

**Statistical tables****Money and banking****Page S**

South African Reserve Bank: Liabilities.....	2
South African Reserve Bank: Assets.....	3
Corporation for Public Deposits: Liabilities.....	4
Corporation for Public Deposits: Assets.....	5
Banks: Liabilities.....	6–7
Banks: Assets.....	8–9
Banks: Analysis of deposits by type of depositor.....	10
Banks: Selected asset items.....	10
Banks and Mutual banks: Instalment sale and leasing transactions.....	11
Term lending rates and amounts paid out by banks.....	11
Banks: Contingent liabilities.....	12
Banks: Credit cards, cheques and electronic transactions.....	13
Banks: Liquid assets and cash reserves.....	14
Mutual banks and the Postbank: Liabilities.....	15
Mutual banks and the Postbank: Assets.....	15
Land and Agricultural Development Bank of South Africa: Liabilities.....	16
Land and Agricultural Development Bank of South Africa: Assets.....	17
Monetary sector: Liabilities.....	18–19
Monetary sector: Assets.....	20–21
Credit extension by all monetary institutions.....	22
Monetary aggregates.....	23
Monetary analysis.....	24
Banks and Mutual banks: Mortgage loans.....	25
Locational banking statistics: Assets.....	26
Locational banking statistics: Liabilities.....	27
Selected money-market and related indicators.....	28
Liquidity management operations: Selected daily indicators.....	29
Weighted average bank deposit rates.....	30
Weighted average bank lending rates.....	31
Money-market and related interest rates.....	32

**Capital market**

Capital market interest rates and yields.....	33, 35
Capital market activity: Primary and secondary markets.....	34
Non-resident and real-estate transactions.....	34
Derivative market activity.....	35
Share prices.....	36
Yields and stock exchange activity.....	37
Unit trusts: Assets and transactions.....	38
Public Investment Corporation: Liabilities and assets.....	39
Life insurers: Income statement.....	40
Life insurers: Equity and liabilities, and assets.....	41
Non-life insurers: Income statement.....	42
Non-life insurers: Equity and liabilities, and assets.....	43
Official retirement funds: Income statement.....	44
Official retirement funds: Assets.....	45
Private retirement funds: Funds and liabilities, and assets.....	46
Private retirement funds: Income statement.....	47
Trust companies: Assets.....	47
Other financial intermediaries: Equity and liabilities, and assets.....	48
Non-bank financial institutions: Liabilities and assets.....	49

**National financial account**

Flow of funds for the second quarter 2022.....	50–51
--	-------

**Public finance**

National government finance.....	52–53
Cash-flow statement of national government and financing according to instruments.....	54
National government financing according to ownership of government debt.....	55
National government debt.....	56–57
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable debt.....	58–59
Redemption schedule of domestic marketable bonds of national government.....	60
Interest payment schedule of domestic marketable bonds of national government.....	61
Marketable bonds of national government by unexpired maturity.....	62
Currency denomination of national government foreign debt.....	63
Redemption schedule of foreign debt of national government.....	64
Interest payment schedule of foreign debt of national government.....	65–66
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds of local governments.....	66
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds of non-financial public enterprises, corporations and extra-budgetary institutions.....	67
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds of financial public enterprises and corporations.....	67
Government deposits.....	68
Government finance statistics of national government.....	69
Government finance statistics of national extra-budgetary institutions.....	70
Government finance statistics of social security funds.....	71
Government finance statistics of consolidated central government.....	72

Government finance statistics of consolidated provincial government .....	73
Government finance statistics of local governments.....	74
Government finance statistics of consolidated general government .....	75
Government finance statistics of non-financial public enterprises and corporations.....	76
Non-financial public-sector borrowing requirement .....	77
Government finance statistics of financial public enterprises and corporations.....	78
Total expenditure: Consolidated general government .....	79
Social security funds: Liabilities and assets .....	80
Local governments: Liabilities and assets .....	81
Non-financial public enterprises and corporations: Liabilities and assets .....	82
Financial public enterprises and corporations: Liabilities and assets.....	83

### External economic accounts

Balance of payments: Annual figures .....	84
Balance of payments: Quarterly figures.....	85
Current account of the balance of payments .....	86
Foreign trade: Indices of volume and prices of goods and services.....	87
Trade account of the balance of payments by kind of economic activity.....	88
Trade account of the balance of payments by country and product .....	89
Services, income and transfers .....	90–93
Financial account.....	94–95
Foreign liabilities and assets of South Africa.....	96–97
Foreign liabilities and assets of South Africa by country .....	98–105
Foreign liabilities of South Africa by kind of economic activity.....	106–107
Foreign debt of South Africa .....	108
Maturity structure of foreign currency-denominated debt .....	109
Ratios of selected data .....	109
Gold and other foreign reserves.....	110
Average daily turnover in the South African foreign exchange market.....	111
Exchange rates.....	112
Exchange rates and commodity prices .....	113

### National accounts

National income and production accounts of South Africa .....	114
Gross value added by kind of economic activity.....	115–116
Expenditure on gross domestic product .....	117–119
Final consumption expenditure by households .....	120–123
Gross fixed capital formation .....	124–130
Fixed capital stock.....	131
Change in inventories .....	132–133
Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation .....	134
Financing of gross capital formation .....	134
Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa .....	135–140
Household balance sheet .....	140
Current income and saving.....	141

### General economic indicators

Labour: Employment in the non-agricultural sectors.....	142
Labour: Labour costs in the non-agricultural sectors.....	143
Manufacturing: Production, sales and utilisation of production capacity .....	144
Indicators of real economic activity.....	145
Consumer prices: All urban areas .....	146–149
Producer prices .....	150
Supply chain pressure indicators .....	151
Composite business cycle indicators .....	152

### Key information

Money and banking: Selected data.....	153
Capital market: Selected data.....	154
Public finance: Selected data.....	155–156
Balance of payments: Percentage changes in selected data.....	157
Balance of payments: Ratios of selected data .....	157
Terms of trade and exchange rates of the rand: Percentage changes .....	158
National accounts: Percentage changes in selected data at constant prices.....	159
National accounts: Quarter to quarter percentage changes in selected seasonally adjusted not annualised data at constant 2015 prices.....	160
National accounts: Selected data .....	160
National accounts: Ratios of selected data .....	161
Composite business cycle indicators: Percentage change .....	162
Labour in the non-agricultural sector and unemployment rate: Percentage change unless otherwise indicated.....	163
Prices: Percentage change .....	163
Inflation expectations.....	164
Business cycle phases of South Africa since 1945.....	164

### General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

## National income and production accounts of South Africa\*<sup>1</sup>

### Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income

At current prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Compensation of employees ..... (6000J)	2 007 333	2 172 300	2 338 414	2 500 121	2 614 375	2 732 292	2 678 050	2 861 309
Net operating surplus <sup>2</sup> ..... (6001J)	1 113 538	1 147 370	1 236 935	1 350 903	1 414 106	1 480 045	1 493 978	1 795 000
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>3</sup> ..... (6002J)	548 929	582 300	633 489	654 574	688 578	726 169	752 613	797 230
<b>Gross value added at factor cost</b> ..... (6003J)	<b>3 669 800</b>	<b>3 901 971</b>	<b>4 208 838</b>	<b>4 505 598</b>	<b>4 717 059</b>	<b>4 938 506</b>	<b>4 924 641</b>	<b>5 453 539</b>
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	81 756	91 160	93 987	99 585	111 004	116 926	118 022	131 563
Less: Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	12 765	11 373	13 984	12 733	11 175	10 506	13 088	12 494
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>3 738 791</b>	<b>3 981 758</b>	<b>4 288 841</b>	<b>4 592 450</b>	<b>4 816 888</b>	<b>5 044 926</b>	<b>5 029 575</b>	<b>5 572 608</b>
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	405 374	449 367	481 435	497 822	543 995	581 150	541 457	633 854
Less: Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	10 292	10 332	10 721	12 082	12 274	12 411	14 116	13 965
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>4 133 873</b>	<b>4 420 793</b>	<b>4 759 555</b>	<b>5 078 190</b>	<b>5 348 609</b>	<b>5 613 665</b>	<b>5 556 916</b>	<b>6 192 497</b>
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>4</sup> ..... (6007J)	2 633 125	2 815 210	3 011 897	3 199 715	3 417 922	3 588 896	3 474 446	3 819 180
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>5</sup> ..... (6008J)	798 419	839 291	918 954	976 845	1 038 217	1 104 496	1 155 421	1 216 650
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	330 963	347 926	379 153	412 167	450 641	479 522	504 191	537 975
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	467 456	491 365	539 800	564 677	587 576	624 974	651 231	678 675
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	764 269	823 735	807 242	843 525	865 857	889 950	689 061	792 487
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	756 548	796 138	830 138	832 762	852 813	865 499	764 731	810 714
Change in inventories <sup>6</sup> ..... (6010J)	7 721	27 597	-22 896	10 762	13 043	24 451	-75 671	-18 227
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6019J)	<b>4 195 812</b>	<b>4 478 236</b>	<b>4 738 093</b>	<b>5 020 084</b>	<b>5 321 996</b>	<b>5 583 341</b>	<b>5 318 928</b>	<b>5 828 317</b>
Residual item..... (6011J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-6 495	-17 875
<b>Gross domestic expenditure (including residual)</b> ..... (6012J)	<b>4 195 812</b>	<b>4 478 236</b>	<b>4 738 093</b>	<b>5 020 084</b>	<b>5 321 996</b>	<b>5 583 341</b>	<b>5 312 433</b>	<b>5 810 442</b>
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	1 198 849	1 225 162	1 340 104	1 388 381	1 474 218	1 532 389	1 533 726	1 931 676
Exports of goods, free on board..... (6608J)	1 012 112	1 027 062	1 120 385	1 168 011	1 249 031	1 302 683	1 393 995	1 796 750
Exports of services..... (6609J)	186 737	198 100	219 719	220 370	225 187	229 706	139 731	134 926
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	1 260 788	1 282 606	1 318 643	1 330 275	1 447 605	1 502 065	1 289 242	1 549 621
Imports of goods, free on board..... (6610J)	1 074 828	1 082 277	1 094 687	1 109 045	1 222 914	1 263 696	1 104 648	1 348 655
Imports of services..... (6611J)	185 960	200 329	223 956	221 230	224 691	238 369	184 594	200 966
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices)</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>4 133 873</b>	<b>4 420 793</b>	<b>4 759 555</b>	<b>5 078 190</b>	<b>5 348 609</b>	<b>5 613 665</b>	<b>5 556 916</b>	<b>6 192 497</b>
Primary income from the rest of the world..... (6612J)	82 106	97 755	86 899	80 832	104 154	123 324	128 789	167 431
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world..... (6613J)	184 625	199 036	208 856	221 627	253 549	263 240	221 488	286 029
<b>Gross national income at market prices</b> ..... (6016J)	<b>4 031 354</b>	<b>4 319 512</b>	<b>4 637 598</b>	<b>4 937 395</b>	<b>5 199 214</b>	<b>5 473 749</b>	<b>5 464 217</b>	<b>6 073 899</b>
Current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6614J)	26 979	31 488	35 528	37 541	39 286	45 797	58 826	56 596
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world..... (6615J)	61 207	64 596	62 387	75 088	73 871	80 367	101 022	92 360
<b>Gross national disposable income at market prices</b> ..... (6018J)	<b>3 997 126</b>	<b>4 286 404</b>	<b>4 610 739</b>	<b>4 899 848</b>	<b>5 164 629</b>	<b>5 439 179</b>	<b>5 422 021</b>	<b>6 038 135</b>
<b>Real gross national income (at 2015 prices)</b> ..... (6016Y)	<b>4 236 258</b>	<b>4 319 512</b>	<b>4 355 916</b>	<b>4 445 403</b>	<b>4 488 387</b>	<b>4 566 548</b>	<b>4 391 193</b>	<b>4 655 983</b>

KB601

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

\* Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

2 After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

3 At replacement value.

4 Including non-profit institutions serving households.

5 Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

6 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity<sup>1</sup>

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>At current prices</b>								
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630J)	<b>327 084</b>	<b>326 635</b>	<b>366 536</b>	<b>394 946</b>	<b>408 792</b>	<b>424 530</b>	<b>491 860</b>	<b>627 753</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	87 876	98 760	114 905	126 640	121 204	110 148	140 070	152 807
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	239 209	227 875	251 631	268 306	287 588	314 382	351 790	474 946
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633J)	<b>765 541</b>	<b>821 281</b>	<b>880 312</b>	<b>930 683</b>	<b>974 771</b>	<b>1 012 566</b>	<b>941 459</b>	<b>1 042 456</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634J)	515 937	553 392	594 166	635 419	668 145	696 043	648 071	729 804
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	104 168	114 058	125 723	135 534	143 270	151 136	157 151	171 651
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	145 436	153 831	160 423	159 730	163 355	165 387	136 238	141 002
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637J)	<b>2 646 166</b>	<b>2 833 842</b>	<b>3 041 993</b>	<b>3 266 821</b>	<b>3 433 325</b>	<b>3 607 831</b>	<b>3 596 256</b>	<b>3 902 399</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638J)	527 520	555 536	594 486	631 789	669 664	698 551	654 551	751 303
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639J)	338 284	360 326	375 966	397 780	405 999	417 314	369 814	397 753
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services.. (6640J)	861 201	921 868	992 299	1 068 220	1 138 225	1 206 927	1 229 160	1 320 471
Community, social and personal services ..... (6642J)	919 160	996 112	1 079 243	1 169 032	1 219 436	1 285 039	1 342 731	1 432 872
General government services..... (6643J)	316 312	344 540	375 698	401 769	415 303	438 690	474 647	498 256
Other..... (6647J)	602 848	651 572	703 544	767 264	804 133	846 349	868 084	934 615
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>3 738 791</b>	<b>3 981 758</b>	<b>4 288 841</b>	<b>4 592 450</b>	<b>4 816 888</b>	<b>5 044 926</b>	<b>5 029 575</b>	<b>5 572 608</b>
<b>At constant 2015 prices</b>								
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630Y)	<b>320 011</b>	<b>326 635</b>	<b>313 813</b>	<b>336 965</b>	<b>335 680</b>	<b>327 029</b>	<b>316 517</b>	<b>350 672</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	102 488	98 760	93 672	111 545	112 068	104 841	120 512	131 149
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	217 524	227 875	220 141	225 420	223 612	222 188	196 005	219 523
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633Y)	<b>826 333</b>	<b>821 281</b>	<b>821 823</b>	<b>812 184</b>	<b>820 095</b>	<b>805 677</b>	<b>703 891</b>	<b>735 424</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634Y)	554 420	553 392	555 880	554 833	563 798	557 941	488 409	520 303
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	119 530	114 058	109 947	110 275	111 265	107 574	101 222	103 420
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	152 382	153 831	155 996	147 076	145 032	140 161	114 259	111 701
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637Y)	<b>2 790 160</b>	<b>2 833 842</b>	<b>2 879 010</b>	<b>2 912 094</b>	<b>2 969 798</b>	<b>3 002 719</b>	<b>2 870 653</b>	<b>2 988 007</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638Y)	549 235	555 536	564 281	556 707	562 107	558 261	488 785	519 885
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639Y)	351 904	360 326	365 766	369 580	379 755	376 918	318 868	333 790
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services.. (6640Y)	906 851	921 868	938 154	961 364	993 560	1 018 520	1 025 264	1 059 054
Community, social and personal services ..... (6642Y)	982 170	996 112	1 010 808	1 024 442	1 034 376	1 049 020	1 037 736	1 075 278
General government services..... (6643Y)	336 183	344 540	351 165	356 086	362 979	368 065	370 512	371 044
Other..... (6647Y)	645 987	651 572	659 643	668 356	671 397	680 955	667 224	704 234
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645Y)	<b>3 936 505</b>	<b>3 981 758</b>	<b>4 014 646</b>	<b>4 061 243</b>	<b>4 125 573</b>	<b>4 135 425</b>	<b>3 891 061</b>	<b>4 074 103</b>

KB602

<sup>1</sup> Source: Statistics South Africa.

**Gross value added by kind of economic activity<sup>1</sup>**

Seasonally adjusted and annualised

R millions

	2020		2021					2022		
	04	2020	01	02	03	04	2021	01	02	03
<b>At current prices</b>										
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630L)	<b>544 306</b>	<b>491 860</b>	<b>627 690</b>	<b>705 081</b>	<b>565 690</b>	<b>612 551</b>	<b>627 753</b>	<b>638 281</b>	<b>719 596</b>	<b>646 498</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631L)	150 286	140 070	158 425	200 834	87 530	164 437	152 807	160 902	190 338	127 652
Mining and quarrying ..... (6632L)	394 020	351 790	469 265	504 247	478 159	448 114	474 946	477 379	529 258	518 845
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633L)	<b>1 006 131</b>	<b>941 459</b>	<b>1 009 865</b>	<b>1 027 177</b>	<b>1 063 974</b>	<b>1 068 808</b>	<b>1 042 456</b>	<b>1 098 985</b>	<b>1 113 112</b>	<b>1 163 686</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634L)	703 186	648 071	709 287	733 735	739 122	737 072	729 804	775 527	794 768	810 289
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L)	163 556	157 151	161 778	160 817	178 944	185 064	171 651	181 805	182 172	203 965
Construction (contractors) ..... (6636L)	139 389	136 238	138 800	132 625	145 909	146 673	141 002	141 653	136 171	149 432
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637L)	<b>3 797 890</b>	<b>3 596 256</b>	<b>3 806 235</b>	<b>3 899 097</b>	<b>3 942 160</b>	<b>3 962 104</b>	<b>3 902 399</b>	<b>4 028 756</b>	<b>4 109 423</b>	<b>4 221 825</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638L)	708 164	654 551	731 132	761 019	776 220	736 841	751 303	780 633	788 797	834 345
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639L)	387 460	369 814	389 151	407 965	388 277	405 620	397 753	416 343	444 332	461 202
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services ..... (6640L)	1 310 205	1 229 160	1 277 448	1 311 865	1 340 547	1 352 025	1 320 471	1 349 984	1 393 593	1 439 607
Community, social and personal services .. (6642L)	1 392 061	1 342 731	1 408 504	1 418 249	1 437 116	1 467 618	1 432 872	1 481 795	1 482 702	1 486 671
General government services..... (6643L)	481 609	474 647	488 336	486 538	498 579	519 572	498 256	520 794	523 883	523 571
Other..... (6647L)	910 452	868 084	920 168	931 711	938 537	948 046	934 615	961 002	958 819	963 100
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645L)	<b>5 348 327</b>	<b>5 029 575</b>	<b>5 443 790</b>	<b>5 631 356</b>	<b>5 571 823</b>	<b>5 643 464</b>	<b>5 572 608</b>	<b>5 766 022</b>	<b>5 942 131</b>	<b>6 032 010</b>
<b>At constant 2015 prices</b>										
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630D)	<b>336 463</b>	<b>316 517</b>	<b>352 855</b>	<b>372 360</b>	<b>333 092</b>	<b>344 380</b>	<b>350 672</b>	<b>336 621</b>	<b>315 245</b>	<b>341 198</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631D)	125 911	120 512	133 603	148 678	111 983	130 332	131 149	127 158	113 018	134 752
Mining and quarrying ..... (6632D)	210 552	196 005	219 252	223 682	221 110	214 048	219 523	209 464	202 227	206 445
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633D)	<b>752 030</b>	<b>703 891</b>	<b>753 776</b>	<b>743 081</b>	<b>719 380</b>	<b>725 460</b>	<b>735 424</b>	<b>752 698</b>	<b>718 223</b>	<b>726 892</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634D)	533 639	488 409	535 734	526 283	503 493	515 701	520 303	541 715	510 621	518 064
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635D)	104 229	101 222	103 635	104 222	104 532	101 292	103 420	103 341	102 114	100 020
Construction (contractors) ..... (6636D)	114 162	114 259	114 407	112 576	111 354	108 467	111 701	107 642	105 488	108 808
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637D)	<b>2 936 004</b>	<b>2 870 653</b>	<b>2 948 735</b>	<b>2 997 466</b>	<b>2 983 883</b>	<b>3 021 944</b>	<b>2 988 007</b>	<b>3 074 681</b>	<b>3 098 656</b>	<b>3 132 110</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638D)	509 552	488 785	514 345	530 862	507 278	527 058	519 885	543 164	537 602	544 444
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639D)	327 521	318 868	318 263	339 501	333 908	343 486	333 790	349 653	357 921	371 335
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services ..... (6640D)	1 049 248	1 025 264	1 059 068	1 053 487	1 065 698	1 057 964	1 059 054	1 077 252	1 103 860	1 124 568
Community, social and personal services .. (6642D)	1 049 683	1 037 736	1 057 059	1 073 616	1 076 999	1 093 436	1 075 278	1 104 612	1 099 273	1 091 763
General government services..... (6643D)	371 470	370 512	372 117	370 430	371 459	370 169	371 044	375 385	369 615	370 763
Other ..... (6647D)	678 213	667 224	684 943	703 186	705 540	723 267	704 234	729 227	729 658	721 000
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645D)	<b>4 024 497</b>	<b>3 891 061</b>	<b>4 055 366</b>	<b>4 112 906</b>	<b>4 036 355</b>	<b>4 091 784</b>	<b>4 074 103</b>	<b>4 164 000</b>	<b>4 132 124</b>	<b>4 200 199</b>

KB603

1 Source: Statistics South Africa.

Expenditure on gross domestic product<sup>1</sup>

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>At current prices</b>								
Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620J)	3 431 543	3 654 501	3 930 851	4 176 560	4 456 139	4 693 391	4 629 867	5 035 831
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>2</sup> ..... (6007J)	2 633 125	2 815 210	3 011 897	3 199 715	3 417 922	3 588 896	3 474 446	3 819 180
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>3</sup> ..... (6008J)	798 419	839 291	918 954	976 845	1 038 217	1 104 496	1 155 421	1 216 650
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605J)	330 963	347 926	379 153	412 167	450 641	479 522	504 191	537 975
Collective consumption expenditure ..... (6606J)	467 456	491 365	539 800	564 677	587 576	624 974	651 231	678 675
Gross capital formation ..... (6180J)	764 269	823 735	807 242	843 525	865 857	889 950	689 061	792 487
Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6009J)	756 548	796 138	830 138	832 762	852 813	865 499	764 731	810 714
Change in inventories <sup>4</sup> ..... (6010J)	7 721	27 597	-22 896	10 762	13 043	24 451	-75 671	-18 227
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6019J)	<b>4 195 812</b>	<b>4 478 236</b>	<b>4 738 093</b>	<b>5 020 084</b>	<b>5 321 996</b>	<b>5 583 341</b>	<b>5 318 928</b>	<b>5 828 317</b>
Residual item ..... (6011J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-6 495	-17 875
<b>Gross domestic expenditure (including residual)</b> ..... (6012J)	<b>4 195 812</b>	<b>4 478 236</b>	<b>4 738 093</b>	<b>5 020 084</b>	<b>5 321 996</b>	<b>5 583 341</b>	<b>5 312 433</b>	<b>5 810 442</b>
Exports of goods and services ..... (6013J)	1 198 849	1 225 162	1 340 104	1 388 381	1 474 218	1 532 389	1 533 726	1 931 676
Exports of goods, free on board ..... (6608J)	1 012 112	1 027 062	1 120 385	1 168 011	1 249 031	1 302 683	1 393 995	1 796 750
Exports of services ..... (6609J)	186 737	198 100	219 719	220 370	225 187	229 706	139 731	134 926
Less: Imports of goods and services ..... (6014J)	1 260 788	1 282 606	1 318 643	1 330 275	1 447 605	1 502 065	1 289 242	1 549 621
Imports of goods, free on board ..... (6610J)	1 074 828	1 082 277	1 094 687	1 109 045	1 222 914	1 263 696	1 104 648	1 348 655
Imports of services ..... (6611J)	185 960	200 329	223 956	221 230	224 691	238 369	184 594	200 966
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices)</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>4 133 873</b>	<b>4 420 793</b>	<b>4 759 555</b>	<b>5 078 190</b>	<b>5 348 609</b>	<b>5 613 665</b>	<b>5 556 916</b>	<b>6 192 497</b>
<b>At constant 2015 prices</b>								
Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620Y)	3 603 186	3 654 501	3 690 648	3 736 856	3 826 230	3 878 603	3 709 429	3 872 005
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>2</sup> ..... (6007Y)	2 755 751	2 815 210	2 834 426	2 883 014	2 962 284	2 996 836	2 820 982	2 978 597
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>3</sup> ..... (6008Y)	847 435	839 291	856 222	853 842	863 946	881 767	888 447	893 408
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605Y)	356 336	347 926	349 842	354 445	368 618	376 491	381 150	388 251
Collective consumption expenditure ..... (6606Y)	491 099	491 365	506 381	499 396	495 328	505 276	507 298	505 158
Gross capital formation ..... (6180Y)	792 013	823 735	754 659	777 120	767 473	765 557	571 319	611 388
Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6009Y)	785 537	796 138	780 757	764 883	754 838	738 816	630 591	631 989
Change in inventories <sup>4</sup> ..... (6010Y)	6 476	27 597	-26 099	12 237	12 635	26 741	-59 272	-20 602
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6019Y)	<b>4 395 199</b>	<b>4 478 236</b>	<b>4 445 307</b>	<b>4 513 976</b>	<b>4 593 703</b>	<b>4 644 160</b>	<b>4 280 748</b>	<b>4 483 392</b>
Residual item ..... (6011Y)	139	-	4 302	9 367	5 063	17 498	9 291	11 985
<b>Gross domestic expenditure (including residual)</b> ..... (6012Y)	<b>4 395 338</b>	<b>4 478 236</b>	<b>4 449 609</b>	<b>4 523 343</b>	<b>4 598 765</b>	<b>4 661 658</b>	<b>4 290 039</b>	<b>4 495 377</b>
Exports of goods and services ..... (6013Y)	1 188 788	1 225 162	1 230 155	1 226 794	1 260 422	1 216 998	1 072 627	1 179 748
Exports of goods, free on board ..... (6608Y)	994 218	1 027 062	1 020 825	1 026 280	1 063 739	1 026 103	962 901	1 081 384
Exports of services ..... (6609Y)	194 570	198 100	209 330	200 514	196 683	190 895	109 725	98 364
Less: Imports of goods and services ..... (6014Y)	1 221 008	1 282 606	1 229 593	1 248 436	1 288 955	1 294 555	1 069 310	1 170 833
Imports of goods, free on board ..... (6610Y)	1 030 196	1 082 277	1 033 260	1 055 148	1 102 367	1 109 604	940 973	1 034 464
Imports of services ..... (6611Y)	190 812	200 329	196 333	193 287	186 588	184 951	128 337	136 370
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices)</b> ..... (6006Y)	<b>4 363 118</b>	<b>4 420 793</b>	<b>4 450 171</b>	<b>4 501 702</b>	<b>4 570 232</b>	<b>4 584 101</b>	<b>4 293 356</b>	<b>4 504 292</b>

KB604

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Including non-profit institutions serving households.

3 Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

4 After inventory valuation adjustment.

**Expenditure on gross domestic product<sup>1</sup>**

At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Gross domestic expenditure (6019K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6045K)	Residual item (6011K)	Memo items	
	Households <sup>2</sup> (6007K)	General government <sup>3</sup> (6008K)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009K)	Change in inventories <sup>4</sup> (6010K)						Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006K)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012K)
2018: 04 .....	920 148	271 564	217 214	-10 679	<b>1 398 247</b>	402 296	384 247	1 416 296	-23 020	<b>1 393 276</b>	<b>1 375 227</b>
2018 .....	3 417 922	1 038 217	852 813	13 043	<b>5 321 996</b>	1 474 218	1 447 605	5 348 609	-	<b>5 348 609</b>	<b>5 321 996</b>
2019: 01 .....	848 262	266 999	215 770	-9 074	<b>1 321 957</b>	352 698	349 188	1 325 467	4 528	<b>1 329 994</b>	<b>1 326 484</b>
02 .....	877 167	270 390	208 653	27 570	<b>1 383 780</b>	375 994	379 410	1 380 364	20 041	<b>1 400 404</b>	<b>1 403 820</b>
03 .....	896 701	278 807	223 803	23 093	<b>1 422 404</b>	398 340	395 072	1 425 672	-25	<b>1 425 647</b>	<b>1 422 379</b>
04 .....	966 766	288 300	217 274	-17 138	<b>1 455 201</b>	405 357	378 395	1 482 163	-24 543	<b>1 457 620</b>	<b>1 430 658</b>
2019 .....	3 588 896	1 104 496	865 499	24 451	<b>5 583 341</b>	1 532 389	1 502 065	5 613 665	-	<b>5 613 665</b>	<b>5 583 341</b>
2020: 01 .....	904 879	285 165	206 934	-32 671	<b>1 364 307</b>	381 623	342 857	1 403 073	12 491	<b>1 415 565</b>	<b>1 376 798</b>
02 .....	735 941	278 928	157 558	32 585	<b>1 205 012</b>	295 210	282 184	1 218 037	-195	<b>1 217 842</b>	<b>1 204 816</b>
03 .....	876 514	289 833	193 807	-26 160	<b>1 333 994</b>	415 438	316 904	1 432 528	-18 918	<b>1 413 610</b>	<b>1 315 076</b>
04 .....	957 111	301 495	206 433	-49 424	<b>1 415 615</b>	441 455	347 298	1 509 772	127	<b>1 509 899</b>	<b>1 415 742</b>
2020 .....	3 474 446	1 155 421	764 731	-75 671	<b>5 318 928</b>	1 533 726	1 289 242	5 563 411	-6 495	<b>5 556 916</b>	<b>5 312 433</b>
2021: 01 .....	904 652	298 177	196 481	-24 541	<b>1 374 769</b>	431 112	353 238	1 452 643	12 657	<b>1 465 300</b>	<b>1 387 427</b>
02 .....	940 911	293 036	195 453	-2 471	<b>1 426 930</b>	505 199	367 790	1 564 339	14 782	<b>1 579 121</b>	<b>1 441 712</b>
03 .....	937 083	304 731	204 784	24 949	<b>1 471 547</b>	487 658	395 345	1 563 860	-12 783	<b>1 551 077</b>	<b>1 458 764</b>
04 .....	1 036 534	320 705	213 996	-16 164	<b>1 555 071</b>	507 707	433 247	1 629 531	-32 532	<b>1 596 999</b>	<b>1 522 539</b>
2021 .....	3 819 180	1 216 650	810 714	-18 227	<b>5 828 317</b>	1 931 676	1 549 621	6 210 373	-17 875	<b>6 192 497</b>	<b>5 810 442</b>
2022: 01 .....	986 622	316 588	222 615	-12 680	<b>1 513 145</b>	504 800	451 421	1 566 524	-6 101	<b>1 560 424</b>	<b>1 507 044</b>
02 .....	1 017 669	314 449	222 363	25 273	<b>1 579 754</b>	564 956	511 568	1 633 141	34 083	<b>1 667 225</b>	<b>1 613 837</b>
03 .....	1 041 330	325 578	239 025	48 357	<b>1 654 292</b>	596 896	568 659	1 682 528	10 704	<b>1 693 232</b>	<b>1 664 995</b>

KB605

**Seasonally adjusted and annualised**

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6019L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6045L)	(6011L)	(6006L)	(6012L)
2018: 04 .....	3 491 642	1 065 840	850 981	6 703	<b>5 415 166</b>	1 555 583	1 518 247	5 452 503	32 965	<b>5 485 468</b>	<b>5 448 131</b>
2018 .....	3 417 922	1 038 217	852 813	13 043	<b>5 321 996</b>	1 474 218	1 447 605	5 348 609	-	<b>5 348 609</b>	<b>5 321 996</b>
2019: 01 .....	3 498 727	1 076 181	866 375	11 089	<b>5 452 372</b>	1 489 952	1 454 809	5 487 515	-24 280	<b>5 463 235</b>	<b>5 428 092</b>
02 .....	3 571 290	1 094 075	862 043	75 051	<b>5 602 460</b>	1 537 907	1 553 911	5 586 456	-48	<b>5 586 407</b>	<b>5 602 412</b>
03 .....	3 614 702	1 115 849	879 891	25 116	<b>5 635 559</b>	1 538 482	1 511 355	5 662 686	11 594	<b>5 674 281</b>	<b>5 647 153</b>
04 .....	3 670 863	1 131 877	853 687	-13 452	<b>5 642 975</b>	1 563 214	1 488 185	5 718 003	12 734	<b>5 730 737</b>	<b>5 655 708</b>
2019 .....	3 588 896	1 104 496	865 499	24 451	<b>5 583 341</b>	1 532 389	1 502 065	5 613 665	-	<b>5 613 665</b>	<b>5 583 341</b>
2020: 01 .....	3 733 723	1 147 416	833 814	-82 491	<b>5 632 463</b>	1 632 759	1 419 650	5 845 571	-20 339	<b>5 825 232</b>	<b>5 612 123</b>
02 .....	2 984 617	1 131 340	648 907	92 386	<b>4 857 250</b>	1 195 790	1 162 418	4 890 622	-59 756	<b>4 830 866</b>	<b>4 797 494</b>
03 .....	3 528 470	1 161 338	765 895	-173 720	<b>5 281 983</b>	1 597 923	1 209 659	5 670 247	-44 175	<b>5 626 072</b>	<b>5 237 808</b>
04 .....	3 650 972	1 181 591	810 309	-138 858	<b>5 504 015</b>	1 708 431	1 365 242	5 847 204	98 291	<b>5 945 494</b>	<b>5 602 306</b>
2020 .....	3 474 446	1 155 421	764 731	-75 671	<b>5 318 928</b>	1 533 726	1 289 242	5 563 411	-6 495	<b>5 556 916</b>	<b>5 312 433</b>
2021: 01 .....	3 716 967	1 202 526	788 017	-49 026	<b>5 658 483</b>	1 843 019	1 458 823	6 042 680	4 114	<b>6 046 794</b>	<b>5 662 597</b>
02 .....	3 833 551	1 184 355	805 289	-48 495	<b>5 774 700</b>	2 011 543	1 509 445	6 276 798	-28 329	<b>6 248 469</b>	<b>5 746 371</b>
03 .....	3 776 309	1 220 369	810 623	33 229	<b>5 840 530</b>	1 890 865	1 518 156	6 213 239	-25 827	<b>6 187 412</b>	<b>5 814 704</b>
04 .....	3 949 895	1 259 351	838 926	-8 617	<b>6 039 556</b>	1 981 277	1 712 059	6 308 774	-21 460	<b>6 287 314</b>	<b>6 018 096</b>
2021 .....	3 819 180	1 216 650	810 714	-18 227	<b>5 828 317</b>	1 931 676	1 549 621	6 210 373	-17 875	<b>6 192 497</b>	<b>5 810 442</b>
2022: 01 .....	4 061 969	1 278 777	892 054	-3 177	<b>6 229 623</b>	2 160 294	1 867 954	6 521 963	-88 935	<b>6 433 029</b>	<b>6 140 689</b>
02 .....	4 132 977	1 271 197	921 056	65 267	<b>6 390 496</b>	2 263 471	2 093 165	6 560 803	48 342	<b>6 609 145</b>	<b>6 438 838</b>
03 .....	4 199 414	1 306 156	943 587	126 864	<b>6 576 022</b>	2 317 647	2 190 746	6 702 922	37 538	<b>6 740 461</b>	<b>6 613 560</b>

KB606

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Including non-profit institutions serving households.

3 Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

4 After inventory valuation adjustment.

**Expenditure on gross domestic product<sup>1</sup>**

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Gross domestic expenditure (6019C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6045C)	Residual item (6011C)	Memo items	
	Households <sup>2</sup> (6007C)	General government <sup>3</sup> (6008C)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009C)	Change in inventories (6010C)						Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006C)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012C)
2018: 04 .....	787 561	218 945	187 258	-7 856	<b>1 185 909</b>	334 614	327 410	1 193 113	-19 275	<b>1 173 838</b>	<b>1 166 634</b>
2018 .....	2 962 284	863 946	754 838	12 635	<b>4 593 703</b>	1 260 422	1 288 955	4 565 170	5 063	<b>4 570 232</b>	<b>4 598 765</b>
2019: 01 .....	720 309	219 893	185 669	-7 335	<b>1 118 535</b>	290 204	306 795	1 101 944	9 417	<b>1 111 361</b>	<b>1 127 952</b>
02 .....	734 500	215 704	178 524	24 502	<b>1 153 229</b>	300 750	325 029	1 128 950	17 316	<b>1 146 266</b>	<b>1 170 545</b>
03 .....	742 758	221 087	190 523	20 702	<b>1 175 070</b>	314 417	339 705	1 149 782	8 335	<b>1 158 118</b>	<b>1 183 405</b>
04 .....	799 270	225 083	184 101	-11 128	<b>1 197 326</b>	311 627	323 026	1 185 927	-17 571	<b>1 168 356</b>	<b>1 179 755</b>
2019 .....	2 996 836	881 767	738 816	26 741	<b>4 644 160</b>	1 216 998	1 294 555	4 566 603	17 498	<b>4 584 101</b>	<b>4 661 658</b>
2020: 01 .....	740 719	224 101	173 915	-26 682	<b>1 112 052</b>	284 729	293 300	1 103 481	15 115	<b>1 118 596</b>	<b>1 127 168</b>
02 .....	597 196	216 386	132 117	28 446	<b>974 146</b>	211 822	241 212	944 755	10 998	<b>955 753</b>	<b>985 143</b>
03 .....	707 750	221 775	157 223	-22 232	<b>1 064 516</b>	283 799	256 347	1 091 967	-237	<b>1 091 730</b>	<b>1 064 278</b>
04 .....	775 317	226 186	167 336	-38 805	<b>1 130 034</b>	292 277	278 450	1 143 861	-16 585	<b>1 127 276</b>	<b>1 113 450</b>
2020 .....	2 820 982	888 447	630 591	-59 272	<b>4 280 748</b>	1 072 627	1 069 310	4 284 065	9 291	<b>4 293 356</b>	<b>4 290 039</b>
2021: 01 .....	720 611	223 497	157 433	-16 712	<b>1 084 828</b>	275 182	282 461	1 077 550	14 380	<b>1 091 929</b>	<b>1 099 208</b>
02 .....	737 428	219 052	153 907	-2 660	<b>1 107 728</b>	303 844	284 823	1 126 748	14 907	<b>1 141 655</b>	<b>1 122 635</b>
03 .....	725 583	223 596	158 402	15 594	<b>1 123 176</b>	291 109	293 292	1 120 993	3 287	<b>1 124 280</b>	<b>1 126 463</b>
04 .....	794 975	227 263	162 247	-16 824	<b>1 167 661</b>	309 613	310 257	1 167 017	-20 589	<b>1 146 428</b>	<b>1 147 072</b>
2021 .....	2 978 597	893 408	631 989	-20 602	<b>4 483 392</b>	1 179 748	1 170 833	4 492 307	11 985	<b>4 504 292</b>	<b>4 495 377</b>
2022: 01 .....	740 802	227 873	163 220	-10 091	<b>1 121 803</b>	296 377	312 178	1 106 003	15 492	<b>1 121 495</b>	<b>1 137 295</b>
02 .....	752 929	221 243	159 564	15 370	<b>1 149 106</b>	316 404	331 503	1 134 007	9 524	<b>1 143 531</b>	<b>1 158 630</b>
03 .....	757 544	225 776	167 659	29 814	<b>1 180 794</b>	340 898	354 131	1 167 561	2 973	<b>1 170 534</b>	<b>1 183 767</b>

KB607

**Seasonally adjusted and annualised**

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6019D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6045D)	(6011D)	(6006D)	(6012D)
2018: 04 .....	2 977 100	864 160	733 751	6 618	<b>4 581 630</b>	1 308 978	1 290 508	4 600 100	8 991	<b>4 609 091</b>	<b>4 590 622</b>
2018 .....	2 962 284	863 946	754 838	12 635	<b>4 593 703</b>	1 260 422	1 288 955	4 565 170	5 063	<b>4 570 232</b>	<b>4 598 765</b>
2019: 01 .....	2 968 105	873 618	746 620	15 493	<b>4 603 836</b>	1 217 992	1 275 838	4 545 990	21 346	<b>4 567 336</b>	<b>4 625 182</b>
02 .....	2 995 904	878 677	736 711	68 515	<b>4 679 807</b>	1 217 696	1 329 755	4 567 747	18 237	<b>4 585 984</b>	<b>4 698 044</b>
03 .....	3 000 742	886 336	750 227	26 386	<b>4 663 690</b>	1 214 979	1 304 862	4 573 807	18 529	<b>4 592 336</b>	<b>4 682 219</b>
04 .....	3 022 592	888 437	721 706	-3 428	<b>4 629 306</b>	1 217 325	1 267 764	4 578 867	11 881	<b>4 590 748</b>	<b>4 641 187</b>
2019 .....	2 996 836	881 767	738 816	26 741	<b>4 644 160</b>	1 216 998	1 294 555	4 566 603	17 498	<b>4 584 101</b>	<b>4 661 658</b>
2020: 01 .....	3 051 903	888 682	700 267	-62 476	<b>4 578 376</b>	1 206 107	1 211 316	4 573 166	17 614	<b>4 590 780</b>	<b>4 595 990</b>
02 .....	2 426 477	884 516	545 230	82 337	<b>3 938 560</b>	845 528	990 299	3 793 789	12 235	<b>3 806 024</b>	<b>3 950 795</b>
03 .....	2 858 459	887 302	622 067	-145 615	<b>4 222 213</b>	1 086 324	984 112	4 324 425	5 497	<b>4 329 921</b>	<b>4 227 709</b>
04 .....	2 947 087	893 290	654 799	-111 333	<b>4 383 843</b>	1 152 548	1 091 512	4 444 878	1 819	<b>4 446 697</b>	<b>4 385 662</b>
2020 .....	2 820 982	888 447	630 591	-59 272	<b>4 280 748</b>	1 072 627	1 069 310	4 284 065	9 291	<b>4 293 356</b>	<b>4 290 039</b>
2021: 01 .....	2 962 860	888 278	634 335	-21 761	<b>4 463 712</b>	1 171 774	1 164 647	4 470 840	12 451	<b>4 483 290</b>	<b>4 476 163</b>
02 .....	3 009 901	891 402	632 692	-41 580	<b>4 492 415</b>	1 206 746	1 167 225	4 531 936	13 578	<b>4 545 514</b>	<b>4 505 993</b>
03 .....	2 927 103	896 035	625 585	5 980	<b>4 454 702</b>	1 123 750	1 128 122	4 450 330	13 288	<b>4 463 619</b>	<b>4 467 991</b>
04 .....	3 014 523	897 919	635 345	-25 046	<b>4 522 740</b>	1 216 722	1 223 340	4 516 122	8 621	<b>4 524 744</b>	<b>4 531 362</b>
2021 .....	2 978 597	893 408	631 989	-20 602	<b>4 483 392</b>	1 179 748	1 170 833	4 492 307	11 985	<b>4 504 292</b>	<b>4 495 377</b>
2022: 01 .....	3 051 568	907 682	657 010	4 801	<b>4 621 062</b>	1 262 919	1 285 428	4 598 553	5 063	<b>4 603 616</b>	<b>4 626 125</b>
02 .....	3 069 559	900 300	659 715	31 396	<b>4 660 970</b>	1 260 140	1 355 607	4 565 503	4 107	<b>4 569 610</b>	<b>4 665 077</b>
03 .....	3 059 324	905 142	661 770	62 859	<b>4 689 095</b>	1 312 510	1 363 692	4 637 914	5 760	<b>4 643 673</b>	<b>4 694 855</b>

KB608

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Including non-profit institutions serving households.

3 Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local government.



**Final consumption expenditure by households<sup>1</sup>**

At current prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Durable goods</b> ..... (6050J)	<b>266 555</b>	<b>278 096</b>	<b>276 234</b>	<b>290 016</b>	<b>308 331</b>	<b>314 360</b>	<b>297 836</b>	<b>341 035</b>
Furniture, household appliances etc ..... (6051J)	53 187	55 455	58 674	61 586	64 946	67 526	65 522	71 945
Personal transport equipment..... (6052J)	132 040	134 793	125 282	129 462	137 749	140 202	129 521	162 237
Computers and related equipment ..... (6075J)	9 701	10 324	10 832	12 101	13 483	13 826	12 064	12 211
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>2</sup> ..... (6053J)	49 884	54 581	57 862	61 364	64 206	64 356	67 449	71 102
Other durable goods <sup>3</sup> ..... (6054J)	21 743	22 942	23 584	25 503	27 946	28 451	23 280	23 542
<b>Semi-durable goods</b> ..... (6055J)	<b>238 345</b>	<b>254 515</b>	<b>274 532</b>	<b>287 923</b>	<b>297 589</b>	<b>307 625</b>	<b>262 159</b>	<b>293 880</b>
Clothing and footwear ..... (6056J)	135 008	143 818	155 609	164 412	167 476	171 713	138 224	157 914
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. .... (6057J)	33 937	36 467	38 806	40 529	42 989	45 223	41 038	42 854
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories ..... (6058J)	42 285	45 165	48 898	48 987	50 748	53 686	50 285	57 012
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>4</sup> ..... (6059J)	15 470	16 435	17 309	19 189	20 739	21 204	18 008	20 332
Miscellaneous goods <sup>5</sup> ..... (6060J)	11 646	12 631	13 909	14 806	15 636	15 799	14 605	15 768
<b>Non-durable goods</b> ..... (6061J)	<b>809 002</b>	<b>864 423</b>	<b>939 812</b>	<b>995 097</b>	<b>1 069 796</b>	<b>1 130 235</b>	<b>1 114 316</b>	<b>1 241 005</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	482 805	529 358	582 279	614 269	649 975	693 008	679 867	753 472
Household fuel, power and water ..... (6063J)	108 567	118 120	128 871	133 875	143 528	154 706	176 721	200 098
Household consumer goods..... (6064J)	52 694	56 693	61 243	65 491	69 309	72 627	68 865	75 788
Medical and pharmaceutical products ..... (6065J)	47 722	52 534	57 899	63 681	67 114	70 397	74 612	81 996
Petroleum products ..... (6066J)	92 942	81 662	81 321	87 687	107 905	106 888	86 531	100 668
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>6</sup> ..... (6067J)	24 272	26 056	28 199	30 094	31 966	32 609	27 720	28 982
<b>Services</b> ..... (6068J)	<b>1 319 223</b>	<b>1 418 177</b>	<b>1 521 319</b>	<b>1 626 679</b>	<b>1 742 206</b>	<b>1 836 676</b>	<b>1 800 135</b>	<b>1 943 261</b>
Rent and other housing services <sup>7</sup> ..... (6069J)	289 766	308 159	328 844	349 579	368 335	386 994	398 545	408 166
Household services, including domestic servants ..... (6070J)	56 478	61 681	69 014	78 287	84 778	89 464	93 245	96 563
Medical services..... (6071J)	134 268	147 730	160 042	174 533	192 674	199 823	194 825	214 562
Transport and communication services..... (6072J)	294 500	311 499	325 120	338 250	355 306	376 043	361 432	407 191
Recreational, entertainment and educational services <sup>8</sup> ..... (6073J)	191 682	210 848	231 161	246 760	264 937	278 569	278 333	291 392
Miscellaneous services <sup>9</sup> ..... (6074J)	352 529	378 260	407 139	439 269	476 174	505 782	473 755	525 387
<b>Total</b> ..... (6007J)	<b>2 633 125</b>	<b>2 815 210</b>	<b>3 011 897</b>	<b>3 199 715</b>	<b>3 417 922</b>	<b>3 588 896</b>	<b>3 474 446</b>	<b>3 819 180</b>

KB609

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.

3 Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

4 Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.

5 Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.

6 Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.

7 Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

8 Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.

9 After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

**Final consumption expenditure by households<sup>1</sup>**

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Durable goods</b> ..... (6050Y)	<b>276 304</b>	<b>278 096</b>	<b>261 884</b>	<b>271 668</b>	<b>289 378</b>	<b>291 369</b>	<b>270 118</b>	<b>301 233</b>
Furniture, household appliances etc ..... (6051Y)	56 727	55 455	55 105	56 293	59 654	59 845	56 500	59 851
Personal transport equipment..... (6052Y)	139 787	134 793	115 119	113 212	116 449	114 533	101 200	120 608
Computers and related equipment ..... (6075Y)	9 655	10 324	10 515	12 982	14 907	14 554	13 040	13 196
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>2</sup> ..... (6053Y)	47 852	54 581	58 375	65 280	71 663	74 792	77 699	86 026
Other durable goods <sup>3</sup> ..... (6054Y)	22 283	22 942	22 770	23 901	26 705	27 645	21 680	21 552
<b>Semi-durable goods</b> ..... (6055Y)	<b>247 782</b>	<b>254 515</b>	<b>261 826</b>	<b>267 090</b>	<b>272 607</b>	<b>276 317</b>	<b>231 608</b>	<b>252 031</b>
Clothing and footwear ..... (6056Y)	142 013	143 818	147 936	151 361	151 491	152 119	121 384	136 513
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. .... (6057Y)	34 428	36 467	37 092	38 269	40 935	42 448	38 390	39 594
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories ..... (6058Y)	43 466	45 165	47 098	45 820	45 933	47 149	41 516	43 260
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>4</sup> ..... (6059Y)	15 882	16 435	16 351	17 729	19 432	19 701	16 512	18 268
Miscellaneous goods <sup>5</sup> ..... (6060Y)	11 994	12 631	13 349	13 909	14 817	14 900	13 806	14 397
<b>Non-durable goods</b> ..... (6061Y)	<b>841 892</b>	<b>864 423</b>	<b>872 321</b>	<b>869 021</b>	<b>889 153</b>	<b>899 869</b>	<b>855 121</b>	<b>892 690</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	510 501	529 358	534 029	530 547	540 062	554 642	520 364	545 629
Household fuel, power and water ..... (6063Y)	117 238	118 120	118 266	115 825	116 420	114 426	121 150	125 498
Household consumer goods..... (6064Y)	55 321	56 693	58 297	59 524	62 117	63 833	61 028	66 080
Medical and pharmaceutical products ..... (6065Y)	50 382	52 534	55 177	57 068	58 055	58 575	59 960	63 436
Petroleum products ..... (6066Y)	83 104	81 662	80 234	80 049	85 981	82 784	71 943	71 498
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>6</sup> ..... (6067Y)	25 347	26 056	26 318	26 008	26 520	25 609	20 677	20 549
<b>Services</b> ..... (6068Y)	<b>1 389 773</b>	<b>1 418 177</b>	<b>1 438 395</b>	<b>1 475 235</b>	<b>1 511 145</b>	<b>1 529 281</b>	<b>1 464 134</b>	<b>1 532 642</b>
Rent and other housing services <sup>7</sup> ..... (6069Y)	304 504	308 159	312 548	315 702	319 126	324 908	327 570	330 089
Household services, including domestic servants ..... (6070Y)	59 477	61 681	65 493	70 602	72 660	73 110	73 179	74 037
Medical services..... (6071Y)	143 259	147 730	150 941	154 736	161 245	159 120	147 500	156 440
Transport and communication services..... (6072Y)	304 276	311 499	316 751	321 088	327 011	331 520	318 245	344 274
Recreational, entertainment and educational services <sup>8</sup> ..... (6073Y)	205 416	210 848	218 607	221 553	225 868	225 912	216 528	220 439
Miscellaneous services <sup>9</sup> ..... (6074Y)	372 840	378 260	374 055	391 555	405 235	414 712	381 112	407 363
<b>Total</b> ..... (6007Y)	<b>2 755 751</b>	<b>2 815 210</b>	<b>2 834 426</b>	<b>2 883 014</b>	<b>2 962 284</b>	<b>2 996 836</b>	<b>2 820 982</b>	<b>2 978 597</b>

KB610

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.

3 Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

4 Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.

5 Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.

6 Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.

7 Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

8 Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.

9 After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households<sup>1</sup>

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 2015 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services <sup>2</sup>	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services <sup>2</sup>	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
2018: 04.....	85 745	90 621	301 356	442 425	<b>920 148</b>	80 303	82 743	246 135	378 380	<b>787 561</b>
2018 .....	308 331	297 589	1 069 796	1 742 206	<b>3 417 922</b>	289 378	272 607	889 153	1 511 145	<b>2 962 284</b>
2019: 01.....	75 126	67 721	261 751	443 663	<b>848 262</b>	70 022	61 379	213 476	375 431	<b>720 309</b>
02.....	74 965	74 399	271 779	456 024	<b>877 167</b>	69 514	66 888	217 355	380 741	<b>734 500</b>
03.....	77 303	72 576	282 514	464 309	<b>896 701</b>	71 091	64 978	222 230	384 459	<b>742 758</b>
04.....	86 966	92 929	314 191	472 680	<b>966 766</b>	80 742	83 071	246 808	388 649	<b>799 270</b>
2019 .....	314 360	307 625	1 130 235	1 836 676	<b>3 588 896</b>	291 369	276 317	899 869	1 529 281	<b>2 996 836</b>
2020: 01.....	77 752	70 798	276 878	479 451	<b>904 879</b>	71 307	63 059	214 681	391 671	<b>740 719</b>
02.....	54 716	42 027	233 208	405 990	<b>735 941</b>	49 517	37 409	181 195	329 076	<b>597 196</b>
03.....	78 234	65 136	282 410	450 734	<b>876 514</b>	70 320	57 248	215 262	364 920	<b>707 750</b>
04.....	87 134	84 197	321 820	463 960	<b>957 111</b>	78 974	73 893	243 984	378 467	<b>775 317</b>
2020 .....	297 836	262 159	1 114 316	1 800 135	<b>3 474 446</b>	270 118	231 608	855 121	1 464 134	<b>2 820 982</b>
2021: 01.....	83 156	66 113	284 810	470 573	<b>904 652</b>	74 546	57 339	212 230	376 496	<b>720 611</b>
02.....	85 411	71 574	298 321	485 605	<b>940 911</b>	76 234	61 595	216 870	382 729	<b>737 428</b>
03.....	80 164	67 037	303 966	485 916	<b>937 083</b>	70 161	57 243	214 244	383 935	<b>725 583</b>
04.....	92 303	89 156	353 907	501 168	<b>1 036 534</b>	80 293	75 854	249 346	389 482	<b>794 975</b>
2021 .....	341 035	293 880	1 241 005	1 943 261	<b>3 819 180</b>	301 233	252 031	892 690	1 532 642	<b>2 978 597</b>
2022: 01.....	86 187	69 211	320 327	510 897	<b>986 622</b>	73 151	58 129	220 519	389 003	<b>740 802</b>
02.....	84 785	74 395	332 620	525 869	<b>1 017 669</b>	71 380	61 568	220 729	399 251	<b>752 929</b>
03.....	88 805	73 087	346 409	533 030	<b>1 041 330</b>	73 253	59 726	224 686	399 878	<b>757 544</b>

KB611

## Seasonally adjusted and annualised

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
2018: 04.....	313 568	304 897	1 102 748	1 770 428	<b>3 491 642</b>	291 887	277 789	898 590	1 508 834	<b>2 977 100</b>
2018 .....	308 331	297 589	1 069 796	1 742 206	<b>3 417 922</b>	289 378	272 607	889 153	1 511 145	<b>2 962 284</b>
2019: 01.....	307 172	300 151	1 104 204	1 787 200	<b>3 498 727</b>	289 050	272 559	896 639	1 509 857	<b>2 968 105</b>
02.....	314 787	308 237	1 129 314	1 818 952	<b>3 571 290</b>	291 052	278 111	903 530	1 523 212	<b>2 995 904</b>
03.....	317 449	309 559	1 139 190	1 848 503	<b>3 614 702</b>	292 094	275 391	899 646	1 533 612	<b>3 000 742</b>
04.....	318 031	312 554	1 148 231	1 892 047	<b>3 670 863</b>	293 279	279 207	899 661	1 550 445	<b>3 022 592</b>
2019 .....	314 360	307 625	1 130 235	1 836 676	<b>3 588 896</b>	291 369	276 317	899 869	1 529 281	<b>2 996 836</b>
2020: 01.....	319 154	313 976	1 169 481	1 931 112	<b>3 733 723</b>	294 548	280 160	902 886	1 574 309	<b>3 051 903</b>
02.....	229 076	173 703	971 714	1 610 123	<b>2 984 617</b>	206 468	155 376	753 689	1 310 944	<b>2 426 477</b>
03.....	322 779	275 922	1 137 531	1 792 238	<b>3 528 470</b>	289 427	241 217	871 882	1 455 933	<b>2 858 459</b>
04.....	320 335	285 035	1 178 536	1 867 066	<b>3 650 972</b>	290 031	249 680	892 026	1 515 350	<b>2 947 087</b>
2020 .....	297 836	262 159	1 114 316	1 800 135	<b>3 474 446</b>	270 118	231 608	855 121	1 464 134	<b>2 820 982</b>
2021: 01.....	339 892	291 194	1 200 088	1 885 794	<b>3 716 967</b>	310 291	254 444	890 924	1 507 200	<b>2 962 860</b>
02.....	356 074	296 092	1 239 970	1 941 414	<b>3 833 551</b>	317 804	255 406	900 936	1 535 755	<b>3 009 901</b>
03.....	328 481	286 043	1 226 229	1 935 557	<b>3 776 309</b>	285 247	242 670	867 065	1 532 120	<b>2 927 103</b>
04.....	339 695	302 190	1 297 731	2 010 279	<b>3 949 895</b>	291 591	255 605	911 835	1 555 492	<b>3 014 523</b>
2021 .....	341 035	293 880	1 241 005	1 943 261	<b>3 819 180</b>	301 233	252 031	892 690	1 532 642	<b>2 978 597</b>
2022: 01.....	350 626	305 591	1 347 359	2 058 393	<b>4 061 969</b>	302 144	258 562	929 182	1 561 680	<b>3 051 568</b>
02.....	350 524	307 650	1 378 688	2 096 114	<b>4 132 977</b>	298 208	256 302	920 633	1 594 416	<b>3 069 559</b>
03.....	367 206	310 124	1 399 280	2 122 804	<b>4 199 414</b>	300 570	253 544	912 866	1 592 345	<b>3 059 324</b>

KB612

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

## Final consumption expenditure by households according to COICOP<sup>1</sup> classification<sup>2</sup>

At current prices

R millions

Period	Food and non-alcoholic beverages (6365J)	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics (6366J)	Clothing and footwear (6367J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6368J)	Furnishings, household equipment and household maintenance (6369J)	Health (6370J)	Transport (6371J)	Communi- cation (6372J)	Recreation and culture (6373J)	Education (6374J)	Restaurants and hotels (6375J)	Miscel- laneous goods and services (6376J)	Total (6007J)
2002 .....	108 831	48 103	44 793	116 277	62 293	58 070	137 473	35 143	75 056	22 076	45 458	99 323	<b>852 896</b>
2003 .....	119 487	52 280	48 264	130 124	67 815	66 206	148 563	39 893	80 810	24 213	50 640	94 306	<b>922 602</b>
2004 .....	131 348	58 897	55 341	160 315	73 418	74 289	174 226	46 834	87 777	27 446	57 474	104 740	<b>1 052 105</b>
2005 .....	144 009	62 429	62 116	181 998	81 405	78 370	202 298	52 929	94 935	29 835	53 476	124 407	<b>1 168 207</b>
2006 .....	166 259	70 308	69 450	196 076	90 280	86 762	231 905	62 822	101 413	33 498	64 229	134 911	<b>1 307 912</b>
2007 .....	190 361	77 177	77 403	222 494	102 467	94 835	256 177	75 090	110 840	37 586	73 982	170 959	<b>1 489 372</b>
2008 .....	216 242	85 702	83 640	248 894	107 540	105 166	269 956	86 477	122 328	42 457	89 839	188 059	<b>1 646 301</b>
2009 .....	235 903	89 783	87 465	272 214	107 756	119 036	262 664	91 959	124 349	47 539	89 176	204 720	<b>1 732 563</b>
2010 .....	258 566	94 686	92 144	297 624	113 390	130 061	307 308	94 614	130 302	53 364	99 764	233 884	<b>1 905 709</b>
2011 .....	287 222	100 789	100 939	325 920	123 023	140 498	352 812	100 921	142 385	58 326	102 467	258 501	<b>2 093 803</b>
2012 .....	315 078	109 316	111 141	350 473	133 515	155 578	398 173	108 244	158 303	64 400	112 663	276 356	<b>2 293 240</b>
2013 .....	334 058	112 782	122 792	371 555	142 066	162 133	436 515	114 536	171 079	71 354	122 568	309 314	<b>2 470 752</b>
2014 .....	362 242	120 564	136 394	395 821	151 962	172 244	461 202	117 070	183 620	78 416	131 513	322 079	<b>2 633 125</b>
2015 .....	396 852	132 506	145 378	423 479	162 448	189 921	468 183	122 763	197 752	88 524	141 562	345 842	<b>2 815 210</b>
2016 .....	438 266	144 013	157 347	454 775	175 852	208 147	473 398	126 710	215 838	95 541	154 150	367 860	<b>3 011 897</b>
2017 .....	464 311	149 958	166 341	480 135	190 283	227 328	493 680	130 456	231 538	101 855	165 663	398 167	<b>3 199 715</b>
2018 .....	488 951	161 023	169 597	508 331	203 092	244 380	536 200	135 767	247 474	110 182	177 407	435 517	<b>3 417 922</b>
2019 .....	517 082	175 926	173 998	538 014	212 846	259 447	558 746	136 523	254 017	118 678	186 399	457 220	<b>3 588 896</b>
2020 .....	543 594	136 273	140 823	571 035	210 451	256 942	501 493	143 870	236 084	127 612	111 629	494 640	<b>3 474 446</b>
2021 .....	596 603	156 869	160 850	603 940	222 807	281 786	594 080	150 468	248 138	135 654	136 590	531 394	<b>3 819 180</b>

KB635

At constant 2015 prices

	(6365Y)	(6366Y)	(6367Y)	(6368Y)	(6369Y)	(6370Y)	(6371Y)	(6372Y)	(6373Y)	(6374Y)	(6375Y)	(6376Y)	(6007Y)
2002 .....	263 758	111 141	54 419	332 425	92 832	138 297	285 430	57 535	104 725	65 295	97 486	151 406	<b>1 791 931</b>
2003 .....	265 296	111 788	57 459	336 938	96 270	145 636	299 908	58 500	112 233	66 556	102 138	153 943	<b>1 842 670</b>
2004 .....	280 463	118 180	68 331	345 704	102 223	145 369	326 018	63 270	123 788	68 762	111 494	166 497	<b>1 957 662</b>
2005 .....	295 652	124 579	79 326	358 067	111 647	138 709	366 495	65 949	135 537	68 838	118 794	173 548	<b>2 077 733</b>
2006 .....	321 013	131 687	93 102	381 640	126 371	148 293	401 613	72 745	153 421	70 013	125 895	191 433	<b>2 260 081</b>
2007 .....	335 012	137 241	105 900	391 425	138 222	155 475	426 801	84 476	160 461	73 774	133 938	222 305	<b>2 407 392</b>
2008 .....	328 545	135 482	108 968	395 199	140 442	162 793	406 661	91 390	168 072	78 144	149 491	240 497	<b>2 436 546</b>
2009 .....	327 620	131 575	108 595	396 434	135 785	166 839	383 503	93 700	157 798	79 640	131 233	246 576	<b>2 373 417</b>
2010 .....	354 316	131 842	112 505	402 351	140 659	169 905	416 825	95 271	157 693	81 611	136 223	309 172	<b>2 508 374</b>
2011 .....	366 824	132 432	120 067	411 473	146 626	173 677	444 183	102 567	168 368	82 054	133 230	328 552	<b>2 610 053</b>
2012 .....	375 921	133 994	127 532	415 490	152 865	183 006	459 917	109 457	180 693	83 213	137 913	334 256	<b>2 694 257</b>
2013 .....	377 232	129 655	136 674	415 892	155 917	181 676	471 526	112 956	185 264	84 615	140 578	344 062	<b>2 736 048</b>
2014 .....	380 256	130 245	143 498	418 964	159 129	182 654	468 967	115 398	191 040	85 586	139 156	340 860	<b>2 755 751</b>
2015 .....	396 852	132 506	145 378	423 479	162 448	189 921	468 183	122 763	197 752	88 524	141 562	345 842	<b>2 815 210</b>
2016 .....	397 746	136 282	149 558	427 824	166 919	197 507	452 126	126 669	205 299	90 532	144 944	339 019	<b>2 834 426</b>
2017 .....	394 123	136 425	153 038	428 493	174 788	203 434	450 966	133 199	214 098	90 499	148 409	355 542	<b>2 883 014</b>
2018 .....	401 171	138 891	153 232	432 120	183 161	208 557	462 234	138 970	223 935	91 732	152 337	375 941	<b>2 962 284</b>
2019 .....	410 526	144 116	153 895	435 819	185 342	211 573	461 442	140 116	223 788	92 688	154 805	382 727	<b>2 996 836</b>
2020 .....	412 504	107 860	123 333	445 064	178 390	201 348	412 257	145 679	206 563	93 603	90 320	404 059	<b>2 820 982</b>
2021 .....	426 764	118 865	138 620	451 788	184 458	213 088	452 070	156 468	211 972	97 597	106 773	420 134	<b>2 978 597</b>

KB636

- 1 Classification of individual consumption according to purpose.
- 2 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

**Gross fixed capital formation<sup>1</sup>**

At current prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080J)	24 545	26 434	27 928	32 112	32 237	31 592	35 148	37 960
Mining and quarrying ..... (6081J)	93 868	70 285	59 425	76 022	93 847	103 657	98 640	96 858
Manufacturing ..... (6082J)	86 993	92 420	102 308	102 912	111 633	124 624	115 814	113 009
Private business enterprises ..... (6083J)	85 885	91 504	101 951	102 073	111 061	123 988	115 144	112 311
Other..... (6084J)	1 108	916	357	839	572	635	670	698
Electricity, gas and water..... (6085J)	96 320	104 752	102 233	93 460	74 332	73 943	56 517	58 492
Construction (contractors) ..... (6086J)	15 774	14 730	16 380	18 799	17 492	16 298	15 732	17 813
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	40 993	50 211	53 486	55 569	59 801	57 860	55 280	52 816
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	95 100	111 752	109 717	98 361	104 562	107 479	82 958	93 753
Public corporations..... (6089J)	51 409	52 156	46 654	40 698	44 580	42 201	32 087	33 965
Other..... (6090J)	43 691	59 596	63 063	57 663	59 982	65 278	50 870	59 788
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>2</sup> ..... (6091J)	154 712	160 524	180 469	185 399	191 138	187 138	146 262	177 337
Private residential buildings..... (6092J)	94 358	102 045	106 652	115 933	117 393	114 997	81 011	106 106
Other <sup>2</sup> ..... (6093J)	60 354	58 479	73 817	69 466	73 745	72 142	65 251	71 231
Community, social and personal services ..... (6094J)	148 242	165 030	178 193	170 129	167 772	162 908	158 379	162 677
<b>Total fixed capital formation..... (6009J)</b>	<b>756 548</b>	<b>796 138</b>	<b>830 138</b>	<b>832 762</b>	<b>852 813</b>	<b>865 499</b>	<b>764 731</b>	<b>810 714</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6100J)	137 350	154 293	164 523	154 493	152 684	147 813	144 480	151 089
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure<sup>3</sup> ...</i> (6101J)	74 422	81 354	84 530	74 937	74 419	70 159	69 028	76 915
<i>Social infrastructure<sup>4</sup> .....</i> (6102J)	31 228	37 225	37 953	38 303	39 380	36 120	33 067	32 408
<i>Economic services<sup>5</sup> .....</i> (6103J)	31 700	35 714	42 041	41 253	38 885	41 534	42 385	41 766
Public corporations..... (6106J)	128 977	138 879	130 501	123 839	112 115	101 521	78 447	86 876
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure<sup>3</sup> ...</i> (6107J)	124 776	135 410	127 160	120 733	108 944	97 473	74 680	82 865
<i>Economic services<sup>5</sup> .....</i> (6108J)	4 201	3 468	3 341	3 105	3 171	4 048	3 767	4 011
Private business enterprises <sup>2</sup> ..... (6109J)	490 222	502 967	535 114	554 431	588 014	616 166	541 804	572 749

KB613

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Including transfer costs.

3 Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

4 Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.

5 Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

**Gross fixed capital formation<sup>1</sup>**

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080Y)	25 466	26 434	25 875	29 341	27 736	26 751	28 111	28 288
Mining and quarrying ..... (6081Y)	98 076	70 285	54 855	70 261	83 473	88 335	79 825	74 769
Manufacturing ..... (6082Y)	91 230	92 420	94 113	95 384	100 005	106 764	94 312	88 598
Electricity, gas and water..... (6085Y)	97 993	104 752	97 938	85 395	64 020	61 308	45 944	43 617
Construction (contractors) ..... (6086Y)	16 625	14 730	15 059	17 072	15 411	13 734	12 607	13 647
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	42 966	50 211	49 412	51 054	53 258	49 531	45 350	42 046
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	99 082	111 752	102 597	91 204	95 217	94 771	71 381	80 757
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>2</sup> ..... (6091Y)	161 770	160 524	170 880	169 178	168 963	160 432	122 966	135 297
Community, social and personal services ..... (6094Y)	152 330	165 030	170 028	155 993	146 754	137 190	130 096	124 970
<b>Total fixed capital formation..... (6009Y)</b>	<b>785 537</b>	<b>796 138</b>	<b>780 757</b>	<b>764 883</b>	<b>754 838</b>	<b>738 816</b>	<b>630 591</b>	<b>631 989</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government..... (6100Y)	140 936	154 293	157 355	141 618	133 385	124 394	118 726	115 817
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure<sup>3</sup> ...</i> (6101Y)	75 523	81 354	81 564	68 346	63 749	58 060	55 842	56 934
<i>Social infrastructure<sup>4</sup> .....</i> (6102Y)	32 303	37 225	35 825	34 444	33 909	29 890	26 493	23 812
<i>Economic services<sup>5</sup> .....</i> (6103Y)	33 109	35 714	39 966	38 829	35 727	36 444	36 390	35 071
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	132 012	138 879	124 661	113 971	99 125	86 884	65 513	69 209
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure<sup>3</sup> ...</i> (6107Y)	127 562	135 410	121 534	111 052	96 108	83 244	62 253	65 574
<i>Economic services<sup>5</sup> .....</i> (6108Y)	4 387	3 468	3 199	2 894	2 881	3 521	3 313	3 594
Private business enterprises <sup>2</sup> ..... (6109Y)	512 589	502 967	498 742	509 294	522 328	527 537	446 353	446 963

KB614

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Including transfer costs.

3 Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

4 Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.

5 Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of organisation<sup>1</sup>

R millions

Period	At current prices				At constant 2015 prices			
	General government (6100K)	Public corporations (6106K)	Private business enterprises <sup>2</sup> (6109K)	Total (6009K)	General government (6100C)	Public corporations (6106C)	Private business enterprises <sup>2</sup> (6109C)	Total (6009C)
2013: 04.....	32 775	36 282	125 401	<b>194 458</b>	34 852	38 384	137 152	<b>210 388</b>
2013 .....	123 640	133 828	461 274	<b>718 742</b>	134 323	144 490	517 210	<b>796 023</b>
2014: 01.....	34 198	31 366	120 981	<b>186 545</b>	35 727	32 660	128 642	<b>197 029</b>
02.....	34 752	30 683	114 317	<b>179 753</b>	35 797	31 486	119 926	<b>187 210</b>
03.....	32 667	32 440	125 155	<b>190 263</b>	33 197	32 957	130 015	<b>196 169</b>
04.....	35 733	34 487	129 768	<b>199 988</b>	36 214	34 909	134 006	<b>205 129</b>
2014 .....	137 350	128 977	490 222	<b>756 548</b>	140 936	132 012	512 589	<b>785 537</b>
2015: 01.....	35 958	33 525	122 968	<b>192 451</b>	36 394	33 849	125 616	<b>195 858</b>
02.....	36 796	34 371	117 923	<b>189 089</b>	36 919	34 467	118 940	<b>190 326</b>
03.....	37 344	36 423	132 554	<b>206 322</b>	37 266	36 367	131 982	<b>205 614</b>
04.....	44 195	34 560	129 521	<b>208 276</b>	43 715	34 196	126 429	<b>204 340</b>
2015 .....	154 293	138 879	502 967	<b>796 138</b>	154 293	138 879	502 967	<b>796 138</b>
2016: 01.....	44 535	31 770	129 831	<b>206 135</b>	43 477	30 979	122 263	<b>196 719</b>
02.....	43 378	33 040	131 259	<b>207 676</b>	41 472	31 619	121 267	<b>194 359</b>
03.....	37 225	32 955	134 609	<b>204 789</b>	35 241	31 164	125 063	<b>191 468</b>
04.....	39 386	32 737	139 415	<b>211 538</b>	37 165	30 899	130 148	<b>198 212</b>
2016 .....	164 523	130 501	535 114	<b>830 138</b>	157 355	124 661	498 742	<b>780 757</b>
2017: 01.....	39 253	31 020	136 826	<b>207 099</b>	36 600	28 873	126 541	<b>192 014</b>
02.....	38 046	31 079	127 245	<b>196 370</b>	35 170	28 767	117 680	<b>181 617</b>
03.....	37 695	30 777	142 166	<b>210 639</b>	34 551	28 350	130 871	<b>193 771</b>
04.....	39 498	30 962	148 194	<b>218 654</b>	35 298	27 981	134 202	<b>197 481</b>
2017 .....	154 493	123 839	554 431	<b>832 762</b>	141 618	113 971	509 294	<b>764 883</b>
2018: 01.....	38 471	28 185	146 356	<b>213 011</b>	34 300	25 301	132 047	<b>191 648</b>
02.....	37 120	28 495	138 308	<b>203 923</b>	32 991	25 575	125 482	<b>184 047</b>
03.....	36 584	28 336	153 743	<b>218 664</b>	31 679	24 858	135 348	<b>191 885</b>
04.....	40 509	27 099	149 606	<b>217 214</b>	34 417	23 391	129 451	<b>187 258</b>
2018 .....	152 684	112 115	588 014	<b>852 813</b>	133 385	99 125	522 328	<b>754 838</b>
2019: 01.....	39 694	25 149	150 926	<b>215 770</b>	33 846	21 753	130 069	<b>185 669</b>
02.....	37 631	25 737	145 286	<b>208 653</b>	31 723	22 083	124 718	<b>178 524</b>
03.....	33 998	26 336	163 468	<b>223 803</b>	28 419	22 450	139 653	<b>190 523</b>
04.....	36 490	24 299	156 486	<b>217 274</b>	30 406	20 598	133 097	<b>184 101</b>
2019 .....	147 813	101 521	616 166	<b>865 499</b>	124 394	86 884	527 537	<b>738 816</b>
2020: 01.....	34 499	22 167	150 267	<b>206 934</b>	28 864	18 685	126 365	<b>173 915</b>
02.....	34 568	16 814	106 175	<b>157 558</b>	28 788	14 283	89 047	<b>132 117</b>
03.....	34 799	19 351	139 657	<b>193 807</b>	28 305	15 959	112 958	<b>157 223</b>
04.....	40 614	20 115	145 704	<b>206 433</b>	32 769	16 585	117 982	<b>167 336</b>
2020 .....	144 480	78 447	541 804	<b>764 731</b>	118 726	65 513	446 353	<b>630 591</b>
2021: 01.....	39 963	20 313	136 205	<b>196 481</b>	31 664	16 569	109 200	<b>157 433</b>
02.....	38 046	21 799	135 608	<b>195 453</b>	29 423	17 421	107 064	<b>153 907</b>
03.....	34 941	22 383	147 460	<b>204 784</b>	26 383	17 666	114 353	<b>158 402</b>
04.....	38 139	22 381	153 476	<b>213 996</b>	28 347	17 553	116 347	<b>162 247</b>
2021 .....	151 089	86 876	572 749	<b>810 714</b>	115 817	69 209	446 963	<b>631 989</b>
2022: 01.....	40 460	22 190	159 965	<b>222 615</b>	29 116	16 782	117 321	<b>163 220</b>
02.....	39 899	23 595	158 868	<b>222 363</b>	28 136	17 350	114 077	<b>159 564</b>
03.....	39 592	24 751	174 682	<b>239 025</b>	27 440	17 842	122 377	<b>167 659</b>

KB615

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Including transfer costs.

**Gross fixed capital formation by type of organisation<sup>1</sup>**

Seasonally adjusted and annualised

R millions

Period	At current prices				At constant 2015 prices			
	General government (6100L)	Public corporations (6106L)	Private business enterprises <sup>2</sup> (6109L)	Total (6009L)	General government (6100D)	Public corporations (6106D)	Private business enterprises <sup>2</sup> (6109D)	Total (6009D)
2013: 04.....	126 517	141 709	486 034	<b>754 261</b>	134 463	149 656	531 307	<b>815 427</b>
2013 .....	123 640	133 828	461 274	<b>718 742</b>	134 323	144 490	517 210	<b>796 023</b>
2014: 01.....	133 690	130 926	490 362	<b>754 979</b>	139 752	136 391	523 638	<b>799 782</b>
02.....	138 462	124 045	480 748	<b>743 255</b>	142 553	127 255	503 531	<b>773 339</b>
03.....	139 167	126 245	484 876	<b>750 288</b>	141 817	128 209	502 727	<b>772 753</b>
04.....	138 082	134 689	504 900	<b>777 672</b>	139 622	136 193	520 459	<b>796 275</b>
2014 .....	137 350	128 977	490 222	<b>756 548</b>	140 936	132 012	512 589	<b>785 537</b>
2015: 01.....	139 212	139 692	496 858	<b>775 763</b>	141 800	141 002	509 858	<b>792 660</b>
02.....	146 638	138 801	497 378	<b>782 817</b>	147 305	139 107	501 094	<b>787 506</b>
03.....	159 417	141 471	511 596	<b>812 484</b>	159 005	141 320	508 506	<b>808 831</b>
04.....	171 904	135 551	506 035	<b>813 491</b>	169 063	134 086	492 409	<b>795 558</b>
2015 .....	154 293	138 879	502 967	<b>796 138</b>	154 293	138 879	502 967	<b>796 138</b>
2016: 01.....	174 177	132 066	521 236	<b>827 479</b>	169 411	128 610	493 580	<b>791 601</b>
02.....	172 532	132 836	552 322	<b>857 690</b>	166 001	126 889	509 490	<b>802 379</b>
03.....	160 195	128 313	519 992	<b>808 500</b>	150 643	121 411	482 581	<b>754 634</b>
04.....	151 189	128 789	546 905	<b>826 882</b>	143 365	121 734	509 316	<b>774 415</b>
2016 .....	164 523	130 501	535 114	<b>830 138</b>	157 355	124 661	498 742	<b>780 757</b>
2017: 01.....	151 823	128 884	548 799	<b>829 505</b>	142 108	119 674	509 871	<b>771 653</b>
02.....	153 221	124 442	535 590	<b>813 253</b>	141 060	115 101	495 024	<b>751 186</b>
03.....	160 914	120 082	551 421	<b>832 417</b>	147 337	110 614	506 044	<b>763 995</b>
04.....	152 012	121 947	581 915	<b>855 875</b>	135 967	110 495	526 238	<b>772 700</b>
2017 .....	154 493	123 839	554 431	<b>832 762</b>	141 618	113 971	509 294	<b>764 883</b>
2018: 01.....	149 993	117 020	586 388	<b>853 401</b>	133 855	104 994	530 122	<b>768 971</b>
02.....	149 864	113 340	581 997	<b>845 200</b>	132 445	101 540	526 266	<b>760 251</b>
03.....	155 229	111 133	595 308	<b>861 669</b>	134 615	97 479	524 286	<b>756 380</b>
04.....	155 650	106 966	588 364	<b>850 981</b>	132 627	92 488	508 637	<b>733 751</b>
2018 .....	152 684	112 115	588 014	<b>852 813</b>	133 385	99 125	522 328	<b>754 838</b>
2019: 01.....	155 971	103 948	606 456	<b>866 375</b>	132 166	90 089	524 365	<b>746 620</b>
02.....	152 055	102 748	607 241	<b>862 043</b>	127 520	88 115	521 077	<b>736 711</b>
03.....	143 434	102 635	633 823	<b>879 891</b>	121 042	87 798	541 387	<b>750 227</b>
04.....	139 791	96 753	617 143	<b>853 687</b>	116 850	81 535	523 321	<b>721 706</b>
2019 .....	147 813	101 521	616 166	<b>865 499</b>	124 394	86 884	527 537	<b>738 816</b>
2020: 01.....	135 659	91 238	606 918	<b>833 814</b>	112 623	76 771	510 873	<b>700 267</b>
02.....	138 439	66 948	443 521	<b>648 907</b>	115 656	56 871	372 704	<b>545 230</b>
03.....	147 206	75 851	542 837	<b>765 895</b>	120 499	62 936	438 632	<b>622 067</b>
04.....	156 618	79 751	573 939	<b>810 309</b>	126 125	65 471	463 202	<b>654 799</b>
2020 .....	144 480	78 447	541 804	<b>764 731</b>	118 726	65 513	446 353	<b>630 591</b>
2021: 01.....	155 960	83 820	548 237	<b>788 017</b>	123 401	68 496	442 439	<b>634 335</b>
02.....	152 539	86 637	566 113	<b>805 289</b>	118 139	69 416	445 137	<b>632 692</b>
03.....	148 349	88 026	574 249	<b>810 623</b>	112 320	69 417	443 847	<b>625 585</b>
04.....	147 510	89 020	602 396	<b>838 926</b>	109 407	69 507	456 431	<b>635 345</b>
2021 .....	151 089	86 876	572 749	<b>810 714</b>	115 817	69 209	446 963	<b>631 989</b>
2022: 01.....	158 168	91 079	642 807	<b>892 054</b>	113 756	69 112	474 142	<b>657 010</b>
02.....	160 423	94 698	665 935	<b>921 056</b>	112 863	69 608	477 245	<b>659 715</b>
03.....	168 337	99 908	675 342	<b>943 587</b>	117 273	71 838	472 660	<b>661 770</b>

KB616

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Including transfer costs.



**Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset<sup>1</sup>**

At current prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Residential buildings</b> ..... (6110J)	<b>102 258</b>	<b>107 368</b>	<b>110 892</b>	<b>118 861</b>	<b>120 202</b>	<b>122 746</b>	<b>97 512</b>	<b>116 894</b>
General government..... (6111J)	2 373	2 539	2 221	2 075	1 147	2 309	2 039	2 218
Public corporations..... (6112J)	47	38	44	28	5	2	-	1
Private business enterprises..... (6113J)	99 838	104 790	108 628	116 759	119 050	120 435	95 472	114 676
<b>Non-residential buildings</b> ..... (6114J)	<b>60 317</b>	<b>63 535</b>	<b>70 954</b>	<b>68 388</b>	<b>75 205</b>	<b>70 837</b>	<b>63 357</b>	<b>49 937</b>
General government..... (6115J)	26 618	32 055	32 543	34 342	33 232	28 353	26 175	26 294
Public corporations..... (6116J)	5 345	4 115	3 284	3 319	2 800	2 078	1 538	952
Private business enterprises..... (6117J)	28 355	27 365	35 127	30 727	39 174	40 406	35 644	22 691
<b>Construction works</b> ..... (6118J)	<b>196 218</b>	<b>204 947</b>	<b>203 757</b>	<b>187 647</b>	<b>185 980</b>	<b>177 552</b>	<b>152 037</b>	<b>164 423</b>
General government..... (6119J)	74 422	81 354	84 530	74 937	74 419	70 159	69 028	76 915
Public corporations..... (6120J)	90 070	96 659	89 147	82 442	75 721	60 110	45 443	52 491
Private business enterprises..... (6121J)	31 727	26 933	30 080	30 268	35 840	47 284	37 566	35 017
<b>Transport equipment</b> ..... (6122J)	<b>88 358</b>	<b>102 637</b>	<b>107 864</b>	<b>107 175</b>	<b>106 295</b>	<b>101 889</b>	<b>81 619</b>	<b>83 608</b>
General government..... (6123J)	6 105	6 925	6 841	6 903	7 657	7 840	9 003	8 062
Public corporations..... (6124J)	18 192	20 991	19 415	19 550	17 037	17 515	8 086	6 609
Private business enterprises..... (6125J)	64 061	74 721	81 608	80 722	81 601	76 534	64 530	68 937
<b>Information, computer and telecommunications equipment</b> ..... (6099J)	<b>16 058</b>	<b>24 426</b>	<b>24 068</b>	<b>24 714</b>	<b>23 026</b>	<b>24 494</b>	<b>22 433</b>	<b>27 156</b>
General government..... (6137J)	3 791	3 426	4 198	3 678	3 116	3 574	3 216	3 281
Public corporations..... (6138J)	4 513	5 138	5 549	7 440	8 236	6 596	5 353	7 321
Private business enterprises..... (6139J)	7 754	15 862	14 321	13 597	11 674	14 324	13 864	16 554
<b>Machinery and other equipment</b> ..... (6126J)	<b>224 863</b>	<b>221 848</b>	<b>234 762</b>	<b>247 698</b>	<b>259 955</b>	<b>285 035</b>	<b>268 830</b>	<b>277 715</b>
General government..... (6127J)	10 619	12 746	15 240	13 834	14 836	16 959	16 268	15 240
Public corporations..... (6128J)	6 033	6 282	5 773	5 105	2 823	9 851	12 336	13 544
Private business enterprises..... (6129J)	208 211	202 820	213 749	228 759	242 295	258 225	240 226	248 931
<b>Research and development</b> ..... (6191J)	<b>29 099</b>	<b>32 166</b>	<b>35 882</b>	<b>36 189</b>	<b>34 436</b>	<b>31 081</b>	<b>30 691</b>	<b>31 070</b>
General government..... (6192J)	11 961	13 562	15 125	15 804	15 642	16 233	16 472	16 623
Public corporations..... (6193J)	3 760	3 937	4 732	4 280	4 163	3 814	3 870	3 917
Private business enterprises..... (6194J)	13 379	14 668	16 025	16 105	14 631	11 034	10 349	10 530
<b>Computer software</b> ..... (6195J)	<b>17 146</b>	<b>16 306</b>	<b>19 522</b>	<b>18 958</b>	<b>23 756</b>	<b>26 971</b>	<b>24 138</b>	<b>29 284</b>
General government..... (6196J)	1 418	1 458	3 581	2 889	2 608	2 363	2 248	2 413
Public corporations..... (6197J)	947	1 612	2 473	1 606	1 296	1 468	1 713	2 013
Private business enterprises..... (6198J)	14 781	13 236	13 468	14 462	19 853	23 139	20 177	24 858
<b>Mineral exploration and evaluation<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6199J)	<b>2 694</b>	<b>2 041</b>	<b>1 937</b>	<b>1 756</b>	<b>1 888</b>	<b>1 903</b>	<b>1 759</b>	<b>1 677</b>
<b>Cultivated biological resources<sup>2,3</sup></b> ..... (6159J)	<b>7 236</b>	<b>7 165</b>	<b>6 266</b>	<b>6 787</b>	<b>7 397</b>	<b>8 054</b>	<b>8 697</b>	<b>9 618</b>
<b>Transfer costs<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6130J)	<b>12 299</b>	<b>13 700</b>	<b>14 234</b>	<b>14 590</b>	<b>14 674</b>	<b>14 937</b>	<b>13 657</b>	<b>19 333</b>
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> ..... (6009J)	<b>756 548</b>	<b>796 138</b>	<b>830 138</b>	<b>832 762</b>	<b>852 813</b>	<b>865 499</b>	<b>764 731</b>	<b>810 714</b>

KB619

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Private business enterprises.

3 Including animal resources yielding repeat products; and tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products.

**Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset<sup>1</sup>**

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Residential buildings</b> ..... (6110Y)	<b>106 152</b>	<b>107 368</b>	<b>104 694</b>	<b>106 278</b>	<b>103 219</b>	<b>101 054</b>	<b>78 153</b>	<b>84 814</b>
General government..... (6111Y)	2 464	2 539	2 096	1 858	980	1 901	1 635	1 613
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	49	38	41	25	5	1	-	1
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	103 639	104 790	102 557	104 396	102 234	99 151	76 518	83 200
<b>Non-residential buildings</b> ..... (6114Y)	<b>62 300</b>	<b>63 535</b>	<b>67 339</b>	<b>61 280</b>	<b>64 133</b>	<b>57 969</b>	<b>50 631</b>	<b>36 255</b>
General government..... (6115Y)	27 472	32 055	30 909	30 762	28 358	23 210	20 893	19 059
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	5 524	4 115	3 114	2 975	2 386	1 700	1 230	693
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	29 304	27 365	33 316	27 543	33 389	33 059	28 507	16 503
<b>Construction works</b> ..... (6118Y)	<b>199 077</b>	<b>204 947</b>	<b>196 351</b>	<b>171 143</b>	<b>159 384</b>	<b>146 868</b>	<b>123 088</b>	<b>121 646</b>
General government..... (6119Y)	75 523	81 354	81 564	68 346	63 749	58 060	55 842	56 934
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	91 369	96 659	85 827	75 192	64 911	49 707	36 813	38 817
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	32 184	26 933	28 960	27 606	30 724	39 101	30 432	25 895
<b>Transport equipment</b> ..... (6122Y)	<b>93 627</b>	<b>102 637</b>	<b>98 696</b>	<b>94 726</b>	<b>91 305</b>	<b>84 106</b>	<b>64 035</b>	<b>63 080</b>
General government..... (6123Y)	6 477	6 925	6 279	6 080	6 535	6 435	7 054	6 025
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	19 275	20 991	17 761	17 284	14 642	14 465	6 345	4 992
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	67 875	74 721	74 656	71 363	70 128	63 206	50 636	52 064
<b>Information, computer and telecommunications equipment</b> ..... (6099Y)	<b>15 684</b>	<b>24 426</b>	<b>24 277</b>	<b>26 891</b>	<b>26 750</b>	<b>28 956</b>	<b>24 943</b>	<b>32 167</b>
General government..... (6137Y)	3 691	3 426	4 230	3 997	3 620	4 228	3 590	3 887
Public corporations..... (6138Y)	4 413	5 138	5 598	8 097	9 568	7 797	5 948	8 672
Private business enterprises..... (6139Y)	7 581	15 862	14 449	14 798	13 562	16 931	15 404	19 608
<b>Machinery and other equipment</b> ..... (6126Y)	<b>235 856</b>	<b>221 848</b>	<b>213 744</b>	<b>230 364</b>	<b>234 602</b>	<b>245 213</b>	<b>217 789</b>	<b>215 989</b>
General government..... (6127Y)	11 143	12 746	13 869	12 870	13 380	14 591	13 197	11 872
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	6 328	6 282	5 257	4 748	2 548	8 475	9 993	10 533
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	218 384	202 820	194 619	212 746	218 674	222 147	194 599	193 585
<b>Research and development</b> ..... (6191Y)	<b>30 614</b>	<b>32 166</b>	<b>34 905</b>	<b>33 963</b>	<b>31 272</b>	<b>26 040</b>	<b>26 379</b>	<b>25 623</b>
General government..... (6192Y)	12 580	13 562	14 713	14 829	14 203	13 591	14 158	13 709
Public corporations..... (6193Y)	3 957	3 937	4 603	4 017	3 781	3 198	3 326	3 230
Private business enterprises..... (6194Y)	14 078	14 668	15 589	15 117	13 289	9 251	8 895	8 684
<b>Computer software</b> ..... (6195Y)	<b>18 600</b>	<b>16 306</b>	<b>18 786</b>	<b>18 574</b>	<b>23 025</b>	<b>26 984</b>	<b>24 943</b>	<b>32 745</b>
General government..... (6196Y)	1 540	1 458	3 460	2 853	2 539	2 359	2 330	2 687
Public corporations..... (6197Y)	1 027	1 612	2 378	1 572	1 255	1 469	1 770	2 252
Private business enterprises..... (6198Y)	16 033	13 236	12 948	14 150	19 231	23 156	20 844	27 806
<b>Mineral exploration and evaluation<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6199Y)	<b>2 734</b>	<b>2 041</b>	<b>1 865</b>	<b>1 601</b>	<b>1 618</b>	<b>1 574</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>1 241</b>
<b>Cultivated biological resources<sup>2,3</sup></b> ..... (6159Y)	<b>7 305</b>	<b>7 165</b>	<b>5 984</b>	<b>6 122</b>	<b>5 693</b>	<b>6 837</b>	<b>6 804</b>	<b>6 485</b>
<b>Transfer costs<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6130Y)	<b>13 588</b>	<b>13 700</b>	<b>14 116</b>	<b>13 940</b>	<b>13 837</b>	<b>13 217</b>	<b>12 400</b>	<b>11 945</b>
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> ..... (6009Y)	<b>785 537</b>	<b>796 138</b>	<b>780 757</b>	<b>764 883</b>	<b>754 838</b>	<b>738 816</b>	<b>630 591</b>	<b>631 989</b>

KB620

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Private business enterprises.

3 Including animal resources yielding repeat products; and tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset<sup>1</sup>

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 2015 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
2018: 04.....	31 407	19 188	47 890	25 732	63 623	3 686	26 381	15 917	39 690	21 730	55 314	3 624
2018 .....	120 202	75 205	185 980	106 295	259 955	14 674	103 219	64 133	159 384	91 305	234 602	13 837
2019: 01.....	31 838	18 147	45 607	24 574	70 658	3 605	26 658	15 042	38 231	20 549	61 469	2 869
02.....	30 189	17 237	46 341	23 765	65 796	3 812	24 877	14 103	38 411	19 735	56 848	3 356
03.....	30 132	16 961	43 045	28 676	76 184	3 846	24 638	13 810	35 385	23 566	65 196	3 505
04.....	30 587	18 492	42 560	24 874	72 397	3 674	24 880	15 012	34 841	20 255	61 699	3 486
2019 .....	122 746	70 837	177 552	101 889	285 035	14 937	101 054	57 969	146 868	84 106	245 213	13 217
2020: 01.....	29 004	18 976	40 132	22 023	74 609	3 292	23 483	15 365	32 848	17 596	63 034	2 908
02.....	19 250	12 952	34 399	15 516	51 045	2 278	15 684	10 516	28 346	12 330	41 370	2 275
03.....	23 325	15 234	37 092	21 014	70 828	3 578	18 642	12 108	29 819	16 315	55 551	3 290
04.....	25 933	16 195	40 413	23 066	72 349	4 509	20 344	12 642	32 074	17 794	57 833	3 928
2020 .....	97 512	63 357	152 037	81 619	268 830	13 657	78 153	50 631	123 088	64 035	217 789	12 400
2021: 01.....	27 296	14 381	40 865	21 529	66 498	4 407	20 857	10 921	31 476	16 518	53 177	3 031
02.....	27 711	12 728	42 289	21 339	64 532	4 812	20 319	9 289	31 569	16 337	51 151	2 965
03.....	30 111	11 294	40 666	20 372	71 709	5 027	21 416	8 001	29 499	15 247	55 596	2 930
04.....	31 776	11 535	40 603	20 367	74 976	5 087	22 223	8 044	29 102	14 978	56 066	3 019
2021 .....	116 894	49 937	164 423	83 608	277 715	19 333	84 814	36 255	121 646	63 080	215 989	11 945
2022: 01.....	31 269	12 399	39 990	22 041	85 662	5 319	21 483	7 873	28 455	15 858	61 383	2 479
02.....	29 003	11 720	42 725	21 273	85 716	5 918	19 299	7 733	28 664	15 161	59 678	3 126
03.....	33 711	12 120	43 146	25 886	88 951	6 525	22 241	7 951	28 413	18 367	60 023	3 378

KB621

## Seasonally adjusted and annualised

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
2018: 04.....	121 849	74 377	188 584	101 051	255 921	14 744	102 569	61 897	157 196	84 910	222 378	13 431
2018 .....	120 202	75 205	185 980	106 295	259 955	14 674	103 219	64 133	159 384	91 305	234 602	13 837
2019: 01.....	124 723	72 674	185 043	100 825	278 047	14 421	104 210	59 708	154 711	84 933	241 309	13 043
02.....	125 986	70 060	182 776	100 512	276 434	15 249	103 903	56 939	151 315	83 130	239 397	12 999
03.....	121 441	68 927	173 553	108 955	293 496	15 385	99 305	56 714	143 556	89 482	250 971	13 898
04.....	118 834	71 685	168 838	97 265	292 163	14 694	96 796	58 513	137 890	78 877	249 173	12 926
2019 .....	122 746	70 837	177 552	101 889	285 035	14 937	101 054	57 969	146 868	84 106	245 213	13 217
2020: 01.....	114 460	76 239	163 049	91 063	294 989	13 166	92 473	61 109	132 728	73 342	247 704	13 276
02.....	80 289	51 851	135 695	65 316	212 899	9 114	65 452	42 524	111 690	51 659	174 637	8 801
03.....	94 141	62 311	150 235	80 640	274 935	14 312	75 360	49 891	121 818	62 691	214 552	13 071
04.....	101 158	63 025	159 168	89 459	292 498	18 036	79 329	48 998	126 116	68 450	234 261	14 454
2020 .....	97 512	63 357	152 037	81 619	268 830	13 657	78 153	50 631	123 088	64 035	217 789	12 400
2021: 01.....	108 019	56 628	162 510	87 910	263 433	17 629	82 312	43 141	127 221	67 458	209 099	13 907
02.....	115 061	51 235	169 370	89 760	266 337	19 248	84 432	37 592	124 534	68 523	212 921	11 539
03.....	120 877	47 357	164 887	77 622	279 434	20 109	86 196	33 279	119 842	58 108	215 215	11 522
04.....	123 619	44 527	160 924	79 139	301 654	20 346	86 316	31 007	114 987	58 230	226 722	10 811
2021 .....	116 894	49 937	164 423	83 608	277 715	19 333	84 814	36 255	121 646	63 080	215 989	11 945
2022: 01.....	123 811	49 162	160 692	89 199	337 683	21 276	84 751	31 191	114 586	65 190	242 117	11 309
02.....	121 371	47 396	169 779	86 712	360 597	23 673	80 652	31 281	113 407	63 483	250 920	12 188
03.....	135 795	50 364	174 744	99 567	344 100	26 099	89 562	33 125	115 557	70 476	231 440	13 347

KB622

<sup>1</sup> Source: Statistics South Africa.

**Fixed capital stock**

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6140Y)	276 079	278 646	279 854	283 586	286 202	287 099	288 737	289 940
Mining and quarrying ..... (6141Y)	556 727	545 460	521 684	515 745	522 104	531 766	531 726	526 664
Manufacturing ..... (6142Y)	742 598	736 967	734 118	732 398	734 612	742 822	738 613	729 925
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6143Y)	724 731	796 187	858 837	906 808	932 835	956 054	964 077	970 113
Construction (contractors) ..... (6144Y)	67 860	68 761	69 849	72 643	73 236	72 341	70 832	70 659
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	325 558	336 413	345 161	354 092	363 753	368 826	369 733	367 733
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	806 917	836 197	852 166	855 405	861 404	866 343	850 114	844 031
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>1</sup> ..... (6147Y)	2 453 513	2 490 933	2 535 866	2 576 939	2 614 552	2 640 403	2 629 324	2 631 905
Community, social and personal services ..... (6148Y)	1 979 876	2 046 680	2 115 150	2 166 680	2 206 923	2 236 053	2 257 235	2 272 785
<b>Total fixed capital stock..... (6149Y)</b>	<b>7 933 857</b>	<b>8 136 242</b>	<b>8 312 685</b>	<b>8 464 295</b>	<b>8 595 619</b>	<b>8 701 706</b>	<b>8 700 393</b>	<b>8 703 755</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6150Y)	2 076 771	2 136 207	2 196 065	2 238 082	2 270 472	2 292 628	2 308 386	2 320 673
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure<sup>2</sup> ...</i> (6132Y)	1 220 222	1 269 507	1 317 706	1 351 745	1 380 452	1 402 820	1 422 535	1 442 817
<i>Social infrastructure<sup>3</sup> .....</i> (6133Y)	503 896	517 502	529 113	539 104	548 126	552 682	553 528	551 731
<i>Economic services<sup>4</sup> .....</i> (6134Y)	352 654	349 197	349 246	347 233	341 894	337 126	332 322	326 125
Public corporations..... (6153Y)	1 268 565	1 339 964	1 395 481	1 438 767	1 465 741	1 480 186	1 473 895	1 471 536
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure<sup>2</sup> ...</i> (6135Y)	1 172 453	1 248 090	1 307 650	1 354 661	1 385 274	1 402 323	1 398 626	1 398 539
<i>Economic services<sup>4</sup> .....</i> (6136Y)	96 112	91 874	87 830	84 106	80 468	77 863	75 269	72 996
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> ..... (6154Y)	4 588 521	4 660 072	4 721 139	4 787 446	4 859 405	4 928 892	4 918 111	4 911 546

KB623

1 Including transfer costs.

2 Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3 Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.

4 Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

**Change in inventories<sup>1</sup>**

At current prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6160J)	156	-771	-1 694	767	-366	775	257	-110
Mining and quarrying..... (6161J)	1 270	10 951	4 480	1 923	5 687	10 828	11 991	-9 784
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	-5 359	2 139	-6 154	14 251	-7 675	22 593	-31 494	-3 300
Electricity, gas and water..... (6165J)	128	-474	-2 398	1 114	3 376	11 519	4 744	-564
Construction (contractors)..... (6166J)	505	-20	-308	-230	16	586	318	-225
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	10 877	16 692	-15 350	-4 851	16 217	-10 374	-66 658	92
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	38	-1 289	-2 442	-1 532	-2 413	-7 525	4 556	-4 111
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6171J)	63	389	756	-648	-1 307	-3 325	-480	1 307
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	41	-20	215	-32	-492	-625	1 096	-1 532
<b>Total change in inventories<sup>2</sup>..... (6010J)</b>	<b>7 721</b>	<b>27 597</b>	<b>-22 896</b>	<b>10 762</b>	<b>13 043</b>	<b>24 451</b>	<b>-75 671</b>	<b>-18 227</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government..... (6175J)	-43	-23	-681	35	137	-122	-72	218
Public corporations..... (6176J)	2 091	845	2 392	340	-1 979	3 109	6 975	-4 095
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	5 673	26 775	-24 607	10 387	14 886	21 464	-82 574	-14 350

KB624

1 Source: Statistics South Africa.

2 After inventory valuation adjustment.

**Change in inventories<sup>1</sup>**

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6160Y)	120	-771	-1 334	480	-346	611	95	-89
Mining and quarrying..... (6161Y)	-1 662	10 951	1 248	309	4 470	9 694	2 791	-13 272
Manufacturing..... (6162Y)	-3 667	2 139	-5 276	13 307	-5 267	21 295	-19 178	-3 021
Electricity, gas and water..... (6165Y)	-400	-474	-3 508	1 055	2 886	11 350	2 979	-136
Construction (contractors)..... (6166Y)	-51	-20	-296	-218	19	500	274	-275
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	12 337	16 692	-15 443	-763	14 540	-8 376	-50 258	-568
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170Y)	-403	-1 289	-2 372	-1 413	-2 161	-5 288	3 516	-3 261
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6171Y)	166	389	686	-476	-1 085	-2 556	-319	1 177
Community, social and personal services..... (6172Y)	37	-20	196	-43	-421	-489	829	-1 155
<b>Total change in inventories<sup>2</sup>..... (6010Y)</b>	<b>6 476</b>	<b>27 597</b>	<b>-26 099</b>	<b>12 237</b>	<b>12 635</b>	<b>26 741</b>	<b>-59 272</b>	<b>-20 602</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government..... (6175Y)	-33	-23	-491	27	105	-94	-55	168
Public corporations..... (6176Y)	1 796	845	886	603	-1 548	2 248	5 106	-2 818
Private business enterprises..... (6177Y)	4 713	26 775	-26 495	11 606	14 078	24 588	-64 323	-17 951

KB625

1 Source: Statistics South Africa.

2 After inventory valuation adjustment.

**Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation<sup>1</sup>**

At current prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Gross capital formation<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6180J)	<b>764 269</b>	<b>823 735</b>	<b>807 242</b>	<b>843 525</b>	<b>865 857</b>	<b>889 950</b>	<b>689 061</b>	<b>792 487</b>
General government..... (6181J)	137 307	154 270	163 842	154 528	152 821	147 690	144 409	151 307
Public corporations..... (6182J)	131 067	139 724	132 893	124 179	110 135	104 630	85 422	82 781
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	495 895	529 742	510 507	564 818	602 901	637 630	459 230	558 399
<b>Consumption of fixed capital<sup>3</sup></b> ..... (6002J)	<b>548 929</b>	<b>582 300</b>	<b>633 489</b>	<b>654 574</b>	<b>688 578</b>	<b>726 169</b>	<b>752 613</b>	<b>797 230</b>
General government..... (6184J)	90 945	94 698	102 329	108 213	114 701	120 989	124 658	134 685
Public corporations..... (6185J)	53 299	56 901	61 598	65 337	69 273	72 190	73 858	78 013
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	404 685	430 701	469 562	481 023	504 604	532 990	554 097	584 532
<b>Net capital formation</b> ..... (6187J)	<b>215 340</b>	<b>241 435</b>	<b>173 753</b>	<b>188 951</b>	<b>177 279</b>	<b>163 781</b>	<b>-63 553</b>	<b>-4 743</b>
General government..... (6188J)	46 362	59 572	61 513	46 315	38 120	26 701	19 750	16 622
Public corporations..... (6189J)	77 768	82 822	71 295	58 842	40 862	32 440	11 564	4 767
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	91 210	99 041	40 945	83 795	98 297	104 640	-94 867	-26 133

KB626

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 After inventory valuation adjustment.

3 At replacement value.

**Financing of gross capital formation**

At current prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Saving by households <sup>1</sup> ..... (6200J)	-49 090	-29 825	-27 487	-3 392	-10 186	-19 044	32 172	35 940
Corporate saving <sup>1</sup> ..... (6201J)	154 940	135 012	153 097	188 653	164 340	203 407	527 120	449 631
Saving of general government <sup>1</sup> ..... (6202J)	-89 196	-55 585	-79 212	-116 546	-134 242	-164 744	-513 257	-262 621
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6002J)	548 929	582 300	633 489	654 574	688 578	726 169	752 613	797 230
<b>Gross saving<sup>3</sup></b> ..... (6203J)	<b>565 583</b>	<b>631 903</b>	<b>679 888</b>	<b>723 288</b>	<b>708 490</b>	<b>745 788</b>	<b>798 649</b>	<b>1 020 180</b>
<b>Foreign investment</b> ..... (6206J)	<b>198 686</b>	<b>191 833</b>	<b>127 354</b>	<b>120 236</b>	<b>157 367</b>	<b>144 162</b>	<b>-109 588</b>	<b>-227 693</b>
Net capital inflow from rest of the world..... (6204J)	213 820	177 818	166 876	145 761	168 704	169 532	-163 708	-160 421
Change in gold and other foreign reserves <sup>4</sup> ..... (6205J)	-15 134	14 015	-39 522	-25 525	-11 337	-25 370	54 120	-67 272
<b>Gross capital formation</b> ..... (6180J)	<b>764 269</b>	<b>823 735</b>	<b>807 242</b>	<b>843 525</b>	<b>865 857</b>	<b>889 950</b>	<b>689 061</b>	<b>792 487</b>

KB627

1 After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

2 At replacement value.

3 After inventory valuation adjustment.

4 Increase - ; decrease +.

## Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

### Financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Production of income account	Output at basic prices ..... (6700J)	470 968	508 065	549 904	578 128	618 989	657 222	669 274	697 791	
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6701J)	224 207	236 937	254 923	264 082	286 491	308 262	321 288	321 144	
	<b>Gross value added at basic prices..... (6702J)</b>	<b>246 761</b>	<b>271 128</b>	<b>294 981</b>	<b>314 045</b>	<b>332 498</b>	<b>348 960</b>	<b>347 986</b>	<b>376 647</b>	
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6703J)	142 795	155 029	167 199	178 301	188 609	199 174	196 904	209 973	
	Less: Other taxes on production..... (6704J)	2 541	2 834	3 165	3 163	3 358	3 432	3 655	3 569	
	Other subsidies on production ..... (6705J)	492	154	1	-	-	-	-	-	
	<b>Gross operating surplus ..... (6706J)</b>	<b>101 916</b>	<b>113 419</b>	<b>124 619</b>	<b>132 580</b>	<b>140 531</b>	<b>146 354</b>	<b>147 428</b>	<b>163 105</b>	
Allocation of primary income account	Property income received ..... (6707J)	537 247	582 480	656 400	690 226	769 616	763 175	700 012	697 856	
	Interest ..... (6708J)	448 610	482 008	560 157	587 338	647 704	637 262	585 907	560 719	
	Dividends ..... (6709J)	88 006	99 798	95 444	101 942	120 913	124 858	113 044	136 206	
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members..... (6732J)	631	675	800	946	999	1 055	1 061	931	
	Less: Property income paid ..... (6710J)	487 104	539 743	614 613	668 461	733 944	718 566	646 357	619 781	
	Interest ..... (6711J)	219 998	253 661	306 885	330 329	346 846	373 738	310 861	273 190	
	Dividends ..... (6712J)	57 395	62 813	63 042	81 665	91 191	78 330	66 082	62 564	
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members..... (6713J)	209 711	223 269	244 686	256 467	295 907	266 498	269 414	284 027	
		<b>Gross balance of primary income ..... (6714J)</b>	<b>152 059</b>	<b>156 156</b>	<b>166 406</b>	<b>154 346</b>	<b>176 203</b>	<b>190 963</b>	<b>201 083</b>	<b>241 180</b>
	Secondary distribution of income account	Social contributions received ..... (6715J)	328 591	350 556	367 319	377 683	445 252	432 030	446 031	489 069
Other current transfers received..... (6716J)		187 917	198 822	221 072	242 323	256 725	286 321	292 738	305 454	
Net non-life insurance premiums ..... (6733J)		176 472	185 963	202 937	220 872	234 749	259 855	260 610	264 665	
Non-life insurance claims..... (6734J)		11 445	12 860	18 135	21 451	21 976	26 466	32 128	40 789	
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6717J)		38 110	39 274	45 147	49 298	45 645	47 584	30 561	45 370	
Less: Social benefits paid..... (6718J)		249 711	311 527	315 454	307 295	321 513	336 911	392 118	439 203	
Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6719J)		195 500	206 088	228 245	249 177	264 624	295 714	302 565	316 792	
Net non-life insurance premiums ..... (6735J)		11 445	12 860	18 135	21 451	21 976	26 466	32 128	40 789	
Non-life insurance claims..... (6720J)		176 472	185 963	202 937	220 872	234 749	259 855	260 610	264 665	
Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6721J)		7 583	7 265	7 173	6 854	7 899	9 393	9 827	11 338	
	<b>Gross disposable income ..... (6722J)</b>	<b>185 247</b>	<b>148 644</b>	<b>165 951</b>	<b>168 583</b>	<b>246 398</b>	<b>229 104</b>	<b>214 608</b>	<b>234 338</b>	
Use of disposable income account	Less: Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements ..... (6723J)	79 547	39 666	52 492	71 012	124 314	95 948	54 645	50 573	
	Less: Residual <sup>1</sup> ..... (6724J)	-	-	2	1	1	1	-557	-1 477	
		<b>Gross saving ..... (6725J)</b>	<b>105 700</b>	<b>108 979</b>	<b>113 458</b>	<b>97 570</b>	<b>122 083</b>	<b>133 155</b>	<b>160 520</b>	<b>185 242</b>
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6726J)	17 133	17 913	18 791	19 251	19 670	21 280	21 667	20 253	
		<b>Net saving ..... (6727J)</b>	<b>88 567</b>	<b>91 066</b>	<b>94 667</b>	<b>78 319</b>	<b>102 412</b>	<b>111 876</b>	<b>138 853</b>	<b>164 989</b>
Capital account		<b>Gross saving ..... (6725J)</b>	<b>105 700</b>	<b>108 979</b>	<b>113 458</b>	<b>97 570</b>	<b>122 083</b>	<b>133 155</b>	<b>160 520</b>	<b>185 242</b>
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6728J)	2 100	2 958	3 755	-	-	-	-	-	
	Less: Gross capital formation..... (6729J)	19 390	18 124	22 609	19 564	21 469	23 838	17 804	17 836	
	Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6730J)	19 520	18 176	22 558	19 430	21 661	23 902	17 747	17 834	
	Change in inventories <sup>3</sup> ..... (6736J)	-131	-52	51	134	-192	-64	57	2	
	<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6731J)</b>	<b>88 410</b>	<b>93 813</b>	<b>94 603</b>	<b>78 006</b>	<b>100 613</b>	<b>109 317</b>	<b>142 716</b>	<b>167 406</b>	

KB638

1 Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

2 At replacement value.

3 After inventory valuation adjustment.



## Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

## Non-financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Production account	Output at basic prices ..... (6740J)	5 745 355	6 002 599	6 370 366	6 765 105	7 147 669	7 525 319	7 251 548	8 315 401
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6741J)	3 569 111	3 686 678	3 886 498	4 093 568	4 364 466	4 611 745	4 428 712	5 063 297
	<b>Gross value added at basic prices..... (6742J)</b>	<b>2 176 244</b>	<b>2 315 921</b>	<b>2 483 868</b>	<b>2 671 537</b>	<b>2 783 203</b>	<b>2 913 574</b>	<b>2 822 836</b>	<b>3 252 104</b>
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees ..... (6743J)	1 110 767	1 205 280	1 290 394	1 375 993	1 413 777	1 457 434	1 375 280	1 499 635
	Less: Other taxes on production..... (6744J)	55 905	57 943	60 201	63 993	70 353	73 312	71 078	81 524
	Other subsidies on production..... (6745J)	11 718	10 948	13 639	12 397	10 738	10 158	12 654	12 153
	<b>Gross operating surplus ..... (6746J)</b>	<b>1 021 291</b>	<b>1 063 646</b>	<b>1 146 912</b>	<b>1 243 948</b>	<b>1 309 811</b>	<b>1 392 985</b>	<b>1 389 132</b>	<b>1 683 098</b>
Allocation of primary income account	Property income received ..... (6747J)	180 215	180 589	201 285	207 803	133 939	212 715	218 859	248 053
	Interest ..... (6748J)	164 250	160 932	180 335	181 596	107 483	184 952	191 823	213 850
	Dividends ..... (6749J)	11 402	14 419	14 894	18 972	18 564	19 221	17 830	25 425
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members..... (6750J)	2 589	2 772	3 299	3 897	4 103	4 337	4 368	3 683
	Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6751J)	1 973	2 466	2 758	3 338	3 789	4 205	4 838	5 095
	Less: Property income paid ..... (6752J)	607 528	639 747	681 859	706 001	717 664	828 647	530 257	839 707
	Interest ..... (6753J)	195 114	188 883	220 763	225 153	181 823	205 740	179 301	171 547
	Dividends ..... (6754J)	404 186	443 759	451 013	468 417	521 369	604 490	329 051	631 711
	Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6755J)	8 228	7 105	10 083	12 431	14 472	18 417	21 905	36 449
		<b>Gross balance of primary income ..... (6756J)</b>	<b>593 978</b>	<b>604 488</b>	<b>666 338</b>	<b>745 749</b>	<b>726 086</b>	<b>777 053</b>	<b>1 077 735</b>
Secondary distribution of income account	Other current transfers received								
	Non-life insurance premiums ..... (6757J)	27 808	27 012	29 479	30 691	31 806	33 291	27 514	32 603
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6758J)	155 601	163 722	173 525	190 086	194 669	189 982	180 534	288 405
	Less: Social contributions paid..... (6759J)	16 518	16 728	17 263	18 320	20 132	21 046	17 248	16 483
	Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6760J)	32 506	32 626	35 626	37 788	38 367	40 108	35 562	39 721
	Net non-life insurance premiums ..... (6761J)	27 808	27 012	29 479	30 691	31 806	33 291	27 514	32 603
	Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6762J)	4 699	5 614	6 147	7 097	6 561	6 817	8 048	7 118
	<b>Gross disposable income ..... (6763J)</b>	<b>417 160</b>	<b>418 424</b>	<b>469 403</b>	<b>530 246</b>	<b>504 724</b>	<b>559 208</b>	<b>871 905</b>	<b>779 438</b>
Use of disposable income account	Less: Residual <sup>2</sup> ..... (6764J)	-1	-	-3	-	-	-1	-4 513	-12 752
	<b>Gross saving ..... (6765J)</b>	<b>417 161</b>	<b>418 424</b>	<b>469 406</b>	<b>530 246</b>	<b>504 724</b>	<b>559 209</b>	<b>876 418</b>	<b>792 190</b>
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>3</sup> ..... (6766J)	350 787	374 477	410 974	419 912	442 797	467 679	488 150	507 548
	<b>Net saving ..... (6767J)</b>	<b>66 374</b>	<b>43 947</b>	<b>58 432</b>	<b>110 334</b>	<b>61 926</b>	<b>91 530</b>	<b>388 267</b>	<b>284 642</b>
Capital account	<b>Gross saving ..... (6765J)</b>	<b>417 161</b>	<b>418 424</b>	<b>469 406</b>	<b>530 246</b>	<b>504 724</b>	<b>559 209</b>	<b>876 418</b>	<b>792 190</b>
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6768J)	9 962	27 672	26 763	37 666	12 974	92 018	81 479	115 056
	Capital transfers, payable ..... (6769J)	-64	-60	-59	-59	-65	-60	-46	-37
	Less: Gross capital formation ..... (6770J)	487 339	521 746	485 721	523 597	544 623	572 573	416 292	481 611
	Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6771J)	479 559	493 847	506 978	513 453	531 468	548 490	491 445	499 892
	Change in inventories <sup>4</sup> ..... (6772J)	7 781	27 899	-21 257	10 144	13 155	24 082	-75 153	-18 281
	<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) ..... (6773J)</b>	<b>-60 280</b>	<b>-75 711</b>	<b>10 389</b>	<b>44 256</b>	<b>-26 990</b>	<b>78 594</b>	<b>541 559</b>	<b>425 598</b>

KB639

1 Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2 Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

3 At replacement value.

4 After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

## General government

At current prices

R millions

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Production account	Output at basic prices ..... (6780J)	973 242	1 025 402	1 120 917	1 182 237	1 248 891	1 331 331	1 384 491	1 434 915
	Less: Intermediate consumption ..... (6781J)	326 371	330 752	366 499	371 409	385 757	413 471	416 509	420 529
	<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6782J)	<b>646 871</b>	<b>694 651</b>	<b>754 419</b>	<b>810 828</b>	<b>863 134</b>	<b>917 860</b>	<b>967 982</b>	<b>1 014 386</b>
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees ..... (6783J)	539 669	582 666	633 449	682 814	730 402	781 448	821 784	858 895
	Less: Other taxes on production ..... (6784J)	8 059	10 343	9 556	9 539	11 404	12 321	12 437	13 866
	Other subsidies on production ..... (6785J)	555	271	345	335	437	348	434	341
	<b>Gross operating surplus</b> ..... (6786J)	<b>99 697</b>	<b>101 913</b>	<b>111 758</b>	<b>118 811</b>	<b>121 764</b>	<b>124 439</b>	<b>134 195</b>	<b>141 966</b>
Allocation of primary income account	Taxes on products ..... (6603J)	405 374	449 367	481 435	497 822	543 995	581 150	541 457	633 854
	Other taxes on production ..... (6600J)	81 756	91 160	93 987	99 585	111 004	116 926	118 022	131 563
	Less: Subsidies on products ..... (6604J)	10 292	10 332	10 721	12 082	12 274	12 411	14 116	13 965
	Less: Other subsidies on production ..... (6601J)	12 765	11 373	13 984	12 733	11 175	10 506	13 088	12 494
	Property income received ..... (6787J)	33 935	33 093	45 468	52 823	56 318	70 859	68 849	81 726
	Interest ..... (6788J)	25 000	26 242	36 142	41 314	43 233	54 107	51 915	51 269
	Dividends ..... (6789J)	2 917	2 508	1 821	3 125	3 659	4 226	1 974	1 369
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members ..... (6808J)	40	42	50	58	62	66	66	58
	Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6790J)	5 978	4 301	7 455	8 326	9 364	12 460	14 894	29 030
	Less: Property income paid ..... (6791J)	147 525	156 314	187 319	211 328	229 792	254 901	294 533	344 421
	Interest <sup>2</sup> ..... (6792J)	147 525	156 314	187 319	211 328	229 792	254 901	294 533	344 421
	<b>Gross balance of primary income</b> ..... (6793J)	<b>450 180</b>	<b>497 514</b>	<b>520 624</b>	<b>532 898</b>	<b>579 840</b>	<b>615 556</b>	<b>540 786</b>	<b>618 229</b>
	Secondary distribution of income account	Current taxes on income and wealth ..... (6251J)	547 829	597 640	647 887	705 184	743 001	773 858	721 164
Social contributions received ..... (6794J)		22 024	22 304	23 880	25 898	26 842	28 061	22 998	21 977
Other current transfers received ..... (6795J)		12 784	15 126	12 104	11 463	13 963	16 437	14 794	15 261
Non-life insurance claims ..... (6809J)		113	113	123	130	547	596	561	560
Current international co-operation ..... (6796J)		1 633	3 236	1 953	1 285	1 234	968	1 560	1 652
Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6797J)		11 038	11 777	10 028	10 048	12 182	14 873	12 673	13 049
Less: Social benefits paid ..... (6798J)		155 851	175 631	189 504	202 940	222 418	237 116	375 528	298 840
Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6799J)		76 799	78 550	72 919	103 992	122 553	136 055	157 391	157 580
Net non-life insurance premiums ..... (6810J)		113	113	123	130	547	596	561	560
Current international co-operation ..... (6800J)		47 873	49 526	41 594	51 690	50 204	49 782	60 117	50 325
Miscellaneous current transfers <sup>3</sup> ..... (6801J)		28 813	28 911	31 202	52 172	71 802	85 677	96 713	106 695
<b>Gross disposable income</b> ..... (6802J)	<b>800 167</b>	<b>878 403</b>	<b>942 072</b>	<b>968 511</b>	<b>1 018 675</b>	<b>1 060 741</b>	<b>766 823</b>	<b>1 088 714</b>	
Use of disposable income account	Less: Final consumption expenditure <sup>4</sup> ..... (6008J)	798 419	839 291	918 954	976 845	1 038 217	1 104 496	1 155 421	1 216 650
	Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605J)	330 963	347 926	379 153	412 167	450 641	479 522	504 191	537 975
	Collective consumption expenditure ..... (6606J)	467 456	491 365	539 800	564 677	587 576	624 974	651 231	678 675
	<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6803J)	<b>1 749</b>	<b>39 113</b>	<b>23 118</b>	<b>-8 334</b>	<b>-19 542</b>	<b>-43 755</b>	<b>-388 598</b>	<b>-127 936</b>
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>5</sup> ..... (6184J)	90 945	94 698	102 329	108 213	114 701	120 989	124 658	134 685
<b>Net saving</b> ..... (6202J)	<b>-89 196</b>	<b>-55 585</b>	<b>-79 212</b>	<b>-116 546</b>	<b>-134 242</b>	<b>-164 744</b>	<b>-513 257</b>	<b>-262 621</b>	
Capital account	<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6803J)	<b>1 749</b>	<b>39 113</b>	<b>23 118</b>	<b>-8 334</b>	<b>-19 542</b>	<b>-43 755</b>	<b>-388 598</b>	<b>-127 936</b>
	Capital transfers, receivable ..... (6804J)	27 271	34 111	34 212	32 540	42 699	42 897	46 281	32 602
	Capital transfers, payable ..... (6805J)	-56 644	-81 291	-81 966	-89 586	-70 478	-151 707	-140 217	-159 000
	Less: Gross capital formation ..... (6806J)	137 307	154 270	163 842	154 528	152 821	147 690	144 409	151 307
	Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6100J)	137 350	154 293	164 523	154 493	152 684	147 813	144 480	151 089
	Change in inventories <sup>6</sup> ..... (6175J)	-43	-23	-681	35	137	-122	-72	218
<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)</b> ..... (6807J)	<b>-164 932</b>	<b>-162 337</b>	<b>-188 478</b>	<b>-219 907</b>	<b>-200 141</b>	<b>-300 255</b>	<b>-626 944</b>	<b>-405 641</b>	

KB640

1 Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2 Amortised discount included.

3 Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind, etc., to households and NPISHs, payments of compensation for injury or damage to property and current transfers in cash or kind to the rest of the world but excluding transfers to provincial extra budgetary institutions.

4 Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5 At replacement value.

6 After inventory valuation adjustment.

**Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa****Households and non-profit institutions serving households**

At current prices

R millions

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Production account	Output at basic prices ..... (6820J)	1 178 450	1 230 550	1 331 135	1 395 246	1 459 162	1 522 806	1 574 537	1 677 696	
	Less: Intermediate consumption ..... (6821J)	509 535	530 492	575 563	599 206	621 108	658 275	683 765	748 225	
	<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6822J)	<b>668 916</b>	<b>700 058</b>	<b>755 572</b>	<b>796 040</b>	<b>838 053</b>	<b>864 531</b>	<b>890 772</b>	<b>929 471</b>	
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees ..... (6823J)	214 102	229 325	247 372	263 013	281 587	294 236	284 082	292 806	
	Less: Other taxes on production ..... (6824J)	15 251	20 040	21 064	22 890	25 888	27 860	30 853	32 604	
	Other subsidies on production ..... (6825J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	<b>Gross operating surplus/mixed income</b> .... (6826J)	<b>439 563</b>	<b>450 692</b>	<b>487 136</b>	<b>510 137</b>	<b>530 579</b>	<b>542 435</b>	<b>575 837</b>	<b>604 061</b>	
Allocation of primary income account	Compensation of employees ..... (6240J)	2 005 369	2 170 296	2 336 365	2 497 986	2 612 115	2 729 942	2 676 251	2 859 242	
	Property income received ..... (6827J)	581 298	642 417	683 484	726 737	815 360	875 811	627 905	883 656	
	Interest ..... (6828J)	67 290	77 993	97 845	107 950	114 813	124 953	103 270	96 831	
	Dividends ..... (6829J)	306 584	343 434	344 222	365 290	406 745	485 716	255 732	502 228	
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members ..... (6830J)	206 436	219 769	240 536	251 563	290 725	261 027	263 911	279 198	
	Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6831J)	988	1 221	881	1 934	3 077	4 115	4 992	5 399	
	Less: Property income paid ..... (6832J)	191 091	202 053	222 755	230 459	240 969	258 011	235 378	223 913	
	Interest ..... (6833J)	190 380	201 169	221 744	229 292	239 210	255 648	232 559	220 838	
	Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6834J)	711	884	1 011	1 167	1 759	2 363	2 819	3 075	
		<b>Gross balance of primary income</b> ..... (6835J)	<b>2 835 138</b>	<b>3 061 353</b>	<b>3 284 230</b>	<b>3 504 401</b>	<b>3 717 084</b>	<b>3 890 177</b>	<b>3 644 614</b>	<b>4 123 046</b>
Secondary distribution of income account	Social benefits received ..... (6836J)	405 562	487 158	504 958	510 235	543 931	574 027	767 646	738 043	
	Other current transfers received ..... (6837J)	196 712	208 913	230 359	268 935	299 775	339 447	365 138	372 119	
	Non-life insurance claims ..... (6838J)	137 740	146 385	159 706	174 272	183 311	202 271	202 014	201 671	
	Miscellaneous current transfers <sup>2</sup> ..... (6839J)	58 972	62 528	70 653	94 663	116 464	137 176	163 124	170 448	
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth ..... (6245J)	354 118	394 644	429 215	465 800	502 687	536 292	510 069	555 892	
	Less: Social contributions paid ..... (6840J)	334 097	356 132	373 936	385 261	451 962	439 045	451 781	494 563	
	Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6841J)	154 646	165 717	183 082	200 002	211 310	238 189	246 862	247 108	
	Net non-life insurance premiums ..... (6842J)	137 740	146 385	159 706	174 272	183 311	202 271	202 014	201 671	
	Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6843J)	16 906	19 332	23 376	25 730	27 999	35 918	44 848	45 437	
		<b>Gross disposable income</b> ..... (6844J)	<b>2 594 551</b>	<b>2 840 931</b>	<b>3 033 314</b>	<b>3 232 508</b>	<b>3 394 832</b>	<b>3 590 126</b>	<b>3 568 686</b>	<b>3 935 646</b>
Use of disposable income account	Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements ..... (6845J)	79 547	39 666	52 492	71 012	124 314	95 948	54 645	50 573	
	Less: Residual <sup>3</sup> ..... (6846J)	-	-	1	-1	-	-	-1 425	-3 646	
	Total available households resources <sup>4</sup> ..... (6847J)	2 674 099	2 880 597	3 085 805	3 303 521	3 519 146	3 686 074	3 624 756	3 989 865	
	Less: Final consumption expenditure ..... (6007J)	2 633 125	2 815 210	3 011 897	3 199 715	3 417 922	3 588 896	3 474 446	3 819 180	
		<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6848J)	<b>40 974</b>	<b>65 387</b>	<b>73 908</b>	<b>103 805</b>	<b>101 224</b>	<b>97 178</b>	<b>150 311</b>	<b>170 684</b>
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>5</sup> ..... (6849J)	90 064	95 212	101 395	107 198	111 410	116 221	118 137	134 744	
	<b>Net saving</b> ..... (6200J)	<b>-49 090</b>	<b>-29 825</b>	<b>-27 487</b>	<b>-3 392</b>	<b>-10 186</b>	<b>-19 044</b>	<b>32 172</b>	<b>35 940</b>	
Capital account	<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6848J)	<b>40 974</b>	<b>65 387</b>	<b>73 908</b>	<b>103 805</b>	<b>101 224</b>	<b>97 178</b>	<b>150 311</b>	<b>170 684</b>	
	Capital transfers, receivable ..... (6850J)	17 727	16 963	17 643	19 791	17 964	19 983	15 773	15 187	
	Capital transfers, payable ..... (6851J)	-116	-110	-108	-107	-2 857	-2 888	-3 036	-3 583	
	Less: Gross capital formation ..... (6852J)	120 233	129 595	135 070	145 835	146 943	145 849	110 555	141 733	
	Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6853J)	120 119	129 822	136 079	145 386	147 000	145 294	111 058	141 899	
	Change in inventories <sup>6</sup> ..... (6854J)	114	-227	-1 009	449	-57	555	-503	-166	
	<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)</b> ..... (6855J)	<b>-61 648</b>	<b>-47 355</b>	<b>-43 627</b>	<b>-22 346</b>	<b>-30 612</b>	<b>-31 576</b>	<b>52 493</b>	<b>40 555</b>	

KB641

1 Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2 Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind in the form of gifts of food, blankets, medicines, etc. and current transfers between households and payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims).

3 Statistical discrepancy between expenditure components and gross domestic product.

4 After adjustment for the change in pension entitlements and residual.

5 At replacement value.

6 After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

### Total domestic economy

At current prices

R millions

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Production account	Output at basic prices <sup>1</sup> ..... (6870J)	8 368 015	8 766 617	9 372 323	9 920 716	10 474 710	11 036 678	10 879 850	12 125 803	
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6871J)	4 629 224	4 784 859	5 083 483	5 328 266	5 657 822	5 991 753	5 850 274	6 553 195	
	<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>3 738 791</b>	<b>3 981 758</b>	<b>4 288 841</b>	<b>4 592 450</b>	<b>4 816 888</b>	<b>5 044 926</b>	<b>5 029 575</b>	<b>5 572 608</b>	
	Taxes on products..... (6603J)	405 374	449 367	481 435	497 822	543 995	581 150	541 457	633 854	
	Less: Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	10 292	10 332	10 721	12 082	12 274	12 411	14 116	13 965	
	<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b> (6006J)	<b>4 133 873</b>	<b>4 420 793</b>	<b>4 759 555</b>	<b>5 078 190</b>	<b>5 348 609</b>	<b>5 613 665</b>	<b>5 556 916</b>	<b>6 192 497</b>	
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6000J)	2 007 333	2 172 300	2 338 414	2 500 121	2 614 375	2 732 292	2 678 050	2 861 309	
	Less: Taxes on production and imports..... (6004J)	487 130	540 527	575 422	597 407	654 999	698 076	659 479	765 417	
	Subsidies..... (6005J)	23 057	21 705	24 705	24 815	23 449	22 917	27 204	26 459	
	<b>Gross operating surplus/mixed income</b> .... (6212J)	<b>1 662 467</b>	<b>1 729 671</b>	<b>1 870 424</b>	<b>2 005 477</b>	<b>2 102 684</b>	<b>2 206 214</b>	<b>2 246 591</b>	<b>2 592 230</b>	
Allocation of primary income account	Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240J)	2 005 369	2 170 296	2 336 365	2 497 986	2 612 115	2 729 942	2 676 251	2 859 242	
	Taxes on production and imports..... (6004J)	487 130	540 527	575 422	597 407	654 999	698 076	659 479	765 417	
	Less: Subsidies..... (6005J)	23 057	21 705	24 705	24 815	23 449	22 917	27 204	26 459	
	Property income received..... (6872J)	1 332 695	1 438 579	1 586 637	1 677 589	1 775 233	1 922 559	1 615 625	1 911 291	
	Interest <sup>3</sup> ..... (6873J)	914 846	970 432	1 119 163	1 174 662	1 209 122	1 267 758	1 202 321	1 206 539	
	Dividends..... (6874J)	408 909	460 158	456 381	489 329	549 881	634 021	388 580	665 228	
	Rent <sup>4</sup> ..... (6875J)	8 939	7 989	11 094	13 598	16 230	20 780	24 724	39 524	
	Less: Property income paid..... (6876J)	1 433 248	1 537 856	1 706 546	1 816 249	1 922 369	2 060 125	1 706 524	2 027 822	
	Interest <sup>3</sup> ..... (6877J)	962 727	1 023 296	1 181 397	1 252 569	1 293 579	1 356 525	1 286 668	1 294 023	
	Dividends..... (6878J)	461 581	506 572	514 055	550 082	612 560	682 820	395 133	694 275	
	Rent <sup>4</sup> ..... (6879J)	8 939	7 989	11 093	13 598	16 231	20 780	24 724	39 524	
		<b>Gross national income</b> ..... (6016J)	<b>4 031 354</b>	<b>4 319 512</b>	<b>4 637 598</b>	<b>4 937 395</b>	<b>5 199 214</b>	<b>5 473 749</b>	<b>5 464 217</b>	<b>6 073 899</b>
	Secondary distribution of income account	Other current transfers received..... (6880J)	71 643	77 541	82 634	105 996	129 880	153 017	177 357	185 149
Current international co-operation..... (6881J)		1 633	3 236	1 953	1 285	1 234	968	1 560	1 652	
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6882J)		70 010	74 305	80 681	104 711	128 646	152 049	175 797	183 497	
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6883J)		105 873	110 649	109 492	143 543	164 465	187 587	219 553	220 913	
Current international co-operation..... (6884J)		47 873	49 526	41 594	51 690	50 204	49 782	60 117	50 325	
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6885J)		58 000	61 123	67 898	91 853	114 261	137 805	159 436	170 588	
		<b>Gross disposable income</b> ..... (6018J)	<b>3 997 126</b>	<b>4 286 404</b>	<b>4 610 739</b>	<b>4 899 848</b>	<b>5 164 629</b>	<b>5 439 179</b>	<b>5 422 021</b>	<b>6 038 135</b>
Use of disposable income account	Less: Final consumption expenditure..... (6620J)	3 431 543	3 654 501	3 930 851	4 176 560	4 456 139	4 693 391	4 629 867	5 035 831	
	Individual consumption expenditure..... (6886J)	2 964 088	3 163 136	3 391 050	3 611 882	3 868 563	4 068 417	3 978 636	4 357 156	
	Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	467 456	491 365	539 800	564 677	587 576	624 974	651 231	678 675	
	Less: Residual <sup>5</sup> ..... (6011J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-6 495	-17 875	
		<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6203J)	<b>565 583</b>	<b>631 903</b>	<b>679 888</b>	<b>723 288</b>	<b>708 490</b>	<b>745 788</b>	<b>798 649</b>	<b>1 020 180</b>
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>6</sup> ..... (6002J)	548 929	582 300	633 489	654 574	688 578	726 169	752 613	797 230	
		<b>Net saving</b> ..... (6887J)	<b>16 654</b>	<b>49 602</b>	<b>46 398</b>	<b>68 715</b>	<b>19 912</b>	<b>19 619</b>	<b>46 036</b>	<b>222 950</b>
Capital account	<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6203J)	<b>565 583</b>	<b>631 903</b>	<b>679 888</b>	<b>723 288</b>	<b>708 490</b>	<b>745 788</b>	<b>798 649</b>	<b>1 020 180</b>	
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6888J)	57 060	81 704	82 373	89 997	73 637	154 898	143 533	162 845	
	Capital transfers, payable..... (6889J)	-56 824	-81 461	-82 133	-89 752	-73 400	-154 655	-143 299	-162 620	
	Less: Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	764 269	823 735	807 242	843 525	865 857	889 950	689 061	792 487	
	Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	756 548	796 138	830 138	832 762	852 813	865 499	764 731	810 714	
	Change in inventories <sup>7</sup> ..... (6010J)	7 721	27 597	-22 896	10 762	13 043	24 451	-75 671	-18 227	
		<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)</b> ..... (6672J)	<b>-198 450</b>	<b>-191 590</b>	<b>-127 113</b>	<b>-119 990</b>	<b>-157 131</b>	<b>-143 918</b>	<b>109 822</b>	<b>227 918</b>

KB642

1 The institutional division of the production and generation of income account was harmonised by the South African Reserve Bank and Statistics South Africa.

2 Adjusted for net compensation to non-residents.

3 Including property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members.

4 Rent on land and subsoil assets.

5 Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

6 At replacement value.

7 After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

## Rest of the world

At current prices

R millions

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
External account of goods and services	Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	1 260 788	1 282 606	1 318 643	1 330 275	1 447 605	1 502 065	1 289 242	1 549 621
	Imports of goods ..... (6610J)	1 074 828	1 082 277	1 094 687	1 109 045	1 222 914	1 263 696	1 104 648	1 348 655
	Imports of services ..... (6611J)	185 960	200 329	223 956	221 230	224 691	238 369	184 594	200 966
	Less: Exports of goods and services ..... (6013J)	1 198 849	1 225 162	1 340 104	1 388 381	1 474 218	1 532 389	1 533 726	1 931 676
	Exports of goods ..... (6608J)	1 012 112	1 027 062	1 120 385	1 168 011	1 249 031	1 302 683	1 393 995	1 796 750
	Exports of services ..... (6609J)	186 737	198 100	219 719	220 370	225 187	229 706	139 731	134 926
	<b>External balance of goods and services .... (6900J)</b>	<b>61 939</b>	<b>57 444</b>	<b>-21 462</b>	<b>-58 106</b>	<b>-26 613</b>	<b>-30 324</b>	<b>-244 483</b>	<b>-382 055</b>
Primary and secondary income account	Less: Compensation of South African residents working abroad ..... (6208J)	9 912	10 488	11 073	11 644	12 240	12 858	13 288	13 685
	Compensation of non-residents working in South Africa..... (6207J)	11 876	12 492	13 122	13 779	14 500	15 208	15 087	15 752
	Property income received ..... (6901J)	172 747	186 544	195 734	207 848	239 049	248 032	206 401	270 277
	Interest <sup>1</sup> ..... (6902J)	66 773	74 781	85 409	100 208	109 657	118 822	118 276	125 433
	Dividends ..... (6903J)	105 974	111 763	110 325	107 640	129 392	129 210	88 125	144 844
	Less: Property income paid ..... (6904J)	72 194	87 267	75 826	69 188	91 914	110 466	115 501	153 746
	Interest ..... (6905J)	18 892	21 918	23 175	22 301	25 200	30 055	33 929	37 949
	Dividends..... (6906J)	53 302	65 349	52 651	46 887	66 714	80 411	81 572	115 797
	Other current transfers received..... (6907J)	67 401	70 672	72 418	87 358	85 516	95 296	121 727	112 164
	Net non-life insurance premium ..... (6918J)	3 587	3 410	7 449	9 162	7 268	8 848	11 156	15 381
	Non-life insurance claims ..... (6919J)	2 607	2 666	2 582	3 108	4 377	6 081	9 549	4 423
	Current international co-operation..... (6908J)	47 873	49 526	41 594	51 690	50 204	49 782	60 117	50 325
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6909J)	13 334	15 070	20 793	23 398	23 667	30 585	40 905	42 035
	Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6910J)	33 171	37 564	45 560	49 811	50 931	60 726	79 531	76 400
	Net non-life insurance premium ..... (6934J)	2 607	2 666	2 582	3 108	4 377	6 081	9 549	4 423
	Non-life insurance claims ..... (6935J)	3 587	3 410	7 449	9 162	7 268	8 848	11 156	15 381
	Current international co-operation..... (6911J)	1 633	3 236	1 953	1 285	1 234	968	1 560	1 652
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6912J)	25 344	28 252	33 576	36 256	38 052	44 829	57 266	54 944	
Capital account	<b>Current external balance (balance on current account) ..... (6913J)</b>	<b>198 686</b>	<b>191 833</b>	<b>127 353</b>	<b>120 236</b>	<b>157 367</b>	<b>144 162</b>	<b>-109 588</b>	<b>-227 693</b>
	Capital transfers, payable ..... (6914J)	180	170	167	166	182	168	129	105
	Capital transfers, receivable ..... (6915J)	-416	-413	-408	-412	-418	-412	-363	-330
	<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6916J)</b>	<b>198 450</b>	<b>191 590</b>	<b>127 112</b>	<b>119 990</b>	<b>157 131</b>	<b>143 918</b>	<b>-109 822</b>	<b>-227 918</b>

KB643

1 Including property income attributed to insurance policy holders.

Household<sup>1</sup> balance sheetSelected household assets and liabilities at year-end<sup>2</sup>

R billions

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Non-financial assets</b> ..... (6920J)		<b>3 571</b>	<b>3 892</b>	<b>4 197</b>	<b>4 489</b>	<b>4 765</b>	<b>5 012</b>	<b>5 199</b>	<b>5 480</b>
Residential buildings ..... (6921J)		2 035	2 220	2 395	2 561	2 714	2 850	2 933	3 071
Other non-financial assets ..... (6922J)		1 536	1 671	1 802	1 928	2 051	2 162	2 266	2 409
<b>Financial assets</b> ..... (6923J)		<b>7 890</b>	<b>8 498</b>	<b>8 858</b>	<b>9 919</b>	<b>9 639</b>	<b>10 149</b>	<b>10 339</b>	<b>11 911</b>
Assets with monetary institutions ..... (6924J)		852	967	1 064	1 166	1 254	1 363	1 516	1 646
Interest in pension funds and insurers..... (6925J)		4 360	4 751	4 954	5 493	5 435	5 657	5 710	6 518
Other financial assets..... (6926J)		2 678	2 780	2 840	3 260	2 949	3 129	3 114	3 747
<b>Total household assets</b> ..... (6927J)		<b>11 462</b>	<b>12 390</b>	<b>13 055</b>	<b>14 408</b>	<b>14 404</b>	<b>15 161</b>	<b>15 538</b>	<b>17 391</b>
<b>Total household liabilities</b> ..... (6928J)		<b>1 794</b>	<b>1 885</b>	<b>1 953</b>	<b>2 055</b>	<b>2 183</b>	<b>2 282</b>	<b>2 377</b>	<b>2 518</b>
Mortgage advances..... (6929J)		882	923	949	982	1 022	1 072	1 109	1 184
Other debt..... (6930J)		912	962	1 005	1 073	1 161	1 210	1 268	1 334
<b>Net wealth</b> ..... (6931J)		<b>9 668</b>	<b>10 505</b>	<b>11 101</b>	<b>12 353</b>	<b>12 221</b>	<b>12 879</b>	<b>13 161</b>	<b>14 873</b>
<b>Total liabilities and net wealth</b> ..... (6932J)		<b>11 462</b>	<b>12 390</b>	<b>13 055</b>	<b>14 408</b>	<b>14 404</b>	<b>15 161</b>	<b>15 538</b>	<b>17 391</b>
Memo item: Net wealth including durable consumer goods ..... (6933J)		10 462	11 349	11 981	13 272	13 184	13 880	14 178	15 938

KB644

1 The data in this table refer to private households, non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g., churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.

2 Data for past years may be subject to revision.

## Current income and saving

Selected items

### National income and saving

R millions

	2020		2021					2022		
	04	2020	01	02	03	04	2021	01	02	03
Gross national income at market prices ..... (6016K)	1 497 656	5 464 217	1 437 734	1 551 518	1 502 931	1 581 716	6 073 899	1 523 497	1 620 559	1 644 137
Real gross national income (at 2015 prices)..... (6016C)	1 167 683	4 391 193	1 131 320	1 188 676	1 152 828	1 183 159	4 655 983	1 146 955	1 162 395	1 171 854
Gross saving ..... (6203K)	224 810	798 649	208 613	293 846	266 026	251 695	1 020 180	217 201	247 349	261 441
<b>Seasonally adjusted and annualised</b>										
Gross national income at market prices ..... (6016L)	5 844 525	5 464 217	5 986 430	6 077 624	6 060 191	6 171 352	6 073 899	6 334 782	6 360 168	6 615 453
Real gross national income (at 2015 prices) ..... (6016D)	4 549 102	4 391 193	4 681 646	4 703 987	4 613 317	4 624 981	4 655 983	4 739 593	4 621 278	4 695 927
Gross saving ..... (6203L)	857 316	798 649	1 007 795	1 052 341	1 058 219	962 366	1 020 180	1 045 619	879 779	1 052 380

KB634

### General government

R millions

	2020		2021					2022		
	04	2020	01	02	03	04	2021	01	02	03
Taxes on production and imports..... (6004K)	192 189	659 479	186 108	182 474	188 733	208 102	765 417	205 110	195 423	214 966
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251K)	198 638	721 164	214 624	236 263	193 136	245 644	889 667	241 752	247 206	210 778
Net saving <sup>3</sup> ..... (6202K)	-79 055	-513 257	-99 949	-14 581	-123 870	-24 221	-262 621	-94 846	-4 956	-159 769
<b>Seasonally adjusted and annualised</b>										
Taxes on production and imports..... (6004L)	738 871	659 479	743 630	758 659	764 051	795 328	765 417	813 903	816 697	867 451
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251L)	772 859	721 164	765 185	988 235	885 482	919 765	889 667	863 513	1 042 588	977 004
Net saving <sup>3</sup> ..... (6202L)	-455 200	-513 257	-392 049	-111 473	-242 860	-304 107	-262 622	-370 972	-90 637	-339 246

KB633

### Households and non-profit institutions serving households<sup>1</sup>

R millions

	2020		2021					2022		
	04	2020	01	02	03	04	2021	01	02	03
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240K)	714 101	2 676 251	681 529	705 087	721 148	751 478	2 859 242	723 743	741 982	757 355
Disposable income ..... (6246K)	962 062	3 506 618	895 746	936 699	1 000 125	1 022 551	3 855 121	954 090	1 003 542	1 121 723
Net saving <sup>3</sup> ..... (6200K)	4 951	32 172	-8 906	-4 212	63 042	-13 983	35 940	-32 532	-14 127	80 393
<b>Seasonally adjusted and annualised</b>										
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240L)	2 757 993	2 676 251	2 814 029	2 835 695	2 882 775	2 904 471	2 859 242	2 968 615	2 977 859	3 045 874
Disposable income..... (6246L)	3 702 904	3 506 618	3 756 429	3 863 719	3 820 736	3 979 604	3 855 121	4 084 836	4 147 017	4 220 997
Net saving <sup>3</sup> ..... (6200L)	51 931	32 172	39 462	30 168	44 427	29 709	35 940	22 867	14 040	21 583

KB631

<sup>1</sup> The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g., churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.

<sup>2</sup> After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.

<sup>3</sup> Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

National accounts<sup>1</sup>Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2015 prices<sup>2</sup>

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture <sup>3</sup> (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households <sup>4</sup> (6246Z)
2004 .....	4.6	4.6	5.8	7.7	6.2	5.2	12.9	2.8	15.5	6.0
2005 .....	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	1.1	11.0	8.6	10.9	5.8
2006 .....	5.6	5.8	6.8	8.6	8.8	3.8	12.1	7.5	18.3	7.7
2007 .....	5.4	5.5	4.8	5.8	6.5	6.2	13.8	7.8	9.4	6.0
2008 .....	3.2	2.9	4.1	3.6	1.2	7.7	12.8	1.5	2.8	2.3
2009 .....	-1.5	-1.4	0.9	-1.4	-2.6	1.8	-6.7	-17.0	-17.7	-2.1
2010 .....	3.0	3.0	4.6	3.7	5.7	-0.3	-3.9	7.7	10.8	3.3
2011 .....	3.2	3.1	4.6	5.5	4.1	4.1	6.8	3.0	11.8	3.8
2012 .....	2.4	2.3	1.0	3.1	3.2	4.8	1.8	1.1	3.9	2.6
2013 .....	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.6	1.6	3.2	5.4	3.7	4.0	1.4
2014 .....	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.7	1.9	-1.3	3.6	-0.7	1.2
2015 .....	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.9	2.2	-1.0	1.3	3.1	5.0	3.0
2016 .....	0.7	1.0	0.8	-0.6	0.7	2.0	-1.9	0.4	-4.1	0.8
2017 .....	1.2	0.7	2.1	1.7	1.7	-0.3	-2.0	-0.3	1.5	2.6
2018 .....	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.7	2.7	1.2	-1.3	2.7	3.2	2.5
2019 .....	0.3	0.4	1.7	1.4	1.2	2.1	-2.1	-3.4	0.4	0.9
2020 .....	-6.3	-6.5	-3.8	-8.0	-5.9	0.8	-14.6	-11.9	-17.4	-4.5
2021 .....	4.9	4.6	6.0	4.8	5.6	0.6	0.2	10.0	9.5	5.6

KB808

## Seasonally adjusted and annualised

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
2017: 04.....	1.6	2.2	-1.5	2.9	3.2	0.0	4.6	14.0	19.5	3.6
2018: 01.....	1.7	1.3	1.7	4.0	4.8	3.6	-1.9	-8.9	-1.0	0.9
02.....	-0.8	-0.4	2.1	-0.6	0.4	3.4	-4.5	1.5	2.2	9.6
03.....	5.2	3.8	3.7	5.2	0.0	-2.2	-2.0	17.3	16.6	-4.6
04.....	1.4	2.9	-0.8	-4.0	2.5	0.5	-11.4	9.7	-9.8	-2.3
2019: 01.....	-3.6	-3.0	1.5	3.0	-1.2	4.5	7.2	-25.0	-4.5	2.0
02.....	1.6	1.0	6.1	6.5	3.8	2.3	-5.2	-0.1	18.0	3.5
03.....	0.6	0.1	-3.4	-1.3	0.6	3.5	7.5	-0.9	-7.3	0.9
04.....	-0.1	0.0	4.0	-3.5	2.9	1.0	-14.4	0.8	-10.9	2.3
2020: 01.....	0.0	-0.8	6.8	-3.8	3.9	0.1	-11.4	-3.6	-16.7	5.9
02.....	-52.8	-52.1	-52.2	-45.4	-60.0	-1.9	-63.2	-75.8	-55.3	-58.5
03.....	67.5	67.3	73.1	31.1	92.6	1.3	69.4	172.5	-2.5	100.0
04.....	11.2	9.7	8.6	15.8	13.0	2.7	22.8	26.7	51.3	11.7
2021: 01.....	3.3	2.4	12.2	8.5	2.2	-2.2	-11.9	6.8	29.6	0.7
02.....	5.7	4.4	1.9	2.7	6.5	1.4	-1.0	12.5	0.9	5.4
03.....	-7.0	-4.0	-7.5	-3.3	-10.6	2.1	-4.4	-24.8	-12.7	-9.1
04.....	5.6	3.8	1.0	5.8	12.5	0.8	6.4	37.4	38.3	10.6
2022: 01.....	7.2	7.8	10.3	8.6	5.0	4.4	14.4	16.1	21.9	4.2
02.....	-2.9	-1.7	-9.6	3.4	2.4	-3.2	1.7	-0.9	23.7	1.5
03.....	6.6	4.7	6.6	2.6	-1.3	2.2	1.3	17.7	2.4	-0.6

KB809

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.

3 At basic prices.

4 Households refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprise and private non-profit institutions (e.g., churches, welfare organisations and sports clubs) that render social and community services to households.

National accounts<sup>1</sup>

Quarter-to-quarter percentage changes in selected seasonally adjusted not annualised data at constant 2015 prices

Period	Gross domestic product (6006N)	Gross value added excluding agriculture <sup>2</sup> (6626N)	Gross national income (6016N)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012N)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007N)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008N)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009N)	Exports of goods and services (6013N)	Imports of goods and services (6014N)	Disposable income households <sup>3</sup> (6246N)
2017: 04.....	0.4	0.5	-0.4	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.1	3.3	4.6	0.9
2018: 01.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.9	-0.5	-2.3	-0.2	0.2
02.....	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	-0.2	0.1	0.8	-1.1	0.4	0.6	2.3
03.....	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.0	-0.5	-0.5	4.1	3.9	-1.2
04.....	0.4	0.7	-0.2	-1.0	0.6	0.1	-3.0	2.3	-2.5	-0.6
2019: 01.....	-0.9	-0.7	0.4	0.8	-0.3	1.1	1.8	-7.0	-1.1	0.5
02.....	0.4	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.9	0.6	-1.3	-0.0	4.2	0.9
03.....	0.1	0.0	-0.9	-0.3	0.2	0.9	1.8	-0.2	-1.9	0.2
04.....	-0.0	0.0	1.0	-0.9	0.7	0.2	-3.8	0.2	-2.8	0.6
2020: 01.....	-0.0	-0.2	1.7	-1.0	1.0	0.0	-3.0	-0.9	-4.5	1.4
02.....	-17.1	-16.8	-16.9	-14.0	-20.5	-0.5	-22.1	-29.9	-18.2	-19.7
03.....	13.8	13.7	14.7	7.0	17.8	0.3	14.1	28.5	-0.6	18.9
04.....	2.7	2.3	2.1	3.7	3.1	0.7	5.3	6.1	10.9	2.8
2021: 01.....	0.8	0.6	2.9	2.1	0.5	-0.6	-3.1	1.7	6.7	0.2
02.....	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.4	-0.3	3.0	0.2	1.3
03.....	-1.8	-1.0	-1.9	-0.8	-2.8	0.5	-1.1	-6.9	-3.4	-2.4
04.....	1.4	0.9	0.3	1.4	3.0	0.2	1.6	8.3	8.4	2.6
2022: 01.....	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.1	1.2	1.1	3.4	3.8	5.1	1.0
02.....	-0.7	-0.4	-2.5	0.8	0.6	-0.8	0.4	-0.2	5.5	0.4
03.....	1.6	1.2	1.6	0.6	-0.3	0.5	0.3	4.2	0.6	-0.2

KB807

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 At basic prices.

3 Households refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.

## National accounts

## Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2015 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita (6270J)	Gross national income per capita (6271J)	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup> (6272J)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Y)	Gross national income per capita (6271Y)	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup> (6272Y)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Z)	Gross national income per capita (6271Z)	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup> (6272Z)	Average capital output ratio (6273Y)	Average output labour ratio <sup>2</sup> (6274Y)	Average capital labour ratio <sup>2</sup> (6275Y)
2004.....	34 876	34 288	22 272	68 391	63 332	41 789	3.4	4.6	4.8	2.0	168 559	331 984
2005.....	38 333	37 677	24 387	71 186	66 137	43 714	4.1	4.4	4.6	1.9	175 090	335 079
2006.....	42 432	41 714	26 328	74 292	69 805	46 528	4.4	5.5	6.4	1.9	182 492	340 712
2007.....	47 789	46 388	29 465	77 299	72 231	48 694	4.0	3.5	4.7	1.8	190 186	349 126
2008.....	52 481	50 996	32 644	78 709	74 184	49 163	1.8	2.7	1.0	1.9	194 332	359 806
2009.....	55 360	54 247	34 011	76 407	73 811	47 457	-2.9	-0.5	-3.5	2.0	189 634	371 167
2010.....	59 645	58 483	36 690	77 568	76 068	48 289	1.5	3.1	1.8	2.0	193 343	377 689
2011.....	63 957	62 461	39 607	78 811	78 368	49 365	1.6	3.0	2.2	1.9	197 452	383 898
2012.....	67 509	65 818	42 465	79 464	77 904	49 895	0.8	-0.6	1.1	2.0	200 067	391 227
2013.....	72 108	70 365	44 980	80 191	78 314	49 800	0.9	0.5	-0.2	2.0	203 058	398 147
2014.....	75 870	73 988	47 425	80 077	77 749	49 622	-0.1	-0.7	-0.4	2.0	203 996	405 497
2015.....	79 917	78 086	50 353	79 917	78 086	50 353	-0.2	0.4	1.5	2.0	204 057	411 235
2016.....	84 775	82 603	53 157	79 264	77 585	50 008	-0.8	-0.6	-0.7	2.0	203 345	416 654
2017.....	89 103	86 633	56 083	78 988	78 000	50 527	-0.3	0.5	1.0	2.1	204 700	422 424
2018.....	92 444	89 862	58 898	78 990	77 576	51 035	0.0	-0.5	1.0	2.1	203 601	420 928
2019.....	95 602	93 219	60 796	78 068	77 770	50 755	-1.2	0.2	-0.5	2.1	199 827	417 713
2020.....	93 374	91 817	58 923	72 142	73 786	47 830	-7.6	-5.1	-5.8	2.2	196 787	439 510
2021.....	102 982	101 010	64 111	74 907	77 430	49 995	3.8	4.9	4.5	2.1	201 728	430 641

KB810

1 Households refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprise and private non-profit institutions (e.g., churches, welfare organisations and sports clubs) that render social and community services to households.

2 Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.



## National accounts

### Ratios of selected data

At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6282J)	Public sector expenditure to GDP <sup>2</sup> (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP <sup>3</sup> (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP <sup>4</sup> (6295J)	Gross savings to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6286J)	Saving by households to disposable income <sup>5</sup> of households <sup>6</sup> (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income <sup>5</sup> of households <sup>6,7</sup> (6525J)	Household net wealth to disposable income <sup>5</sup> of households <sup>6,7</sup> (6288J)	Debt-service cost <sup>8</sup> to disposable income <sup>5</sup> of households <sup>6</sup> (6289J)
2005 .....	63.6	16.1	15.9	20.6	13.5	49.3	14.0	0.0	58.7	327.4	6.2
2006 .....	63.6	15.9	17.4	20.3	13.8	49.2	14.5	-2.4	69.5	359.7	7.6
2007 .....	63.5	15.9	19.0	21.5	14.2	48.9	14.5	-2.9	75.9	378.4	9.8
2008 .....	63.0	17.1	21.6	24.0	14.1	49.6	16.3	-1.3	76.5	345.8	12.5
2009 .....	62.0	17.8	19.5	24.8	11.9	49.8	16.3	-0.9	75.2	333.0	10.6
2010 .....	62.4	18.0	17.6	24.0	10.7	50.7	16.3	-1.4	72.0	339.4	9.0
2011 .....	62.9	18.2	17.8	24.7	10.1	51.7	16.8	-1.6	69.6	332.1	8.6
2012 .....	64.3	18.8	17.9	25.2	10.2	53.0	13.9	-2.2	69.8	335.8	8.6
2013 .....	63.9	19.1	18.6	25.7	9.9	53.9	13.8	-2.4	69.8	351.6	8.6
2014 .....	63.7	19.3	18.3	25.8	9.5	54.7	13.7	-1.9	68.3	365.6	8.8
2015 .....	63.7	19.0	18.0	25.6	9.3	55.7	14.3	-1.1	66.4	369.9	8.7
2016 .....	63.3	19.3	17.4	25.5	8.3	55.6	14.3	-0.9	64.6	369.2	9.0
2017 .....	63.0	19.2	16.4	24.7	7.9	55.5	14.2	-0.1	63.1	368.4	8.7
2018 .....	63.9	19.4	15.9	24.3	7.6	55.4	13.2	-0.3	62.2	362.3	8.5
2019 .....	63.9	19.7	15.4	24.2	7.5	55.3	13.3	-0.5	62.5	358.7	8.6
2020 .....	62.5	20.8	13.8	24.9	6.8	54.4	14.4	0.9	66.1	359.5	8.0
2021 .....	61.7	19.6	13.1	23.4	5.3	52.5	16.5	0.9	64.3	369.7	7.0

KB811

### Seasonally adjusted and annualised

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)	(6288L)	(6289L)
2017: 04.....	63.2	19.2	16.5	24.4	7.8	55.6	13.1	-0.1	62.5	376.2	8.6
2018: 01.....	64.4	19.3	16.4	24.3	7.8	55.4	12.6	-1.0	62.4	368.2	8.5
02.....	64.1	19.6	16.0	24.7	7.5	55.5	13.0	1.1	61.2	365.5	8.3
03.....	63.5	19.4	15.9	24.2	7.6	55.2	14.0	0.0	61.9	360.9	8.4
04.....	63.7	19.4	15.5	24.1	7.5	55.6	13.3	-1.3	63.2	354.6	8.6
2019: 01.....	64.0	19.7	15.9	24.5	7.5	55.8	13.3	-0.5	62.9	362.5	8.7
02.....	63.9	19.6	15.4	24.3	7.5	55.4	13.9	-0.5	62.4	363.2	8.6
03.....	63.7	19.7	15.5	24.2	7.5	55.1	12.7	-0.5	62.1	355.9	8.6
04.....	64.1	19.8	14.9	23.7	7.4	55.0	13.2	-0.6	62.5	353.4	8.6
2020: 01.....	64.1	19.7	14.3	23.8	6.9	54.4	14.1	-0.2	62.0	315.7	8.4
02.....	61.8	23.4	13.4	28.0	8.5	57.1	13.1	0.8	75.8	425.1	9.1
03.....	62.7	20.6	13.6	24.8	6.4	53.6	15.7	1.7	64.4	353.7	7.3
04.....	61.4	19.9	13.6	23.7	5.5	52.8	14.4	1.4	64.1	355.8	7.2
2021: 01.....	61.5	19.9	13.0	23.7	5.5	52.8	16.7	1.1	64.8	370.5	7.1
02.....	61.4	19.0	12.9	22.7	5.3	51.4	16.8	0.8	63.8	363.2	7.0
03.....	61.0	19.7	13.1	23.4	5.3	53.0	17.1	1.2	65.3	370.9	7.0
04.....	62.8	20.0	13.3	23.8	5.2	52.6	15.3	0.7	63.2	374.0	6.8
2022: 01.....	63.1	19.9	13.9	23.6	5.0	52.6	16.3	0.6	62.5	363.2	6.9
02.....	62.5	19.2	13.9	22.9	5.1	51.2	13.3	0.3	63.0	338.7	7.1
03.....	62.3	19.4	14.0	23.1	5.4	51.6	15.6	0.5	62.8	332.2	7.5

KB812

1 Gross domestic product at market prices.

2 Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.

3 Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.

4 Gross domestic product at factor cost.

5 Net disposable income of households.

6 Households (including pension and provident funds and long term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.

7 Annual ratios derived from average seasonally adjusted data.

8 Interest payments on housing and personal debt.