

Experimental tables

Experimental tables

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Current and capital account: Selected items¹ by institutional sector for the quarter ended 31 March 2022

R millions

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households ²	Total domestic economy	Rest of the world
Output (resource).....	2056601	183329	374902	405114	3019946	-
Gross value added/gross domestic product³.....	801636	98679	260050	230391	1560424	-
Compensation of employees (use).....	376101	54782	219635	73785	724303	3509
Gross operating surplus/mixed income⁴.....	409782	42955	37261	149220	639217	-
Compensation of employees (resource).....	-	-	-	723743	723743	4069
Gross balance of primary income/gross national income.....	292950	57764	122093	1050690	1523497	-
Current taxes on income and wealth.....	65035	9548	-	167169	241752	-
Gross disposable income.....	221639	63414	257333	971924	1514310	-
Gross saving (resource).....	225990	46158	-59254	4307	217201	-
Consumption of fixed capital (use).....	135169	5152	35591	36838	212750	-
Net saving/Current external balance (balance on current account)⁵.....	90822	41006	-94846	-32532	4450	-7266
Capital transfers receivable (resource).....	2935	-	12126	4604	19665	-29191
Capital transfers payable (resource, indicated with (-)).....	-16	-	-41618	-18834	-60468	80
Gross capital formation (use).....	131137	3700	40609	34489	209935	-
Gross fixed capital formation (use).....	143514	3699	40460	34942	222615	-
Change in inventories (use).....	-12377	1	149	-453	-12680	-
Net lending (+)/borrowing (-).....	87432	64490	-128352	-45415	-21845	21845
Net lending (+)/borrowing (-) as % of GDP.....	5.6	4.1	-8.2	-2.9	-1.4	1.4

Resource = receipts
Use = expenditure

KB901

- 1 Current and capital account balancing items in bold
- 2 Including non-profit institutions serving households
- 3 Applicable to the total domestic economy
- 4 Applicable to the household sector
- 5 Applicable to the rest of the world

Current and capital account: Selected items by institutional sector**Current prices**

R millions

		2020		2021				2022	
		04	2020	01	02	03	04	2021	01
Gross value added/Gross domestic product¹	(6006K)	1 509 899	5 556 916	1 465 300	1 579 121	1 551 077	1 596 999	6 192 497	1 560 424
Non-financial corporations.....	(9001K)	780 978	2 822 836	739 017	844 201	830 272	838 613	3 252 103	801 636
Financial corporations.....	(9002K)	90 036	347 986	91 711	92 320	96 046	96 569	376 646	98 679
General government.....	(9003K)	250 839	967 982	249 455	244 752	253 182	266 998	1 014 387	260 050
Households ²	(9004K)	230 325	890 771	232 954	248 378	224 503	223 636	929 471	230 391
Gross operating surplus/mixed income³	(6212K)	608 508	2 246 592	604 212	697 194	645 297	645 526	2 592 229	639 217
Non-financial corporations.....	(9006K)	384 756	1 389 133	372 472	457 802	428 417	424 404	1 683 095	409 782
Financial corporations.....	(9007K)	39 967	147 427	40 184	38 465	41 563	42 892	163 104	42 955
General government.....	(9008K)	34 927	134 196	35 136	33 315	35 835	37 684	141 970	37 261
Households ²	(9009K)	148 858	575 837	156 420	167 613	139 481	140 547	604 061	149 220
Gross disposable income	(6018K)	1 483 544	5 422 021	1 424 099	1 542 576	1 495 058	1 576 402	6 038 135	1 514 310
Non-financial corporations.....	(9011K)	194 284	871 908	210 716	221 414	195 655	151 661	779 446	221 639
Financial corporations.....	(9012K)	49 588	214 608	58 502	44 925	73 954	56 956	234 337	63 414
General government.....	(9013K)	254 225	766 820	230 674	311 821	215 007	331 204	1 088 706	257 333
Households ²	(9014K)	985 447	3 568 685	924 207	964 416	1 010 442	1 036 581	3 935 646	971 924
Gross saving	(6203K)	224 810	798 648	208 613	293 846	266 026	251 695	1 020 180	217 201
Non-financial corporations.....	(9015K)	194 196	876 422	201 687	210 867	204 775	174 871	792 200	225 990
Financial corporations.....	(9016K)	42 698	160 520	51 451	35 005	53 460	45 325	185 241	46 158
General government.....	(9017K)	-47 270	-388 602	-67 503	18 784	-89 725	10 499	-127 945	-59 254
Households ²	(9018K)	35 186	150 308	22 978	29 190	97 516	21 000	170 684	4 307
Gross capital formation	(6180K)	157 008	689 060	171 940	192 982	229 732	197 832	792 486	209 935
Non-financial corporations.....	(9020K)	79 906	416 291	96 520	117 210	153 172	114 708	481 610	131 137
Financial corporations.....	(9021K)	5 261	17 804	3 088	4 789	4 873	5 086	17 836	3 700
General government.....	(9022K)	40 573	144 410	40 307	38 068	34 542	38 389	151 306	40 609
Households ²	(9023K)	31 268	110 555	32 025	32 915	37 145	39 649	141 734	34 489
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-).....	(6672K)	67 857	109 822	36 727	100 917	36 351	53 923	227 918	-21 845
Non-financial corporations.....	(9025K)	132 222	541 564	160 734	119 074	74 998	70 803	425 609	87 432
Financial corporations.....	(9026K)	37 437	142 715	48 363	30 216	48 586	40 239	167 404	64 490
General government.....	(9027K)	-109 769	-626 947	-166 655	-47 272	-149 607	-42 117	-405 651	-128 352
Households ²	(9028K)	7 967	52 490	-5 715	-1 101	62 374	-15 002	40 556	-45 415

KB905

- 1 Applicable to the total domestic economy
2 Including non-profit institutions serving households
3 Applicable to the household sector

Non-financial asset stock positions by institutional sector as at 31 March 2022

R millions

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households ¹	Total domestic economy
Dwellings.....	104 207	9 368	218 954	3 096 557	3 429 086
Buildings other than dwellings	913 597	92 030	635 189	77 188	1 718 004
Other structures.....	1 862 349	25 689	2 095 956	64 794	4 048 787
Machinery and equipment	2 132 680	24 757	215 095	66 154	2 438 687
Transport equipment.....	667 661	3 758	73 988	15 131	760 538
ICT equipment.....	40 385	7 259	7 901	228	55 773
Other machinery and equipment.....	1 424 635	13 739	133 206	50 795	1 622 375
Cultivated biological resources.....	26 375	-	1 287	25 571	53 233
Intellectual property	188 878	17 489	86 662	52	293 080
Total fixed assets.....	5 228 087	169 331	3 253 142	3 330 316	11 980 877
Inventories.....	781 902	218	1 864	35 404	819 387
Total produced assets.....	6 009 989	169 549	3 255 005	3 365 720	12 800 264
Land underlying dwellings.....	124 241	10 959	200 124	1 930 986	2 266 310
Land underlying buildings other than dwellings	296 787	20 195	218 612	26 429	562 023
Land underlying other structures.....	692 464	4 513	759 048	10 224	1 466 249
Farmland	108 005	-	-	193 758	301 762
Total land.....	1 221 496	35 667	1 177 784	2 161 397	4 596 343
Total non-produced assets.....	1 221 496	35 667	1 177 784	2 161 397	4 596 343
Total non-financial assets.....	7 231 485	205 216	4 432 789	5 527 117	17 396 607
<i>Memo items: Real estate²</i>					
Dwellings.....	228 448	20 326	419 078	5 027 543	5 695 395
Buildings other than dwellings	1 210 384	112 225	853 801	103 617	2 280 027
Other structures.....	2 554 813	30 201	2 855 004	75 018	5 515 036
Total real estate.....	3 993 645	162 753	4 127 882	5 206 178	13 490 458

KB902

1 Including non-profit institutions serving households

2 Real estate is property consisting of land and the buildings on it.

Components may not add up to totals due to rounding off.

Produced fixed asset accumulation accounts for the first quarter of 2022

R millions

	Closing stock 31 December 2021 ¹	Fixed capital formation	Consumption of fixed capital	Revaluation	Closing stock 31 March 2022
Dwellings.....	3 399 332	36 587	34 163	27 331	3 429 086
Buildings other than dwellings	1 686 884	12 399	19 743	38 464	1 718 004
Other structures.....	3 913 669	39 944	40 780	135 955	4 048 787
Machinery and equipment	2 367 970	114 432	107 525	63 809	2 438 687
Transport equipment	758 785	22 041	25 544	5 257	760 538
ICT equipment.....	54 647	6 730	6 216	613	55 773
Other machinery and equipment.....	1 554 538	85 662	75 764	57 940	1 622 375
Cultivated biological resources.....	53 370	1 394	2 536	1 006	53 233
Intellectual property	286 611	17 812	16 374	5 031	293 080
Total produced fixed assets	11 707 835	222 567	221 121	271 596	11 980 877

KB909

1 The closing stock for a specific period equates to the opening stock of the following period.

Financial assets and liabilities stock positions by institutional sector as at 31 March 2022

R millions

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households ¹	Total domestic economy	Rest of the world	Total
Monetary gold ² and Special Drawing Rights.....	-	202 468	-	-	202 468	88 946	291 414
Currency and deposits.....	1 249 532	1 902 889	673 360	1 638 340	5 464 121	224 826	5 688 946
Debt securities.....	41 532	5 635 311	128 796	46 371	5 852 010	1 230 018	7 082 028
Loans.....	197 214	4 985 157	341 224	273	5 523 868	934 207	6 458 076
Equity and investment fund shares/units.....	2 773 944	8 626 826	754 919	3 529 416	15 685 105	4 202 353	19 887 458
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes....	89 063	2 280 763	269 406	7 253 346	9 892 579	203 376	10 095 955
Financial derivatives and employee stock options.....	52 242	390 118	-	-	442 359	148 657	591 016
Other accounts receivable.....	681 076	574 142	640 626	181 758	2 077 602	121 262	2 198 864
Total financial assets.....	5 084 603	24 597 674	2 808 330	12 649 505	45 140 112	7 153 645	52 293 757
Special Drawing Rights.....	-	-	88 946	-	88 946	89 104	178 051
Currency and deposits.....	-	5 216 304	-	-	5 216 304	472 643	5 688 946
Debt securities.....	624 695	1 776 655	3 821 778	-	6 223 128	858 900	7 082 028
Loans.....	2 314 979	1 312 482	182 492	2 228 081	6 038 033	420 043	6 458 076
Equity and investment fund shares/units.....	7 774 476	6 664 334	5 572	-	14 444 382	5 443 076	19 887 458
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes....	106	9 560 707	223 471	-	9 784 283	311 671	10 095 955
Financial derivatives and employee stock options.....	61 473	398 794	315	-	460 582	130 434	591 016
Other accounts payable.....	561 723	611 058	559 075	326 957	2 058 813	140 050	2 198 864
Total liabilities.....	11 337 453	25 540 333	4 881 648	2 555 038	44 314 472	7 865 921	52 180 393

KB903

1 Including non-profit institutions serving households

2 Monetary gold has no corresponding liability in the financial balance sheets, which results in the difference between the assets and liabilities.

Financial assets and accumulation accounts by institutional sector for the first quarter of 2022

R millions

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households ¹	Total domestic economy	Rest of the world	Total
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights.....	-	214 847	-	-	214 847	98 205	313 052
Currency and deposits.....	1 247 411	1 807 902	753 048	1 642 875	5 451 236	218 366	5 669 602
Debt securities.....	43 178	5 708 727	123 677	45 349	5 920 930	1 276 962	7 197 892
Loans	213 464	4 951 762	394 357	156	5 559 739	960 051	6 519 790
Equity and investment fund shares/units.....	3 567 973	8 735 049	756 313	3 488 090	16 547 426	4 071 881	20 619 307
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes....	92 891	2 301 163	264 364	7 218 691	9 877 109	230 250	10 107 359
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	56 601	391 055	-	-	447 656	147 861	595 517
Other accounts receivable	651 748	541 540	644 565	181 002	2 018 854	107 445	2 126 299
Closing balance sheet (31 December 2021)²	5 873 267	24 652 045	2 936 323	12 576 162	46 037 797	7 111 020	53 148 817
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights.....	-	-12 379	-	-	-12 379	-9 258	-21 637
Currency and deposits.....	2 121	94 987	-79 688	-4 535	12 885	6 460	19 345
Debt securities.....	-1 646	-73 416	5 119	1 022	-68 920	-46 944	-115 864
Loans	-16 250	33 395	-53 133	118	-35 870	-25 844	-61 714
Equity and investment fund shares/units.....	-794 029	-108 224	-1 394	41 326	-862 321	130 472	-731 849
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes....	-3 828	-20 400	5 042	34 655	15 469	-26 874	-11 404
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	-4 360	-937	-	-	-5 297	797	-4 501
Other accounts receivable	29 328	32 601	-3 939	757	58 747	13 817	72 564
Accumulation accounts³	-788 664	-54 371	-127 993	73 343	-897 685	42 625	-855 061
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights.....	-	202 468	-	-	202 468	88 946	291 414
Currency and deposits.....	1 249 532	1 902 889	673 360	1 638 340	5 464 121	224 826	5 688 946
Debt securities.....	41 532	5 635 311	128 796	46 371	5 852 010	1 230 018	7 082 028
Loans	197 214	4 985 157	341 224	273	5 523 868	934 207	6 458 076
Equity and investment fund shares/units.....	2 773 944	8 626 826	754 919	3 529 416	15 685 105	4 202 353	19 887 458
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes....	89 063	2 280 763	269 406	7 253 346	9 892 579	203 376	10 095 955
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	52 242	390 118	-	-	442 359	148 657	591 016
Other accounts receivable	681 076	574 142	640 626	181 758	2 077 602	121 262	2 198 864
Closing balance sheet (31 March 2022)	5 084 603	24 597 674	2 808 330	12 649 505	45 140 112	7 153 645	52 293 757

KB910

1 Including non-profit institutions serving households

2 The closing stock for a specific period equates to the opening stock of the following period.

3 Accumulation accounts comprises transactions, other volume changes, and revaluations between opening and closing balance sheets

Liabilities and accumulation accounts by institutional sector for the first quarter of 2022

R millions

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households ¹	Total domestic economy	Rest of the world	Total
Special Drawing Rights.....	-	-	98 205	-	98 205	98 378	196 583
Currency and deposits.....	-	5 191 383	-	-	5 191 383	478 219	5 669 602
Debt securities.....	640 276	1 708 270	3 908 805	-	6 257 351	940 541	7 197 892
Loans.....	2 309 264	1 392 919	196 236	2 184 517	6 082 935	436 854	6 519 790
Equity and investment fund shares/units.....	7 615 044	6 489 454	5 569	-	14 110 067	6 509 240	20 619 307
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes....	106	9 555 121	223 176	-	9 778 402	328 957	10 107 359
Financial derivatives and employee stock options.....	42 621	421 577	315	-	464 513	131 004	595 517
Other accounts payable.....	530 295	561 102	555 933	336 776	1 984 106	142 193	2 126 299
Closing balance sheet (31 December 2021)².....	11 137 607	25 319 826	4 988 238	2 521 292	43 966 962	9 065 386	53 032 349
Special Drawing Rights.....	-	-	-9 258	-	-9 258	-9 274	-18 532
Currency and deposits.....	-	24 921	-	-	24 921	-5 577	19 345
Debt securities.....	-15 581	68 385	-87 027	-	-34 223	-81 642	-115 864
Loans.....	5 715	-80 437	-13 744	43 564	-44 902	-16 812	-61 714
Equity and investment fund shares/units.....	159 432	174 880	3	-	334 315	-1 066 164	-731 849
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes....	-	5 586	295	-	5 881	-17 285	-11 404
Financial derivatives and employee stock options.....	18 852	-22 783	-	-	-3 931	-569	-4 501
Other accounts payable.....	31 428	49 956	3 142	-9 819	74 707	-2 143	72 564
Accumulation accounts³.....	199 846	220 508	-106 589	33 746	347 510	-1 199 465	-851 956
Special Drawing Rights.....	-	-	88 946	-	88 946	89 104	178 051
Currency and deposits.....	-	5 216 304	-	-	5 216 304	472 643	5 688 946
Debt securities.....	624 695	1 776 655	3 821 778	-	6 223 128	858 900	7 082 028
Loans.....	2 314 979	1 312 482	182 492	2 228 081	6 038 033	420 043	6 458 076
Equity and investment fund shares/units.....	7 774 476	6 664 334	5 572	-	14 444 382	5 443 076	19 887 458
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes....	106	9 560 707	223 471	-	9 784 283	311 671	10 095 955
Financial derivatives and employee stock options.....	61 473	398 794	315	-	460 582	130 434	591 016
Other accounts payable.....	561 723	611 058	559 075	326 957	2 058 813	140 050	2 198 864
Closing balance sheet (31 March 2022).....	11 337 453	25 540 333	4 881 648	2 555 038	44 314 472	7 865 921	52 180 393

KB911

1 Including non-profit institutions serving households

2 The closing stock for a specific period equates to the opening stock of the following period.

3 Accumulation accounts comprises transactions, other volume changes, and revaluations between opening and closing balance sheets

Financial assets and liabilities stock positions

R millions

	2020			2021				2022
	02	03	04	01	02	03	04	01
Monetary gold ¹ and Special Drawing Rights..... (9501K)	194 902	198 344	175 101	163 101	162 263	294 224	313 052	291 414
Monetary gold..... (9502K)	123 473	127 906	111 947	100 472	101 374	105 489	116 469	113 364
Special Drawing Rights (9503K)	71 429	70 438	63 154	62 629	60 888	188 734	196 583	178 051
Currency and deposits (9504K)	5 132 897	5 286 124	5 331 737	5 284 091	5 369 281	5 538 074	5 669 602	5 688 946
Currency (9506K)	167 639	176 511	178 193	168 932	163 764	167 367	177 899	171 815
Deposits (9507K)	4 965 258	5 109 613	5 153 544	5 115 158	5 205 517	5 370 706	5 491 702	5 517 131
Debt securities (9511K)	6 378 801	6 605 611	6 722 556	6 704 660	6 934 826	6 992 600	7 197 892	7 082 028
Short-term securities..... (9513K)	1 376 241	1 279 974	1 198 250	1 271 735	1 244 124	1 267 694	1 285 190	1 317 906
Long-term securities (9514K)	5 002 560	5 325 637	5 524 307	5 432 925	5 690 702	5 724 905	5 912 702	5 764 122
Loans..... (9515K)	6 640 051	6 559 832	6 329 114	6 352 894	6 302 842	6 372 191	6 519 790	6 458 076
Short-term loans..... (9517K)	1 365 312	1 292 988	1 211 475	1 286 771	1 271 566	1 362 868	1 332 794	1 333 463
Long-term loans (9518K)	5 274 739	5 266 844	5 117 639	5 066 124	5 031 276	5 009 323	5 186 996	5 124 613
Equity and investment fund shares/units..... (9519K)	17 787 696	17 743 931	18 612 157	19 713 649	19 414 148	19 125 233	20 619 307	19 887 458
Equity (9520K)	13 855 160	13 765 586	14 526 669	15 412 497	14 998 897	14 536 091	15 750 072	15 219 386
Investment fund shares/units (9524K)	3 932 536	3 978 345	4 085 487	4 301 152	4 415 251	4 589 142	4 869 235	4 668 072
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes..... (9527K)	8 141 167	8 184 699	8 524 404	9 193 673	9 369 526	9 578 681	10 107 359	10 095 955
Non-life insurance technical reserves (9528K)	99 959	100 095	104 687	167 802	174 666	233 057	215 981	209 061
Life insurance and annuity entitlements..... (9529K)	2 962 054	2 988 815	3 084 032	3 434 272	3 526 739	3 633 277	3 830 567	3 749 001
Retirement entitlements (9530K)	5 079 155	5 095 789	5 335 685	5 591 599	5 668 122	5 712 347	6 060 811	6 137 892
Financial derivatives and employee stock options..... (9536K)	961 547	906 280	955 666	675 673	661 192	595 111	595 517	591 016
Other accounts receivable..... (9540K)	1 879 582	1 903 881	1 909 624	2 078 053	2 071 698	2 190 474	2 126 299	2 198 864
Trade credits and advances (9542K)	205 047	196 457	160 620	184 352	184 067	196 526	182 446	187 988
Other accounts receivable, excluding trade credits and advances..... (9543K)	1 674 535	1 707 424	1 749 004	1 893 701	1 887 632	1 993 949	1 943 854	2 010 876
Total financial assets..... (9500K)	47 116 642	47 388 702	48 560 359	50 165 793	50 285 776	50 686 587	53 148 817	52 293 757
Special Drawing Rights..... (9603K)	71 429	70 438	63 154	62 629	60 888	188 734	196 583	178 051
Currency and deposits (9604K)	5 132 897	5 286 124	5 331 737	5 284 091	5 369 281	5 538 074	5 669 602	5 688 946
Currency (9606K)	167 639	176 511	178 193	168 932	163 764	167 367	177 899	171 815
Deposits (9607K)	4 965 258	5 109 613	5 153 544	5 115 158	5 205 517	5 370 706	5 491 702	5 517 131
Debt securities (9611K)	6 378 801	6 605 611	6 722 556	6 704 660	6 934 826	6 992 600	7 197 892	7 082 028
Short-term securities..... (9613K)	1 376 241	1 279 974	1 198 250	1 271 735	1 244 124	1 267 694	1 285 190	1 317 906
Long-term securities (9614K)	5 002 560	5 325 637	5 524 307	5 432 925	5 690 702	5 724 905	5 912 702	5 764 122
Loans..... (9615K)	6 640 051	6 559 832	6 329 114	6 352 894	6 302 842	6 372 191	6 519 790	6 458 076
Short-term loans..... (9617K)	1 365 312	1 292 988	1 211 475	1 286 771	1 271 566	1 362 868	1 332 794	1 333 463
Long-term loans (9618K)	5 274 739	5 266 844	5 117 639	5 066 124	5 031 276	5 009 323	5 186 996	5 124 613
Equity and investment fund shares/units..... (9619K)	17 787 696	17 743 931	18 612 157	19 713 649	19 414 148	19 125 233	20 619 307	19 887 458
Equity (9620K)	13 855 160	13 765 586	14 526 669	15 412 497	14 998 897	14 536 091	15 750 072	15 219 386
Investment fund shares/units (9624K)	3 932 536	3 978 345	4 085 487	4 301 152	4 415 251	4 589 142	4 869 235	4 668 072
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes..... (9627K)	8 141 167	8 184 699	8 524 404	9 193 673	9 369 526	9 578 681	10 107 359	10 095 955
Non-life insurance technical reserves (9628K)	99 959	100 095	104 687	167 802	174 666	233 057	215 981	209 061
Life insurance and annuity entitlements..... (9629K)	2 962 054	2 988 815	3 084 032	3 434 272	3 526 739	3 633 277	3 830 567	3 749 001
Retirement entitlements (9630K)	5 079 155	5 095 789	5 335 685	5 591 599	5 668 122	5 712 347	6 060 811	6 137 892
Financial derivatives and employee stock options... (9636K)	961 547	906 280	955 666	675 673	661 192	595 111	595 517	591 016
Other accounts payable (9640K)	1 879 582	1 903 881	1 909 624	2 078 053	2 071 698	2 190 474	2 126 299	2 198 864
Trade credits and advances (9642K)	205 047	196 457	160 620	184 352	184 067	196 526	182 446	187 988
Other accounts payable, excluding trade credits and advances (9643K)	1 674 535	1 707 424	1 749 004	1 893 701	1 887 632	1 993 949	1 943 854	2 010 876
Total liabilities (9600K)	46 993 169	47 260 796	48 448 412	50 065 321	50 184 402	50 581 098	53 032 349	52 180 393

KB906

1 Monetary gold has no corresponding liability in the financial balance sheets, which results in the difference between the assets and liabilities.

From-whom-to-whom market value positions of total financial assets and liabilities between resident institutional sectors and the rest of the world as at 31 March 2022

R millions

Institutional sectors		Liabilities by institutional sector (vertical)					Total assets	Total
		Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households ¹	Rest of the world		
Financial assets by institutional sector (horizontal)	Non-financial corporations.....	205 795	1 873 633	196 195	73 573	2 735 407	5 084 603	52 293 757
	Financial corporations.....	4 263 102	10 379 032	2 680 513	2 260 531	4 901 131	24 597 674	
	General government.....	686 816	1 493 787	389 768	220 723	17 236	2 808 330	
	Households ¹	2 668 992	9 444 791	323 363	210	212 148	12 649 505	
	Rest of the world	3 512 747	2 349 090	1 291 809	-	-	7 153 645	
	Total liabilities	11 337 453	25 540 333	4 881 648	2 555 038	7 865 921	712 276²	
	Total	52 180 393						113 364³

KB904

1 Including non-profit institutions serving households

2 This value is an approximation to the net international investment position excluding monetary gold, which has no corresponding liability in the financial balance sheets.

3 This is the value of the monetary gold held by the SARB as at 31 March 2022; it equates to the difference between the balanced assets and liabilities because monetary gold has no corresponding liability in the financial balance sheets.

Components may not add up to totals due to rounding off.

Gross public sector debt by institutional sector¹

R millions

End of	Public sector debt ²										
	General government							Public corporations			Consolidated public sector ⁴
	Central government				Provincial government ⁵	Local government ³	Consolidated general government ⁴	Non-financial ³	Financial ³	Financial: excluding monetary institutions, pension funds and selected institutions ⁶	
	National government ³	Extra-budgetary Institutions ³	Social security funds ³	Consolidated central government ⁴							
31 March											
2016	2 088 881	63 992	175 387	2 224 835	21 568	180 962	2 384 301	810 629	2 746 464	99 862	4 787 240
2017	2 281 219	63 735	190 942	2 431 852	23 475	190 420	2 603 424	892 001	2 746 040	110 385	5 206 275
2018	2 608 245	70 317	222 142	2 781 251	24 573	212 334	2 970 636	908 005	2 856 153	112 187	5 793 716
2019	2 755 740	76 979	232 739	2 941 211	28 913	206 775	3 121 449	956 677	3 013 942	137 104	6 063 799
2020	2 885 194	82 740	217 998	3 054 557	31 472	275 697	3 299 520	933 499	3 094 219	143 179	6 114 783
2021	3 724 359	80 365	198 116	3 879 625	34 015	291 305	4 142 211	831 104	3 383 822	157 875	7 207 541
2022	4 107 177	94 775	212 078	4 257 010	34 161	254 597	4 483 503	818 615	3 640 458	153 254	7 723 184
31 December											
2016	2 312 959	63 473	188 208	2 457 993	23 179	208 454	2 647 217	884 635	2 727 423	109 593	5 130 946
2017	2 513 470	69 070	216 815	2 686 321	24 064	209 951	2 874 022	893 930	2 941 734	113 836	5 678 872
2018	2 727 745	76 452	227 039	2 908 220	27 318	225 177	3 107 002	946 101	2 965 224	121 370	5 964 213
2019	3 100 988	84 485	244 264	3 291 338	30 533	267 769	3 528 492	926 488	3 104 294	136 864	6 496 801
2020	3 737 026	79 646	190 026	3 891 807	32 845	290 010	4 151 652	888 818	3 299 275	152 401	7 210 048
2021	4 202 350	95 585	210 996	4 336 994	33 710	260 417	4 569 675	864 869	3 664 723	165 338	7 821 332
2016: 02.....											
03.....	2 171 034	64 200	184 620	2 316 705	22 040	192 510	2 378 644	844 908	2 811 967	101 445	4 976 528
04.....	2 180 432	63 606	187 885	2 335 898	22 260	188 852	2 504 347	868 290	2 739 003	103 603	4 995 076
2017: 01.....											
02.....	2 281 219	63 735	190 942	2 431 852	23 475	190 420	2 603 424	892 001	2 746 040	110 385	5 206 275
03.....	2 351 805	65 110	198 464	2 508 178	23 993	197 817	2 684 263	890 406	2 754 374	113 694	5 301 111
04.....	2 458 145	65 269	207 859	2 622 307	23 875	212 419	2 812 325	893 033	2 873 229	113 937	5 493 323
2018: 01.....											
02.....	2 513 470	69 070	216 815	2 686 321	24 064	209 951	2 874 022	893 930	2 941 734	113 836	5 678 872
03.....	2 608 245	70 317	222 142	2 781 251	24 573	212 334	2 970 636	908 005	2 856 153	112 187	5 793 716
04.....	2 616 730	73 519	224 842	2 798 639	24 792	222 236	2 995 686	921 453	2 982 560	120 707	5 850 435
2019: 01.....											
02.....	2 654 342	80 669	227 017	2 843 599	25 879	228 785	3 045 964	941 857	2 982 322	117 975	5 907 764
03.....	2 727 745	76 452	227 039	2 908 220	27 318	225 177	3 107 002	946 101	2 965 224	121 370	5 964 213
2020: 01.....											
02.....	2 755 740	76 979	232 739	2 941 211	28 913	206 775	3 121 449	956 677	3 013 942	137 104	6 063 799
03.....	2 905 735	78 009	245 267	3 100 460	28 933	260 455	3 330 829	955 381	3 071 237	139 563	6 323 764
04.....	3 040 231	88 903	243 355	3 243 481	29 371	264 408	3 477 176	953 394	3 164 184	140 546	6 439 455
2021: 01.....											
02.....	3 100 988	84 485	244 264	3 291 338	30 533	267 769	3 528 492	926 488	3 104 294	136 864	6 496 801
03.....	2 885 194	82 740	217 998	3 054 557	31 472	275 697	3 299 520	933 499	3 094 219	143 179	6 114 783
04.....	3 256 693	84 502	200 735	3 440 225	31 247	296 161	3 704 068	932 158	3 293 129	150 113	6 656 528
2022: 01.....											
02.....	3 470 254	77 976	188 749	3 630 175	32 047	290 218	3 889 169	915 111	3 305 592	152 947	6 869 676
03.....	3 737 026	79 646	190 026	3 891 807	32 845	290 010	4 151 652	888 818	3 299 275	152 401	7 210 048
04.....	3 724 359	80 365	198 116	3 879 625	34 015	291 305	4 142 211	831 104	3 383 822	157 875	7 207 541
05.....	3 961 884	81 220	206 211	4 121 483	33 683	278 393	4 371 370	835 042	3 452 133	184 752	7 508 004
06.....	4 032 864	89 301	206 495	4 190 368	33 691	260 298	4 422 963	888 872	3 531 716	171 048	7 589 485
07.....	4 202 350	95 585	210 996	4 336 994	33 710	260 417	4 569 675	864 869	3 664 723	165 338	7 821 332
08.....	4 107 177	94 775	212 078	4 257 010	34 161	254 597	4 483 503	818 615	3 640 458	153 254	7 723 184

KB907

1 Statistics for the past two years are preliminary and subject to revision.

2 Comprises Special Drawing Rights (SDRs); currency and deposits; debt securities; loans; insurance, pension, and standardised guarantee schemes; and accounts payable. Foreign debt valued at 10:30 foreign exchange rates as at the end of each period

3 Unconsolidated subsectors

4 Statistics are consolidated (debtor-creditor relationships among the units in the same sector are eliminated); the subsectors presented in this table therefore do not add up to the totals.

5 Including provincial departments as well as provincial extra-budgetary institutions

6 Including monetary institutions such as the South African Reserve Bank (SARB), the Corporation for Public Deposits (CPD), the Landbank, Postbank and Public Investment Corporation (PIC) as well as public insurers and public pension funds such as the Government Employees Pension Fund (GEPF)

Gross public sector debt by financial instrument¹

R millions

End of	Consolidated public sector debt ²							Total consolidated public sector gross debt as % of GDP	Total consolidated public sector net debt as % of GDP ³
	Special Drawing Rights	Currency and deposits	Debt securities	Loans	Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes	Accounts payable	Total		
31 March									
2016	30 919	233 773	2 256 953	325 618	1 633 641	306 335	4 787 240	106.4	99.2
2017	26 825	238 537	2 474 382	378 375	1 748 045	340 111	5 206 275	107.8	98.6
2018	25 698	258 447	2 796 038	398 027	1 945 310	370 196	5 793 716	112.8	102.9
2019	29 959	287 755	2 982 338	418 871	1 998 351	346 525	6 063 799	112.0	102.2
2020	36 362	344 669	3 083 598	448 273	1 835 219	366 662	6 114 783	107.3	97.2
2021	31 234	278 767	3 823 898	446 008	2 238 566	389 068	7 207 541	128.6	116.0
2022	88 946	327 530	4 083 855	445 079	2 397 852	379 921	7 723 184	122.8	110.6
31 December									
2016	27 310	256 023	2 494 455	378 530	1 638 285	336 342	5 130 946	107.8	98.8
2017	26 149	269 179	2 684 960	406 822	1 928 734	363 028	5 678 872	111.8	102.5
2018	29 723	288 943	2 910 126	438 270	1 934 075	363 076	5 964 213	111.5	101.7
2019	28 889	298 011	3 305 948	409 366	2 075 313	379 273	6 496 801	115.7	104.2
2020	31 499	325 416	3 857 128	475 301	2 136 352	384 352	7 210 048	129.7	117.3
2021	98 205	338 913	4 191 765	453 844	2 361 452	377 154	7 821 332	125.6	112.9
2016: 02.....									
03.....	30 782	232 323	2 362 669	336 417	1 691 187	323 150	4 976 528	108.4	100.5
04.....	28 843	238 702	2 364 181	386 803	1 650 752	325 795	4 995 076	106.7	98.6
2017: 01.....									
02.....	27 310	256 023	2 494 455	378 530	1 638 285	336 342	5 130 946	107.8	98.8
03.....	26 825	238 537	2 474 382	378 375	1 748 045	340 111	5 206 275	107.8	98.6
04.....	27 069	247 697	2 535 455	391 504	1 749 890	349 494	5 301 111	108.2	94.3
2018: 01.....									
02.....	28 422	251 335	2 626 162	407 036	1 823 403	356 965	5 493 323	110.3	101.0
03.....	26 149	269 179	2 684 960	406 822	1 928 734	363 028	5 678 872	111.8	102.5
04.....	25 698	258 447	2 796 038	398 027	1 945 310	370 196	5 793 716	112.8	102.9
2019: 01.....									
02.....	28 850	260 301	2 801 925	419 944	1 973 372	366 043	5 850 435	112.5	102.7
03.....	29 479	269 714	2 828 668	442 524	1 974 036	363 343	5 907 764	112.1	102.5
04.....	29 723	288 943	2 910 126	438 270	1 934 075	363 076	5 964 213	111.5	101.7
2020: 01.....									
02.....	29 959	287 755	2 982 338	418 871	1 998 351	346 525	6 063 799	112.0	102.2
03.....	29 346	283 041	3 110 049	444 444	2 084 421	372 463	6 323 764	115.3	105.5
04.....	30 886	284 586	3 262 276	433 089	2 057 318	371 299	6 439 455	116.0	105.0
2021: 01.....									
02.....	28 889	298 011	3 305 948	409 366	2 075 313	379 273	6 496 801	115.7	104.2
03.....	36 362	344 669	3 083 598	448 273	1 835 219	366 662	6 114 783	107.3	97.2
04.....	35 625	296 971	3 437 293	480 068	2 030 898	375 673	6 656 528	120.7	111.3
2022: 01.....									
02.....	35 311	326 083	3 578 614	530 069	2 019 180	380 419	6 869 676	124.8	113.6
03.....	31 499	325 416	3 857 128	475 301	2 136 352	384 352	7 210 048	129.7	117.3
04.....	31 234	278 767	3 823 898	446 008	2 238 566	389 068	7 207 541	128.6	116.0
2022: 02.....									
03.....	30 366	322 415	4 039 761	448 142	2 275 382	391 937	7 508 004	125.8	112.7
04.....	94 284	319 933	4 094 640	442 523	2 262 655	375 449	7 589 485	124.1	112.1
2022: 04.....									
01.....	98 205	338 913	4 191 765	453 844	2 361 452	377 154	7 821 332	125.6	112.9
2022: 01.....									
01.....	88 946	327 530	4 083 855	445 079	2 397 852	379 921	7 723 184	122.8	110.6

KB908

1 Statistics for the past two years are preliminary and subject to revision.

2 The debtor-creditor relationships among public sector units are eliminated.

3 Net debt is calculated as gross debt minus corresponding financial assets.

Outstanding rand-denominated debt securities issued in the domestic market^{1,2}

At nominal value

R millions

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	July 2022
By original maturity								
Residents (2899J)	2 826 734	3 098 252	3 489 377	3 915 035	4 423 289	4 869 610	5 282 878	5 581 842
General government ³ (2900J)	1 750 830	1 975 897	2 211 433	2 438 038	2 807 213	3 427 728	3 869 987	4 058 849
Short term ⁴ (2901J)	206 834	248 353	304 927	313 498	357 659	429 518	447 754	453 125
Long term ⁵ (2902J)	1 543 996	1 727 544	1 906 506	2 124 540	2 449 554	2 998 210	3 422 232	3 605 723
Financial corporations ⁶ (2903J)	776 260	812 470	960 931	1 158 517	1 270 354	1 113 525	1 137 735	1 247 018
Short term (2904J)	226 672	240 156	291 339	363 266	354 309	244 780	222 097	288 495
Long term (2905J)	549 588	572 314	669 592	795 251	916 046	868 745	915 638	958 523
Non-financial corporations ⁷ (2906J)	299 644	309 885	317 013	318 480	345 722	328 357	275 156	275 975
Short term (2907J)	8 501	4 985	7 181	6 519	8 931	6 453	2 733	2 253
Long term (2908J)	291 143	304 900	309 832	311 961	336 791	321 904	272 423	273 722
Non-residents (2909J)	8 354	7 910	8 638	9 129	8 970	6 275	7 476	10 279
Short term (2910J)	100	100	-	-	100	-	1 800	4 500
Long term (2911J)	8 254	7 810	8 638	9 129	8 870	6 275	5 676	5 779
Total (2912J)	2 835 088	3 106 162	3 498 016	3 924 164	4 432 259	4 875 886	5 290 354	5 592 121
By interest rate								
Residents (2899J)	2 826 734	3 098 252	3 489 377	3 915 035	4 423 289	4 869 610	5 282 878	5 581 842
General government ³ (2900J)	1 750 830	1 975 897	2 211 433	2 438 038	2 807 213	3 427 728	3 869 987	4 058 849
Fixed rate (2915J)	1 351 420	1 518 789	1 720 456	1 881 858	2 173 388	2 667 571	2 976 670	3 130 064
Variable rate (2916J)	-	-	800	747	693	640	5 237	24 128
Inflation linked (2917J)	399 410	457 108	490 178	555 433	633 132	759 518	888 080	904 656
Financial corporations ⁶ (2903J)	776 260	812 470	960 931	1 158 517	1 270 354	1 113 525	1 137 735	1 247 018
Fixed rate (2919J)	363 501	387 694	442 029	605 775	605 790	468 188	461 166	524 814
Variable rate (2920J)	390 730	399 241	492 579	524 846	633 276	615 656	648 514	697 724
Inflation linked (2921J)	22 029	25 535	26 323	27 896	31 288	29 682	28 055	24 480
Non-financial corporations ⁷ (2906J)	299 644	309 885	317 013	318 480	345 722	328 357	275 156	275 975
Fixed rate (2923J)	211 004	220 573	209 581	211 139	218 152	203 297	168 303	164 680
Variable rate (2924J)	55 045	50 090	68 203	70 449	90 667	83 236	71 751	71 663
Inflation linked (2925J)	33 595	39 222	39 229	36 892	36 902	41 824	35 102	39 632
Non-residents (2909J)	8 354	7 910	8 638	9 129	8 970	6 275	7 476	10 279
Fixed rate (2927J)	4 385	5 412	5 247	5 667	5 492	3 652	3 252	3 452
Variable rate (2928J)	3 969	2 498	3 391	3 462	3 478	2 623	4 224	6 827
Inflation linked (2929J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total (2912J)	2 835 088	3 106 162	3 498 016	3 924 164	4 432 259	4 875 886	5 290 354	5 592 121

KB256

1 Sources: Cape Town Stock Exchange (CTSE), JSE Limited (JSE), banks and the South African Reserve Bank.

2 Annual figures are as at the end of the year.

3 Comprising national government, extra-budgetary institutions and local governments.

4 Short term is one year and less.

5 Long term is more than one year.

6 Including the South African Reserve Bank, banks, insurance corporations and other financial corporations.

7 Including both public and private non-financial corporations.

Outstanding rand-denominated debt securities issued in the domestic market^{1,2}

At market value

R millions

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	July 2022
By original maturity								
Residents (2931J)	2 747 561	3 083 467	3 433 812	3 763 362	4 243 695	4 609 044	4 978 200	5 076 309
General government ³ (2932J)	1 675 953	1 939 982	2 146 776	2 299 413	2 633 201	3 183 636	3 598 355	3 586 240
Short term ⁴ (2933J)	201 391	241 600	296 351	304 153	347 505	421 738	438 127	440 745
Long term ⁵ (2934J)	1 474 561	1 698 382	1 850 426	1 995 260	2 285 696	2 761 898	3 160 229	3 145 495
Financial corporations ⁶ (2935J)	769 190	823 165	957 902	1 141 905	1 259 951	1 087 425	1 104 467	1 217 944
Short term (2936J)	217 354	235 890	276 635	342 811	335 230	220 005	198 306	276 990
Long term (2937J)	551 837	587 274	681 267	799 094	924 721	867 420	906 161	940 954
Non-financial corporations ⁷ (2938J)	302 418	320 320	329 134	322 044	350 542	337 984	275 378	272 125
Short term (2939J)	8 494	4 960	7 204	6 618	8 939	6 466	2 724	2 200
Long term (2940J)	293 925	315 361	321 930	315 426	341 603	331 518	272 655	269 925
Non-residents (2941J)	8 021	7 818	8 708	9 236	9 198	6 486	7 519	10 160
Short term (2942J)	100	100	-	-	101	-	1 808	4 540
Long term (2943J)	7 920	7 717	8 708	9 236	9 098	6 486	5 711	5 619
Total (2944J)	2 755 582	3 091 284	3 442 520	3 772 598	4 252 893	4 615 530	4 985 719	5 086 468
By interest rate								
Residents (2931J)	2 747 561	3 083 467	3 433 812	3 763 362	4 243 695	4 609 044	4 978 200	5 076 309
General government ³ (2932J)	1 675 953	1 939 982	2 146 776	2 299 413	2 633 201	3 183 636	3 598 355	3 586 240
Fixed rate (2947J)	1 224 131	1 438 616	1 637 195	1 768 336	2 061 430	2 527 304	2 777 146	2 769 769
Variable rate (2948J)	-	-	754	680	616	542	5 165	24 200
Inflation linked (2949J)	451 822	501 366	508 828	530 397	571 155	655 791	816 044	792 270
Financial corporations ⁶ (2935J)	769 190	823 165	957 902	1 141 905	1 259 951	1 087 425	1 104 467	1 217 944
Fixed rate (2951J)	345 947	382 800	428 447	574 618	579 264	432 368	403 016	475 231
Variable rate (2952J)	385 958	396 935	484 171	519 677	627 558	601 194	646 305	692 838
Inflation linked (2953J)	37 286	43 430	45 283	47 610	53 130	53 863	55 145	49 875
Non-financial corporations ⁷ (2938J)	302 418	320 320	329 134	322 044	350 542	337 984	275 378	272 125
Fixed rate (2955J)	196 681	212 754	203 828	202 211	210 053	198 876	159 011	149 452
Variable rate (2956J)	55 406	50 478	68 116	71 123	91 549	83 640	72 401	72 808
Inflation linked (2957J)	50 331	57 088	57 190	48 711	48 940	55 468	43 966	49 865
Non-residents (2941J)	8 021	7 818	8 708	9 236	9 198	6 486	7 519	10 160
Fixed rate (2959J)	4 045	5 313	5 293	5 746	5 692	3 853	3 276	3 291
Variable rate (2960J)	3 976	2 505	3 416	3 490	3 506	2 633	4 243	6 869
Inflation linked (2961J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total (2944J)	2 755 582	3 091 284	3 442 520	3 772 598	4 252 893	4 615 530	4 985 719	5 086 468

KB257

1 Sources: Cape Town Stock Exchange (CTSE), JSE Limited (JSE), banks and the South African Reserve Bank.

2 Annual figures are as at the end of the year.

3 Comprising national government, extra-budgetary institutions and local governments.

4 Short term is one year and less.

5 Long term is more than one year.

6 Including the South African Reserve Bank, banks, insurance corporations and other financial corporations.

7 Including both public and private non-financial corporations.

Trade account of the balance of payments by stage of production¹**Current prices**

R millions

	2020			2021					2022	
	03	04	2020	01	02	03	04	2021	01	02
Merchandise and net gold exports										
Capital goods..... (5899K)	38 566	43 726	127 474	39 487	41 670	35 891	39 750	156 798	38 638	38 463
Consumption goods..... (5898K)	83 122	75 110	286 054	67 064	81 143	75 888	72 619	296 714	77 944	88 581
Intermediate goods..... (5897K)	263 503	287 157	965 602	288 762	345 666	338 578	347 752	1 320 757	333 934	387 082
Other ² (5896K)	3 841	5 829	14 864	5 913	5 416	4 730	6 422	22 481	9 463	5 089
Total merchandise and net gold exports..... (5927K)	389 032	411 822	1 393 995	401 226	473 895	455 087	466 543	1 796 750	459 978	519 214
Merchandise imports										
Capital goods..... (5895K)	52 701	55 938	201 485	50 259	52 531	55 591	63 079	221 461	55 465	57 027
Consumption goods..... (5894K)	74 653	77 623	286 798	83 306	92 410	96 372	105 557	377 645	122 451	159 958
Intermediate goods..... (5893K)	145 475	167 908	613 998	173 609	175 328	193 156	206 493	748 586	211 831	222 659
Other ² (5892K)	264	337	2 368	543	6	153	262	964	430	400
Total merchandise imports..... (5003K)	273 093	301 806	1 104 648	307 717	320 275	345 271	375 391	1 348 655	390 177	440 044
Percentage of total										
Merchandise and net gold exports										
Capital goods..... (5891Q)	9.9	10.6	9.1	9.8	8.8	7.9	8.5	8.7	8.4	7.4
Consumption goods..... (5890Q)	21.4	18.2	20.5	16.7	17.1	16.7	15.6	16.5	16.9	17.1
Intermediate goods..... (5889Q)	67.7	69.7	69.3	72.0	72.9	74.4	74.5	73.5	72.6	74.6
Other ² (5888Q)	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.0
Merchandise imports										
Capital goods..... (5887Q)	19.3	18.5	18.2	16.3	16.4	16.1	16.8	16.4	14.2	13.0
Consumption goods..... (5886Q)	27.3	25.7	26.0	27.1	28.9	27.9	28.1	28.0	31.4	36.4
Intermediate goods..... (5885Q)	53.3	55.6	55.6	56.4	54.7	55.9	55.0	55.5	54.3	50.6
Other ² (5884Q)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

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1 Components may not add up to totals due to rounding off.

2 This category includes balance of payments adjustments.

