953 232	847 457	991 706	3 808 983	14 763	3 823 746	3 967 995
03	2 862 911	886 068	624 932	-144 645	4 229 267	1 087 509	984 347	4 332 429	16 319	4 348 748	4 245 586
04	2 962 817	890 040	654 676	-111 844	4 395 689	1 148 109	1 094 400	4 449 398	18 592	4 467 991	4 414 281
2020	2 827 579	887 166	633 822	-55 838	4 292 730	1 072 892	1 070 690	4 294 932	15 395	4 310 327	4 308 125
2021: 01	2 977 685	884 835	636 859	-14 266	4 485 113	1 161 360	1 166 529	4 479 944	16 697	4 496 641	4 501 810
02	3 027 946	889 515	635 636	-38 506	4 514 592	1 197 128	1 170 039	4 541 681	13 320	4 555 001	4 527 912
03	2 939 865	894 942	634 742	7 719	4 477 267	1 115 181	1 130 297	4 462 151	7 432	4 469 583	4 484 699
04	3 024 816	896 953	644 266	-20 812	4 545 222	1 207 983	1 226 177	4 527 029	3 921	4 530 950	4 549 144
2021	2 992 578	891 561	637 876	-16 466	4 505 549	1 170 413	1 173 260	4 502 701	10 343	4 513 044	4 515 891
2022: 01	3 060 781	905 316	662 764	14 363	4 643 225	1 252 860	1 301 602	4 594 483	5 885	4 600 368	4 649 110
02	3 062 878	897 410	665 244	35 683	4 661 215	1 255 486	1 365 530	4 551 171	10 703	4 561 874	4 671 917
03	3 060 810	901 826	667 981	86 941	4 717 558	1 280 147	1 367 695	4 630 011	12 789	4 642 800	4 730 347
04	3 081 872	895 626	677 849	40 180	4 695 528	1 239 117	1 357 140	4 577 505	14 500	4 592 004	4 710 027
2022	3 066 585	900 045	668 460	44 292	4 679 381	1 256 903	1 347 992	4 588 292	10 969	4 599 261	4 690 350
2023: 01	3 094 097	906 744	687 605	34 986	4 723 432	1 290 371	1 417 020	4 596 782	11 689	4 608 471	4 735 120

KB608

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Including non-profit institutions serving households.

3 Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial government and local government.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹

At current prices

R millions

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Durable goods (6050J)	278 096	276 234	290 016	309 347	325 570	306 389	353 175	377 933
Furniture, household appliances etc (6051J)	55 455	58 674	61 586	65 293	69 613	67 565	74 174	71 495
Personal transport equipment..... (6052J)	134 793	125 282	129 462	138 032	147 252	135 310	171 578	200 468
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	10 324	10 832	12 101	14 176	14 386	12 569	12 722	13 193
Recreational and entertainment goods ² (6053J)	54 581	57 862	61 364	63 108	63 916	66 385	70 048	67 747
Other durable goods ³ (6054J)	22 942	23 584	25 503	28 738	30 403	24 560	24 652	25 030
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	254 515	274 532	287 923	296 844	310 422	266 885	299 015	316 569
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	143 818	155 609	164 412	165 965	171 043	138 588	158 307	169 162
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057J)	36 467	38 806	40 529	43 182	45 834	42 072	43 954	45 694
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories (6058J)	45 165	48 898	48 987	50 919	55 248	52 116	59 089	65 612
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁴ (6059J)	16 435	17 309	19 189	20 901	21 477	18 328	20 690	20 851
Miscellaneous goods ⁵ (6060J)	12 631	13 909	14 806	15 877	16 821	15 780	16 975	15 250
Non-durable goods (6061J)	864 423	939 812	995 097	1 076 779	1 138 367	1 122 633	1 251 648	1 414 814
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	529 358	582 279	614 269	652 271	697 224	682 833	757 502	858 932
Household fuel, power and water (6063J)	118 120	128 871	133 875	145 613	155 861	179 068	203 118	220 139
Household consumer goods..... (6064J)	56 693	61 243	65 491	70 031	73 449	69 823	76 843	90 093
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065J)	52 534	57 899	63 681	66 570	69 996	74 392	81 755	85 863
Petroleum products (6066J)	81 662	81 321	87 687	110 048	108 791	88 322	102 950	131 297
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁶ (6067J)	26 056	28 199	30 094	32 247	33 045	28 196	29 480	28 489
Services (6068J)	1 418 177	1 521 319	1 626 679	1 747 792	1 830 997	1 785 174	1 934 391	2 100 223
Rent and other housing services ⁷ (6069J)	308 159	328 844	349 579	370 778	389 003	399 720	409 302	424 841
Household services, including domestic servants (6070J)	61 681	69 014	78 287	86 396	91 439	95 320	98 370	100 827
Medical services..... (6071J)	147 730	160 042	174 533	186 080	185 518	181 261	197 049	223 615
Transport and communication services..... (6072J)	311 499	325 120	338 250	359 464	376 565	358 937	404 571	455 899
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁸ (6073J)	210 848	231 161	246 760	267 762	284 563	278 874	295 855	308 121
Miscellaneous services ⁹ (6074J)	378 260	407 139	439 269	477 312	503 909	471 062	529 244	586 920
Total (6007J)	2 815 210	3 011 897	3 199 715	3 430 761	3 605 356	3 481 081	3 838 229	4 209 539

KB609

1 Source: Statistics South Africa.

2 Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.

3 Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

4 Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.

5 Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.

6 Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.

7 Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

8 Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.

9 After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Durable goods (6050Y)	278 096	261 884	271 668	290 352	301 259	277 184	310 721	313 450
Furniture, household appliances etc (6051Y)	55 455	55 105	56 293	59 976	61 701	58 280	61 794	53 386
Personal transport equipment..... (6052Y)	134 793	115 119	113 212	116 667	120 288	105 726	127 550	141 181
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	10 324	10 515	12 982	15 673	15 144	13 586	13 749	13 717
Recreational and entertainment goods ² (6053Y)	54 581	58 375	65 280	70 458	74 328	76 482	84 765	81 456
Other durable goods ³ (6054Y)	22 942	22 770	23 901	27 577	29 798	23 110	22 862	23 710
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	254 515	261 826	267 090	271 904	278 862	235 761	256 813	260 496
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	143 818	147 936	151 361	150 011	151 473	121 625	137 020	143 077
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057Y)	36 467	37 092	38 269	41 141	43 016	39 328	40 575	40 587
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories (6058Y)	45 165	47 098	45 820	46 086	48 519	43 028	44 835	45 763
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁴ (6059Y)	16 435	16 351	17 729	19 609	19 968	16 828	18 616	17 874
Miscellaneous goods ⁵ (6060Y)	12 631	13 349	13 909	15 057	15 886	14 953	15 767	13 194
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	864 423	872 321	869 021	894 879	906 443	861 831	899 911	920 726
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	529 358	534 029	530 547	541 972	557 981	522 628	547 467	572 311
Household fuel, power and water (6063Y)	118 120	118 266	115 825	118 139	115 481	123 096	127 964	125 167
Household consumer goods..... (6064Y)	56 693	58 297	59 524	62 762	64 556	61 878	67 216	71 625
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065Y)	52 534	55 177	57 068	57 584	58 240	59 783	63 250	63 727
Petroleum products (6066Y)	81 662	80 234	80 049	87 691	84 258	73 433	73 131	69 403
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁶ (6067Y)	26 056	26 318	26 008	26 731	25 928	21 013	20 883	18 492
Services (6068Y)	1 418 177	1 438 395	1 475 235	1 517 057	1 525 751	1 452 803	1 525 133	1 571 913
Rent and other housing services ⁷ (6069Y)	308 159	312 548	315 702	321 326	326 766	328 736	331 095	333 784
Household services, including domestic servants (6070Y)	61 681	65 493	70 602	73 991	74 656	74 735	75 344	74 791
Medical services..... (6071Y)	147 730	150 941	154 736	155 625	147 504	136 932	143 798	156 335
Transport and communication services..... (6072Y)	311 499	316 751	321 088	330 723	332 171	316 809	342 247	356 823
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁸ (6073Y)	210 848	218 607	221 553	228 091	230 462	216 280	223 453	222 657
Miscellaneous services ⁹ (6074Y)	378 260	374 055	391 555	407 301	414 192	379 311	409 196	427 522
Total (6007Y)	2 815 210	2 834 426	2 883 014	2 974 191	3 012 316	2 827 579	2 992 578	3 066 585

KB610

1 Source: Statistics South Africa.

2 Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.

3 Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

4 Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.

5 Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.

6 Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.

7 Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

8 Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.

9 After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 2015 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ²	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ²	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
2019: 02.....	77 642	74 961	273 753	454 992	881 348	71 891	67 420	218 934	380 066	738 311
03.....	80 398	73 385	284 585	462 552	900 919	73 802	65 692	223 900	383 274	746 668
04.....	90 313	94 024	316 457	471 423	972 217	83 664	84 044	248 640	388 059	804 407
2019	325 570	310 422	1 138 367	1 830 997	3 605 356	301 259	278 862	906 443	1 525 751	3 012 316
2020: 01.....	80 498	71 965	278 878	475 075	906 416	73 681	64 101	216 299	387 485	741 565
02.....	56 259	42 789	234 773	402 083	735 904	50 793	38 086	182 494	326 336	597 709
03.....	80 269	66 420	284 699	446 567	877 954	71 960	58 366	217 086	362 045	709 457
04.....	89 363	85 712	324 283	461 449	960 807	80 750	75 208	245 953	376 937	778 848
2020	306 389	266 885	1 122 633	1 785 174	3 481 081	277 184	235 761	861 831	1 452 803	2 827 579
2021: 01.....	85 881	67 373	287 077	470 234	910 565	76 678	58 416	213 950	375 968	725 012
02.....	88 463	72 855	300 677	484 105	946 100	78 610	62 700	218 595	381 181	741 086
03.....	83 115	68 244	306 297	482 553	940 209	72 441	58 274	215 828	381 097	727 640
04.....	95 716	90 543	357 598	497 498	1 041 355	82 992	77 423	251 538	386 887	798 840
2021	353 175	299 015	1 251 648	1 934 391	3 838 229	310 721	256 813	899 911	1 525 133	2 992 578
2022: 01.....	89 764	70 446	323 434	506 708	990 352	75 788	59 152	222 517	388 161	745 618
02.....	88 376	75 658	335 715	518 248	1 017 997	73 950	62 586	222 648	391 848	751 032
03.....	93 104	75 335	356 890	534 765	1 060 094	76 411	61 348	225 401	395 121	758 282
04.....	106 689	95 129	398 775	540 503	1 141 095	87 300	77 410	250 160	396 783	811 654
2022	377 933	316 569	1 414 814	2 100 223	4 209 539	313 450	260 496	920 726	1 571 913	3 066 585
2023: 01.....	97 957	76 823	354 711	544 562	1 074 053	77 722	61 122	218 777	393 464	751 085

KB611

Seasonally adjusted and annualised

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
2019: 02.....	326 055	310 544	1 137 517	1 815 523	3 589 640	300 180	278 739	908 679	1 524 256	3 011 854
03.....	330 140	312 798	1 147 453	1 841 817	3 632 208	305 357	279 678	908 655	1 528 260	3 021 950
04.....	330 615	316 945	1 156 463	1 885 981	3 690 004	304 808	286 672	908 432	1 543 060	3 042 972
2019	325 570	310 422	1 138 367	1 830 997	3 605 356	301 259	278 862	906 443	1 525 751	3 012 316
2020: 01.....	330 130	318 822	1 177 895	1 914 089	3 740 936	303 042	281 385	908 417	1 563 986	3 056 830
02.....	235 536	176 855	978 188	1 594 695	2 985 274	211 764	157 583	758 785	1 299 628	2 427 759
03.....	331 140	281 192	1 146 436	1 776 050	3 534 818	297 785	246 940	878 849	1 439 336	2 862 911
04.....	328 750	290 669	1 188 016	1 855 863	3 663 297	296 144	257 138	901 273	1 508 262	2 962 817
2020	306 389	266 885	1 122 633	1 785 174	3 481 081	277 184	235 761	861 831	1 452 803	2 827 579
2021: 01.....	350 613	296 451	1 210 255	1 884 790	3 742 109	315 948	256 063	898 058	1 507 616	2 977 685
02.....	368 788	301 357	1 249 947	1 935 475	3 855 567	328 325	259 610	908 691	1 531 320	3 027 946
03.....	340 514	290 978	1 235 756	1 922 372	3 789 620	299 589	247 799	874 084	1 518 393	2 939 865
04.....	352 785	307 274	1 310 635	1 994 925	3 965 619	299 021	263 780	918 811	1 543 203	3 024 816
2021	353 175	299 015	1 251 648	1 934 391	3 838 229	310 721	256 813	899 911	1 525 133	2 992 578
2022: 01.....	364 189	310 761	1 364 088	2 035 610	4 074 649	309 939	259 185	931 861	1 559 796	3 060 781
02.....	368 479	312 922	1 395 591	2 063 648	4 140 640	308 995	259 270	926 636	1 567 977	3 062 878
03.....	382 895	319 882	1 438 262	2 126 440	4 267 479	315 886	260 827	913 340	1 570 757	3 060 810
04.....	396 169	322 709	1 461 314	2 175 193	4 355 385	318 979	262 704	911 067	1 589 122	3 081 872
2022	377 933	316 569	1 414 814	2 100 223	4 209 539	313 450	260 496	920 726	1 571 913	3 066 585
2023: 01.....	397 309	338 249	1 496 573	2 191 257	4 423 387	318 445	269 131	920 390	1 586 132	3 094 097

KB612

1 Source: Statistics South Africa.

2 After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Final consumption expenditure by households according to COICOP¹ classification²

At current prices

R millions

Period	Food and non-alcoholic beverages (6365J)	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics (6366J)	Clothing and footwear (6367J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6368J)	Furnishings, household equipment and household maintenance (6369J)	Health (6370J)	Transport (6371J)	Communi- cation (6372J)	Recreation and culture (6373J)	Education (6374J)	Restaurants and hotels (6375J)	Miscel- laneous goods and services (6376J)	Total (6007J)
2003	119 487	52 280	48 264	130 124	67 815	66 206	148 563	39 893	80 810	24 213	50 640	94 306	922 602
2004	131 348	58 897	55 341	160 315	73 418	74 289	174 226	46 834	87 777	27 446	57 474	104 740	1 052 105
2005	144 009	62 429	62 116	181 998	81 405	78 370	202 298	52 929	94 935	29 835	53 476	124 407	1 168 207
2006	166 259	70 308	69 450	196 076	90 280	86 762	231 905	62 822	101 413	33 498	64 229	134 911	1 307 912
2007	190 361	77 177	77 403	222 494	102 467	94 835	256 177	75 090	110 840	37 586	73 982	170 959	1 489 372
2008	216 242	85 702	83 640	248 894	107 540	105 166	269 956	86 477	122 328	42 457	89 839	188 059	1 646 301
2009	235 903	89 783	87 465	272 214	107 756	119 036	262 664	91 959	124 349	47 539	89 176	204 720	1 732 563
2010	258 566	94 686	92 144	297 624	113 390	130 061	307 308	94 614	130 302	53 364	99 764	233 884	1 905 709
2011	287 222	100 789	100 939	325 920	123 023	140 498	352 812	100 921	142 385	58 326	102 467	258 501	2 093 803
2012	315 078	109 316	111 141	350 473	133 515	155 578	398 173	108 244	158 303	64 400	112 663	276 356	2 293 240
2013	334 058	112 782	122 792	371 555	142 066	162 133	436 515	114 536	171 079	71 354	122 568	309 314	2 470 752
2014	362 242	120 564	136 394	395 821	151 962	172 244	461 202	117 070	183 620	78 416	131 513	322 079	2 633 125
2015	396 852	132 506	145 378	423 479	162 448	189 921	468 183	122 763	197 752	88 524	141 562	345 842	2 815 210
2016	438 266	144 013	157 347	454 775	175 852	208 147	473 398	126 710	215 838	95 541	154 150	367 860	3 011 897
2017	464 311	149 958	166 341	480 135	190 283	227 328	493 680	130 456	231 538	101 855	165 663	398 167	3 199 715
2018	490 259	162 012	168 926	512 949	204 506	236 797	544 224	134 144	246 083	115 057	180 361	435 443	3 430 761
2019	520 078	177 146	174 268	541 103	216 728	244 417	570 679	136 091	253 897	125 806	188 781	456 361	3 605 356
2020	546 747	136 085	142 239	574 114	214 742	242 903	510 753	142 795	233 223	131 892	111 220	494 367	3 481 081
2021	600 050	157 452	162 153	607 361	227 240	267 412	607 391	149 360	249 153	140 064	136 844	533 750	3 838 229
2022	689 186	169 746	173 100	639 880	231 394	292 618	714 022	157 885	249 605	148 977	182 445	560 679	4 209 539

KB635

At constant 2015 prices

	(6365Y)	(6366Y)	(6367Y)	(6368Y)	(6369Y)	(6370Y)	(6371Y)	(6372Y)	(6373Y)	(6374Y)	(6375Y)	(6376Y)	(6007Y)
2003	265 296	111 788	57 459	336 938	96 270	145 636	299 908	58 500	112 233	66 556	102 138	153 943	1 842 670
2004	280 463	118 180	68 331	345 704	102 223	145 369	326 018	63 270	123 788	68 762	111 494	166 497	1 957 662
2005	295 652	124 579	79 326	358 067	111 647	138 709	366 495	65 949	135 537	68 838	118 794	173 548	2 077 733
2006	321 013	131 687	93 102	381 640	126 371	148 293	401 613	72 745	153 421	70 013	125 895	191 433	2 260 081
2007	335 012	137 241	105 900	391 425	138 222	155 475	426 801	84 476	160 461	73 774	133 938	222 305	2 407 392
2008	328 545	135 482	108 968	395 199	140 442	162 793	406 661	91 390	168 072	78 144	149 491	240 497	2 436 546
2009	327 620	131 575	108 595	396 434	135 785	166 839	383 503	93 700	157 798	79 640	131 233	246 576	2 373 417
2010	354 316	131 842	112 505	402 351	140 659	169 905	416 825	95 271	157 693	81 611	136 223	309 172	2 508 374
2011	366 824	132 432	120 067	411 473	146 626	173 677	444 183	102 567	168 368	82 054	133 230	328 552	2 610 053
2012	375 921	133 994	127 532	415 490	152 865	183 006	459 917	109 457	180 693	83 213	137 913	334 256	2 694 257
2013	377 232	129 655	136 674	415 892	155 917	181 676	471 526	112 956	185 264	84 615	140 578	344 062	2 736 048
2014	380 256	130 245	143 498	418 964	159 129	182 654	468 967	115 398	191 040	85 586	139 156	340 860	2 755 751
2015	396 852	132 506	145 378	423 479	162 448	189 921	468 183	122 763	197 752	88 524	141 562	345 842	2 815 210
2016	397 746	136 282	149 558	427 824	166 919	197 507	452 126	126 669	205 299	90 532	144 944	339 019	2 834 426
2017	394 123	136 425	153 038	428 493	174 788	203 434	450 966	133 199	214 098	90 499	148 409	355 542	2 883 014
2018	402 245	139 727	152 441	436 094	184 422	202 082	469 110	137 278	222 765	95 778	154 906	377 344	2 974 191
2019	412 880	145 100	153 980	438 561	188 716	199 352	471 064	139 657	223 662	98 293	157 034	384 016	3 012 316
2020	414 888	107 740	124 361	447 601	182 054	190 398	419 593	144 544	203 941	96 668	90 305	405 487	2 827 579
2021	428 531	118 936	139 780	454 565	188 225	202 265	461 994	155 228	212 711	100 630	107 431	422 283	2 992 578
2022	451 236	121 075	145 857	454 510	179 273	212 329	479 603	162 435	204 585	102 292	135 404	417 986	3 066 585

KB636

- 1 Classification of individual consumption according to purpose.
- 2 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

Gross fixed capital formation¹

At current prices

R millions

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080J)	26 434	27 928	32 112	33 000	32 840	36 680	40 560	42 637
Mining and quarrying (6081J)	70 285	59 425	76 022	95 354	108 005	96 678	95 344	115 696
Manufacturing (6082J)	92 420	102 308	102 912	110 985	122 354	106 008	101 743	124 154
Electricity, gas and water..... (6085J)	104 752	102 233	93 460	75 439	77 692	59 699	63 246	66 342
Construction (contractors) (6086J)	14 730	16 380	18 799	16 618	15 158	16 262	17 829	21 460
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	50 211	53 486	55 569	59 806	56 844	59 526	56 451	68 231
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	111 752	109 717	98 361	101 065	101 745	87 489	94 732	110 626
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ² (6091J)	160 524	180 469	185 399	193 619	192 711	149 420	182 645	211 178
Community, social and personal services (6094J)	165 030	178 193	170 129	168 050	162 814	157 077	165 997	181 619
Total fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	796 138	830 138	832 762	853 936	870 163	768 839	818 549	941 944
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6100J)	154 293	164 523	154 493	152 879	148 331	141 188	149 979	164 920
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure³ ...</i> (6101J)	81 354	84 530	74 937	74 392	69 783	66 520	72 001	77 481
<i>Social infrastructure⁴</i> (6102J)	37 225	37 953	38 303	39 402	36 682	33 460	35 007	40 301
<i>Economic services⁵</i> (6103J)	35 714	42 041	41 253	39 085	41 866	41 209	42 970	47 138
Public corporations..... (6106J)	138 879	130 501	123 839	113 532	102 123	81 045	88 498	103 708
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure³ ...</i> (6107J)	135 410	127 160	120 733	109 566	97 478	77 455	85 050	99 753
<i>Economic services⁵</i> (6108J)	3 468	3 341	3 105	3 966	4 645	3 590	3 448	3 955
Private business enterprises ² (6109J)	502 967	535 114	554 431	587 525	619 709	546 606	580 072	673 316

KB613

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Including transfer costs.

3 Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

4 Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.

5 Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation¹

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080Y)	26 434	25 875	29 341	28 392	27 795	29 326	30 252	28 052
Mining and quarrying (6081Y)	70 285	54 855	70 261	84 766	91 823	78 194	73 188	79 130
Manufacturing (6082Y)	92 420	94 113	95 384	99 393	104 716	86 173	79 742	86 539
Electricity, gas and water..... (6085Y)	104 752	97 938	85 395	64 988	64 601	48 627	47 430	45 291
Construction (contractors) (6086Y)	14 730	15 059	17 072	14 641	12 853	13 071	13 719	14 947
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	50 211	49 412	51 054	53 186	48 548	48 642	44 749	48 780
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	111 752	102 597	91 204	92 195	89 993	75 056	81 507	88 517
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ² (6091Y)	160 524	170 880	169 178	171 036	165 031	125 591	139 496	148 860
Community, social and personal services (6094Y)	165 030	170 028	155 993	146 997	137 060	129 143	127 792	128 345
Total fixed capital formation..... (6009Y)	796 138	780 757	764 883	755 594	742 420	633 822	637 876	668 460
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6100Y)	154 293	157 355	141 618	133 570	124 798	116 180	115 246	116 367
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure³ ...</i> (6101Y)	81 354	81 564	68 346	63 729	57 748	53 831	53 292	52 141
<i>Social infrastructure⁴</i> (6102Y)	37 225	35 825	34 444	33 936	30 343	26 801	25 731	26 920
<i>Economic services⁵</i> (6103Y)	35 714	39 966	38 829	35 905	36 707	35 548	36 222	37 306
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	138 879	124 661	113 971	100 930	87 705	68 037	70 701	76 480
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure³ ...</i> (6107Y)	135 410	121 534	111 052	97 367	83 613	64 977	67 720	73 309
<i>Economic services⁵</i> (6108Y)	3 468	3 199	2 894	3 641	4 052	3 132	2 900	3 201
Private business enterprises ² (6109Y)	502 967	498 742	509 294	521 094	529 917	449 605	451 929	475 613

KB614

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Including transfer costs.

3 Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

4 Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.

5 Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of organisation¹

R millions

Period	At current prices				At constant 2015 prices			
	General government (6100K)	Public corporations (6106K)	Private business enterprises ² (6109K)	Total (6009K)	General government (6100C)	Public corporations (6106C)	Private business enterprises ² (6109C)	Total (6009C)
2014: 02.....	34 752	30 683	114 317	179 753	35 797	31 486	119 926	187 210
03.....	32 667	32 440	125 155	190 263	33 197	32 957	130 015	196 169
04.....	35 733	34 487	129 768	199 988	36 214	34 909	134 006	205 129
2014	137 350	128 977	490 222	756 548	140 936	132 012	512 589	785 537
2015: 01.....	35 958	33 525	122 968	192 451	36 394	33 849	125 616	195 858
02.....	36 796	34 371	117 923	189 089	36 919	34 467	118 940	190 326
03.....	37 344	36 423	132 554	206 322	37 266	36 367	131 982	205 614
04.....	44 195	34 560	129 521	208 276	43 715	34 196	126 429	204 340
2015	154 293	138 879	502 967	796 138	154 293	138 879	502 967	796 138
2016: 01.....	44 535	31 770	129 831	206 135	43 477	30 979	122 263	196 719
02.....	43 378	33 040	131 259	207 676	41 472	31 619	121 267	194 359
03.....	37 225	32 955	134 609	204 789	35 241	31 164	125 063	191 468
04.....	39 386	32 737	139 415	211 538	37 165	30 899	130 148	198 212
2016	164 523	130 501	535 114	830 138	157 355	124 661	498 742	780 757
2017: 01.....	39 253	31 020	136 826	207 099	36 600	28 873	126 541	192 014
02.....	38 046	31 079	127 245	196 370	35 170	28 767	117 680	181 617
03.....	37 695	30 777	142 166	210 639	34 551	28 350	130 871	193 771
04.....	39 498	30 962	148 194	218 654	35 298	27 981	134 202	197 481
2017	154 493	123 839	554 431	832 762	141 618	113 971	509 294	764 883
2018: 01.....	38 578	28 554	146 092	213 224	34 411	25 716	131 693	191 821
02.....	37 563	28 771	137 988	204 322	33 399	25 967	124 991	184 357
03.....	36 541	28 762	153 550	218 853	31 630	25 393	134 940	191 962
04.....	40 197	27 445	149 894	217 537	34 131	23 854	129 469	187 454
2018	152 879	113 532	587 525	853 936	133 570	100 930	521 094	755 594
2019: 01.....	39 429	25 288	151 256	215 973	33 602	21 960	130 234	185 795
02.....	37 642	25 743	146 169	209 554	31 732	22 166	125 371	179 269
03.....	34 398	26 521	164 437	225 356	28 765	22 665	140 332	191 762
04.....	36 861	24 571	157 846	219 279	30 699	20 914	133 981	185 594
2019	148 331	102 123	619 709	870 163	124 798	87 705	529 917	742 420
2020: 01.....	34 419	22 709	151 758	208 887	28 799	19 250	127 217	175 265
02.....	33 965	17 388	107 214	158 568	28 313	14 846	90 169	133 327
03.....	33 838	20 167	141 061	195 066	27 567	16 706	113 754	158 027
04.....	38 965	20 781	146 572	206 318	31 502	17 235	118 465	167 202
2020	141 188	81 045	546 606	768 839	116 180	68 037	449 605	633 822
2021: 01.....	38 843	20 692	137 633	197 168	30 853	16 961	110 180	157 994
02.....	37 615	21 826	137 117	196 558	29 159	17 510	108 048	154 717
03.....	34 866	22 746	150 203	207 815	26 397	17 988	116 282	160 667
04.....	38 655	23 234	155 119	217 008	28 837	18 242	117 418	164 497
2021	149 979	88 498	580 072	818 549	115 246	70 701	451 929	637 876
2022: 01.....	40 256	23 675	160 297	224 228	29 238	18 003	117 615	164 856
02.....	40 309	25 317	158 950	224 576	28 543	18 801	114 070	161 414
03.....	39 788	27 379	175 531	242 697	27 709	19 995	122 312	170 015
04.....	44 568	27 338	178 537	250 443	30 876	19 681	121 617	172 174
2022	164 920	103 708	673 316	941 944	116 367	76 480	475 613	668 460
2023: 01.....	47 880	26 363	176 923	251 167	32 742	18 780	119 140	170 663

KB615

1 Source: Statistics South Africa.

2 Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of organisation¹

Seasonally adjusted and annualised

R millions

Period	At current prices				At constant 2015 prices			
	General government (6100L)	Public corporations (6106L)	Private business enterprises ² (6109L)	Total (6009L)	General government (6100D)	Public corporations (6106D)	Private business enterprises ² (6109D)	Total (6009D)
2014: 02.....	138 462	124 045	480 748	743 255	142 553	127 255	503 531	773 339
03.....	139 167	126 245	484 876	750 288	141 817	128 209	502 727	772 753
04.....	138 082	134 689	504 900	777 672	139 622	136 193	520 459	796 275
2014	137 350	128 977	490 222	756 548	140 936	132 012	512 589	785 537
2015: 01.....	139 212	139 692	496 858	775 763	141 800	141 002	509 858	792 660
02.....	146 638	138 801	497 378	782 817	147 305	139 107	501 094	787 506
03.....	159 417	141 471	511 596	812 484	159 005	141 320	508 506	808 831
04.....	171 904	135 551	506 035	813 491	169 063	134 086	492 409	795 558
2015	154 293	138 879	502 967	796 138	154 293	138 879	502 967	796 138
2016: 01.....	174 177	132 066	521 236	827 479	169 411	128 610	493 580	791 601
02.....	172 532	132 836	552 322	857 690	166 001	126 889	509 490	802 379
03.....	160 195	128 313	519 992	808 500	150 643	121 411	482 581	754 634
04.....	151 189	128 789	546 905	826 882	143 365	121 734	509 316	774 415
2016	164 523	130 501	535 114	830 138	157 355	124 661	498 742	780 757
2017: 01.....	151 823	128 884	548 799	829 505	142 108	119 674	509 871	771 653
02.....	153 221	124 442	535 590	813 253	141 060	115 101	495 024	751 186
03.....	160 914	120 082	551 421	832 417	147 337	110 614	506 044	763 995
04.....	152 012	121 947	581 915	855 875	135 967	110 495	526 238	772 700
2017	154 493	123 839	554 431	832 762	141 618	113 971	509 294	764 883
2018: 01.....	150 477	118 667	585 569	854 712	134 275	106 882	528 218	769 375
02.....	151 535	114 717	580 209	846 461	134 065	103 369	523 848	761 282
03.....	154 979	112 547	594 771	862 297	134 385	99 361	523 128	756 875
04.....	154 525	108 197	589 552	852 275	131 555	94 107	509 182	734 844
2018	152 879	113 532	587 525	853 936	133 570	100 930	521 094	755 594
2019: 01.....	154 137	104 516	607 603	866 255	131 213	90 987	524 952	747 152
02.....	152 311	102 989	610 513	865 813	127 515	88 624	523 491	739 629
03.....	145 402	103 218	638 196	886 816	122 516	88 505	544 478	755 499
04.....	141 472	97 769	622 524	861 766	117 947	82 702	526 749	727 399
2019	148 331	102 123	619 709	870 163	124 798	87 705	529 917	742 420
2020: 01.....	134 783	93 554	612 863	841 200	112 402	79 213	514 057	705 672
02.....	136 282	69 511	447 404	653 197	113 758	59 318	376 933	550 009
03.....	143 183	78 809	548 747	770 739	117 233	65 645	442 054	624 932
04.....	150 504	82 306	577 409	810 219	121 328	67 973	465 375	654 676
2020	141 188	81 045	546 606	768 839	116 180	68 037	449 605	633 822
2021: 01.....	152 039	84 932	556 744	793 714	120 291	70 205	446 363	636 859
02.....	150 653	87 478	569 150	807 281	117 039	69 986	448 611	635 636
03.....	147 880	89 357	585 574	822 811	112 373	70 510	451 859	634 742
04.....	149 342	92 225	608 820	850 388	111 280	72 105	460 881	644 266
2021	149 979	88 498	580 072	818 549	115 246	70 701	451 929	637 876
2022: 01.....	157 207	97 025	644 839	899 071	114 167	74 606	473 991	662 764
02.....	161 908	102 419	665 525	929 852	114 322	75 897	475 026	665 244
03.....	169 116	106 662	680 132	955 909	117 886	77 634	472 460	667 981
04.....	171 450	108 728	702 766	982 944	119 093	77 782	480 974	677 849
2022	164 920	103 708	673 316	941 944	116 367	76 480	475 613	668 460
2023: 01.....	187 032	109 459	713 320	1 009 811	127 469	78 437	481 699	687 605

KB616

¹ Source: Statistics South Africa.² Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset¹

At current prices

R millions

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Residential buildings (6110J)	107 368	110 892	118 861	122 964	129 733	102 205	121 217	135 978
General government..... (6111J)	2 539	2 221	2 075	1 529	2 460	1 994	3 124	3 306
Public corporations..... (6112J)	38	44	28	27	334	191	93	101
Private business enterprises..... (6113J)	104 790	108 628	116 759	121 408	126 938	100 020	118 001	132 571
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	63 535	70 954	68 388	75 068	70 549	63 397	50 133	51 033
General government..... (6115J)	32 055	32 543	34 342	33 212	29 005	27 099	28 033	30 754
Public corporations..... (6116J)	4 115	3 284	3 319	3 321	2 238	1 701	1 624	2 321
Private business enterprises..... (6117J)	27 365	35 127	30 727	38 535	39 306	34 598	20 476	17 957
Construction works (6118J)	204 947	203 757	187 647	185 639	176 832	152 135	165 067	179 112
General government..... (6119J)	81 354	84 530	74 937	74 392	69 783	66 520	72 001	77 481
Public corporations..... (6120J)	96 659	89 147	82 442	71 935	56 771	43 217	49 741	56 213
Private business enterprises..... (6121J)	26 933	30 080	30 268	39 312	50 278	42 398	43 325	45 417
Transport equipment (6122J)	102 637	107 864	107 175	106 100	101 476	81 672	83 935	99 276
General government..... (6123J)	6 925	6 841	6 903	7 722	7 874	7 804	7 064	9 013
Public corporations..... (6124J)	20 991	19 415	19 550	19 241	18 856	9 769	8 756	11 529
Private business enterprises..... (6125J)	74 721	81 608	80 722	79 137	74 746	64 098	68 115	78 734
Information, computer and telecommunications equipment (6099J)	24 426	24 068	24 714	22 984	24 394	22 448	27 263	28 176
General government..... (6137J)	3 426	4 198	3 678	3 134	3 528	3 304	3 623	4 118
Public corporations..... (6138J)	5 138	5 549	7 440	10 491	7 462	7 320	8 913	11 499
Private business enterprises..... (6139J)	15 862	14 321	13 597	9 359	13 405	11 824	14 727	12 560
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	221 848	234 762	247 698	259 479	283 878	269 003	278 803	344 944
General government..... (6127J)	12 746	15 240	13 834	14 897	16 746	15 088	15 200	18 338
Public corporations..... (6128J)	6 282	5 773	5 105	3 022	10 538	13 723	14 396	17 544
Private business enterprises..... (6129J)	202 820	213 749	228 759	241 560	256 594	240 192	249 207	309 062
Research and development (6191J)	32 166	35 882	36 189	34 035	31 554	29 710	32 169	32 694
General government..... (6192J)	13 562	15 125	15 804	15 406	16 470	17 011	18 463	19 509
Public corporations..... (6193J)	3 937	4 732	4 280	4 002	3 948	3 774	4 125	3 738
Private business enterprises..... (6194J)	14 668	16 025	16 105	14 627	11 136	8 925	9 582	9 447
Computer software (6195J)	16 306	19 522	18 958	23 713	26 861	24 154	29 399	36 407
General government..... (6196J)	1 458	3 581	2 889	2 560	2 441	2 342	2 441	2 366
Public corporations..... (6197J)	1 612	2 473	1 606	1 202	1 661	1 209	810	734
Private business enterprises..... (6198J)	13 236	13 468	14 462	19 950	22 758	20 602	26 149	33 307
Mineral exploration and evaluation² (6199J)	2 041	1 937	1 756	1 883	1 895	1 760	1 683	1 907
Cultivated biological resources^{2,3} (6159J)	7 165	6 266	6 787	7 397	8 054	8 697	9 618	10 633
Transfer costs² (6130J)	13 700	14 234	14 590	14 674	14 937	13 657	19 261	21 784
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	796 138	830 138	832 762	853 936	870 163	768 839	818 549	941 944

KB619

1 Source: Statistics South Africa.

2 Private business enterprises.

3 Including animal resources yielding repeat products; and tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset¹

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Residential buildings (6110Y)	107 368	104 694	106 278	105 570	106 793	81 930	87 938	90 868
General government..... (6111Y)	2 539	2 096	1 858	1 308	2 025	1 597	2 268	2 210
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	38	41	25	23	275	153	67	68
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	104 790	102 557	104 396	104 240	104 492	80 180	85 603	88 591
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	63 535	67 339	61 280	64 031	57 750	50 697	36 400	33 871
General government..... (6115Y)	32 055	30 909	30 762	28 345	23 741	21 634	20 314	20 415
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	4 115	3 114	2 975	2 831	1 832	1 362	1 182	1 540
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	27 365	33 316	27 543	32 855	32 178	27 701	14 904	11 915
Construction works (6118Y)	204 947	196 351	171 143	159 133	146 344	123 284	122 158	120 575
General government..... (6119Y)	81 354	81 564	68 346	63 729	57 748	53 831	53 292	52 170
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	96 659	85 827	75 192	61 690	46 985	35 059	36 806	37 836
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	26 933	28 960	27 606	33 713	41 611	34 394	32 059	30 569
Transport equipment (6122Y)	102 637	98 696	94 726	91 158	83 779	64 080	63 314	69 674
General government..... (6123Y)	6 925	6 279	6 080	6 608	6 457	6 123	5 293	6 365
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	20 991	17 761	17 284	16 536	15 576	7 665	6 609	8 086
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	74 721	74 656	71 363	68 013	61 746	50 292	51 412	55 223
Information, computer and telecommunications equipment (6099Y)	24 426	24 277	26 891	26 480	28 602	24 799	32 139	32 305
General government..... (6137Y)	3 426	4 230	3 997	3 640	4 173	3 686	4 292	4 735
Public corporations..... (6138Y)	5 138	5 598	8 097	12 071	8 736	8 073	10 499	13 177
Private business enterprises..... (6139Y)	15 862	14 449	14 798	10 769	15 694	13 040	17 349	14 393
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	221 848	213 744	230 364	234 181	244 216	217 906	216 866	236 179
General government..... (6127Y)	12 746	13 869	12 870	13 438	14 408	12 242	11 827	12 544
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	6 282	5 257	4 748	2 727	9 066	11 116	11 198	12 013
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	202 820	194 619	212 746	218 016	220 743	194 549	193 841	211 622
Research and development (6191Y)	32 166	34 905	33 963	30 914	26 440	25 547	26 529	25 758
General government..... (6192Y)	13 562	14 713	14 829	13 988	13 788	14 620	15 221	15 366
Public corporations..... (6193Y)	3 937	4 603	4 017	3 636	3 311	3 248	3 403	2 947
Private business enterprises..... (6194Y)	14 668	15 589	15 117	13 290	9 340	7 680	7 905	7 446
Computer software (6195Y)	16 306	18 786	18 574	22 983	26 875	24 958	32 875	39 381
General government..... (6196Y)	1 458	3 460	2 853	2 494	2 438	2 427	2 718	2 542
Public corporations..... (6197Y)	1 612	2 378	1 572	1 165	1 663	1 249	906	794
Private business enterprises..... (6198Y)	13 236	12 948	14 150	19 325	22 775	21 282	29 252	36 045
Mineral exploration and evaluation² (6199Y)	2 041	1 865	1 601	1 615	1 568	1 428	1 245	1 284
Cultivated biological resources^{2,3} (6159Y)	7 165	5 984	6 122	5 689	6 836	6 792	6 465	5 992
Transfer costs² (6130Y)	13 700	14 116	13 940	13 839	13 216	12 400	11 945	12 572
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	796 138	780 757	764 883	755 594	742 420	633 822	637 876	668 460

KB620

1 Source: Statistics South Africa.

2 Private business enterprises.

3 Including animal resources yielding repeat products; and tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset¹

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 2015 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
2019: 02.....	31 863	17 122	45 939	23 612	65 605	3 775	26 256	14 014	38 097	19 613	56 683	3 357
03.....	32 092	16 932	42 881	28 644	75 981	3 804	26 241	13 792	35 273	23 544	65 023	3 503
04.....	32 685	18 545	42 704	24 798	72 042	3 773	26 586	15 062	34 983	20 194	61 397	3 482
2019	129 733	70 549	176 832	101 476	283 878	14 937	106 793	57 750	146 344	83 779	244 216	13 216
2020: 01.....	30 734	19 086	40 541	22 023	74 258	3 552	24 884	15 464	33 210	17 596	62 738	2 906
02.....	20 564	13 083	34 629	15 600	51 278	1 753	16 755	10 628	28 560	12 397	41 559	2 275
03.....	24 102	15 166	37 042	21 210	71 303	3 788	19 263	12 061	29 805	16 467	55 925	3 290
04.....	26 804	16 063	39 923	22 838	72 164	4 564	21 028	12 544	31 709	17 619	57 685	3 929
2020	102 205	63 397	152 135	81 672	269 003	13 657	81 930	50 697	123 284	64 080	217 906	12 400
2021: 01.....	28 127	14 331	40 576	21 240	66 932	4 403	21 491	10 888	31 272	16 300	53 524	3 032
02.....	28 697	12 750	42 011	21 263	64 824	4 879	21 041	9 308	31 384	16 280	51 382	2 965
03.....	31 240	11 303	40 824	20 698	72 725	5 023	22 219	8 010	29 633	15 488	56 384	2 930
04.....	33 153	11 748	41 657	20 736	74 321	4 957	23 186	8 195	29 869	15 246	55 575	3 018
2021	121 217	50 133	165 067	83 935	278 803	19 261	87 938	36 400	122 158	63 314	216 866	11 945
2022: 01.....	33 108	12 121	42 027	22 459	83 132	4 996	22 657	8 242	29 183	16 238	59 844	2 479
02.....	31 597	12 385	44 499	21 454	82 867	5 460	21 026	8 174	29 870	15 233	57 682	3 126
03.....	35 267	12 790	45 537	25 841	88 621	5 972	23 272	8 393	30 215	18 061	59 688	3 378
04.....	36 006	13 736	47 049	29 523	90 324	5 357	23 913	9 062	31 306	20 143	58 965	3 588
2022	135 978	51 033	179 112	99 276	344 944	21 784	90 868	33 871	120 575	69 674	236 179	12 572
2023: 01.....	36 376	14 214	46 792	27 395	94 214	4 920	23 919	9 217	30 849	18 344	59 855	2 810

KB621

Seasonally adjusted and annualised

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
2019: 02.....	132 974	69 866	181 182	99 854	275 610	15 101	109 666	56 594	150 078	82 609	238 684	13 000
03.....	129 352	69 136	172 895	108 876	292 720	15 216	105 759	56 693	143 102	89 434	250 308	13 886
04.....	126 992	72 108	169 440	96 939	290 761	15 093	103 425	58 648	138 465	78 618	247 975	12 912
2019	129 733	70 549	176 832	101 476	283 878	14 937	106 793	57 750	146 344	83 779	244 216	13 216
2020: 01.....	121 263	76 059	164 802	91 106	293 639	14 208	97 964	61 484	134 236	73 377	246 563	13 269
02.....	85 763	52 648	136 562	65 733	213 958	7 013	69 915	42 991	112 482	51 981	175 516	8 800
03.....	97 253	62 295	149 932	81 099	276 565	15 151	77 854	49 740	121 689	63 061	215 803	13 074
04.....	104 543	62 588	157 244	88 750	291 851	18 257	81 988	48 571	124 728	67 901	233 743	14 459
2020	102 205	63 397	152 135	81 672	269 003	13 657	81 930	50 697	123 284	64 080	217 906	12 400
2021: 01.....	111 312	56 768	163 697	86 940	265 210	17 612	84 825	42 980	126 585	66 713	210 514	13 908
02.....	119 131	51 234	166 280	89 471	267 569	19 514	87 418	37 701	123 698	68 301	213 915	11 539
03.....	125 420	47 400	165 197	78 715	283 460	20 092	89 432	33 404	120 225	58 931	218 327	11 521
04.....	129 006	45 129	165 095	80 616	298 974	19 827	90 077	31 516	118 125	59 311	224 708	10 810
2021	121 217	50 133	165 067	83 935	278 803	19 261	87 938	36 400	122 158	63 314	216 866	11 945
2022: 01.....	130 999	47 981	169 027	91 817	327 779	19 983	89 343	32 512	117 997	66 948	234 980	11 309
02.....	132 052	50 086	177 475	89 938	348 316	21 838	87 818	33 143	118 384	63 983	242 332	12 188
03.....	141 988	53 224	183 779	99 478	341 839	23 888	93 695	35 052	121 347	69 118	229 829	13 347
04.....	138 873	52 839	186 165	115 873	361 841	21 427	92 616	34 778	124 573	78 649	237 577	13 443
2022	135 978	51 033	179 112	99 276	344 944	21 784	90 868	33 871	120 575	69 674	236 179	12 572
2023: 01.....	142 888	56 489	190 476	111 898	371 580	19 681	94 008	36 380	124 864	75 461	235 891	12 808

KB622

¹ Source: Statistics South Africa.

Fixed capital stock

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6140Y)	278 646	279 854	283 586	286 856	288 625	291 317	294 244	294 805
Mining and quarrying (6141Y)	545 460	521 684	515 745	523 411	536 628	535 608	530 561	531 666
Manufacturing (6142Y)	736 967	734 118	732 398	734 108	740 566	729 434	714 223	706 837
Electricity, gas and water (6143Y)	796 187	858 837	906 808	933 772	959 866	969 522	977 852	983 829
Construction (contractors) (6144Y)	68 761	69 849	72 643	72 656	71 282	70 569	70 635	71 957
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	336 413	345 161	354 092	363 794	368 075	372 187	372 284	375 700
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	836 197	852 166	855 405	858 921	859 549	846 771	840 745	840 176
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	2 490 933	2 535 866	2 576 939	2 617 539	2 650 528	2 646 521	2 658 824	2 680 003
Community, social and personal services (6148Y)	2 046 680	2 115 150	2 166 680	2 207 193	2 236 344	2 256 737	2 275 113	2 293 117
Total fixed capital stock (6149Y)	8 136 242	8 312 685	8 464 295	8 598 250	8 711 462	8 718 667	8 734 481	8 778 090
By type of organisation								
General government (6150Y)	2 136 207	2 196 065	2 238 082	2 270 669	2 293 341	2 306 757	2 318 835	2 331 556
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² ... (6132Y)	1 269 507	1 317 706	1 351 745	1 380 432	1 402 496	1 420 228	1 436 981	1 452 231
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	517 502	529 113	539 104	548 142	553 147	554 325	554 407	555 555
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	349 197	349 246	347 233	342 095	337 699	332 204	327 447	323 770
Public corporations..... (6153Y)	1 339 964	1 395 481	1 438 767	1 467 301	1 481 697	1 476 674	1 474 298	1 477 121
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² ... (6135Y)	1 248 090	1 307 650	1 354 661	1 386 171	1 402 803	1 400 738	1 401 436	1 406 973
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	91 874	87 830	84 106	81 130	78 894	75 936	72 863	70 148
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	4 660 072	4 721 139	4 787 446	4 860 279	4 936 423	4 935 235	4 941 348	4 969 414

KB623

1 Including transfer costs.

2 Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3 Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.

4 Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Change in inventories¹

At current prices

R millions

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6160J)	-771	-1 694	767	-483	806	1 289	-513	-342
Mining and quarrying..... (6161J)	10 951	4 480	1 923	4 478	10 059	7 132	-648	23 659
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	2 139	-6 154	14 251	-6 739	18 261	-30 319	-3 272	7 928
Electricity, gas and water..... (6165J)	-474	-2 398	1 114	3 231	8 442	4 140	-564	-13 682
Construction (contractors)..... (6166J)	-20	-308	-230	66	154	333	-230	147
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	16 692	-15 350	-4 851	17 047	-5 690	-57 784	1 351	50 844
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	-1 289	-2 442	-1 532	-2 536	-7 167	3 441	-4 127	4 368
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6171J)	389	756	-648	-1 239	-4 127	429	1 196	4 777
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	-20	215	-32	-503	-949	588	-1 807	-255
Total change in inventories²..... (6010J)	27 597	-22 896	10 762	13 323	19 790	-70 752	-8 613	77 445
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6175J)	-23	-681	35	137	-122	-72	218	95
Public corporations..... (6176J)	845	2 392	340	-1 979	3 109	6 978	-4 092	-10 095
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	26 775	-24 607	10 387	15 166	16 803	-77 658	-4 739	87 445

KB624

1 Source: Statistics South Africa.

2 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Change in inventories¹

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6160Y)	-771	-1 334	480	-328	755	-533	-311	-152
Mining and quarrying..... (6161Y)	10 951	1 248	309	2 512	9 290	35	-9 389	4 650
Manufacturing..... (6162Y)	2 139	-5 276	13 307	-4 461	17 682	-18 214	-3 063	3 953
Electricity, gas and water..... (6165Y)	-474	-3 508	1 055	2 772	9 185	2 562	-136	-8 212
Construction (contractors)..... (6166Y)	-20	-296	-218	64	130	287	-281	82
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	16 692	-15 443	-763	15 281	-4 400	-43 394	313	37 395
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170Y)	-1 289	-2 372	-1 413	-2 271	-4 980	2 607	-3 273	3 143
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6171Y)	389	686	-476	-1 049	-3 181	352	1 028	3 630
Community, social and personal services..... (6172Y)	-20	196	-43	-430	-739	459	-1 354	-196
Total change in inventories²..... (6010Y)	27 597	-26 099	12 237	12 090	23 740	-55 838	-16 466	44 292
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6175Y)	-23	-491	27	105	-94	-55	168	73
Public corporations..... (6176Y)	845	886	603	-1 548	2 248	5 109	-2 816	-5 677
Private business enterprises..... (6177Y)	26 775	-26 495	11 606	13 534	21 587	-60 891	-13 818	49 896

KB625

1 Source: Statistics South Africa.

2 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation¹

At current prices

R millions

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Gross capital formation² (6180J)	823 735	807 242	843 525	867 259	889 952	698 087	809 935	1 019 389
General government..... (6181J)	154 270	163 842	154 528	153 016	148 208	141 116	150 196	165 015
Public corporations..... (6182J)	139 724	132 893	124 179	111 553	105 232	88 023	84 406	93 613
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	529 742	510 507	564 818	602 691	636 512	468 948	575 333	760 761
Consumption of fixed capital³ (6002J)	582 300	633 489	654 574	686 507	721 642	746 059	785 997	865 121
General government..... (6184J)	94 698	102 329	108 213	114 676	120 867	124 405	134 131	147 068
Public corporations..... (6185J)	56 901	61 598	65 337	69 653	72 995	75 028	79 278	86 064
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	430 701	469 562	481 023	502 179	527 780	546 626	572 589	631 990
Net capital formation (6187J)	241 435	173 753	188 951	180 752	168 310	-47 972	23 938	154 268
General government..... (6188J)	59 572	61 513	46 315	38 340	27 341	16 711	16 066	17 947
Public corporations..... (6189J)	82 822	71 295	58 842	41 900	32 237	12 995	5 128	7 549
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	99 041	40 945	83 795	100 512	108 732	-77 678	2 744	128 771

KB626

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 After inventory valuation adjustment.

3 At replacement value.

Financing of gross capital formation

At current prices

R millions

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Saving by households ¹ (6200J)	-29 825	-27 487	-3 392	-10 609	-20 339	28 720	44 585	8 767
Corporate saving ¹ (6201J)	135 012	153 097	188 653	164 076	202 479	482 857	457 960	349 839
Saving of general government ¹ (6202J)	-55 585	-79 212	-116 546	-129 807	-160 333	-451 308	-251 929	-234 339
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	582 300	633 489	654 574	686 507	721 642	746 059	785 997	865 121
Gross saving³ (6203J)	631 903	679 888	723 288	710 168	743 449	806 328	1 036 614	989 388
Foreign investment (6206J)	191 833	127 354	120 236	157 092	146 504	-108 241	-226 678	30 001
Net capital inflow from rest of the world..... (6204J)	177 818	166 876	145 761	168 429	171 874	-162 361	-159 406	98 202
Change in gold and other foreign reserves ⁴ (6205J)	14 015	-39 522	-25 525	-11 337	-25 370	54 120	-67 272	-68 201
Gross capital formation (6180J)	823 735	807 242	843 525	867 259	889 952	698 087	809 935	1 019 389

KB627

1 After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

2 At replacement value.

3 After inventory valuation adjustment.

4 Increase - ; decrease +.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Production of income account	Output at basic prices (6700J)	508 065	549 904	578 128	617 031	656 069	666 647	698 966	754 865
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6701J)	236 937	254 923	264 082	284 218	307 728	319 662	321 218	347 618
	Gross value added at basic prices..... (6702J)	271 128	294 981	314 045	332 813	348 341	346 985	377 748	407 247
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6703J)	155 029	167 199	178 301	187 972	197 748	195 011	211 879	222 425
	Less: Other taxes on production..... (6704J)	2 834	3 165	3 163	3 358	3 421	3 671	3 721	3 984
	Other subsidies on production (6705J)	154	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Gross operating surplus (6706J)	113 419	124 619	132 580	141 483	147 172	148 303	162 148	180 838
Allocation of primary income account	Property income received (6707J)	582 480	656 400	690 226	736 911	736 901	684 519	668 707	805 677
	Interest (6708J)	482 008	560 157	587 338	620 125	617 240	571 754	545 743	651 759
	Dividends (6709J)	99 798	95 444	101 942	115 787	118 606	111 704	122 033	152 861
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members..... (6732J)	675	800	946	999	1 055	1 061	931	1 057
	Less: Property income paid (6710J)	539 743	614 613	668 461	704 467	702 775	637 301	617 655	756 806
	Interest (6711J)	253 661	306 885	330 329	346 740	377 081	315 094	277 632	367 705
	Dividends (6712J)	62 813	63 042	81 665	91 191	80 089	68 498	78 173	118 090
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members..... (6713J)	223 269	244 686	256 467	266 536	245 605	253 709	261 850	271 011
	Gross balance of primary income (6714J)	156 156	166 406	154 346	173 927	181 298	195 521	213 200	229 709
	Secondary distribution of income account	Social contributions received (6715J)	350 556	367 319	377 683	416 114	411 153	422 579	442 333
Other current transfers received..... (6716J)		198 822	221 072	242 323	256 725	286 321	292 738	321 154	302 586
Net non-life insurance premiums (6733J)		185 963	202 937	220 872	234 749	259 855	260 610	280 365	260 636
Non-life insurance claims..... (6734J)		12 860	18 135	21 451	21 976	26 466	32 128	40 789	41 950
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6717J)		39 274	45 147	49 298	45 903	49 883	33 416	46 531	41 898
Less: Social benefits paid..... (6718J)		311 527	315 454	307 295	319 002	334 952	386 062	418 716	402 108
Less: Other current transfers paid (6719J)		206 088	228 245	249 177	264 640	295 516	302 725	332 473	313 764
Net non-life insurance premiums (6735J)		12 860	18 135	21 451	21 976	26 466	32 128	40 789	41 950
Non-life insurance claims..... (6720J)		185 963	202 937	220 872	234 749	259 855	260 610	280 365	260 636
Miscellaneous current transfers (6721J)		7 265	7 173	6 854	7 915	9 195	9 987	11 319	11 178
Gross disposable income (6722J)	148 644	165 951	168 583	217 221	198 421	188 635	178 967	231 229	
Use of disposable income account	Less: Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements (6723J)	39 666	52 492	71 012	97 703	77 046	37 234	24 287	55 182
	Less: Residual ¹ (6724J)	-	2	1	-	1	-	-1 805	-264
	Gross saving (6725J)	108 979	113 458	97 570	119 518	121 374	151 401	156 485	176 311
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ² (6726J)	17 913	18 791	19 251	19 745	20 945	20 899	19 562	19 665
	Net saving (6727J)	91 066	94 667	78 319	99 773	100 429	130 502	136 923	156 646
Capital account	Gross saving (6725J)	108 979	113 458	97 570	119 518	121 374	151 401	156 485	176 311
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6728J)	2 958	3 755	-	-	-	-	-	22 032
	Less: Gross capital formation..... (6729J)	18 124	22 609	19 564	21 850	22 134	16 899	16 830	16 376
	Gross fixed capital formation (6730J)	18 176	22 558	19 430	22 074	22 159	16 671	16 790	16 387
	Change in inventories ³ (6736J)	-52	51	134	-224	-25	228	40	-11
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6731J)	93 813	94 603	78 006	97 668	99 240	134 502	139 655	181 967	

KB638

1 Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

2 At replacement value.

3 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Non-financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Production account	Output at basic prices (6740J)	6 002 599	6 370 366	6 765 105	7 209 264	7 588 283	7 474 508	8 589 413	9 227 650
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6741J)	3 686 678	3 886 498	4 093 568	4 401 553	4 659 406	4 594 935	5 271 884	5 697 708
	Gross value added at basic prices..... (6742J)	2 315 921	2 483 868	2 671 537	2 807 711	2 928 877	2 879 573	3 317 529	3 529 942
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees (6743J)	1 205 280	1 290 394	1 375 993	1 428 204	1 484 199	1 410 518	1 541 586	1 619 172
	Less: Other taxes on production..... (6744J)	57 943	60 201	63 993	72 837	76 047	72 772	80 522	87 068
	Other subsidies on production..... (6745J)	10 948	13 639	12 397	8 534	12 181	10 341	9 192	9 613
	Gross operating surplus (6746J)	1 063 646	1 146 912	1 243 948	1 315 204	1 380 812	1 406 624	1 704 613	1 833 315
Allocation of primary income account	Property income received (6747J)	180 589	201 285	207 803	146 198	223 631	214 429	249 170	272 622
	Interest (6748J)	160 932	180 335	181 596	116 468	193 894	189 035	214 198	234 544
	Dividends (6749J)	14 419	14 894	18 972	21 921	21 365	16 590	26 630	28 658
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members..... (6750J)	2 772	3 299	3 897	4 103	4 337	4 368	3 683	4 297
	Rent ¹ (6751J)	2 466	2 758	3 338	3 706	4 035	4 436	4 659	5 123
	Less: Property income paid (6752J)	639 747	681 859	706 001	724 380	810 141	564 520	817 517	982 949
	Interest (6753J)	188 883	220 763	225 153	191 062	221 286	185 034	181 913	155 026
	Dividends (6754J)	443 759	451 013	468 417	518 846	570 437	359 025	600 023	793 899
	Rent ¹ (6755J)	7 105	10 083	12 431	14 472	18 418	20 461	35 581	34 024
	Gross balance of primary income (6756J)	604 488	666 338	745 749	737 022	794 302	1 056 533	1 136 266	1 122 988
Secondary distribution of income account	Other current transfers received								
	Non-life insurance premiums (6757J)	27 012	29 479	30 691	31 806	33 291	27 514	32 603	26 843
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6758J)	163 722	173 525	190 086	204 229	197 372	188 105	299 781	337 167
	Less: Social contributions paid..... (6759J)	16 728	17 263	18 320	20 132	21 190	20 373	17 526	24 978
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6760J)	32 626	35 626	37 788	38 364	40 186	35 850	39 933	33 920
	Net non-life insurance premiums (6761J)	27 012	29 479	30 691	31 806	33 291	27 514	32 603	26 843
	Miscellaneous current transfers (6762J)	5 614	6 147	7 097	6 558	6 895	8 336	7 330	7 077
Gross disposable income (6763J)	418 424	469 403	530 246	506 103	568 845	839 719	811 629	753 766	
Use of disposable income account	Less: Residual ² (6764J)	-	-3	-	-	-1	-	-15 844	-2 284
	Gross saving (6765J)	418 424	469 406	530 246	504 724	559 209	876 418	792 190	756 966
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ³ (6766J)	374 477	410 974	419 912	441 802	466 796	487 364	506 435	562 859
	Net saving (6767J)	43 947	58 432	110 334	64 301	102 050	352 355	321 038	193 191
Capital account	Gross saving (6765J)	418 424	469 406	530 246	506 103	568 846	839 719	827 473	756 050
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6768J)	27 672	26 763	37 666	12 974	81 421	79 109	115 192	36 571
	Capital transfers, payable (6769J)	-60	-59	-59	-65	-60	-46	-37	-10 377
	Less: Gross capital formation (6770J)	521 746	485 721	523 597	542 946	568 664	423 656	495 547	667 842
	Gross fixed capital formation (6771J)	493 847	506 978	513 453	529 423	549 263	494 605	504 142	590 693
	Change in inventories ⁴ (6772J)	27 899	-21 257	10 144	13 523	19 401	-70 949	-8 595	77 149
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6773J)	-75 711	10 389	44 256	-23 934	81 543	495 126	447 081	114 402

KB639

1 Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2 Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

3 At replacement value.

4 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

General government¹

At current prices

R millions

		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Production account	Output at basic prices (6780J)	1 025 402	1 120 917	1 182 237	1 247 310	1 332 703	1 379 933	1 416 651	1 500 847
	Less: Intermediate consumption (6781J)	330 752	366 499	371 409	386 405	418 283	419 416	418 768	461 638
	Gross value added at basic prices (6782J)	694 651	754 419	810 828	860 905	914 420	960 517	997 883	1 039 209
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees (6783J)	582 666	633 449	682 814	730 674	781 138	819 623	845 416	873 613
	Less: Other taxes on production (6784J)	10 343	9 556	9 539	8 939	9 009	9 841	10 694	11 598
	Other subsidies on production (6785J)	271	345	335	346	419	363	323	338
	Gross operating surplus (6786J)	101 913	111 758	118 811	121 638	124 692	131 416	142 096	154 336
Allocation of primary income account	Taxes on products (6603J)	449 367	481 435	497 822	543 934	581 205	540 492	628 389	691 240
	Other taxes on production (6600J)	91 160	93 987	99 585	111 004	115 931	116 069	126 125	136 784
	Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	10 332	10 721	12 082	10 347	14 164	15 076	14 909	15 398
	Less: Other subsidies on production (6601J)	11 373	13 984	12 733	8 880	12 600	10 704	9 515	9 951
	Property income received (6787J)	33 093	45 468	52 823	56 365	71 071	70 616	80 305	88 269
	Interest (6788J)	26 242	36 142	41 314	43 274	54 242	52 938	49 607	60 298
	Dividends (6789J)	2 508	1 821	3 125	3 664	4 323	2 778	1 648	1 592
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members (6808J)	42	50	58	62	66	66	58	65
	Rent ² (6790J)	4 301	7 455	8 326	9 365	12 440	14 834	28 992	26 314
	Less: Property income paid (6791J)	156 314	187 319	211 328	229 796	254 633	296 221	346 224	427 311
	Interest ³ (6792J)	156 314	187 319	211 328	229 796	254 633	296 221	346 224	427 311
	Gross balance of primary income (6793J)	497 514	520 624	532 898	583 918	611 502	536 592	606 267	617 969
	Secondary distribution of income account	Current taxes on income and wealth (6251J)	597 640	647 887	705 184	743 001	773 852	721 494	888 869
Social contributions received (6794J)		22 304	23 880	25 898	26 842	28 254	27 163	23 368	33 305
Other current transfers received (6795J)		15 126	12 104	11 463	13 977	16 377	15 835	15 832	13 368
Non-life insurance claims (6809J)		113	123	130	548	596	560	560	538
Current international co-operation (6796J)		3 236	1 953	1 285	1 234	968	1 560	1 652	756
Miscellaneous current transfers (6797J)		11 777	10 028	10 048	12 195	14 813	13 715	13 620	12 074
Less: Social benefits paid (6798J)		175 631	189 504	202 940	222 418	227 215	326 301	314 536	301 545
Less: Other current transfers paid (6799J)		78 550	72 919	103 992	122 554	140 816	156 081	136 115	154 486
Net non-life insurance premiums (6810J)		113	123	130	548	596	560	560	538
Current international co-operation (6800J)		49 526	41 594	51 690	50 204	49 782	60 117	50 325	44 255
Miscellaneous current transfers ⁴ (6801J)		28 911	31 202	52 172	71 802	90 438	95 404	85 230	109 693
Gross disposable income (6802J)		878 403	942 072	968 511	1 022 766	1 061 954	818 702	1 083 685	1 181 889
Use of disposable income account	Less: Final consumption expenditure ⁵ (6008J)	839 291	918 954	976 845	1 037 897	1 101 420	1 145 605	1 201 482	1 269 160
	Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	347 926	379 153	412 167	449 654	473 967	509 941	538 902	568 042
	Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	491 365	539 800	564 677	588 243	627 452	635 664	662 580	701 118
	Gross saving (6803J)	39 113	23 117	-8 333	-15 131	-39 466	-326 903	-117 798	-87 271
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁶ (6184J)	94 698	102 329	108 213	114 676	120 867	124 405	134 131	147 068
Net saving (6202J)	-55 585	-79 212	-116 546	-129 807	-160 333	-451 308	-251 929	-234 339	
Capital account	Gross saving (6803J)	39 113	23 117	-8 333	-15 131	-39 466	-326 903	-117 798	-87 271
	Capital transfers, receivable (6804J)	34 111	34 212	32 540	42 699	42 897	46 281	32 602	42 403
	Capital transfers, payable (6805J)	-81 291	-81 966	-89 586	-70 478	-140 958	-139 105	-159 197	-111 493
	Less: Gross capital formation (6806J)	154 270	163 842	154 528	153 016	148 208	141 116	150 196	165 015
	Gross fixed capital formation (6100J)	154 293	164 523	154 493	152 879	148 331	141 188	149 979	164 920
	Change in inventories ⁷ (6175J)	-23	-681	35	137	-122	-72	218	95
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6807J)	-162 337	-188 479	-219 907	-195 926	-285 735	-560 843	-394 590	-321 376

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1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Rent on land and subsoil assets.

3 Amortised discount included.

4 Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind, etc., to households and NPISHs, payments of compensation for injury or damage to property and current transfers in cash or kind to the rest of the world but excluding transfers to provincial extra budgetary institutions.

5 Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial government and local government.

6 At replacement value.

7 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa Households and non-profit institutions serving households¹

At current prices

R millions

		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Production account	Output at basic prices (6820J)	1 230 550	1 331 135	1 395 246	1 404 352	1 470 121	1 459 822	1 568 364	1 687 282	
	Less: Intermediate consumption (6821J)	530 492	575 563	599 206	576 178	603 593	604 341	666 218	710 972	
	Gross value added at basic prices (6822J)	700 058	755 572	796 040	828 174	866 528	855 481	902 146	976 310	
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees (6823J)	229 325	247 372	263 013	278 316	282 594	258 600	267 843	282 295	
	Less: Other taxes on production (6824J)	20 040	21 064	22 890	25 870	27 455	29 784	31 188	34 135	
	Other subsidies on production (6825J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Gross operating surplus/mixed income (6826J)	450 692	487 136	510 137	523 988	556 479	567 097	603 115	659 880	
Allocation of primary income account	Compensation of employees (6240J)	2 170 296	2 336 365	2 497 986	2 622 906	2 743 329	2 681 955	2 864 656	2 995 235	
	Property income received (6827J)	642 417	683 484	726 737	797 867	839 709	655 693	871 494	1 105 136	
	Interest (6828J)	77 993	97 845	107 950	127 708	138 535	114 804	111 704	150 611	
	Dividends (6829J)	343 434	344 222	365 290	405 987	457 433	289 898	498 838	684 211	
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members (6830J)	219 769	240 536	251 563	261 353	240 148	248 206	257 178	265 592	
	Rent ² (6831J)	1 221	881	1 934	2 819	3 593	2 785	3 774	4 722	
	Less: Property income paid (6832J)	202 053	222 755	230 459	226 221	241 825	218 180	204 867	240 751	
	Interest (6833J)	201 169	221 744	229 292	224 802	240 174	216 586	203 023	238 616	
	Rent ² (6834J)	884	1 011	1 167	1 419	1 651	1 594	1 844	2 135	
		Gross balance of primary income (6835J)	3 061 353	3 284 230	3 504 401	3 718 540	3 897 692	3 686 565	4 134 398	4 519 500
Secondary distribution of income account	Social benefits received (6836J)	487 158	504 958	510 235	541 420	562 167	712 363	733 252	703 653	
	Other current transfers received (6837J)	208 913	230 359	268 935	299 775	344 208	363 828	366 355	386 390	
	Non-life insurance claims (6838J)	146 385	159 706	174 272	183 311	202 271	202 014	217 372	200 145	
	Miscellaneous current transfers ³ (6839J)	62 528	70 653	94 663	116 464	141 937	161 814	148 983	186 245	
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth (6245J)	394 644	429 215	465 800	492 869	526 597	499 973	542 557	594 213	
	Less: Social contributions paid (6840J)	356 132	373 936	385 261	422 824	418 217	429 369	448 175	465 031	
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6841J)	165 717	183 082	200 002	211 309	238 249	247 456	263 187	252 277	
	Net non-life insurance premiums (6842J)	146 385	159 706	174 272	183 311	202 271	202 014	217 372	200 145	
	Miscellaneous current transfers (6843J)	19 332	23 376	25 730	27 998	35 978	45 442	45 815	52 132	
		Gross disposable income (6844J)	2 840 931	3 033 314	3 232 508	3 432 733	3 621 004	3 585 958	3 980 086	4 298 022
Use of disposable income account	Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements (6845J)	39 666	52 492	71 012	97 703	77 046	37 234	24 287	55 182	
	Less: Residual ⁴ (6846J)	-	1	-1	-	-1	-1	-4 308	-631	
	Total available households resources ⁵ (6847J)	2 880 597	3 085 805	3 303 521	3 530 436	3 698 051	3 623 193	4 008 681	4 353 835	
	Less: Final consumption expenditure (6007J)	2 815 210	3 011 897	3 199 715	3 430 761	3 605 356	3 481 081	3 838 229	4 209 539	
		Gross saving (6848J)	65 387	73 908	103 805	99 675	92 695	142 111	170 452	144 297
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁶ (6849J)	95 212	101 395	107 198	110 284	113 034	113 390	125 869	135 529	
	Net saving (6200J)	-29 825	-27 487	-3 392	-10 609	-20 339	28 720	44 585	8 767	
Capital account	Gross saving (6848J)	65 387	73 908	103 805	99 675	92 695	142 111	170 452	144 297	
	Capital transfers, receivable (6850J)	16 963	17 643	19 791	17 963	19 832	17 030	15 248	15 023	
	Capital transfers, payable (6851J)	-110	-108	-107	-2 857	-2 888	-3 036	-3 583	-23 095	
	Less: Gross capital formation (6852J)	129 595	135 070	145 835	149 447	150 946	116 416	147 362	170 156	
	Gross fixed capital formation (6853J)	129 822	136 079	145 386	149 560	150 410	116 375	147 638	169 944	
	Change in inventories ⁷ (6854J)	-227	-1 009	449	-113	536	41	-276	212	
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6855J)	-47 355	-43 627	-22 346	-34 666	-41 307	39 689	34 755	-33 931	

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1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Rent on land and subsoil assets.

3 Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind in the form of gifts of food, blankets, medicines, etc. and current transfers between households and payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims).

4 Statistical discrepancy between expenditure components and gross domestic product.

5 After adjustment for the change in pension entitlements and residual.

6 At replacement value.

7 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Total domestic economy¹

At current prices

R millions

		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Production account	Output at basic prices ² (6870J)	8 766 617	9 372 323	9 920 716	10 477 957	11 047 176	10 980 910	12 273 394	13 170 644	
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6871J)	4 784 859	5 083 483	5 328 266	5 648 354	5 989 010	5 938 354	6 678 088	7 217 936	
	Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	3 981 758	4 288 841	4 592 450	4 829 603	5 058 166	5 042 558	5 595 306	5 952 708	
	Taxes on products..... (6603J)	449 367	481 435	497 822	543 934	581 205	540 492	628 389	691 240	
	Less: Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	10 332	10 721	12 082	10 347	14 164	15 076	14 909	15 398	
	Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	4 420 793	4 759 555	5 078 190	5 363 190	5 625 207	5 567 974	6 208 786	6 628 550	
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6000J)	2 172 300	2 338 414	2 500 121	2 625 166	2 745 679	2 683 754	2 866 723	2 997 505	
	Less: Taxes on production and imports..... (6004J)	540 527	575 422	597 407	654 938	697 136	656 561	754 514	828 024	
	Subsidies..... (6005J)	21 705	24 705	24 815	19 227	26 764	25 780	24 424	25 349	
	Gross operating surplus/mixed income (6212J)	1 729 671	1 870 424	2 005 477	2 102 314	2 209 156	2 253 439	2 611 972	2 828 370	
Allocation of primary income account	Compensation of employees ³ (6240J)	2 170 296	2 336 365	2 497 986	2 622 906	2 743 329	2 681 955	2 864 656	2 995 235	
	Taxes on production and imports..... (6004J)	540 527	575 422	597 407	654 938	697 136	656 561	754 514	828 024	
	Less: Subsidies..... (6005J)	21 705	24 705	24 815	19 227	26 764	25 780	24 424	25 349	
	Property income received..... (6872J)	1 438 579	1 586 637	1 677 589	1 737 341	1 871 312	1 625 257	1 869 676	2 271 704	
	Interest ⁴ (6873J)	970 432	1 119 163	1 174 662	1 174 092	1 249 517	1 182 232	1 183 102	1 368 223	
	Dividends..... (6874J)	460 158	456 381	489 329	547 359	601 727	420 970	649 149	867 322	
	Rent ⁵ (6875J)	7 989	11 094	13 598	15 890	20 068	22 055	37 425	36 159	
	Less: Property income paid..... (6876J)	1 537 856	1 706 546	1 816 249	1 884 864	2 009 374	1 716 222	1 986 263	2 407 817	
	Interest ⁴ (6877J)	1 023 296	1 181 397	1 252 569	1 258 936	1 338 779	1 266 644	1 270 642	1 459 669	
	Dividends..... (6878J)	506 572	514 055	550 082	610 037	650 526	427 523	678 196	911 989	
	Rent ⁵ (6879J)	7 989	11 093	13 598	15 891	20 069	22 055	37 425	36 159	
		Gross national income (6016J)	4 319 512	4 637 598	4 937 395	5 213 409	5 484 795	5 475 210	6 090 132	6 490 167
	Secondary distribution of income account	Other current transfers received..... (6880J)	77 541	82 634	105 996	129 893	157 718	177 089	164 255	199 075
		Current international co-operation..... (6881J)	3 236	1 953	1 285	1 234	968	1 560	1 652	756
		Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6882J)	74 305	80 681	104 711	128 659	156 750	175 529	162 603	198 319
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6883J)		110 649	109 492	143 543	164 477	192 288	219 286	200 019	224 335	
Current international co-operation..... (6884J)		49 526	41 594	51 690	50 204	49 782	60 117	50 325	44 255	
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6885J)		61 123	67 898	91 853	114 273	142 506	159 169	149 694	180 080	
		Gross disposable income (6018J)	4 286 404	4 610 739	4 899 848	5 178 825	5 450 225	5 433 014	6 054 368	6 464 907
Use of disposable income account	Less: Final consumption expenditure..... (6620J)	3 654 501	3 930 851	4 176 560	4 468 658	4 706 776	4 626 686	5 039 711	5 478 699	
	Individual consumption expenditure..... (6886J)	3 163 136	3 391 050	3 611 882	3 880 415	4 079 323	3 991 022	4 377 131	4 777 580	
	Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	491 365	539 800	564 677	588 243	627 452	635 664	662 580	701 118	
	Less: Residual ⁶ (6011J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-21 957	-3 179	
		Gross saving (6203J)	631 903	679 888	723 288	710 168	743 449	806 328	1 036 614	989 388
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁷ (6002J)	582 300	633 489	654 574	686 507	721 642	746 059	785 997	865 121	
		Net saving (6887J)	49 602	46 398	68 715	23 660	21 807	60 269	250 617	124 267
Capital account	Gross saving (6203J)	631 903	679 888	723 288	710 168	743 449	806 328	1 036 614	989 388	
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6888J)	81 704	82 373	89 997	73 636	144 150	142 420	163 042	116 029	
	Capital transfers, payable..... (6889J)	-81 461	-82 133	-89 752	-73 400	-143 906	-142 187	-162 817	-144 965	
	Less: Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	823 735	807 242	843 525	867 259	889 952	698 087	809 935	1 019 389	
	Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	796 138	830 138	832 762	853 936	870 163	768 839	818 549	941 944	
	Change in inventories ⁸ (6010J)	27 597	-22 896	10 762	13 323	19 790	-70 752	-8 613	77 445	
		Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6672J)	-191 590	-127 113	-119 990	-156 856	-146 260	108 475	226 903	-58 937

KB642

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 The institutional division of the production and generation of income account was harmonised by the South African Reserve Bank and Statistics South Africa.

3 Adjusted for net compensation to non-residents.

4 Including property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members.

5 Rent on land and subsoil assets.

6 Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

7 At replacement value.

8 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Rest of the world¹

At current prices

R millions

		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
External account of goods and services	Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	1 282 606	1 318 643	1 330 275	1 447 445	1 501 698	1 289 514	1 550 539	2 089 471
	Imports of goods (6610J)	1 082 277	1 094 687	1 109 045	1 223 087	1 263 772	1 105 086	1 349 679	1 791 949
	Imports of services (6611J)	200 329	223 956	221 230	224 358	237 926	184 428	200 860	297 522
	Less: Exports of goods and services (6013J)	1 225 162	1 340 104	1 388 381	1 474 718	1 530 176	1 532 716	1 931 635	2 223 113
	Exports of goods (6608J)	1 027 062	1 120 385	1 168 011	1 249 479	1 300 417	1 393 085	1 796 759	2 016 198
	Exports of services (6609J)	198 100	219 719	220 370	225 239	229 759	139 631	134 876	206 915
	External balance of goods and services (6900J)	57 444	-21 462	-58 106	-27 273	-28 478	-243 201	-381 096	-133 642
Primary and secondary income account	Less: Compensation of South African residents working abroad (6208J)	10 488	11 073	11 644	12 240	12 858	13 288	13 685	14 234
	Compensation of non-residents working in South Africa..... (6207J)	12 492	13 122	13 779	14 500	15 208	15 087	15 752	16 504
	Property income received (6901J)	186 544	195 734	207 848	239 587	248 664	206 655	270 442	307 728
	Interest ² (6902J)	74 781	85 409	100 208	110 195	119 454	118 530	125 598	137 609
	Dividends (6903J)	111 763	110 325	107 640	129 392	129 210	88 125	144 844	170 119
	Less: Property income paid (6904J)	87 267	75 826	69 188	92 066	110 602	115 690	153 855	171 615
	Interest (6905J)	21 918	23 175	22 301	25 352	30 191	34 118	38 058	46 163
	Dividends..... (6906J)	65 349	52 651	46 887	66 714	80 411	81 572	115 797	125 452
	Other current transfers received..... (6907J)	70 672	72 418	87 358	85 515	95 296	121 727	112 164	119 831
	Net non-life insurance premium (6918J)	3 410	7 449	9 162	7 268	8 848	11 156	15 381	17 581
	Non-life insurance claims (6919J)	2 666	2 582	3 108	4 377	6 081	9 549	4 423	8 740
	Current international co-operation..... (6908J)	49 526	41 594	51 690	50 204	49 782	60 117	50 325	44 255
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6909J)	15 070	20 793	23 398	23 666	30 585	40 905	42 035	49 255
	Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6910J)	37 564	45 560	49 811	50 931	60 726	79 530	76 400	94 571
	Net non-life insurance premium (6934J)	2 666	2 582	3 108	4 377	6 081	9 549	4 423	8 740
	Non-life insurance claims (6935J)	3 410	7 449	9 162	7 268	8 848	11 156	15 381	17 581
	Current international co-operation..... (6911J)	3 236	1 953	1 285	1 234	968	1 560	1 652	756
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6912J)	28 252	33 576	36 256	38 052	44 829	57 265	54 944	67 494	
Capital account	Current external balance (balance on current account) (6913J)	191 833	127 353	120 236	157 092	146 504	-108 240	-226 678	30 001
	Capital transfers, payable (6914J)	170	167	166	182	168	129	105	29 248
	Capital transfers, receivable (6915J)	-413	-408	-412	-418	-412	-363	-330	-312
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6916J)	191 590	127 112	119 990	156 856	146 260	-108 474	-226 903	58 937

KB643

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Including property income attributed to insurance policy holders.

Household¹ balance sheetSelected household assets and liabilities at year-end²

R billions

		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Non-financial assets (6920J)		3 888	4 194	4 485	4 762	5 017	5 207	5 501	5 774
Residential buildings (6921J)		2 220	2 395	2 561	2 718	2 862	2 956	3 106	3 236
Other non-financial assets (6922J)		1 668	1 799	1 924	2 044	2 155	2 251	2 395	2 537
Financial assets (6923J)		9 070	9 486	10 624	10 331	10 909	11 880	13 789	13 967
Assets with monetary institutions (6924J)		967	1 064	1 166	1 254	1 363	1 516	1 646	1 740
Interest in pension funds and insurers (6925J)		4 751	4 954	5 493	5 435	5 657	5 939	6 780	6 909
Other financial assets..... (6926J)		3 352	3 468	3 965	3 641	3 889	4 425	5 364	5 318
Total household assets (6927J)		12 958	13 679	15 109	15 093	15 925	17 088	19 291	19 741
Total household liabilities (6928J)		1 865	1 932	2 034	2 161	2 260	2 360	2 495	2 689
Mortgage advances..... (6929J)		904	930	964	1 003	1 053	1 092	1 165	1 246
Other debt..... (6930J)		961	1 002	1 070	1 158	1 207	1 269	1 330	1 443
Net wealth (6931J)		11 093	11 747	13 075	12 932	13 665	14 727	16 796	17 052
Total liabilities and net wealth (6932J)		12 958	13 679	15 109	15 093	15 925	17 088	19 291	19 741
Memo item: Net wealth including durable consumer goods (6933J)		11 937	12 626	13 994	13 896	14 677	15 759	17 884	18 206

KB644

1 The data in this table refer to private households, non-incorporated business enterprises and non-profit institutions (e.g., churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.

2 Data for past years may be subject to revision.

Current income and saving

Selected items

National income and saving

R millions

	2021				2022					2023
	02	03	04	2021	01	02	03	04	2022	01
Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	1 557 411	1 508 487	1 586 054	6 090 132	1 532 004	1 619 705	1 649 925	1 688 533	6 490 167	1 621 098
Real gross national income (at 2015 prices)..... (6016C)	1 193 611	1 155 942	1 187 350	4 674 604	1 154 218	1 169 007	1 179 709	1 183 324	4 686 258	1 136 453
Gross saving (6203K)	298 331	269 691	256 101	1 036 614	222 675	250 147	270 883	245 683	989 388	201 889
Seasonally adjusted and annualised										
Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	6 111 711	6 063 655	6 202 813	6 090 132	6 345 750	6 365 583	6 629 206	6 620 131	6 490 167	6 724 764
Real gross national income (at 2015 prices) (6016D)	4 724 179	4 629 632	4 641 489	4 674 604	4 766 317	4 617 472	4 735 463	4 625 781	4 686 258	4 707 083
Gross saving (6203L)	1 068 204	1 074 632	979 123	1 036 614	1 073 127	886 816	1 095 023	902 585	989 388	986 443

KB634

General government

R millions

	2021				2022					2023
	02	03	04	2021	01	02	03	04	2022	01
Taxes on production and imports..... (6004K)	180 462	188 180	207 893	754 514	204 060	192 007	212 001	219 956	828 024	212 665
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251K)	236 263	193 136	245 644	888 869	241 752	267 215	200 778	263 533	973 278	261 695
Net saving ³ (6202K)	-6 582	-116 302	-11 041	-251 929	-85 072	18 698	-163 488	-4 477	-234 339	-93 755
Seasonally adjusted and annualised										
Taxes on production and imports..... (6004L)	756 870	745 764	806 959	754 514	808 548	812 037	839 081	852 430	828 024	841 406
Current taxes on income and wealth (6251L)	921 724	898 339	936 109	888 869	910 806	1 039 480	939 800	1 003 026	973 278	984 682
Net saving ³ (6202L)	-131 050	-220 953	-213 011	-251 929	-290 570	-61 091	-362 663	-223 032	-234 339	-312 551

KB633

Households and non-profit institutions serving households¹

R millions

	2021				2022					2023
	02	03	04	2021	01	02	03	04	2022	01
Compensation of employees ² (6240K)	706 858	722 464	752 040	2 864 656	723 880	740 475	753 817	777 063	2 995 235	751 049
Disposable income (6246K)	957 291	1 003 267	1 018 302	3 882 814	966 318	1 016 763	1 143 804	1 091 420	4 218 305	1 046 555
Net saving ³ (6200K)	11 191	63 058	-23 053	44 585	-24 035	-1 234	83 710	-49 674	8 767	-27 498
Seasonally adjusted and annualised										
Compensation of employees ² (6240L)	2 840 043	2 890 359	2 911 015	2 864 656	2 984 520	2 978 619	3 017 784	3 000 019	2 995 235	3 104 231
Disposable income..... (6246L)	3 892 990	3 844 731	4 002 475	3 882 814	4 094 182	4 149 716	4 272 663	4 356 660	4 218 305	4 412 509
Net saving ³ (6200L)	37 423	55 111	36 855	44 585	19 533	9 075	5 184	1 274	8 767	-10 878

KB631

¹ The data in this table refer to private households (including interest in pension funds and insurers), non-incorporated business enterprises and non-profit institutions (e.g., churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.

² After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.

³ Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

National accounts¹Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2015 prices²

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ³ (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ⁴ (6246Z)
2005	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	1.1	11.0	8.6	10.9	5.8
2006	5.6	5.8	6.8	8.6	8.8	3.8	12.1	7.5	18.3	7.7
2007	5.4	5.5	4.8	5.8	6.5	6.2	13.8	7.8	9.4	6.0
2008	3.2	2.9	4.1	3.6	1.2	7.7	12.8	1.5	2.8	2.3
2009	-1.5	-1.4	0.9	-1.4	-2.6	1.8	-6.7	-17.0	-17.7	-2.1
2010	3.0	3.0	4.6	3.7	5.7	-0.3	-3.9	7.7	10.8	3.3
2011	3.2	3.1	4.6	5.5	4.1	4.1	6.8	3.0	11.8	3.8
2012	2.4	2.3	1.0	3.1	3.2	4.8	1.8	1.1	3.9	2.6
2013	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.6	1.6	3.2	5.4	3.7	4.0	1.4
2014	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.7	1.9	-1.3	3.6	-0.7	1.2
2015	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.9	2.2	-1.0	1.3	3.1	5.0	3.0
2016	0.7	1.0	0.8	-0.6	0.7	2.0	-1.9	0.4	-4.1	0.8
2017	1.2	0.7	2.1	1.7	1.7	-0.3	-2.0	-0.3	1.5	2.6
2018	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.8	3.2	1.1	-1.2	2.7	3.5	2.9
2019	0.3	0.4	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.8	-1.7	-3.3	0.6	1.0
2020	-6.0	-6.1	-3.4	-7.6	-6.1	0.9	-14.6	-12.0	-17.6	-4.8
2021	4.7	4.3	6.0	4.8	5.8	0.5	0.6	9.1	9.6	6.2
2022	1.9	2.0	0.2	3.9	2.5	1.0	4.8	7.4	14.9	1.5

KB808

Seasonally adjusted and annualised

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
2018: 02.....	-1.0	-0.4	1.8	-0.7	3.0	3.3	-4.1	1.7	2.8	12.8
03.....	5.0	3.7	3.7	4.9	0.2	-2.5	-2.3	18.2	17.3	-4.5
04.....	1.1	2.7	-1.0	-4.0	3.3	0.4	-11.1	9.4	-9.0	-1.7
2019: 01.....	-3.4	-2.9	0.5	2.5	-3.5	3.6	6.9	-23.5	-5.0	-0.3
02.....	1.8	1.1	7.0	7.2	5.4	2.1	-4.0	-1.6	18.4	5.1
03.....	0.4	-0.1	-3.3	-1.5	1.3	4.3	8.9	-1.1	-7.5	1.6
04.....	-0.1	0.0	4.3	-3.1	2.8	0.9	-14.1	-1.0	-11.2	2.1
2020: 01.....	0.9	0.3	8.0	-3.6	1.8	0.9	-11.4	-1.7	-17.3	4.0
02.....	-52.3	-51.7	-52.4	-44.9	-60.2	-1.7	-63.1	-75.8	-55.2	-58.8
03.....	67.3	66.6	74.3	31.1	93.4	0.8	66.7	171.2	-2.9	100.0
04.....	11.4	9.6	8.8	16.9	14.7	1.8	20.4	24.2	52.8	13.5
2021: 01.....	2.6	1.8	12.0	8.2	2.0	-2.3	-10.4	4.7	29.1	2.2
02.....	5.3	4.2	1.8	2.3	6.9	2.1	-0.8	12.9	1.2	5.5
03.....	-7.3	-4.1	-7.8	-3.8	-11.1	2.5	-0.6	-24.7	-12.9	-9.4
04.....	5.6	3.9	1.0	5.9	12.1	0.9	6.1	37.7	38.5	9.8
2022: 01.....	6.3	6.7	11.2	9.1	4.8	3.8	12.0	15.7	27.0	2.9
02.....	-3.3	-1.8	-11.9	2.0	0.3	-3.4	1.5	0.8	21.1	-0.8
03.....	7.3	3.9	10.6	5.1	-0.3	2.0	1.7	8.1	0.6	-0.7
04.....	-4.3	-4.2	-8.9	-1.7	2.8	-2.7	6.0	-12.2	-3.1	2.4
2023: 01.....	1.4	3.2	7.2	2.1	1.6	5.1	5.9	17.6	18.9	0.6

KB809

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.

3 At basic prices.

4 Households refer to private households (including interest in pension funds and insurers), non-incorporated business enterprises and non-profit institutions (e.g., churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.

National accounts¹

Quarter-to-quarter percentage changes in selected data at seasonally adjusted but not annualised rates

Period	Gross domestic product (6006N)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626N)	Gross national income (6016N)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012N)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007N)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008N)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009N)	Exports of goods and services (6013N)	Imports of goods and services (6014N)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246N)
2018: 02.....	-0.2	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.7	0.8	-1.1	0.4	0.7	3.1
03.....	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.1	-0.6	-0.6	4.3	4.1	-1.2
04.....	0.3	0.7	-0.3	-1.0	0.8	0.1	-2.9	2.3	-2.3	-0.4
2019: 01.....	-0.9	-0.7	0.1	0.6	-0.9	0.9	1.7	-6.5	-1.3	-0.1
02.....	0.5	0.3	1.7	1.7	1.3	0.5	-1.0	-0.4	4.3	1.2
03.....	0.1	0.0	-0.8	-0.4	0.3	1.1	2.1	-0.3	-1.9	0.4
04.....	0.0	0.0	1.1	-0.8	0.7	0.2	-3.7	-0.2	-2.9	0.5
2020: 01.....	0.2	0.1	1.9	-0.9	0.5	0.2	-3.0	-0.4	-4.6	1.0
02.....	-16.9	-16.7	-17.0	-13.8	-20.6	-0.4	-22.1	-29.9	-18.2	-19.9
03.....	13.7	13.6	14.9	7.0	17.9	0.2	13.6	28.3	-0.7	18.9
04.....	2.7	2.3	2.1	4.0	3.5	0.4	4.8	5.6	11.2	3.2
2021: 01.....	0.6	0.5	2.9	2.0	0.5	-0.6	-2.7	1.2	6.6	0.6
02.....	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.7	0.5	-0.2	3.1	0.3	1.3
03.....	-1.9	-1.0	-2.0	-1.0	-2.9	0.6	-0.1	-6.8	-3.4	-2.4
04.....	1.4	1.0	0.3	1.4	2.9	0.2	1.5	8.3	8.5	2.4
2022: 01.....	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.2	1.2	0.9	2.9	3.7	6.2	0.7
02.....	-0.8	-0.5	-3.1	0.5	0.1	-0.9	0.4	0.2	4.9	-0.2
03.....	1.8	1.0	2.6	1.3	-0.1	0.5	0.4	2.0	0.2	-0.2
04.....	-1.1	-1.1	-2.3	-0.4	0.7	-0.7	1.5	-3.2	-0.8	0.6
2023: 01.....	0.4	0.8	1.8	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.4	4.1	4.4	0.2

KB807

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 At basic prices.

3 Households refer to private households (including interest in pension funds and insurers), non-incorporated business enterprises and non-profit institutions (e.g., churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.

National accounts
Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2015 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita (6270J)	Gross national income per capita (6271J)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272J)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Y)	Gross national income per capita (6271Y)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Y)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Z)	Gross national income per capita (6271Z)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Z)	Average capital output ratio (6273Y)	Average output labour ratio ² (6274Y)	Average capital labour ratio ² (6275Y)
2005	38 333	37 677	24 387	71 186	66 137	43 714	4.1	4.4	4.6	1.9	175 090	335 079
2006	42 432	41 714	26 328	74 292	69 805	46 528	4.4	5.5	6.4	1.9	182 492	340 712
2007	47 789	46 388	29 465	77 299	72 231	48 694	4.0	3.5	4.7	1.8	190 186	349 126
2008	52 481	50 996	32 644	78 709	74 184	49 163	1.8	2.7	1.0	1.9	194 332	359 806
2009	55 360	54 247	34 011	76 407	73 811	47 457	-2.9	-0.5	-3.5	2.0	189 634	371 167
2010	59 645	58 483	36 690	77 568	76 068	48 289	1.5	3.1	1.8	2.0	193 343	377 689
2011	63 957	62 461	39 607	78 811	78 368	49 365	1.6	3.0	2.2	1.9	197 452	383 898
2012	67 509	65 818	42 465	79 464	77 904	49 895	0.8	-0.6	1.1	2.0	200 067	391 227
2013	72 108	70 365	44 980	80 191	78 314	49 800	0.9	0.5	-0.2	2.0	203 058	398 147
2014	75 870	73 988	47 425	80 077	77 749	49 622	-0.1	-0.7	-0.4	2.0	203 996	405 497
2015	79 917	78 086	50 353	79 917	78 086	50 353	-0.2	0.4	1.5	2.0	204 057	411 235
2016	84 775	82 603	53 157	79 264	77 585	50 008	-0.8	-0.6	-0.7	2.0	203 345	416 654
2017	89 103	86 633	56 083	78 988	78 000	50 527	-0.3	0.5	1.0	2.1	204 700	422 424
2018	92 696	90 107	59 113	79 017	77 653	51 236	0.0	-0.4	1.4	2.1	203 713	420 999
2019	95 799	93 407	61 054	78 061	77 750	50 999	-1.2	0.1	-0.5	2.1	199 898	417 949
2020	93 560	92 001	58 976	72 428	74 076	47 897	-7.2	-4.7	-6.1	2.2	197 638	440 262
2021	103 253	101 280	64 572	75 053	77 739	50 343	3.6	4.9	5.1	2.1	202 088	431 774
2022	109 138	106 860	69 454	75 726	77 158	50 582	0.9	-0.7	0.5	2.1	203 667	428 356

KB810

1 Households refer to private households (including interest in pension funds and insurers), non-incorporated business enterprises and non-profit institutions (e.g., churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.

2 Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

National accounts

Ratios of selected data

At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282J)	Public sector expenditure to GDP ¹ (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ³ (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP ⁴ (6295J)	Gross savings to GDP ¹ (6286J)	Saving by households to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income ⁵ of households ^{6,7} (6525J)	Household net wealth to disposable income ⁵ of households ^{6,7} (6288J)	Debt-service cost ⁸ to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6289J)
2006	63.6	15.9	17.4	20.3	13.8	49.2	14.5	-2.4	69.0	365.6	7.5
2007	63.5	15.9	19.0	21.5	14.2	48.9	14.5	-2.9	75.2	386.9	9.7
2008	63.0	17.1	21.6	24.0	14.1	49.6	16.3	-1.3	75.8	353.1	12.4
2009	62.0	17.8	19.5	24.8	11.9	49.8	16.3	-0.9	74.8	339.9	10.6
2010	62.4	18.0	17.6	24.0	10.7	50.7	16.3	-1.4	71.7	347.5	9.0
2011	62.9	18.2	17.8	24.7	10.1	51.7	16.8	-1.6	69.3	341.4	8.6
2012	64.3	18.8	17.9	25.2	10.2	53.0	13.9	-2.2	69.4	346.8	8.6
2013	63.9	19.1	18.6	25.7	9.9	53.9	13.8	-2.4	69.2	364.9	8.6
2014	63.7	19.3	18.3	25.8	9.5	54.7	13.7	-1.9	67.6	382.7	8.7
2015	63.7	19.0	18.0	25.6	9.3	55.7	14.3	-1.1	65.7	389.7	8.7
2016	63.3	19.3	17.4	25.5	8.3	55.6	14.3	-0.9	63.9	390.4	8.9
2017	63.0	19.2	16.4	24.7	7.9	55.5	14.2	-0.1	62.4	390.3	8.6
2018	64.0	19.4	15.9	24.3	7.6	55.5	13.2	-0.3	61.3	382.3	8.4
2019	64.1	19.6	15.5	24.1	7.6	55.4	13.2	-0.6	61.6	378.7	8.5
2020	62.5	20.6	13.8	24.7	6.9	54.4	14.5	0.8	65.6	394.0	7.9
2021	61.8	19.4	13.2	23.1	5.6	52.3	16.7	1.1	63.3	411.9	6.8
2022	63.5	19.1	14.2	23.0	5.6	51.5	14.9	0.2	61.8	391.9	7.3

KB811

Seasonally adjusted and annualised

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)	(6288L)	(6289L)
2018: 02.....	64.1	19.5	16.0	24.6	7.6	55.6	12.9	1.2	60.3	386.0	8.2
03.....	63.5	19.3	15.9	24.1	7.6	55.4	14.1	0.0	61.0	381.3	8.3
04.....	63.9	19.4	15.5	24.1	7.5	55.6	13.1	-1.3	62.3	373.4	8.5
2019: 01.....	64.1	19.6	15.8	24.4	7.7	55.8	13.4	-0.5	62.1	383.3	8.6
02.....	64.1	19.5	15.5	24.2	7.6	55.6	13.8	-0.6	61.5	382.8	8.5
03.....	63.9	19.6	15.6	24.2	7.5	55.2	12.6	-0.5	61.3	375.7	8.5
04.....	64.2	19.6	15.0	23.5	7.4	55.1	13.0	-0.7	61.6	373.1	8.5
2020: 01.....	64.2	19.6	14.4	23.7	7.0	54.5	14.3	-0.2	61.3	337.3	8.3
02.....	61.4	23.1	13.4	27.7	8.7	57.1	13.5	0.7	75.2	458.8	9.0
03.....	62.8	20.4	13.7	24.5	6.5	53.6	15.8	1.5	64.0	395.3	7.3
04.....	61.5	19.6	13.6	23.3	5.7	52.7	14.2	1.2	63.6	397.3	7.2
2021: 01.....	61.9	19.4	13.1	23.3	5.9	52.6	17.0	1.3	63.8	409.5	7.0
02.....	61.4	18.7	12.8	22.5	5.6	51.2	17.0	1.0	62.8	403.9	6.8
03.....	61.2	19.5	13.3	23.2	5.5	53.0	17.4	1.4	64.3	414.1	6.9
04.....	62.8	19.7	13.5	23.6	5.4	52.6	15.5	0.9	62.3	419.9	6.7
2022: 01.....	63.3	19.5	14.0	23.2	5.4	52.8	16.7	0.5	61.7	410.3	6.7
02.....	62.5	18.9	14.0	22.7	5.5	51.1	13.4	0.2	62.2	388.5	7.0
03.....	63.2	19.0	14.2	22.8	5.7	50.9	16.2	0.1	61.7	378.1	7.4
04.....	65.0	19.2	14.7	23.4	5.9	51.1	13.5	0.0	61.6	391.5	7.9
2023: 01.....	64.9	19.2	14.8	23.6	5.9	51.8	14.5	-0.2	62.1	396.6	8.4

KB812

1 Gross domestic product at market prices.

2 Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.

3 Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.

4 Gross domestic product at factor cost.

5 Net disposable income of households.

6 Households (including interest in pension funds and insurers), non-incorporated business enterprises and non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.

7 Annual ratios derived from average seasonally adjusted data.

8 Interest payments on housing and personal debt.