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General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

National financial account
Flow of funds for the third quarter 2016¹

R millions

Sectors Transaction items	Foreign sector		Financial intermediaries									
			Monetary authority		Other monetary institutions ²		Public Investment Corporation ³		Insurers and retirement funds		Other financial institutions	
	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U
1. Net saving ⁴	54 102		1 449		11 294				5 966		9 356	
2. Consumption of fixed capital ⁴			22		4 464				573		802	
3. Capital transfers	41	103		29		3 195				322		70
4. Gross capital formation ⁴												
5. Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (S)	54 040		1 442		12 563				6 217		10 088	
6. Net financial investment (+) or (-) (U)		54 040		1 442		12 563				6 217		10 088
7. Net incurrence of financial liabilities (Total S 9 – 32)	-79 668		-34 444		-35 664		33 495		-5 983		57 078	
8. Net acquisition of financial assets (Total U 9 – 32)			-25 628		-33 002		-23 101		33 495		234	67 166
9. Gold and other foreign reserves	5 813			5 813								
10. Cash and demand monetary deposits ⁵		-6 182	-7 325	9	4 042	4 012		5 455		-1 508		6 172
11. Short/Medium-term monetary deposits ⁵		-5 281	-14	-28 591	49 992			1 499		-3 929		45 789
12. Long-term monetary deposits ⁵		-4 193			-21 604			1 373		206		-24 441
13. Deposits with other financial institutions	1 452	517				-1 822		5 817		-728	45 459	1 452
14. Deposits with other institutions	3 272				2 097	33 495	19 397	19 397		29 441		8 793
15. Treasury bills	524			-102		10 889				990		574
16. Other bills	-36 837			-37 306	-845	-399		11 915		-189	-1 141	-4 487
17. Bank loans and advances	7 752		-2 373	27 191	2 012	47 388			600		13 895	
18. Trade credit and short-term loans	9 422	25 713	11 465	-32	33 106	-5 290			-3 327	1 363	-3 185	5 066
19. Short-term government bonds				71		-18 756		-147		-9 763		173
20. Long-term government bonds	-542	52 805				13 124		-3 048		-1 777		-929
21. Non-marketable government bonds ⁶		-225		-2								
22. Securities of local governments						-4				-94		86
23. Securities of public enterprises	528	85	208			-110		2 051		3 143	-840	-790
24. Other loan stock and preference shares	4 862	-8 203			-8 022	-3 921		410	-2 360	-5 949	24	892
25. Ordinary shares	16 265	12 093			77	4 613		-10 457	318	-40 278		26 536
26. Foreign branch/head office balances												
27. Long-term loans	9 289	14 163	-34 896	19	-559				-23	-53	3 339	2 943
28. Mortgage loans	187					18 386			-1	-10	58	907
29. Interest in retirement and life funds ⁷		1 912				108			16 046			
30. Amounts receivable/payable	-98 639	-108 847	130	7	-128 621	-95 732			-463	30 255	-473	-508
31. Other assets/liabilities	-3 016	15	-1 639	-79	34 569	1 987		-770	-35 878	-665	-87	-796
32. Balancing item					189	329			-292	-221	29	-266

S = Sources, i.e. net increase in liabilities at transaction value.**U** = Uses, i.e. net increase in assets at transaction value.

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1. A negative amount reflects a decrease in that item. In the case of liabilities (sources) it denotes a reduction in the available sources of funds and in the case of assets (uses) it indicates an additional source of funds.
2. Including mutual banks and the Postbank.
3. Before April 2005 the Public Investment Commissioners.
4. As taken from the national income (and production) accounts.
5. Namely deposits with the South African Reserve Bank (including coin liabilities), Corporation for Public Deposits, banks, the Land Bank, mutual banks and the Postbank.
6. Non-marketable bonds and other Treasury bills.
7. Members' interest in the reserves of retirement and all insurance funds.

National financial account (continued)

National financial account (cont.) Flow of funds for the third quarter 2016¹

R millions

General government				Corporate business enterprises				Households, etc.		Total		Sectors Transaction items	
Central and provincial governments		Local governments		Public sector		Private sector							
S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U		
-40 003		828		-8 009		19 869		26 909		81 761		1. Net saving ⁴	
15 651		5 968		21 604		87 923		16 878		153 885		2. Consumption of fixed capital ⁴	
	20 161	10 656		17 348		4 569	15	5 039	26	20 305	20 305	3. Capital transfers	
	21 044				47 554		122 526		23 558		235 646	4. Gross capital formation ⁴	
-65 557		104		-33 959		-10 180		25 242		-		5. Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (S)	
	-65 557		104		-33 959		-10 180		25 242			6. Net financial investment (+) or (-) (U)	
68 803		-2 955		36 823		43 786		38 170		119 441		7. Net incurrence of financial liabilities (Total S 9 – 32)	
	3 246		-2 851		2 864		33 606		63 412		119 441	8. Net acquisition of financial assets (Total U 9 – 32)	
												9. Gold and other foreign reserves	
	-29 513		-624		621		11 925		6 350		-3 283	10. Cash and demand monetary deposits ⁵	
	15 806		1 212		3 701		6 664		13 108		49 978	11. Short/Medium-term monetary deposits ⁵	
	4 769		1		818		-5 156		5 019		-21 604	12. Long-term monetary deposits ⁵	
	6 493		-10		645	849		22 890	18 591		47 556	13. Deposits with other financial institutions	
10 119							44	-10 569	556		56 208	14. Deposits with other institutions	
								-1 708			10 643	15. Treasury bills	
26 061								-711			-31 254	16. Other bills	
	-77										-31 254	17. Bank loans and advances	
	-1 488				4 315		26 212		-2 407		74 579	18. Trade credit and short-term loans	
	-2 026		-1 492	585	298	124	-6 698	10 112	3 080	7 054		42 669	19. Short-term government bonds
-28 422											-28 422	20. Long-term government bonds	
60 656											60 114	21. Non-marketable government bonds ⁶	
-39											167	22. Securities of local governments	
											167	23. Securities of public enterprises	
											-39	24. Other loan stock and preference shares	
											-6 718	25. Ordinary shares	
											-6 718	26. Foreign branch/head office balances	
-404	-33 738		-896	-13	12 405	1 393	6 901	9 758	-627	57		-5 471	27. Long-term loans
											19 275	28. Mortgage loans	
											10 160	29. Interest in retirement and life funds ⁷	
											16 046	30. Amounts receivable/payable	
832	41 047	1 777		41 835	-739	32 804	15 630	34 300	2 369	-116 518	-116 518	31. Other assets/liabilities	
											-54 558	32. Balancing item	
											-658		

S = Sources. i.e. net increase in liabilities at transaction value.

S = Sources, i.e. net increase in liabilities at transaction value.
U = Uses, i.e. net increase in assets at transaction value.

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1. A negative amount reflects a decrease in that item. In the case of liabilities (sources) it denotes a reduction in the available sources of funds and in the case of assets (uses) it indicates an additional source of funds.
 2. Including mutual banks and the Postbank.
 3. Before April 2005 the Public Investment Commissioners.
 4. As taken from the national income (and production) accounts.
 5. Namely deposits with the South African Reserve Bank (including coin liabilities), Corporation for Public Deposits, banks, the Land Bank, mutual banks and the Postbank.
 6. Non-marketable bonds and other Treasury bills.
 7. Members' interest in the reserves of retirement and all insurance funds.

Capital market

Selected data

Period	Percentage change ^{1,2}										Total value of share capital raised ³ (2048A)	
	Real estate	Total value of shares traded ³ (2039A)	Total nominal value of bonds traded ³ (2042A)	Total value of derivatives contracts traded ^{3,5} (2047A)	Share prices							
	Transfer duty ⁴ (2072A)	(2073A)	(2074A)	(2075A)	Gold mining	Resources	Financial	Industrial	All shares (2077A)	(2076A)		
2009	21.7	12.2	-27.9	29.8	17.8	36.7	2.7	24.3	24.8	-81.5		
2010	5.0	-1.4	16.9	12.3	8.3	9.3	10.1	23.6	14.4	951.3		
2011	-50.9	12.6	16.1	7.7	8.1	-6.2	3.1	8.7	1.2	-56.1		
2012	9.0	6.7	0.0	26.3	-27.1	-3.9	31.0	36.6	19.2	-1.5		
2013	42.5	1.4	-2.3	8.8	-54.5	-3.8	11.4	26.5	13.1	116.2		
2014	19.3	45.0	8.0	26.5	2.2	-10.4	25.6	16.4	9.7	-71.9		
2015	5.5	35.7	57.6	16.9	-5.9	-41.1	0.5	13.7	-4.2	738.7		
2016	4.6	-21.6	-38.1	-8.1	27.0	66.9	1.8	-17.2	-2.8	-85.2		
2014: Jan	49.4	0.3	-5.4	17.0	-48.8	0.3	7.3	25.2	13.3	67.6		
Feb	19.8	13.2	2.6	38.6	-31.8	5.9	6.2	20.9	13.4	-19.6		
Mar	25.7	-0.7	10.9	36.3	-18.1	9.2	9.9	20.3	14.8	70.9		
Apr	24.3	-11.0	-21.8	-8.8	-4.7	22.0	16.6	25.7	22.6	490.8		
May	20.2	-25.4	-17.7	-3.6	1.4	19.9	16.9	20.6	19.5	192.8		
Jun	23.9	-18.7	-24.0	14.3	6.0	22.7	26.0	26.7	25.2	222.1		
Jul	24.6	2.9	-11.2	2.0	24.4	31.3	25.1	24.5	26.5	36.5		
Aug	24.0	-7.4	-1.0	17.9	14.6	16.9	23.8	20.0	20.0	29.0		
Sep	26.0	19.6	19.6	21.3	8.3	7.4	22.1	18.9	15.9	151.5		
Oct	28.6	15.6	-8.3	54.7	-8.6	-1.9	12.9	11.8	7.5	119.5		
Nov	11.1	10.9	-16.8	15.4	-16.5	-6.4	22.5	16.8	10.3	217.9		
Dec	19.3	45.0	8.0	26.5	2.2	-10.4	25.6	16.4	9.7	-71.9		
2015: Jan	7.9	7.0	-8.4	8.4	19.5	-23.6	27.2	16.3	4.9	-65.3		
Feb	14.6	5.1	12.4	-12.7	1.4	-19.4	37.2	24.2	11.4	683.8		
Mar	32.7	37.4	46.0	18.1	-20.4	-19.5	32.7	22.4	10.3	160.4		
Apr	4.8	9.5	8.2	6.8	-13.2	-20.0	32.2	23.0	10.6	-53.4		
May	9.4	31.6	11.2	22.6	-18.2	-16.5	25.0	18.2	8.3	-58.4		
Jun	14.6	34.1	29.2	27.5	-26.1	-21.9	18.0	10.9	1.8	70.2		
Jul	19.0	33.6	8.5	23.2	-40.9	-34.4	20.0	11.2	-2.2	-71.7		
Aug	7.2	42.7	15.3	28.8	-39.8	-39.8	18.6	8.2	-5.4	380.1		
Sep	12.4	24.2	15.6	19.2	-29.4	-41.7	13.5	8.1	-6.4	220.6		
Oct	1.9	15.6	21.2	0.5	-5.7	-34.6	21.6	20.3	3.9	10.8		
Nov	24.6	13.6	38.6	0.9	-11.7	-39.1	11.6	15.3	-1.0	-15.3		
Dec	5.5	35.7	57.6	16.9	-5.9	-41.1	0.5	13.7	-4.2	738.7		
2016: Jan	6.3	34.5	30.8	25.2	-3.2	-37.6	-6.8	8.9	-6.7	54.0		
Feb	33.5	44.6	41.9	41.4	26.4	-33.9	-9.5	2.0	-11.2	-82.2		
Mar	-5.2	11.0	14.1	6.4	69.8	-18.5	-7.1	2.9	-7.1	-85.3		
Apr	16.0	26.2	67.8	37.7	61.9	-17.4	-9.4	0.3	-8.7	-43.4		
May	20.5	31.7	49.8	25.6	78.3	-21.2	-10.4	2.8	-8.5	-55.3		
Jun	14.8	31.1	33.9	10.8	110.4	-18.0	-6.4	4.5	-5.7	-37.0		
Jul	3.6	-0.9	21.8	7.9	201.8	-1.0	-9.9	1.0	-4.8	-28.1		
Aug	11.2	22.7	34.2	1.6	196.7	11.5	-6.6	2.0	-1.4	-60.5		
Sep	11.3	29.4	1.9	2.7	132.8	21.6	-5.6	0.6	0.2	-12.6		
Oct	3.8	-0.1	0.6	16.5	73.1	25.2	-10.8	-6.6	-4.6	-9.1		
Nov	15.5	17.9	15.8	9.8	75.5	46.5	-10.2	-16.6	-7.6	32.3		
Dec	4.6	-21.6	-38.1	-8.1	27.0	66.9	1.8	-17.2	-2.8	-85.2		
2017: Jan	23.4	-16.8	-2.2	1.0	6.0	78.4	10.0	-13.2	3.3	-92.1		
Feb	-9.1	-21.7	-13.7	-36.6	-18.2	52.8	5.8	-11.4	1.7	-49.3		

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1. Measured over a 12-month period.
2. Annual figures reflect the values as at December.
3. Source: The JSE Limited.
4. As from 1 March 2017 the threshold for transfer duty exemption changed.
5. Including futures and options contracts on equity, commodity, warrants, interest rate and currency products.