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General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

National income and production accounts of South Africa*
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices
R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Compensation of employees (6000J)	636 954	699 018	777 553	882 379	997 265	1 077 833	1 201 990	1 317 655
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	434 978	485 761	553 928	629 116	708 774	731 204	821 783	937 150
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	171 594	187 790	216 251	252 595	302 134	332 584	350 982	376 422
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	1 243 526	1 372 569	1 547 732	1 764 090	2 008 173	2 141 621	2 374 755	2 631 227
Other taxes on production (6600J)	29 966	32 927	32 498	35 374	36 389	42 101	46 213	50 009
Less: Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	2 892	4 429	7 911	7 388	11 355	9 210	8 478	10 732
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	1 270 600	1 401 067	1 572 319	1 792 076	2 033 207	2 174 512	2 412 490	2 670 504
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	147 449	175 667	203 514	230 000	243 149	238 557	263 988	312 863
Less: Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	2 776	5 652	8 411	5 891	13 854	14 914	15 044	19 106
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 016 185	2 262 502	2 398 155	2 661 434	2 964 261
Final consumption expenditure by households ³ (6007J)	890 952	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 726	1 392 983	1 460 911	1 575 930	1 737 277
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁴ (6008J)	274 034	305 733	347 928	380 004	426 435	502 492	573 470	636 446
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	116 389	123 682	139 702	151 503	164 412	186 277	208 637	230 350
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	157 645	182 051	208 226	228 501	262 023	316 215	364 833	406 096
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 231	513 135	470 963	517 009	584 955
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 257	520 717	521 707	520 434	559 888
Change in inventories ⁵ (6010J)	29 628	18 376	23 912	21 974	-7 582	-50 744	-3 425	25 067
Residual item (6011J)	-1 292	-164	-1 560	-1 618	-958	-15 095	298	23 598
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	1 419 502	1 578 472	1 810 678	2 071 343	2 331 595	2 419 271	2 666 707	2 982 276
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	373 950	430 169	530 333	634 626	809 644	657 192	727 721	854 343
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	310 525	358 361	447 690	537 516	704 293	556 432	625 359	746 518
Exports of services (6609J)	63 425	71 808	82 643	97 110	105 351	100 760	102 362	107 825
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	378 179	437 559	573 589	689 784	878 737	678 308	732 994	872 358
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	311 759	360 362	476 966	573 850	739 852	554 161	598 151	730 128
Imports of services (6611J)	66 420	77 197	96 623	115 934	138 885	124 147	134 843	142 230
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 016 185	2 262 502	2 398 155	2 661 434	2 964 261
Primary income from the rest of the world..... (6612J)	20 973	29 550	41 207	48 448	48 254	34 075	34 099	38 118
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	48 823	60 975	75 982	117 266	122 129	87 593	87 022	104 689
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	1 387 423	1 539 657	1 732 647	1 947 367	2 188 627	2 344 637	2 608 511	2 897 690
Current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6614J)	2 164	4 543	6 079	7 689	11 483	10 334	9 089	11 287
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world (6615J)	13 033	20 222	21 847	24 264	30 389	32 762	25 851	25 486
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	1 376 554	1 523 978	1 716 879	1 930 792	2 169 721	2 322 209	2 591 749	2 883 491
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016Y)	1 457 664	1 539 657	1 644 350	1 721 580	1 792 265	1 804 475	1 894 023	1 961 046

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* Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	130 688	143 394	177 652	210 803	257 072	260 176	285 761	324 365
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	39 490	37 402	45 351	53 833	60 547	63 655	58 644	63 984
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	91 198	105 992	132 301	156 970	196 525	196 521	227 117	260 381
Secondary sector (6633J)	306 182	330 669	357 606	403 129	458 746	478 626	506 674	556 708
Manufacturing (6634J)	243 967	259 101	274 502	304 438	340 623	331 702	332 470	357 756
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	30 176	33 010	36 946	41 783	45 902	60 402	71 403	78 532
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	32 039	38 558	46 158	56 908	72 221	86 522	102 801	120 420
Tertiary sector (6637J)	833 730	927 004	1 037 061	1 178 144	1 317 389	1 435 710	1 620 055	1 789 431
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	176 445	195 012	215 831	238 910	271 489	298 511	342 750	386 430
Transport, storage and communication (6639J)	124 786	139 472	153 775	164 467	189 782	199 276	203 673	220 060
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640J)	261 285	295 504	339 311	405 520	438 629	464 846	522 048	565 224
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	271 214	297 016	328 144	369 247	417 489	473 077	551 584	617 717
General government services (6643J)	190 563	208 561	230 116	259 802	298 704	338 903	385 307	434 224
Other..... (6647J)	80 651	88 455	98 028	109 445	118 785	134 174	166 277	183 493
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	1 270 600	1 401 067	1 572 319	1 792 076	2 033 207	2 174 512	2 412 490	2 670 504
At constant 2005 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	141 295	143 394	140 723	141 637	141 539	135 553	140 924	140 968
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	36 380	37 402	35 359	36 301	42 143	41 496	41 701	41 553
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	104 915	105 992	105 364	105 336	99 396	94 057	99 223	99 415
Secondary sector (6633Y)	309 751	330 669	352 503	374 511	385 230	358 714	374 283	382 005
Manufacturing (6634Y)	243 965	259 101	275 782	290 246	297 889	267 723	282 215	289 015
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	31 335	33 010	34 139	35 294	34 196	33 712	34 287	34 749
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	34 451	38 558	42 582	48 971	53 145	57 279	57 781	58 241
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	879 344	927 004	985 265	1 044 928	1 092 969	1 103 593	1 128 625	1 169 751
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	182 175	195 012	206 636	217 607	219 749	217 074	224 653	234 630
Transport, storage and communication (6639Y)	132 459	139 472	146 607	156 289	162 522	163 999	167 283	172 733
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640Y)	279 544	295 504	324 002	349 501	375 276	378 997	386 745	400 382
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	285 166	297 016	308 020	321 531	335 422	343 523	349 944	362 006
General government services (6643Y)	199 947	208 561	214 947	223 284	233 316	242 290	248 817	258 405
Other..... (6647Y)	85 219	88 455	93 073	98 247	102 106	101 233	101 127	103 601
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	1 330 390	1 401 067	1 478 491	1 561 076	1 619 738	1 597 860	1 643 832	1 692 724

KB602

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

	2010			2011					2012	
	03	04	2010	01	02	03	04	2011	01	02
At current prices										
Primary sector (6630L)	285 303	313 332	285 761	313 226	299 890	324 701	359 643	324 365	342 123	327 716
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631L)	52 173	41 192	58 644	70 935	64 065	65 894	55 042	63 984	79 327	82 455
Mining and quarrying..... (6632L)	233 130	272 140	227 117	242 291	235 825	258 807	304 601	260 381	262 796	245 261
Secondary sector (6633L)	522 328	512 644	506 674	531 532	551 151	577 988	566 161	556 708	584 874	607 164
Manufacturing (6634L)	331 848	343 804	332 470	354 796	347 362	359 092	369 774	357 756	381 520	372 706
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L)	78 387	70 673	71 403	68 782	80 790	86 556	78 000	78 532	75 218	87 492
Construction (contractors)..... (6636L)	112 093	98 167	102 801	107 954	122 999	132 340	118 387	120 420	128 136	146 966
Tertiary sector (6637L)	1 621 158	1 697 696	1 620 055	1 710 610	1 784 555	1 811 821	1 850 738	1 789 431	1 867 845	1 920 864
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638L)	342 021	359 653	342 750	360 651	385 014	388 698	411 357	386 430	414 450	432 376
Transport, storage and communication (6639L)	200 927	213 885	203 673	210 880	224 743	217 684	226 933	220 060	229 857	238 164
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640L)	515 054	544 549	522 048	554 577	561 818	569 353	575 148	565 224	592 105	589 296
Community, social and personal services (6642L)	563 156	579 609	551 584	584 502	612 980	636 086	637 300	617 717	631 433	661 028
General government services (6643L)	393 688	410 262	385 307	414 797	430 559	447 531	444 009	434 224	441 475	461 676
Other..... (6647L)	169 468	169 347	166 277	169 705	182 421	188 555	193 291	183 493	189 958	199 352
Gross value added at basic prices (6645L)	2 428 789	2 523 672	2 412 490	2 555 368	2 635 596	2 714 510	2 776 542	2 670 504	2 794 842	2 855 744
At constant 2005 prices										
Primary sector (6630D)	142 756	147 289	140 924	145 530	143 297	137 700	137 345	140 968	133 332	140 409
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631D)	42 428	43 373	41 701	42 842	41 789	41 053	40 528	41 553	40 872	41 454
Mining and quarrying..... (6632D)	100 328	103 916	99 223	102 688	101 508	96 647	96 817	99 415	92 460	98 955
Secondary sector (6633D)	372 850	377 105	374 283	386 258	379 809	379 326	382 627	382 005	388 571	388 062
Manufacturing (6634D)	281 136	284 813	282 215	293 529	286 871	286 366	289 294	289 015	294 697	293 927
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635D)	34 038	34 503	34 287	34 771	34 861	34 630	34 734	34 749	34 724	34 357
Construction (contractors)..... (6636D)	57 676	57 789	57 781	57 958	58 077	58 330	58 599	58 241	59 150	59 778
Tertiary sector (6637D)	1 132 744	1 141 966	1 128 625	1 152 647	1 163 970	1 176 122	1 186 265	1 169 751	1 195 121	1 201 998
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638D)	226 109	228 623	224 653	229 958	232 865	236 330	239 367	234 630	241 123	242 822
Transport, storage and communication (6639D)	167 765	168 865	167 283	170 558	172 383	173 370	174 621	172 733	175 686	176 696
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640D)	387 798	390 519	386 745	395 590	398 282	402 682	404 974	400 382	409 109	411 484
Community, social and personal services (6642D)	351 072	353 959	349 944	356 541	360 440	363 740	367 303	362 006	369 203	370 996
General government services (6643D)	249 722	252 057	248 817	253 979	257 171	259 843	262 627	258 405	264 095	265 339
Other..... (6647D)	101 350	101 902	101 127	102 562	103 269	103 897	104 676	103 601	105 108	105 657
Gross value added at basic prices (6645D)	1 648 350	1 666 360	1 643 832	1 684 435	1 687 076	1 693 148	1 706 237	1 692 724	1 717 024	1 730 469

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1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Expenditure on gross domestic product

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	1 164 986	1 296 506	1 464 243	1 644 730	1 819 418	1 963 403	2 149 400	2 373 723
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007J)	890 952	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 726	1 392 983	1 460 911	1 575 930	1 737 277
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008J)	274 034	305 733	347 928	380 004	426 435	502 492	573 470	636 446
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	116 389	123 682	139 702	151 503	164 412	186 277	208 637	230 350
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	157 645	182 051	208 226	228 501	262 023	316 215	364 833	406 096
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 231	513 135	470 963	517 009	584 955
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 257	520 717	521 707	520 434	559 888
Change in inventories ³ (6010J)	29 628	18 376	23 912	21 974	-7 582	-50 744	-3 425	25 067
Residual item..... (6011J)	-1 292	-164	-1 560	-1 618	-958	-15 095	298	23 598
Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012J)	1 419 502	1 578 472	1 810 678	2 071 343	2 331 595	2 419 271	2 666 707	2 982 276
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	373 950	430 169	530 333	634 626	809 644	657 192	727 721	854 343
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	310 525	358 361	447 690	537 516	704 293	556 432	625 359	746 518
Exports of services (6609J)	63 425	71 808	82 643	97 110	105 351	100 760	102 362	107 825
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	378 179	437 559	573 589	689 784	878 737	678 308	732 994	872 358
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	311 759	360 362	476 966	573 850	739 852	554 161	598 151	730 128
Imports of services (6611J)	66 420	77 197	96 623	115 934	138 885	124 147	134 843	142 230
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006J)	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 016 185	2 262 502	2 398 155	2 661 434	2 964 261
At constant 2005 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	1 225 766	1 296 506	1 394 072	1 466 042	1 506 165	1 504 444	1 564 966	1 641 073
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007Y)	933 516	990 773	1 073 270	1 132 520	1 157 715	1 139 624	1 182 192	1 241 067
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008Y)	292 250	305 733	320 802	333 522	348 450	364 820	382 774	400 006
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	123 374	123 682	125 499	140 593	145 435	130 005	126 861	135 532
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606Y)	168 876	182 051	195 303	192 929	203 015	234 815	255 913	264 474
Gross capital formation..... (6180Y)	266 899	282 130	318 645	356 916	372 801	341 517	361 860	384 395
Gross fixed capital formation (6009Y)	237 651	263 754	295 786	337 092	381 850	369 558	363 611	379 617
Change in inventories ³ (6010Y)	29 248	18 376	22 859	19 824	-9 049	-28 041	-1 751	4 778
Residual item..... (6011Y)	-1 930	-164	1 595	-391	6 860	10 299	7 968	-7 939
Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012Y)	1 490 735	1 578 472	1 714 312	1 822 567	1 885 826	1 856 260	1 934 794	2 017 529
Exports of goods and services..... (6013Y)	396 222	430 169	462 271	492 557	501 196	403 304	421 589	446 615
Exports of goods, free on board (6608Y)	329 369	358 361	383 398	406 253	416 790	326 968	347 037	372 060
Exports of services (6609Y)	66 853	71 808	78 873	86 304	84 406	76 336	74 552	74 555
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014Y)	394 627	437 559	517 462	563 959	572 490	472 927	518 120	568 476
Imports of goods, free on board (6610Y)	322 396	360 362	432 031	472 764	486 644	387 056	421 312	475 241
Imports of services (6611Y)	72 231	77 197	85 431	91 195	85 846	85 871	96 808	93 235
Expenditure on gross domestic product..... (6006Y)	1 492 330	1 571 082	1 659 121	1 751 165	1 814 532	1 786 637	1 838 263	1 895 668

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1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011K)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006K)
	Households ¹ (6007K)	General government ² (6008K)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009K)	Change in inventories ³ (6010K)					
2008: 03.....	351 531	103 386	136 253	-7 175	25 800	609 795	216 338	241 470	584 663
04.....	372 049	109 341	144 049	-15 016	-18 069	592 354	209 429	220 162	581 621
2008	1 392 983	426 435	520 717	-7 582	-958	2 331 595	809 644	878 737	2 262 502
2009: 01.....	348 318	122 866	138 139	-13 111	-3 180	593 032	170 037	184 754	578 315
02.....	358 667	120 352	132 208	-14 458	-7 593	589 176	155 381	156 009	588 548
03.....	364 649	123 662	126 238	-14 151	13 204	613 602	159 656	163 089	610 169
04.....	389 277	135 612	125 122	-9 024	-17 526	623 461	172 118	174 456	621 123
2009	1 460 911	502 492	521 707	-50 744	-15 095	2 419 271	657 192	678 308	2 398 155
2010: 01.....	373 667	141 804	129 367	-8 639	-7 435	628 764	163 230	171 671	620 323
02.....	386 343	143 129	128 875	778	1 522	660 647	179 409	180 255	659 801
03.....	393 707	141 274	129 350	1 999	21 355	687 685	189 855	194 844	682 696
04.....	422 213	147 263	132 842	2 437	-15 144	689 611	195 227	186 224	698 614
2010	1 575 930	573 470	520 434	-3 425	298	2 666 707	727 721	732 994	2 661 434
2011: 01.....	407 430	152 878	136 098	2 451	15 909	714 766	193 019	196 778	711 007
02.....	426 365	155 558	137 095	8 772	514	728 304	202 337	205 066	725 575
03.....	434 469	161 329	140 210	7 946	17 535	761 489	223 479	227 290	757 678
04.....	469 013	166 681	146 485	5 898	-10 360	777 717	235 508	243 224	770 001
2011	1 737 277	636 446	559 888	25 067	23 598	2 982 276	854 343	872 358	2 964 261
2012: 01.....	449 764	173 345	150 355	4 831	8 314	786 609	213 282	235 206	764 685
02.....	469 057	176 191	150 282	18 183	-2 834	810 879	217 614	240 350	788 143

KB605

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
2008: 03.....	1 416 193	418 443	550 516	-16 791	12 198	2 380 559	848 481	930 715	2 298 325
04.....	1 431 813	443 890	571 678	-56 283	-2 281	2 388 817	813 180	873 613	2 328 384
2008	1 392 983	426 435	520 717	-7 582	-958	2 331 595	809 644	878 737	2 262 502
2009: 01.....	1 431 570	483 977	546 398	-35 515	-15 074	2 411 356	707 430	765 881	2 352 905
02.....	1 441 954	475 466	526 943	-74 795	-20 557	2 349 011	634 594	630 980	2 352 625
03.....	1 469 851	499 511	507 778	-53 543	-13 120	2 410 477	621 779	632 618	2 399 638
04.....	1 500 269	551 014	505 709	-39 123	-11 629	2 506 240	664 965	683 753	2 487 452
2009	1 460 911	502 492	521 707	-50 744	-15 095	2 419 271	657 192	678 308	2 398 155
2010: 01.....	1 535 591	558 624	512 413	-29 602	-19 698	2 557 328	679 119	709 548	2 526 899
02.....	1 552 170	565 549	519 431	-5 734	4 071	2 635 487	731 169	729 766	2 636 890
03.....	1 585 294	570 807	520 749	10 226	10 903	2 697 979	739 772	750 660	2 687 091
04.....	1 630 665	598 900	529 143	11 410	5 916	2 776 034	760 824	742 002	2 794 856
2010	1 575 930	573 470	520 434	-3 425	298	2 666 707	727 721	732 994	2 661 434
2011: 01.....	1 672 601	602 502	542 073	27 164	39 063	2 883 403	806 622	807 244	2 882 781
02.....	1 712 830	614 410	551 233	20 720	15 123	2 914 316	825 368	835 809	2 903 875
03.....	1 750 256	651 859	564 826	22 388	12 007	3 001 336	868 319	883 133	2 986 522
04.....	1 813 421	677 013	581 420	29 996	28 199	3 130 049	917 063	963 246	3 083 866
2011	1 737 277	636 446	559 888	25 067	23 598	2 982 276	854 343	872 358	2 964 261
2012: 01.....	1 844 643	683 004	594 099	30 792	22 482	3 175 020	895 583	962 337	3 108 266
02.....	1 882 204	696 213	607 249	36 056	16 315	3 238 037	893 058	985 541	3 145 554

KB606

- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011C)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006C)
	Households ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories					
	(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)					
2008: 03	284 465	86 731	96 842	-4 137	15 633	479 534	131 084	150 970	459 648
04	301 086	88 648	100 781	-12 642	-2 845	475 028	125 983	138 702	462 309
2008	1 157 715	348 450	381 850	-9 049	6 860	1 885 826	501 196	572 490	1 814 532
2009: 01	278 935	89 802	97 382	-5 643	-3 169	457 307	99 942	123 401	433 848
02	281 444	91 614	93 907	-9 741	461	457 685	96 867	111 897	442 655
03	279 759	91 033	89 711	-9 182	13 976	465 297	101 071	115 888	450 480
04	299 486	92 371	88 558	-3 475	-969	475 971	105 424	121 741	459 654
2009	1 139 624	364 820	369 558	-28 041	10 299	1 856 260	403 304	472 927	1 786 637
2010: 01	283 637	93 811	90 959	-4 596	84	463 895	99 066	119 509	443 452
02	290 601	97 294	89 908	-690	2 264	479 377	103 399	125 930	456 846
03	292 919	94 772	90 438	1 802	14 194	494 125	108 894	138 506	464 513
04	315 035	96 897	92 306	1 733	-8 574	497 397	110 230	134 175	473 452
2010	1 182 192	382 774	363 611	-1 751	7 968	1 934 794	421 589	518 120	1 838 263
2011: 01	298 726	98 648	93 347	-4 718	252	486 255	104 790	132 690	458 355
02	306 085	100 495	93 629	7 198	-8 276	499 131	108 673	136 075	471 729
03	306 324	98 896	94 796	5 568	5 558	511 142	116 038	148 771	478 409
04	329 932	101 967	97 845	-3 270	-5 473	521 001	117 114	150 940	487 175
2011	1 241 067	400 006	379 617	4 778	-7 939	2 017 529	446 615	568 476	1 895 668
2012: 01	309 493	101 993	99 601	-3 589	-1 562	505 936	108 885	146 809	468 012
02	317 023	105 089	98 782	8 445	-5 882	523 457	109 064	146 774	485 747

KB607

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
2008: 03	1 160 148	350 945	391 451	-18 817	8 529	1 892 256	514 691	581 379	1 825 568
04	1 157 009	354 416	399 919	-41 393	9 098	1 879 049	488 296	549 574	1 817 771
2008	1 157 715	348 450	381 850	-9 049	6 860	1 885 826	501 196	572 490	1 814 532
2009: 01	1 142 838	360 588	385 220	-17 010	9 488	1 881 124	414 318	507 032	1 788 410
02	1 133 399	361 087	374 544	-42 766	7 745	1 834 009	396 348	454 674	1 775 683
03	1 136 641	368 254	360 709	-35 986	11 157	1 840 775	394 823	452 029	1 783 569
04	1 145 618	369 351	357 759	-16 402	12 806	1 869 132	407 727	477 973	1 798 886
2009	1 139 624	364 820	369 558	-28 041	10 299	1 856 260	403 304	472 927	1 786 637
2010: 01	1 162 614	376 536	360 262	-9 245	7 826	1 897 993	411 227	492 532	1 816 688
02	1 170 867	383 884	362 354	-8 225	7 078	1 915 958	421 775	508 386	1 829 347
03	1 189 527	383 297	364 011	4 763	11 693	1 953 291	424 809	534 784	1 843 316
04	1 205 760	387 379	367 817	5 703	5 275	1 971 934	428 545	536 778	1 863 701
2010	1 182 192	382 774	363 611	-1 751	7 968	1 934 794	421 589	518 120	1 838 263
2011: 01	1 224 130	396 182	371 814	7 141	-4 861	1 994 406	436 194	545 973	1 884 627
02	1 234 298	395 794	376 355	3 133	-8 348	2 001 232	442 716	554 847	1 889 101
03	1 245 908	400 446	381 810	3 957	-7 505	2 024 616	451 348	578 910	1 897 054
04	1 259 932	407 602	388 489	4 881	-11 042	2 049 862	456 202	594 174	1 911 890
2011	1 241 067	400 006	379 617	4 778	-7 939	2 017 529	446 615	568 476	1 895 668
2012: 01	1 269 659	409 789	393 502	5 860	-7 458	2 071 352	454 650	601 129	1 924 873
02	1 278 883	413 959	399 015	6 996	-3 782	2 095 071	447 475	602 484	1 940 062

KB608

- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Final consumption expenditure by households At current prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Durable goods (6050J)	85 446	102 792	118 445	122 363	114 108	101 870	118 666	133 033
Furniture, household appliances etc. (6051J)	16 183	18 132	21 316	23 126	23 453	22 365	22 498	24 451
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	51 279	64 935	73 846	71 673	60 078	49 254	64 615	75 334
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	2 642	2 690	3 173	3 794	4 336	3 586	3 495	3 695
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053J)	9 063	10 145	12 163	14 755	16 474	15 882	16 354	15 927
Other durable goods ² (6054J)	6 279	6 890	7 947	9 015	9 767	10 783	11 704	13 626
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	83 202	93 595	107 259	119 002	130 114	134 714	139 089	151 797
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	46 953	52 694	58 917	65 666	71 445	75 206	78 395	86 931
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057J)	13 099	14 679	17 254	18 736	20 198	20 556	20 795	22 325
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	11 442	13 212	16 099	17 893	20 237	20 214	21 402	23 471
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059J)	7 937	8 665	9 997	10 973	11 900	11 750	11 273	11 495
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060J)	3 771	4 345	4 992	5 734	6 334	6 988	7 224	7 575
Non-durable goods (6061J)	344 310	377 851	426 021	484 685	559 644	596 896	631 787	703 666
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	232 868	253 515	285 706	323 840	370 541	399 424	413 850	451 592
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063J)	28 954	31 324	33 568	37 761	43 666	50 058	58 972	70 861
Household consumer goods (6064J)	30 897	34 903	40 686	49 173	55 898	61 352	64 006	68 591
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	15 371	16 611	18 124	19 961	23 363	26 134	27 899	30 283
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	28 696	33 175	38 387	43 316	54 376	46 908	53 600	67 542
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067J)	7 524	8 323	9 550	10 634	11 800	13 020	13 460	14 797
Services (6068J)	377 994	416 535	464 590	538 676	589 117	627 431	686 388	748 781
Rent ⁶ (6069J)	91 927	108 187	126 381	150 063	160 842	172 972	186 405	198 164
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070J)	25 186	26 454	28 339	32 085	36 443	39 621	42 554	45 610
Medical services..... (6071J)	56 886	59 624	65 066	73 933	85 087	91 489	101 573	115 578
Transport and communication services (6072J)	88 323	96 170	106 421	118 345	126 432	130 047	141 208	154 597
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073J)	40 219	43 526	47 443	52 087	57 297	63 019	70 098	78 018
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074J)	75 453	82 574	90 940	112 163	123 016	130 283	144 550	156 814
Security services (6076J)	4 469	4 622	4 835	5 180	5 777	6 262	6 690	7 378
Total (6007J)	890 952	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 726	1 392 983	1 460 911	1 575 930	1 737 277

KB609

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.
4. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.
6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
7. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Durable goods (6050Y)	86 160	102 792	119 157	121 401	111 340	97 361	114 992	132 991
Furniture, household appliances etc. (6051Y)	16 186	18 132	21 748	23 772	24 337	22 387	23 517	26 471
Personal transport equipment (6052Y)	52 415	64 935	73 795	69 357	55 208	44 076	55 921	65 080
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	2 588	2 690	3 058	3 612	3 982	3 248	3 625	4 570
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053Y)	8 546	10 145	12 940	16 465	19 117	18 675	22 527	26 118
Other durable goods ² (6054Y)	6 425	6 890	7 616	8 195	8 696	8 975	9 402	10 752
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	81 298	93 595	109 758	122 156	127 927	125 536	128 023	136 978
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	45 402	52 694	61 849	71 196	76 273	76 500	78 342	84 711
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057Y)	12 884	14 679	17 324	18 520	19 340	18 994	19 484	21 132
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	11 398	13 212	15 506	15 769	15 060	13 563	13 746	14 389
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059Y)	7 803	8 665	10 172	11 249	11 648	11 038	10 892	10 955
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060Y)	3 811	4 345	4 907	5 422	5 606	5 441	5 559	5 791
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	359 208	377 851	399 375	419 355	420 272	416 270	421 859	433 957
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	240 491	253 515	267 978	277 691	277 844	274 293	277 174	282 654
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063Y)	30 701	31 324	31 796	33 140	32 843	31 517	32 125	33 750
Household consumer goods (6064Y)	31 484	34 903	39 553	45 850	46 558	45 706	47 093	49 207
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065Y)	16 403	16 611	17 315	18 155	19 254	19 658	19 759	20 598
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	32 373	33 175	33 514	34 686	33 643	35 340	36 111	37 605
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067Y)	7 756	8 323	9 219	9 833	10 130	9 756	9 597	10 143
Services (6068Y)	406 850	416 535	444 980	469 608	498 176	500 457	517 318	537 141
Rent ⁶ (6069Y)	103 834	108 187	113 914	119 280	123 013	125 371	127 788	129 527
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070Y)	25 323	26 454	28 130	29 255	30 108	30 379	30 990	31 644
Medical services..... (6071Y)	63 923	59 624	66 150	72 219	77 562	78 145	79 850	85 481
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	90 830	96 170	101 764	105 311	116 556	116 641	119 872	126 585
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073Y)	42 433	43 526	44 904	46 509	47 803	47 023	47 999	49 706
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074Y)	80 507	82 574	90 118	97 034	103 134	102 898	110 819	114 198
Security services (6076Y)	4 622	4 622	4 763	4 979	5 103	5 031	5 129	5 456
Total (6007Y)	933 516	990 773	1 073 270	1 132 520	1 157 715	1 139 624	1 182 192	1 241 067

KB610

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.
4. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.
6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
7. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 2005 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
2008: 03.....	28 199	29 979	141 539	151 814	351 531	27 414	29 126	102 612	125 313	284 465
04.....	31 083	39 154	150 041	151 771	372 049	30 372	37 996	108 185	124 533	301 086
2008	114 108	130 114	559 644	589 117	1 392 983	111 340	127 927	420 272	498 176	1 157 715
2009: 01.....	23 297	30 783	143 580	150 658	348 318	22 726	28 862	103 432	123 915	278 935
02.....	22 942	34 129	145 198	156 398	358 667	21 951	31 997	101 699	125 797	281 444
03.....	25 300	30 482	149 659	159 208	364 649	24 038	28 149	102 598	124 974	279 759
04.....	30 331	39 320	158 459	161 167	389 277	28 646	36 528	108 541	125 771	299 486
2009	101 870	134 714	596 896	627 431	1 460 911	97 361	125 536	416 270	500 457	1 139 624
2010: 01.....	24 965	31 072	154 091	163 539	373 667	24 080	28 420	104 499	126 638	283 637
02.....	27 301	34 888	154 258	169 896	386 343	26 329	32 364	103 175	128 733	290 601
03.....	31 023	31 593	156 646	174 445	393 707	30 028	28 967	103 749	130 175	292 919
04.....	35 377	41 536	166 792	178 508	422 213	34 555	38 272	110 436	131 772	315 035
2010	118 666	139 089	631 787	686 388	1 575 930	114 992	128 023	421 859	517 318	1 182 192
2011: 01.....	28 887	33 033	167 085	178 425	407 430	28 858	29 893	107 303	132 672	298 726
02.....	29 772	37 912	171 403	187 278	426 365	29 698	34 563	106 641	135 183	306 085
03.....	34 302	34 828	175 316	190 023	434 469	33 699	31 174	106 651	134 800	306 324
04.....	40 072	46 024	189 862	193 055	469 013	40 736	41 348	113 362	134 486	329 932
2011	133 033	151 797	703 666	748 781	1 737 277	132 991	136 978	433 957	537 141	1 241 067
2012: 01.....	32 858	36 106	187 712	193 088	449 764	33 004	31 886	109 774	134 829	309 493
02.....	32 831	41 329	190 823	204 074	469 057	33 431	36 855	109 639	137 098	317 023

KB611

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
2008: 03.....	111 628	131 641	572 569	600 355	1 416 193	109 574	129 124	420 683	500 767	1 160 148
04.....	106 959	133 331	578 121	613 402	1 431 813	104 374	129 095	417 283	506 257	1 157 009
2008	114 108	130 114	559 644	589 117	1 392 983	111 340	127 927	420 272	498 176	1 157 715
2009: 01.....	102 552	135 845	581 395	611 778	1 431 570	99 508	128 918	415 834	498 578	1 142 838
02.....	98 889	134 796	590 038	618 231	1 441 954	94 734	126 467	414 006	498 192	1 133 399
03.....	100 858	134 066	603 745	631 182	1 469 851	96 625	123 736	418 012	498 268	1 136 641
04.....	105 181	134 149	612 406	648 533	1 500 269	98 577	123 023	417 228	506 790	1 145 618
2009	101 870	134 714	596 896	627 431	1 460 911	97 361	125 536	416 270	500 457	1 139 624
2010: 01.....	109 848	137 035	624 215	664 493	1 535 591	105 588	126 929	419 801	510 296	1 162 614
02.....	117 916	137 655	625 426	671 173	1 552 170	114 330	127 884	419 537	509 116	1 170 867
03.....	121 837	139 395	631 808	692 254	1 585 294	119 605	127 782	422 767	519 373	1 189 527
04.....	125 063	142 271	645 699	717 632	1 630 665	120 445	129 497	425 331	530 487	1 205 760
2010	118 666	139 089	631 787	686 388	1 575 930	114 992	128 023	421 859	517 318	1 182 192
2011: 01.....	126 410	145 689	676 480	724 022	1 672 601	125 960	133 374	430 568	534 228	1 224 130
02.....	128 842	149 603	693 618	740 767	1 712 830	130 011	135 891	432 857	535 539	1 234 298
03.....	134 790	154 071	707 135	754 260	1 750 256	135 355	138 097	435 005	537 451	1 245 908
04.....	142 090	157 825	737 431	776 075	1 813 421	140 638	140 550	437 398	541 346	1 259 932
2011	133 033	151 797	703 666	748 781	1 737 277	132 991	136 978	433 957	537 141	1 241 067
2012: 01.....	142 994	158 874	759 104	783 671	1 844 643	143 430	141 561	441 181	543 487	1 269 659
02.....	141 883	162 586	771 200	806 535	1 882 204	146 266	144 242	445 291	543 084	1 278 883

KB612

1. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Final consumption expenditure by households according to purpose At current prices

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco (6062J)	Clothing and footwear (6359J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6351J)	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance (6352J)	Health (6353J)	Transport (6354J)	Recreation, entertainment and culture (6355J)	Education (6357J)	Hotels, cafés and restaurants (6358J)	Miscellaneous goods and services (6356J)	Total (6007J)
1992	75 570	14 431	30 758	22 215	12 186	34 181	13 304	2 873	7 075	23 587	236 180
1993	82 030	16 803	34 250	24 806	14 678	41 085	14 718	4 186	7 553	25 526	265 635
1994	94 429	18 745	37 596	27 818	18 844	45 843	15 574	5 083	7 784	28 863	300 579
1995	105 704	21 232	43 104	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 215	34 660	345 652
1996	115 399	24 308	48 592	35 319	26 513	62 895	18 546	7 582	10 657	38 313	388 124
1997	128 933	26 956	54 494	38 811	30 532	67 297	20 131	9 015	12 206	47 110	435 485
1998	138 713	28 871	61 339	40 842	33 292	70 952	22 127	11 152	14 018	52 119	473 425
1999	143 124	29 592	68 802	43 665	38 330	77 153	24 082	13 782	16 053	63 117	517 700
2000	152 519	32 864	76 977	47 374	44 767	94 794	26 359	17 618	17 902	73 238	584 412
2001	165 059	35 248	84 166	51 486	53 328	106 018	28 596	19 942	19 141	80 798	643 782
2002	192 363	38 373	96 541	56 788	59 096	120 736	32 759	21 940	21 676	83 956	724 228
2003	210 750	41 347	109 879	61 776	67 390	132 415	35 026	24 064	24 144	83 598	790 389
2004	232 868	47 409	125 351	67 679	75 654	154 958	37 690	27 277	27 392	94 674	890 952
2005	253 515	53 213	144 132	74 235	79 945	179 793	40 658	29 651	25 491	110 140	990 773
2006	285 706	59 496	164 785	84 516	87 472	202 944	45 927	32 468	29 561	123 440	1 116 315
2007	323 840	66 313	193 002	95 665	98 795	214 463	51 749	35 528	34 426	150 945	1 264 726
2008	370 541	72 146	210 285	104 330	114 037	219 958	57 053	39 140	40 025	165 467	1 392 983
2009	399 424	75 951	229 293	109 051	124 116	202 993	59 350	42 740	37 687	180 305	1 460 911
2010	413 850	79 202	252 068	112 948	136 887	236 297	63 110	46 790	41 380	193 395	1 575 930
2011	451 592	87 826	276 403	121 795	154 954	272 606	68 650	51 115	43 984	208 355	1 737 277

KB635

At constant 2005 prices

	(6062Y)	(6359Y)	(6351Y)	(6352Y)	(6353Y)	(6354Y)	(6355Y)	(6357Y)	(6358Y)	(6356Y)	(6007Y)
1992	202 756	16 987	105 597	48 636	39 086	94 957	19 473	15 003	19 438	53 224	613 072
1993	202 604	18 518	106 945	49 463	41 046	101 200	19 457	13 925	18 904	53 798	624 663
1994	207 941	19 893	109 816	51 088	48 020	105 496	19 370	14 865	17 254	57 530	649 695
1995	213 541	21 518	114 410	54 194	54 588	115 398	19 695	16 703	18 445	61 839	688 200
1996	220 723	22 898	116 990	55 735	57 607	122 750	19 864	17 527	19 168	67 369	718 975
1997	228 246	23 850	119 287	56 338	59 420	124 426	20 540	17 651	19 196	73 871	742 395
1998	226 923	27 082	122 349	57 077	58 969	117 495	24 105	22 462	19 897	77 269	755 331
1999	220 182	27 305	124 377	57 075	62 739	117 991	25 731	24 337	20 471	85 791	768 457
2000	217 604	30 128	125 546	58 557	68 942	127 351	27 435	27 044	20 416	92 863	800 257
2001	221 686	32 500	126 798	59 857	75 792	134 429	28 580	27 605	20 651	94 978	828 211
2002	226 167	36 506	133 810	61 725	79 707	140 023	31 415	28 125	20 919	96 090	854 487
2003	227 485	38 544	135 627	64 011	83 937	147 125	33 667	28 668	21 917	97 701	878 682
2004	240 491	45 838	139 156	67 969	83 783	159 934	37 134	29 618	23 925	105 668	933 516
2005	253 515	53 213	144 132	74 235	79 945	179 791	40 658	29 651	25 491	110 142	990 773
2006	267 978	62 455	150 472	84 025	87 605	196 046	46 023	30 157	27 015	121 494	1 073 270
2007	277 691	71 898	157 399	91 334	94 924	195 884	51 638	30 524	28 620	132 608	1 132 520
2008	277 844	77 026	160 960	92 761	101 631	180 638	54 834	31 054	31 588	149 379	1 157 715
2009	274 293	77 266	161 920	90 153	102 842	167 295	52 245	30 411	27 425	155 776	1 139 624
2010	277 174	79 158	165 044	92 484	105 023	182 631	55 734	29 896	29 052	165 995	1 182 192
2011	282 654	85 599	168 733	98 291	112 450	196 970	60 996	29 766	29 028	176 578	1 241 067

KB636

Gross fixed capital formation At current prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080J)	7 191	6 853	7 760	8 567	11 688	11 084	10 401	12 477
Mining and quarrying (6081J)	17 917	16 743	27 715	40 206	58 645	64 140	62 431	68 800
Manufacturing..... (6082J)	47 794	54 838	68 636	81 140	102 316	82 967	85 602	95 776
Private business enterprises (6083J)	47 420	54 294	68 139	80 704	101 276	81 773	84 060	94 452
Other (6084J)	374	544	497	436	1 040	1 194	1 542	1 324
Electricity, gas and water (6085J)	11 751	14 004	17 805	26 506	45 132	62 215	63 069	69 195
Construction (contractors) (6086J)	4 270	4 498	5 116	6 118	8 244	9 223	9 472	9 657
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	16 304	19 264	23 791	29 307	33 541	32 372	31 570	32 762
Transport, storage and communication (6088J)	33 314	43 391	45 504	56 670	81 887	83 271	89 808	96 440
Transnet (6089J)	7 226	8 452	10 830	14 805	18 498	19 306	22 014	23 586
Other (6090J)	26 088	34 939	34 674	41 865	63 389	63 965	67 794	72 854
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091J)	50 388	63 683	75 263	86 915	91 888	88 945	85 306	86 805
Private residential buildings..... (6092J)	20 044	30 096	35 890	39 127	39 261	37 522	33 224	32 424
Other ¹ (6093J)	30 344	33 587	39 373	47 788	52 627	51 423	52 082	54 381
Community, social and personal services (6094J)	37 251	40 480	52 493	70 828	87 376	87 490	82 775	87 976
Central government (6095J)	8 326	7 659	10 311	11 529	14 016	12 577	11 150	11 442
Provincial governments..... (6096J)	11 039	12 394	17 296	22 725	29 328	28 054	23 503	25 857
Local authorities (6097J)	13 619	15 136	18 747	28 792	37 593	39 238	38 893	40 281
Other (6098J)	4 267	5 291	6 139	7 782	6 439	7 621	9 229	10 396
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 257	520 717	521 707	520 434	559 888
By type of organisation								
General government (6100J)	35 605	38 009	49 054	66 426	85 476	84 732	78 785	83 698
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101J)	16 026	17 583	23 559	36 869	48 326	53 290	53 464	60 014
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102J)	11 119	12 500	15 987	18 875	23 215	19 115	15 223	13 794
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103J)	8 460	7 926	9 508	10 682	13 935	12 327	10 098	9 890
General government services..... (6104J)	30 767	34 069	44 612	60 961	78 304	77 178	71 370	74 610
Business enterprises..... (6105J)	4 838	3 940	4 442	5 465	7 172	7 554	7 415	9 088
Public corporations..... (6106J)	24 709	29 478	38 911	57 962	91 842	113 508	117 460	127 388
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107J)	23 003	28 037	36 257	52 818	86 761	108 853	113 299	122 932
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108J)	1 706	1 441	2 654	5 144	5 081	4 655	4 161	4 456
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109J)	165 866	196 267	236 118	281 869	343 399	323 467	324 189	348 802

KB613

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation

At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080Y)	7 343	6 853	7 774	7 998	9 857	8 355	7 214	7 881
Mining and quarrying (6081Y)	18 950	16 743	24 904	32 705	41 690	44 124	41 709	45 097
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	49 987	54 838	61 845	65 422	73 886	57 562	59 488	65 666
Electricity, gas and water (6085Y)	12 635	14 004	16 013	21 485	31 012	41 926	41 486	43 671
Construction (contractors) (6086Y)	4 456	4 498	4 728	5 142	6 337	6 832	7 011	7 061
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	16 917	19 264	22 083	25 075	25 708	23 866	23 428	23 992
Transport, storage and communication (6088Y)	34 473	43 391	42 552	49 014	63 870	63 493	68 099	71 399
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091Y)	53 079	63 683	68 589	72 499	68 082	63 509	59 484	58 592
Community, social and personal services (6094Y)	39 811	40 480	47 298	57 752	61 408	59 891	55 692	56 258
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	237 651	263 754	295 786	337 092	381 850	369 558	363 611	379 617
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	38 076	38 009	44 227	54 028	59 911	57 867	52 369	52 807
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101Y)	17 345	17 583	21 148	29 821	33 170	35 707	34 967	37 301
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102Y)	11 955	12 500	14 303	15 167	16 137	12 802	9 860	8 492
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103Y)	8 776	7 926	8 776	9 040	10 604	9 358	7 542	7 014
General government services..... (6104Y)	32 912	34 069	40 248	49 629	54 898	52 761	47 451	46 934
Business enterprises..... (6105Y)	5 164	3 940	3 979	4 399	5 013	5 106	4 918	5 873
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	26 103	29 478	35 229	47 477	64 661	79 048	80 444	83 831
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107Y)	24 292	28 037	32 821	43 299	61 107	75 902	77 625	80 963
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108Y)	1 811	1 441	2 408	4 177	3 553	3 146	2 821	2 870
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109Y)	173 472	196 267	216 330	235 587	257 278	232 643	230 798	242 979

KB614

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation At current prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
2008: 03.....	16 277	26 813	12 322	21 431	23 405	22 780	136 253	22 166	24 328	89 759
04.....	17 540	27 086	13 687	23 476	23 778	23 938	144 049	23 452	27 162	93 435
2008	58 645	102 316	45 132	81 887	91 888	87 376	520 717	85 476	91 842	343 399
2009: 01.....	16 858	22 973	15 045	22 267	22 574	24 140	138 139	23 222	28 739	86 178
02.....	17 012	21 869	15 498	20 555	22 114	22 212	132 208	21 189	28 244	82 775
03.....	15 665	19 528	15 702	19 713	22 097	20 851	126 238	20 125	27 677	78 436
04.....	14 605	18 597	15 970	20 736	22 160	20 287	125 122	20 196	28 848	76 078
2009	64 140	82 967	62 215	83 271	88 945	87 490	521 707	84 732	113 508	323 467
2010: 01.....	15 570	19 516	15 634	22 854	22 102	20 382	129 367	19 780	30 525	79 062
02.....	15 092	21 434	15 745	22 239	21 643	20 148	128 875	19 233	29 197	80 445
03.....	15 411	22 006	15 668	22 174	20 971	20 610	129 350	19 498	28 531	81 321
04.....	16 358	22 646	16 022	22 541	20 590	21 635	132 842	20 274	29 207	83 361
2010	62 431	85 602	63 069	89 808	85 306	82 775	520 434	78 785	117 460	324 189
2011: 01.....	16 776	23 140	16 382	23 822	20 761	21 443	136 098	20 252	30 920	84 926
02.....	16 753	23 930	16 866	23 755	21 428	21 130	137 095	19 998	31 058	86 039
03.....	17 020	23 923	17 522	23 941	22 052	22 031	140 210	20 984	31 925	87 301
04.....	18 251	24 783	18 425	24 922	22 564	23 372	146 485	22 464	33 485	90 536
2011	68 800	95 776	69 195	96 440	86 805	87 976	559 888	83 698	127 388	348 802
2012: 01.....	18 550	25 118	19 111	26 005	22 451	24 194	150 355	22 839	35 060	92 456
02.....	18 177	25 573	19 983	26 332	22 768	23 263	150 282	23 167	35 948	91 167

KB615

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
2008: 03.....	64 659	107 424	49 109	87 278	94 743	93 380	550 516	90 623	101 446	358 447
04.....	69 830	108 250	54 427	91 949	94 955	94 905	571 678	93 025	105 668	372 985
2008	58 645	102 316	45 132	81 887	91 888	87 376	520 717	85 476	91 842	343 399
2009: 01.....	70 238	91 653	60 294	87 732	91 123	90 218	546 398	90 494	113 059	342 845
02.....	67 214	87 203	62 052	81 885	87 682	87 519	526 943	86 366	111 981	328 596
03.....	62 127	78 207	62 842	79 377	89 774	83 625	507 778	82 846	114 003	310 929
04.....	56 981	74 805	63 672	84 090	87 201	88 598	505 709	79 222	114 989	311 498
2009	64 140	82 967	62 215	83 271	88 945	87 490	521 707	84 732	113 508	323 467
2010: 01.....	60 822	79 186	62 657	88 727	88 721	80 950	512 413	78 501	118 373	315 539
02.....	61 970	84 351	63 410	88 461	86 919	82 294	519 431	79 076	117 326	323 029
03.....	63 141	87 707	62 737	89 706	83 727	82 715	520 749	78 688	115 958	326 103
04.....	63 791	91 164	63 472	92 338	81 857	85 141	529 143	78 875	118 183	332 085
2010	62 431	85 602	63 069	89 808	85 306	82 775	520 434	78 785	117 460	324 189
2011: 01.....	65 794	93 569	65 681	93 896	84 643	85 461	542 073	80 557	121 919	339 597
02.....	68 313	94 538	67 200	94 989	86 159	85 923	551 233	82 117	124 261	344 855
03.....	69 389	95 759	70 429	97 163	87 334	88 396	564 826	84 622	129 533	350 671
04.....	71 704	99 238	73 470	99 712	89 084	92 124	581 420	87 496	133 839	360 085
2011	68 800	95 776	69 195	96 440	86 805	87 976	559 888	83 698	127 388	348 802
2012: 01.....	72 728	100 863	77 149	103 067	91 316	91 836	594 099	90 439	139 668	363 992
02.....	73 974	101 796	79 502	105 495	90 526	97 574	607 249	95 088	143 182	368 979

KB616

1. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081C)	(6082C)	(6085C)	(6088C)	(6091C)	(6094C)	(6009C)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)
2008: 03	11 186	18 820	8 171	16 352	16 789	15 413	96 842	14 971	16 565	65 306
04	11 919	18 722	8 932	17 525	16 823	15 995	100 781	15 624	18 137	67 020
2008	41 690	73 886	31 012	63 870	68 082	61 408	381 850	59 911	64 661	257 278
2009: 01	11 545	15 847	10 042	16 707	16 222	16 392	97 382	15 725	19 745	61 912
02	11 744	15 163	10 509	15 774	15 850	15 275	93 907	14 544	19 811	59 552
03	10 846	13 564	10 644	15 183	15 716	14 355	89 711	13 828	19 408	56 475
04	9 989	12 988	10 731	15 829	15 721	13 869	88 558	13 770	20 084	54 704
2009	44 124	57 562	41 926	63 493	63 509	59 891	369 558	57 867	79 048	232 643
2010: 01	10 490	13 637	10 401	17 244	15 575	13 786	90 959	13 257	21 063	56 639
02	10 086	14 850	10 348	16 850	15 119	13 533	89 908	12 747	20 011	57 150
03	10 250	15 351	10 251	16 945	14 597	13 845	90 438	12 947	19 514	57 977
04	10 883	15 650	10 486	17 060	14 193	14 528	92 306	13 418	19 856	59 032
2010	41 709	59 488	41 486	68 099	59 484	55 692	363 611	52 369	80 444	230 798
2011: 01	11 073	15 906	10 504	17 737	14 194	14 016	93 347	13 116	20 660	59 571
02	10 992	16 500	10 775	17 700	14 569	13 686	93 629	12 769	20 682	60 178
03	11 135	16 427	10 983	17 711	14 861	13 979	94 796	13 105	20 852	60 839
04	11 897	16 833	11 409	18 251	14 968	14 577	97 845	13 817	21 637	62 391
2011	45 097	65 666	43 671	71 399	58 592	56 258	379 617	52 807	83 831	242 979
2012: 01	12 020	16 987	11 631	18 914	14 752	14 981	99 601	13 898	22 379	63 324
02	11 538	17 182	12 081	19 212	14 845	14 128	98 782	13 919	22 889	61 974

KB617

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
2008: 03	44 400	75 394	32 559	66 424	68 262	63 188	391 451	61 219	69 401	260 831
04	47 452	74 828	35 508	68 823	67 066	63 471	399 919	62 028	70 545	267 346
2008	41 690	73 886	31 012	63 870	68 082	61 408	381 850	59 911	64 661	257 278
2009: 01	48 055	63 231	40 242	65 941	65 392	61 321	385 220	61 302	77 717	246 201
02	46 409	60 469	42 074	62 869	62 919	60 203	374 544	59 254	78 569	236 721
03	42 997	54 322	42 596	61 083	63 753	57 556	360 709	56 879	79 831	223 999
04	39 035	52 226	42 792	64 079	61 972	60 484	357 759	54 033	80 075	223 651
2009	44 124	57 562	41 926	63 493	63 509	59 891	369 558	57 867	79 048	232 643
2010: 01	41 025	55 279	41 686	67 201	62 403	54 766	360 262	52 621	81 801	225 840
02	41 368	58 508	41 677	67 087	60 685	55 230	362 354	52 377	80 409	229 568
03	41 951	61 198	41 047	68 448	58 326	55 550	364 011	52 242	79 258	232 511
04	42 492	62 967	41 534	69 660	56 522	57 222	367 817	52 236	80 308	235 273
2010	41 709	59 488	41 486	68 099	59 484	55 692	363 611	52 369	80 444	230 798
2011: 01	43 539	64 252	42 110	70 071	57 751	55 871	371 814	52 171	81 534	238 109
02	44 763	65 270	42 917	70 788	58 561	55 582	376 355	52 394	82 737	241 224
03	45 518	65 744	44 151	71 713	58 852	56 059	381 810	52 831	84 548	244 431
04	46 568	67 398	45 506	73 024	59 204	57 520	388 489	53 832	86 505	248 152
2011	45 097	65 666	43 671	71 399	58 592	56 258	379 617	52 807	83 831	242 979
2012: 01	47 058	68 177	46 978	75 088	59 896	56 744	393 502	55 044	89 213	249 245
02	47 037	68 445	48 034	76 947	59 012	59 304	399 015	57 091	91 167	250 757

KB618

1. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset At current prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Residential buildings (6110J)	23 983	33 455	40 148	44 235	47 703	45 321	40 811	40 140
General government (6111J)	3 090	2 194	2 757	3 203	5 881	4 885	3 911	2 940
Public corporations..... (6112J)	12	7	3	8	38	10	35	70
Private business enterprises (6113J)	20 881	31 254	37 388	41 024	41 784	40 426	36 865	37 130
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	23 059	26 565	32 821	41 850	53 213	58 280	58 747	60 951
General government (6115J)	8 424	9 371	11 443	13 490	17 411	14 962	13 090	12 157
Public corporations..... (6116J)	1 102	1 439	718	3 609	4 541	4 348	4 237	5 617
Private business enterprises (6117J)	13 533	15 755	20 660	24 751	31 261	38 970	41 420	43 177
Construction works (6118J)	35 115	40 739	53 124	80 879	127 142	165 516	166 267	176 378
General government (6119J)	15 991	17 595	23 352	36 598	48 010	52 947	52 886	59 078
Public corporations..... (6120J)	12 333	14 917	20 242	32 089	60 874	83 095	88 290	91 483
Private business enterprises (6121J)	6 791	8 227	9 530	12 192	18 258	29 474	25 091	25 817
Transport equipment (6122J)	29 219	34 789	40 865	46 725	53 469	60 169	61 110	65 280
General government (6123J)	76	70	83	88	78	126	116	123
Public corporations..... (6124J)	3 589	3 688	3 111	3 146	2 595	11 820	12 323	13 945
Private business enterprises (6125J)	25 554	31 031	37 671	43 491	50 796	48 223	48 671	51 212
Computers and related equipment (6099J)	14 957	16 766	19 328	22 893	26 427	26 952	29 249	31 859
General government (6137J)	1 578	2 369	2 508	2 740	3 045	3 707	2 826	2 134
Public corporations..... (6138J)	1 467	1 528	2 266	2 759	2 787	2 512	3 058	2 778
Private business enterprises (6139J)	11 912	12 869	14 554	17 394	20 595	20 733	23 365	26 947
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	90 721	100 020	127 176	158 327	202 876	156 030	154 534	173 914
General government (6127J)	6 446	6 410	8 911	10 307	11 051	8 105	5 956	7 266
Public corporations..... (6128J)	6 206	7 899	12 571	16 351	21 007	11 723	9 517	13 495
Private business enterprises (6129J)	78 069	85 711	105 694	131 669	170 818	136 202	139 061	153 153
Transfer costs ¹ (6130J)	9 126	11 420	10 621	11 348	9 887	9 439	9 716	11 366
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 257	520 717	521 707	520 434	559 888

KB619

1. Private business enterprises.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Residential buildings (6110Y)	25 877	33 455	36 198	35 882	32 965	29 986	26 093	24 372
General government..... (6111Y)	3 336	2 194	2 493	2 591	4 056	3 231	2 498	1 780
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	12	7	3	6	26	6	22	42
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	22 529	31 254	33 702	33 285	28 883	26 749	23 573	22 550
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	24 925	26 565	29 567	33 874	36 674	39 021	37 939	37 180
General government..... (6115Y)	9 112	9 371	10 287	10 911	12 057	10 016	8 441	7 397
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	1 194	1 439	648	2 893	3 132	2 909	2 732	3 416
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	14 619	15 755	18 632	20 070	21 485	26 096	26 766	26 367
Construction works (6118Y)	38 116	40 739	47 879	65 674	87 240	110 921	108 733	109 369
General government..... (6119Y)	17 313	17 595	20 955	29 593	32 922	35 445	34 556	36 633
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	13 334	14 917	18 198	25 957	41 555	55 632	57 703	56 748
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	7 469	8 227	8 726	10 124	12 763	19 844	16 474	15 988
Transport equipment (6122Y)	29 731	34 789	39 859	44 282	48 277	51 719	52 338	55 801
General government..... (6123Y)	78	70	81	84	71	108	99	106
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	3 656	3 688	3 045	2 977	2 356	10 176	10 600	11 982
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	25 997	31 031	36 733	41 221	45 850	41 435	41 639	43 713
Computers and related equipment (6099Y)	13 595	16 766	19 529	22 585	26 423	26 322	29 043	30 695
General government..... (6137Y)	1 442	2 369	2 534	2 701	3 043	3 624	2 802	2 063
Public corporations..... (6138Y)	1 330	1 528	2 289	2 722	2 790	2 449	3 037	2 680
Private business enterprises..... (6139Y)	10 823	12 869	14 706	17 162	20 590	20 249	23 204	25 952
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	95 531	100 020	113 166	125 586	143 415	105 270	103 116	115 142
General government..... (6127Y)	6 795	6 410	7 877	8 148	7 762	5 443	3 973	4 828
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	6 577	7 899	11 046	12 922	14 802	7 876	6 350	8 963
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	82 159	85 711	94 243	104 516	120 851	91 951	92 793	101 351
Transfer costs ¹ (6130Y)	9 876	11 420	9 588	9 209	6 856	6 319	6 349	7 058
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	237 651	263 754	295 786	337 092	381 850	369 558	363 611	379 617

KB620

1. Private business enterprises.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 2005 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
2008: 03.....	12 709	13 272	34 808	13 792	52 750	2 121	8 428	8 774	23 049	12 237	36 154	1 399
04.....	12 003	14 877	38 156	14 276	54 874	2 381	7 867	9 760	24 878	12 389	37 100	1 547
2008	47 703	53 213	127 142	53 469	202 876	9 887	32 965	36 674	87 240	48 277	143 415	6 856
2009: 01.....	10 969	14 988	41 828	15 205	46 405	2 225	7 329	10 063	27 784	13 143	31 365	1 475
02.....	11 489	14 414	40 584	14 835	41 909	2 203	7 646	9 756	27 412	12 725	28 332	1 487
03.....	11 594	13 851	40 736	15 085	35 841	2 287	7 640	9 243	27 418	12 940	24 189	1 539
04.....	11 269	15 027	42 368	15 044	31 875	2 724	7 371	9 959	28 307	12 911	21 384	1 818
2009	45 321	58 280	165 516	60 169	156 030	9 439	29 986	39 021	110 921	51 719	105 270	6 319
2010: 01.....	10 283	14 935	42 330	15 412	36 861	2 517	6 655	9 778	28 061	13 185	24 558	1 668
02.....	10 402	14 711	41 149	15 421	37 433	2 435	6 650	9 491	26 866	13 159	24 837	1 590
03.....	10 227	14 382	40 895	14 987	39 230	2 254	6 519	9 251	26 606	12 874	26 326	1 463
04.....	9 899	14 719	41 893	15 290	41 010	2 510	6 269	9 419	27 200	13 120	27 395	1 628
2010	40 811	58 747	166 267	61 110	154 534	9 716	26 093	37 939	108 733	52 338	103 116	6 349
2011: 01.....	9 388	15 171	43 199	15 830	41 908	3 100	5 831	9 494	27 372	13 570	27 730	1 964
02.....	10 037	15 095	42 588	16 025	43 019	2 721	6 137	9 290	26 808	13 657	28 507	1 713
03.....	10 417	14 943	44 276	16 407	43 559	2 760	6 278	9 027	27 222	13 964	28 855	1 698
04.....	10 298	15 742	46 315	17 018	45 428	2 785	6 126	9 369	27 967	14 610	30 050	1 683
2011	40 140	60 951	176 378	65 280	173 914	11 366	24 372	37 180	109 369	55 801	115 142	7 058
2012: 01.....	10 013	16 187	47 263	17 531	47 355	2 901	5 852	9 503	28 131	15 089	31 079	1 727
02.....	10 794	16 477	47 326	17 926	46 081	2 720	6 230	9 421	27 859	15 346	29 995	1 603

KB621

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
2008: 03.....	49 451	55 981	142 242	55 329	211 636	8 671	32 770	37 440	94 177	49 078	145 056	5 724
04.....	48 722	58 874	149 338	56 306	218 994	9 515	31 911	38 587	97 369	48 854	148 050	6 186
2008	47 703	53 213	127 142	53 469	202 876	9 887	32 965	36 674	87 240	48 277	143 415	6 856
2009: 01.....	45 728	58 879	166 739	60 121	180 281	8 572	30 550	39 534	110 751	51 959	121 852	5 684
02.....	45 424	57 035	162 413	60 255	165 738	8 982	30 226	38 606	109 698	51 682	112 077	6 057
03.....	45 257	58 222	165 450	60 182	141 943	9 349	29 820	38 856	111 355	51 622	95 800	6 288
04.....	44 875	58 984	167 462	60 118	136 158	10 850	29 348	39 088	111 880	51 613	91 351	7 247
2009	45 321	58 280	165 516	60 169	156 030	9 439	29 986	39 021	110 921	51 719	105 270	6 319
2010: 01.....	43 057	57 981	166 482	60 793	146 148	9 835	27 857	37 964	110 368	51 978	97 364	6 514
02.....	41 386	59 143	166 756	62 395	150 620	9 836	26 455	38 163	108 881	53 236	99 942	6 417
03.....	39 593	59 185	165 681	60 183	157 417	9 189	25 233	38 073	107 798	51 699	105 637	5 975
04.....	39 208	58 679	166 149	61 069	163 951	10 004	24 827	37 556	107 885	52 439	109 521	6 490
2010	40 811	58 747	166 267	61 110	154 534	9 716	26 093	37 939	108 733	52 338	103 116	6 349
2011: 01.....	39 555	59 685	171 147	63 341	166 031	12 306	24 553	37 356	108 434	54 248	109 888	7 791
02.....	39 888	60 437	173 230	64 422	171 710	11 107	24 381	37 199	109 033	54 899	113 783	6 994
03.....	40 268	61 384	178 364	66 154	175 687	11 577	24 262	37 086	109 653	56 326	116 358	7 117
04.....	40 849	62 298	182 771	67 203	182 228	10 475	24 292	37 079	110 356	57 731	120 539	6 331
2011	40 140	60 951	176 378	65 280	173 914	11 366	24 372	37 180	109 369	55 801	115 142	7 058
2012: 01.....	42 097	63 494	187 486	69 348	183 882	11 370	24 599	37 275	111 590	59 607	120 778	6 772
02.....	42 975	65 750	192 225	72 337	187 118	11 012	24 804	37 595	113 156	61 940	121 721	6 489

KB622

Fixed capital stock At constant 2005 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6140Y)	107 276	106 414	106 560	106 967	109 012	109 229	108 136	107 528
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	225 015	222 322	227 355	238 927	258 754	278 873	295 340	314 000
Manufacturing (6142Y)	381 602	388 486	399 450	411 555	425 733	421 818	418 402	419 059
Electricity, gas and water (6143Y)	171 461	175 355	181 366	189 965	210 599	241 613	271 660	303 384
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	18 394	20 114	21 724	23 693	25 821	28 238	30 340	32 014
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	145 224	151 347	158 789	167 272	175 221	179 884	182 999	185 543
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	482 013	502 255	518 788	539 369	571 896	600 787	631 439	661 595
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	641 649	667 483	697 278	719 569	744 648	764 399	778 719	790 806
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	660 897	675 755	696 401	724 911	757 953	786 828	810 380	833 377
Total fixed capital stock (6149Y)	2 833 531	2 909 531	3 007 711	3 122 228	3 279 637	3 411 669	3 527 415	3 647 306
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	741 060	750 206	764 840	787 179	816 541	841 621	860 575	879 525
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6132Y)	462 324	467 903	476 842	493 819	514 359	536 661	557 783	580 768
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	200 770	203 201	207 320	211 663	217 531	219 469	218 420	215 982
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	77 966	79 102	80 678	81 697	84 651	85 491	84 372	82 775
General government services (6151Y)	610 099	622 159	639 707	664 589	695 865	722 808	743 737	763 688
Business enterprises..... (6152Y)	130 961	128 047	125 133	122 590	120 676	118 813	116 838	115 837
Public corporations (6153Y)	564 814	571 302	582 893	605 857	645 726	698 133	750 375	803 647
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6135Y)	521 032	531 782	546 605	571 415	613 235	668 410	723 830	780 299
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	43 782	39 520	36 288	34 442	32 491	29 723	26 545	23 348
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	1 527 657	1 588 023	1 659 978	1 729 192	1 817 370	1 871 915	1 916 465	1 964 134

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Change in inventories At current prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160J)	31	48	-445	125	113	-152	193	569
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	1 350	976	6 928	1 441	19 071	-898	9 158	1 897
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	24 155	9 987	24 603	23 820	-876	-19 069	1 269	22 557
Private business enterprises (6163J)	24 103	8 198	24 585	23 998	-1 012	-18 137	610	20 612
Other (6164J)	52	1 789	18	-178	136	-932	659	1 945
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	603	440	409	-103	3 089	393	4 827	1 784
Construction (contractors) (6166J)	1 362	2 611	1 110	3 049	4 257	-720	-5 812	1 740
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	9 058	11 633	24 736	29 159	23 078	-25 906	1 579	14 055
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168J)	8 982	11 112	23 262	27 341	18 295	-25 307	3 880	10 640
Other (6169J)	76	521	1 474	1 818	4 783	-599	-2 301	3 415
Transport, storage and communication (6170J)	-141	3 538	-831	-490	4 330	-2 976	1 142	1 196
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6171J)	83	77	208	-122	1 960	-175	808	1 720
Community, social and personal services (6172J)	54	696	562	-16	-115	190	659	-540
Change in inventories at book value (6173J)	36 555	30 006	57 280	56 863	54 907	-49 313	13 823	44 978
Inventory valuation adjustment (6174J)	-6 927	-11 630	-33 368	-34 889	-62 489	-1 431	-17 248	-19 911
Total change in inventories (6010J)	29 628	18 376	23 912	21 974	-7 582	-50 744	-3 425	25 067
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	-19	619	365	-231	-499	267	440	-858
Public corporations..... (6176J)	629	5 290	-1 694	-2 462	6 282	-2 837	5 959	3 539
Private business enterprises (6177J)	29 018	12 467	25 241	24 667	-13 365	-48 174	-9 824	22 386
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178J)	33 137	21 099	47 865	51 161	17 419	-44 376	5 149	33 197

KB624

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Change in inventories At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160Y)	213	25	-491	-42	-579	-189	-151	189
Mining and quarrying..... (6161Y)	1 023	273	4 676	-511	9 652	105	4 731	-1 660
Manufacturing (6162Y)	19 583	4 274	8 773	7 873	-25 214	-10 311	-2 283	8 098
Private business enterprises (6163Y)	19 567	2 538	8 990	8 204	-25 004	-9 675	-2 726	6 871
Other..... (6164Y)	16	1 736	-217	-331	-210	-636	443	1 227
Electricity, gas and water..... (6165Y)	519	291	25	-428	1 689	449	2 926	277
Construction (contractors)..... (6166Y)	918	2 142	157	1 720	1 200	-187	-4 329	689
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	7 251	7 469	10 822	12 679	1 159	-16 168	-3 761	-3 151
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168Y)	6 255	7 497	11 906	13 510	-728	-16 847	-2 982	-2 281
Other..... (6169Y)	996	-28	-1 084	-831	1 887	679	-779	-870
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	-360	3 201	-1 606	-1 125	2 061	-1 855	328	8
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services (6171Y)	83	69	167	-132	1 337	-75	454	866
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	18	632	336	-210	-354	190	334	-538
Total change in inventories..... (6010Y)	29 248	18 376	22 859	19 824	-9 049	-28 041	-1 751	4 778
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	-18	619	323	-241	-372	192	328	-546
Public corporations (6176Y)	694	5 290	-1 652	-2 015	4 972	-2 066	4 123	2 338
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	28 572	12 467	24 188	22 080	-13 649	-26 167	-6 202	2 986
Industrial and commercial inventories²..... (6178Y)	25 838	11 771	20 679	21 383	-25 942	-27 158	-5 265	5 817

KB625

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation At current prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Gross capital formation¹ (6180J)	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 231	513 135	470 963	517 009	584 955
General government..... (6181J)	35 586	38 628	49 419	66 195	84 977	84 999	79 225	82 840
Public corporations..... (6182J)	25 338	34 768	37 217	55 500	98 124	110 671	123 419	130 927
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	194 884	208 734	261 359	306 536	330 034	275 293	314 365	371 188
Consumption of fixed capital² (6002J)	171 594	187 790	216 251	252 595	302 134	332 584	350 982	376 422
General government..... (6184J)	26 260	28 868	32 760	37 552	44 679	47 708	49 646	52 517
Public corporations..... (6185J)	22 435	22 990	26 139	29 595	34 767	38 044	40 659	45 436
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	122 899	135 932	157 352	185 448	222 688	246 832	260 677	278 469
Net capital formation (6187J)	84 214	94 340	131 744	175 636	211 001	138 379	166 027	208 533
General government..... (6188J)	9 326	9 760	16 659	28 643	40 298	37 291	29 579	30 323
Public corporations..... (6189J)	2 903	11 778	11 078	25 905	63 357	72 627	82 760	85 491
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	71 985	72 802	104 007	121 088	107 346	28 461	53 688	92 719

KB626

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

Financing of gross capital formation At current prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Saving by households ¹ (6200J)	3 351	1 142	-9 229	-14 855	-15 643	-9 690	-4 037	-903
Corporate saving ¹ (6201J)	63 685	44 519	33 019	5 941	29 479	108 980	199 714	213 577
Saving of general government ¹ (6202J)	-25 770	-5 816	14 155	43 999	35 291	-57 973	-104 608	-102 926
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	171 594	187 790	216 251	252 595	302 134	332 584	350 982	376 422
Gross saving³ (6203J)	212 860	227 635	254 196	287 680	351 261	373 901	442 051	486 170
Foreign investment (6206J)	42 948	54 495	93 799	140 551	161 874	97 062	74 958	98 785
Net capital inflow from rest of the world..... (6204J)	83 425	91 336	118 138	180 736	180 179	111 375	103 581	131 496
Change in gold and other foreign reserves ⁴ (6205J)	-40 477	-36 841	-24 339	-40 185	-18 305	-14 313	-28 623	-32 711
Gross capital formation (6180J)	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 231	513 135	470 963	517 009	584 955

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase -; decrease +.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Output at basic prices (6700J)	183 616	211 313	250 034	313 915	342 364	328 030	364 756	391 078
Less: Intermediate consumption (6701J)	73 833	88 143	104 015	129 191	141 996	135 926	152 048	162 365
Gross value added at basic prices (6702J)	109 783	123 170	146 019	184 724	200 368	192 104	212 708	228 713
Less: Compensation of employees (6703J)	52 506	61 343	70 206	82 853	90 004	90 902	104 533	114 988
Less: Other taxes on production (6704J)	3 324	3 612	3 247	3 026	3 506	3 396	3 400	3 396
Other subsidies on production..... (6705J)	40	100	77	81	124	101	93	101
Gross operating surplus (6706J)	53 993	58 315	72 643	98 926	106 982	97 907	104 868	110 430
Property income received..... (6707J)	201 193	220 858	270 683	364 767	483 966	393 142	351 946	347 886
Interest..... (6708J)	170 052	186 116	221 250	302 950	407 407	332 564	299 738	274 927
Dividends..... (6709J)	31 141	34 742	49 433	61 817	76 559	60 578	52 208	72 959
Less: Property income paid..... (6710J)	190 635	220 689	262 892	360 861	496 197	382 895	351 691	339 814
Interest..... (6711J)	94 334	104 721	131 416	191 743	265 748	210 541	181 839	170 219
Dividends..... (6712J)	18 314	28 992	29 928	37 391	54 189	27 397	33 069	33 845
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders..... (6713J)	77 987	86 976	101 548	131 727	176 260	144 957	136 783	135 750
Gross balance of primary income (6714J)	64 551	58 484	80 434	102 832	94 751	108 154	105 123	118 502
Social contributions received..... (6715J)	99 895	108 415	120 386	134 318	169 837	160 298	167 832	167 107
Other current transfers received (6716J)	58 701	67 619	74 281	88 229	104 035	121 144	121 957	126 827
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6717J)	24 591	26 724	33 915	41 859	32 366	27 051	28 139	31 308
Less: Social benefits paid..... (6718J)	55 777	51 384	53 136	59 230	66 985	90 387	105 864	100 719
Less: Other current transfers paid (6719J)	59 244	68 228	75 044	89 073	104 972	122 025	122 816	127 811
Non-life insurance claims..... (6720J)	58 701	67 619	74 281	88 229	104 035	121 144	121 957	126 827
Miscellaneous current transfers (6721J)	543	609	763	844	937	881	859	984
Gross disposable income (6722J)	83 535	88 182	113 006	135 217	164 300	150 133	138 093	152 598
Less: Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves (6723J)	44 118	57 031	67 250	75 087	102 851	69 911	61 968	66 388
Less: Residual ¹ (6724J)	-131	-18	-173	-197	-111	-1 597	31	2 449
Gross saving (6725J)	39 548	31 169	45 929	60 327	61 560	81 819	76 094	83 761
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ² (6726J)	4 437	4 210	5 088	6 230	7 511	8 170	8 542	8 953
Net saving (6727J)	35 111	26 959	40 841	54 097	54 049	73 649	67 552	74 808
Gross saving (6725J)	39 548	31 169	45 929	60 327	61 560	81 819	76 094	83 761
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6728J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less: Change in assets..... (6729J)	7 391	4 754	5 519	7 503	12 666	12 614	20 477	20 288
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6730J)	7 391	4 754	5 519	7 503	12 666	12 614	20 477	20 288
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6731J)	32 157	26 415	40 410	52 824	48 894	69 205	55 617	63 473

KB638

1. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
2. At replacement value.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Non-financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Output at basic prices (6740J)	1 999 436	2 187 087	2 437 211	2 757 265	3 161 888	3 273 383	3 526 795	3 841 328
Less: Intermediate consumption (6741J)	1 298 601	1 415 201	1 579 251	1 784 510	2 045 195	2 089 349	2 208 241	2 354 082
Gross value added at basic prices (6742J)	700 835	771 886	857 960	972 755	1 116 693	1 184 034	1 318 554	1 487 246
Less: Compensation of employees (6743J)	339 942	370 797	412 965	468 284	527 782	559 425	614 704	689 814
Less: Other taxes on production (6744J)	15 410	16 987	15 777	16 562	17 035	19 739	21 808	23 592
Other subsidies on production (6745J)	2 238	3 203	5 580	5 055	7 458	5 595	5 609	8 011
Gross operating surplus (6746J)	347 721	387 305	434 798	492 964	579 334	610 465	687 651	781 851
Property income received (6747J)	39 484	38 269	60 963	65 839	68 606	100 535	108 667	121 882
Interest (6748J)	31 767	29 650	48 257	58 250	61 674	88 721	91 231	108 070
Dividends (6749J)	5 222	6 149	10 357	4 583	3 834	9 084	14 549	11 029
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders (6750J)	1 934	2 140	1 998	2 706	2 833	2 524	2 630	2 470
Rent ¹ (6751J)	561	330	351	300	265	206	257	313
Less: Property income paid (6752J)	183 392	197 746	247 249	311 470	306 451	294 523	276 385	330 013
Interest (6753J)	62 261	53 833	74 039	90 782	116 367	111 678	104 166	111 154
Dividends (6754J)	120 690	143 432	172 829	220 329	189 352	182 155	168 363	214 121
Rent ¹ (6755J)	441	481	381	359	732	690	3 856	4 738
Gross balance of primary income (6756J)	203 813	227 828	248 512	247 333	341 489	416 477	519 933	573 720
Other current transfers received Non-life insurance claims (6757J)	11 722	13 680	14 532	18 573	22 900	26 142	22 642	25 078
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth (6758J)	51 201	72 055	97 080	107 130	142 249	143 514	128 049	139 739
Less: Social contributions paid (6759J)	5 570	7 080	7 670	10 174	10 641	10 992	9 657	10 469
Less: Other current transfers paid (6760J)	13 796	16 033	17 409	21 767	26 276	29 261	25 700	28 435
Net non-life insurance premiums (6761J)	11 722	13 680	14 532	18 573	22 900	26 142	22 642	25 078
Miscellaneous current transfers (6762J)	2 074	2 353	2 877	3 194	3 376	3 119	3 058	3 357
Gross disposable income (6763J)	144 968	146 340	140 885	126 835	185 223	258 852	379 169	420 155
Less: Residual ² (6764J)	-845	-107	-1 008	-1 038	-623	-9 881	198	15 930
Gross saving (6765J)	145 813	146 447	141 893	127 873	185 846	268 733	378 971	404 225
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ³ (6766J)	117 239	128 887	149 715	176 029	210 416	233 402	246 809	265 456
Net saving (6767J)	28 574	17 560	-7 822	-48 156	-24 570	35 331	132 162	138 769
Gross saving (6765J)	145 813	146 447	141 893	127 873	185 846	268 733	378 971	404 225
Capital transfers, receivable (6768J)	13 945	12 717	17 508	17 516	19 043	12 166	9 754	4 301
Capital transfers, payable (6769J)	-6	-32	-30	-33	-40	-43	-49	-52
Less: Change in assets (6770J)	177 789	193 971	239 236	294 287	355 501	315 911	362 611	423 996
Gross fixed capital formation (6771J)	149 483	176 995	217 093	273 603	360 018	364 612	365 346	398 421
Change in inventories ⁴ (6772J)	28 306	16 976	22 143	20 684	-4 517	-48 701	-2 735	25 575
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6773J)	-18 037	-34 839	-79 865	-148 931	-150 652	-35 055	26 065	-15 522

KB639

1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.
2. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
3. At replacement value.
4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

General government

At current prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Output at basic prices (6780J)	326 237	367 751	412 352	476 638	557 358	660 937	759 486	844 897
Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6781J)	128 291	145 341	165 949	201 175	240 134	297 809	346 599	377 588
Gross value added at basic prices..... (6782J)	197 946	222 410	246 403	275 463	317 224	363 128	412 887	467 309
Less: Compensation of employees..... (6783J)	170 785	188 971	209 150	236 766	272 616	312 299	357 624	403 693
Less: Other taxes on production..... (6784J)	2 866	3 167	3 099	3 369	3 473	3 974	4 370	4 737
Other subsidies on production..... (6785J)	131	350	765	1 457	2 129	2 046	1 198	234
Gross operating surplus..... (6786J)	24 426	30 622	34 919	36 785	43 264	48 901	52 091	59 113
Taxes on products (6603J)	147 449	175 667	203 514	230 000	243 149	238 557	263 988	312 863
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	29 966	32 927	32 498	35 374	36 389	42 101	46 213	50 009
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	2 776	5 652	8 411	5 891	13 854	14 914	15 044	19 106
Less: Other subsidies on production (6601J)	2 892	4 429	7 911	7 388	11 355	9 210	8 478	10 732
Property income received..... (6787J)	8 476	11 944	16 346	20 333	22 061	20 083	21 138	23 582
Interest..... (6788J)	7 440	9 400	13 038	17 273	19 471	18 183	15 444	15 581
Dividends (6789J)	960	2 446	3 138	2 865	1 900	749	1 316	2 333
Rent ¹ (6790J)	76	98	170	195	690	1 151	4 378	5 668
Less: Property income paid..... (6791J)	53 941	58 442	58 118	57 355	62 835	85 887	95 714	97 808
Interest ² (6792J)	53 941	58 442	58 118	57 355	62 835	85 887	95 714	97 808
Gross balance of primary income (6793J)	150 708	182 637	212 837	251 858	256 819	239 631	264 194	317 921
Current taxes on income and wealth (6251J)	185 158	223 292	272 123	302 014	358 372	384 440	394 094	424 458
Social contributions received..... (6794J)	7 427	9 440	10 226	13 565	14 189	14 656	12 876	14 083
Other current transfers received (6795J)	2 376	2 252	2 939	3 018	5 078	4 491	4 338	5 731
Current international co-operation (6796J)	1 032	944	1 132	1 107	2 109	1 342	1 333	1 870
Miscellaneous current transfers (6797J)	1 344	1 308	1 807	1 911	2 969	3 149	3 005	3 861
Less: Social benefits paid..... (6798J)	52 398	60 566	72 720	74 991	88 466	101 834	109 222	120 703
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6799J)	18 747	28 270	30 562	33 909	39 587	49 157	47 772	55 453
Current international co-operation (6800J)	11 992	18 416	19 592	21 450	26 489	27 172	20 491	19 353
Miscellaneous current transfers ³ (6801J)	6 755	9 854	10 970	12 459	13 098	21 985	27 281	36 100
Gross disposable income (6802J)	274 524	328 785	394 843	461 555	506 405	492 227	518 508	586 037
Less: Final consumption expenditure ⁴ (6008J)	274 034	305 733	347 928	380 004	426 435	502 492	573 470	636 446
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	116 389	123 682	139 702	151 503	164 412	186 277	208 637	230 350
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	157 645	182 051	208 226	228 501	262 023	316 215	364 833	406 096
Gross saving..... (6803J)	490	23 052	46 915	81 551	79 970	-10 265	-54 962	-50 409
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6184J)	26 260	28 868	32 760	37 552	44 679	47 708	49 646	52 517
Net saving..... (6202J)	-25 770	-5 816	14 155	43 999	35 291	-57 973	-104 608	-102 926
Gross saving..... (6803J)	490	23 052	46 915	81 551	79 970	-10 265	-54 962	-50 409
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6804J)	5 041	5 970	7 730	9 534	11 213	15 084	20 366	19 960
Capital transfers, payable (6805J)	-23 214	-21 912	-29 689	-36 512	-43 678	-38 446	-44 995	-53 954
Less: Change in assets (6806J)	35 586	38 628	49 419	66 195	84 977	84 999	79 225	82 840
Gross fixed capital formation (6100J)	35 605	38 009	49 054	66 426	85 476	84 732	78 785	83 698
Change in inventories ⁶ (6175J)	-19	619	365	-231	-499	267	440	-858
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6807J)	-53 269	-31 518	-24 463	-11 622	-37 472	-118 626	-158 816	-167 243

KB640

1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2. Amortised discount included.

3. Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind, etc., to households and NPISHs, payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims) and current transfers in cash or kind to the rest of the world but excluding transfers to provincial extra budgetary institutions.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. At replacement value.

6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa
Households and non-profit institutions serving households
At current prices
R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Output at basic prices (6820J)	450 977	482 000	549 403	606 583	691 306	748 142	811 766	829 866
Less: Intermediate consumption (6821J)	188 941	198 399	227 466	247 449	292 384	312 896	343 425	342 630
Gross value added at basic prices (6822J)	262 036	283 601	321 937	359 134	398 922	435 246	468 341	487 236
Less: Compensation of employees (6823J)	73 721	77 907	85 232	94 476	106 863	115 207	125 129	109 160
Less: Other taxes on production (6824J)	8 366	9 161	10 375	12 417	12 375	14 992	16 635	18 284
Other subsidies on production (6825J)	483	776	1 489	795	1 644	1 468	1 578	2 386
Gross operating surplus/mixed income (6826J)	180 432	197 309	227 819	253 036	281 328	306 515	328 155	362 178
Compensation of employees (6240J)	633 941	696 302	775 085	879 714	994 492	1 075 503	1 199 930	1 315 717
Property income received (6827J)	205 704	236 203	265 658	328 406	373 779	322 466	296 075	309 021
Interest (6828J)	45 890	46 370	53 685	73 680	96 574	79 453	68 371	68 190
Dividends (6829J)	83 593	104 892	112 252	125 535	103 605	100 451	93 484	107 293
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders (6830J)	76 053	84 836	99 550	129 021	173 427	142 433	134 153	133 280
Rent ¹ (6831J)	168	105	171	170	173	129	67	258
Less: Property income paid (6832J)	51 726	59 106	77 698	115 812	154 031	124 109	104 899	99 369
Interest (6833J)	51 362	59 054	77 387	115 506	153 635	123 313	104 053	97 868
Rent ¹ (6834J)	364	52	311	306	396	796	846	1 501
Gross balance of primary income (6835J)	968 351	1 070 708	1 190 864	1 345 344	1 495 568	1 580 375	1 719 261	1 887 547
Social benefits received (6836J)	108 175	111 950	125 856	134 221	155 451	192 221	215 086	221 422
Other current transfers received (6837J)	56 250	69 110	77 813	91 148	106 180	128 277	136 765	149 662
Non-life insurance claims (6838J)	46 979	53 939	59 749	69 656	81 135	95 002	99 315	101 750
Miscellaneous current transfers ² (6839J)	9 271	15 171	18 064	21 492	25 045	33 275	37 450	47 912
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth (6245J)	109 366	124 513	141 128	153 025	183 756	213 875	237 906	253 411
Less: Social contributions paid (6840J)	101 752	110 775	122 942	137 709	173 385	163 962	171 051	170 721
Less: Other current transfers paid (6841J)	48 131	55 810	62 318	72 794	86 264	102 039	106 176	109 798
Net non-life insurance premiums (6842J)	46 979	53 939	59 749	69 656	81 135	95 002	99 315	101 750
Miscellaneous current transfers (6843J)	1 152	1 871	2 569	3 138	5 129	7 037	6 861	8 048
Gross disposable income (6844J)	873 527	960 670	1 068 145	1 207 185	1 313 794	1 420 997	1 555 979	1 724 701
Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves (6845J)	44 118	57 031	67 250	75 087	102 851	69 911	61 968	66 388
Less: Residual ³ (6846J)	-316	-39	-379	-383	-224	-3 617	69	5 219
Total available households' resources (6847J)	917 961	1 017 740	1 135 774	1 282 655	1 416 869	1 494 525	1 617 878	1 785 870
Less: Final consumption expenditure (6007J)	890 952	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 726	1 392 983	1 460 911	1 575 930	1 737 277
Gross saving (6848J)	27 009	26 967	19 459	17 929	23 886	33 614	41 948	48 593
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁴ (6849J)	23 658	25 825	28 688	32 784	39 528	43 304	45 985	49 496
Net saving (6200J)	3 351	1 142	-9 229	-14 855	-15 643	-9 690	-4 037	-903
Gross saving (6848J)	27 009	26 967	19 459	17 929	23 886	33 614	41 948	48 593
Capital transfers, receivable (6850J)	4 579	3 508	4 740	9 753	13 744	11 532	15 238	30 081
Capital transfers, payable (6851J)	-9	-58	-54	-61	-74	-77	-89	-95
Less: Change in assets (6852J)	35 042	44 777	53 821	60 246	59 991	57 439	54 696	57 831
Gross fixed capital formation (6853J)	33 701	43 996	52 417	58 725	62 557	59 749	55 826	57 481
Change in inventories ⁵ (6854J)	1 341	781	1 404	1 521	-2 566	-2 310	-1 130	350
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6855J)	-3 463	-14 360	-29 676	-32 625	-22 435	-12 370	2 401	20 748

KB641

- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind in the form of gifts of food, blankets, medicines, etc., and current transfers between households and payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims).
- Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Total domestic economy

At current prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Output at basic prices ¹ (6870J)	2 960 266	3 248 151	3 649 000	4 154 401	4 752 916	5 010 492	5 462 803	5 907 169
Less: Intermediate consumption (6871J)	1 689 666	1 847 084	2 076 681	2 362 325	2 719 709	2 835 980	3 050 313	3 236 665
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	1 270 600	1 401 067	1 572 319	1 792 076	2 033 207	2 174 512	2 412 490	2 670 504
Taxes on products (6603J)	147 449	175 667	203 514	230 000	243 149	238 557	263 988	312 863
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	2 776	5 652	8 411	5 891	13 854	14 914	15 044	19 106
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 016 185	2 262 502	2 398 155	2 661 434	2 964 261
Less: Compensation of employees (6000J)	636 954	699 018	777 553	882 379	997 265	1 077 833	1 201 990	1 317 655
Less: Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	177 415	208 594	236 012	265 374	279 538	280 658	310 201	362 872
Subsidies (6005J)	5 668	10 081	16 322	13 279	25 209	24 124	23 522	29 838
Gross operating surplus/mixed income (6212J)	606 572	673 551	770 179	881 711	1 010 908	1 063 788	1 172 765	1 313 572
Compensation of employees ² (6240J)	633 941	696 302	775 085	879 714	994 492	1 075 503	1 199 930	1 315 717
Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	177 415	208 594	236 012	265 374	279 538	280 658	310 201	362 872
Less: Subsidies (6005J)	5 668	10 081	16 322	13 279	25 209	24 124	23 522	29 838
Property income received (6872J)	376 870	420 298	512 102	647 618	772 152	691 269	641 043	666 621
Interest (6873J)	255 149	271 536	336 230	452 153	585 126	518 921	474 784	466 768
Dividends (6874J)	120 916	148 229	175 180	194 800	185 898	170 862	161 557	193 614
Rent ³ (6875J)	805	533	692	665	1 128	1 486	4 702	6 239
Less: Property income paid (6876J)	401 707	449 007	544 409	713 771	843 254	742 457	691 906	731 254
Interest (6877J)	261 898	276 050	340 960	455 386	598 585	531 419	485 772	477 049
Dividends (6878J)	139 004	172 424	202 757	257 720	243 541	209 552	201 432	247 966
Rent ³ (6879J)	805	533	692	665	1 128	1 486	4 702	6 239
Gross national income (6016J)	1 387 423	1 539 657	1 732 647	1 947 367	2 188 627	2 344 637	2 608 511	2 897 690
Other current transfers received (6880J)	11 647	17 423	21 003	24 510	30 123	37 766	41 788	53 643
Current international co-operation (6881J)	1 032	944	1 132	1 107	2 109	1 342	1 333	1 870
Miscellaneous current transfers (6882J)	10 615	16 479	19 871	23 403	28 014	36 424	40 455	51 773
Less: Other current transfers paid (6883J)	22 516	33 103	36 771	41 085	49 029	60 194	58 550	67 842
Current international co-operation (6884J)	11 992	18 416	19 592	21 450	26 489	27 172	20 491	19 353
Miscellaneous current transfers (6885J)	10 524	14 687	17 179	19 635	22 540	33 022	38 059	48 489
Gross disposable income (6018J)	1 376 554	1 523 978	1 716 879	1 930 792	2 169 721	2 322 209	2 591 749	2 883 491
Less: Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	1 164 986	1 296 506	1 464 243	1 644 730	1 819 418	1 963 403	2 149 400	2 373 723
Individual consumption expenditure (6886J)	1 007 341	1 114 455	1 256 017	1 416 229	1 557 395	1 647 188	1 784 567	1 967 627
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	157 645	182 051	208 226	228 501	262 023	316 215	364 833	406 096
Less: Residual ⁴ (6011J)	-1 292	-164	-1 560	-1 618	-958	-15 095	298	23 598
Gross saving (6203J)	212 860	227 635	254 196	287 680	351 261	373 901	442 051	486 170
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6002J)	171 594	187 790	216 251	252 595	302 134	332 584	350 982	376 422
Net saving (6887J)	41 266	39 845	37 945	35 085	49 127	41 317	91 069	109 748
Gross saving (6203J)	212 860	227 635	254 196	287 680	351 261	373 901	442 051	486 170
Capital transfers, receivable (6888J)	23 565	22 195	29 978	36 803	44 000	38 782	45 358	54 342
Capital transfers, payable (6889J)	-23 229	-22 002	-29 773	-36 606	-43 792	-38 566	-45 133	-54 101
Less: Change in assets (6180J)	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 231	513 135	470 963	517 009	584 955
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 257	520 717	521 707	520 434	559 888
Change in inventories ⁶ (6010J)	29 628	18 376	23 912	21 974	-7 582	-50 744	-3 425	25 067
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6672J)	-42 610	-54 302	-93 594	-140 354	-161 666	-96 846	-74 733	-98 544

KB642

- The institutional division of the production and generation of income account was harmonised by the South African Reserve Bank and Statistics South Africa.
- Adjusted for net compensation to non-residents.
- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Rest of the world

At current prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	378 179	437 559	573 589	689 784	878 737	678 308	732 994	872 358
Imports of goods..... (6610J)	311 759	360 362	476 966	573 850	739 852	554 161	598 151	730 128
Imports of services..... (6611J)	66 420	77 197	96 623	115 934	138 885	124 147	134 843	142 230
Less: Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	373 950	430 169	530 333	634 626	809 644	657 192	727 721	854 343
Exports of goods..... (6608J)	310 525	358 361	447 690	537 516	704 293	556 432	625 359	746 518
Exports of services..... (6609J)	63 425	71 808	82 643	97 110	105 351	100 760	102 362	107 825
External balance of goods and services..... (6900J)	4 229	7 390	43 256	55 158	69 093	21 116	5 273	18 015
Less: Compensation of South African residents working abroad..... (6208J)	3 017	3 902	4 685	5 575	6 427	7 186	7 812	8 387
Compensation of non-residents working in South Africa..... (6207J)	6 030	6 618	7 153	8 240	9 200	9 516	9 872	10 325
Property income received..... (6901J)	42 793	54 357	68 829	109 026	112 929	78 077	77 150	94 364
Interest..... (6902J)	14 201	16 197	23 995	29 673	38 672	25 869	22 369	22 373
Dividends..... (6903J)	28 592	38 160	44 834	79 353	74 257	52 208	54 781	71 991
Less: Property income paid..... (6904J)	17 956	25 648	36 522	42 873	41 827	26 889	26 287	29 731
Interest..... (6905J)	7 452	11 683	19 265	26 440	25 213	13 371	11 381	12 092
Dividends..... (6906J)	10 504	13 965	17 257	16 433	16 614	13 518	14 906	17 639
Other current transfers received..... (6907J)	13 028	20 222	21 847	24 264	30 389	32 762	25 851	25 486
Current international co-operation..... (6908J)	11 992	18 416	19 592	21 450	26 489	27 172	20 491	19 353
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6909J)	1 036	1 806	2 255	2 814	3 900	5 590	5 360	6 133
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6910J)	2 159	4 542	6 079	7 689	11 483	10 334	9 089	11 287
Current international co-operation..... (6911J)	1 032	944	1 132	1 107	2 109	1 342	1 333	1 870
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6912J)	1 127	3 598	4 947	6 582	9 374	8 992	7 756	9 417
Current external balance (balance on current account)..... (6913J)	42 948	54 495	93 799	140 551	161 874	97 062	74 958	98 785
Capital transfers, payable..... (6914J)	-351	-283	-289	-291	-322	-336	-363	-388
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6915J)	15	90	84	94	114	120	138	147
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6916J)	42 612	54 302	93 594	140 354	161 666	96 846	74 733	98 544

KB643

Household balance sheet

Selected household assets and liabilities at year-end¹

R billions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Non-financial assets..... (6920J)	1 043	1 256	1 483	1 722	1 790	1 900	1 968	2 048
Residential buildings..... (6921J)	839	1 030	1 237	1 446	1 496	1 590	1 646	1 716
Other non-financial assets..... (6922J)	204	226	245	276	294	310	321	332
Financial assets..... (6923J)	2 265	2 740	3 401	3 859	3 623	4 087	4 605	4 848
Assets with monetary institutions..... (6924J)	314	352	400	463	546	563	577	637
Interest in pension funds and long-term insurers..... (6925J)	1 214	1 410	1 762	1 969	1 927	2 126	2 406	2 584
Other financial assets..... (6926J)	737	978	1 239	1 427	1 151	1 399	1 622	1 626
Total household assets..... (6927J)	3 308	3 996	4 883	5 581	5 414	5 987	6 573	6 896
Total household liabilities..... (6928J)	557	697	873	1 071	1 157	1 183	1 257	1 365
Mortgage advances..... (6929J)	307	395	517	658	731	752	781	793
Other debt..... (6930J)	250	302	356	413	426	431	476	572
Net wealth..... (6931J)	2 751	3 299	4 010	4 511	4 257	4 804	5 315	5 531
Total liabilities and net wealth..... (6932J)	3 308	3 996	4 883	5 581	5 414	5 987	6 573	6 896
Memo item: Net wealth including durable consumer goods..... (6933J)	2 996	3 585	4 344	4 886	4 655	5 206	5 733	5 970

KB644

1. Data for the past years may be subject to revision.

Current income and saving

Selected items

National income and saving

R millions

	2010			2011					2012	
	03	04	2010	01	02	03	04	2011	01	02
Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	667 275	687 152	2 608 511	695 877	711 640	730 657	759 516	2 897 690	748 179	768 268
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016C)	479 550	495 773	1 894 023	473 519	488 074	490 962	508 491	1 961 046	481 948	497 802
Gross saving..... (6203K)	104 975	130 478	442 051	117 198	124 805	113 225	130 942	486 170	112 336	116 586
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	2 632 981	2 744 003	2 608 511	2 818 495	2 843 349	2 896 144	3 032 772	2 897 690	3 040 296	3 075 095
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016D)	1 906 233	1 951 943	1 894 023	1 950 173	1 953 790	1 955 329	1 984 892	1 961 046	1 987 165	1 988 686
Gross saving..... (6203L)	442 164	499 171	442 051	494 405	483 408	465 675	501 192	486 170	472 371	443 312

KB634

General government

R millions

	2010			2011					2012	
	03	04	2010	01	02	03	04	2011	01	02
Taxes on production and imports (6004K)	80 383	86 509	310 201	101 172	76 827	87 376	97 497	362 872	102 520	84 588
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251K)	78 878	115 274	394 094	108 975	93 992	95 249	126 242	424 458	122 086	115 627
Net saving ³ (6202K)	-39 766	2 253	-104 608	-5 370	-41 902	-47 987	-7 667	-102 926	-19 879	-45 014
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Taxes on production and imports (6004L)	313 439	339 646	310 201	395 344	330 375	341 686	384 083	362 872	401 492	363 711
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251L)	326 669	438 456	394 094	398 393	425 359	393 672	480 408	424 458	447 144	523 270
Net saving ³ (6202L)	-115 746	-80 601	-104 608	-52 951	-104 227	-127 204	-127 322	-102 926	-122 818	-105 246

KB633

Households and non-profit institutions serving households¹

R millions

	2010			2011					2012	
	03	04	2010	01	02	03	04	2011	01	02
Compensation of employees ² (6240K)	303 631	326 224	1 199 930	310 528	320 425	332 511	352 253	1 315 717	334 010	346 351
Disposable income ³ (6246K)	397 004	405 812	1 571 893	388 849	444 986	442 275	460 264	1 736 374	434 577	487 122
Net saving ³ (6200K)	3 297	-16 401	-4 037	-18 581	18 621	7 806	-8 749	-903	-15 187	18 065
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Compensation of employees ² (6240L)	1 222 399	1 260 670	1 199 930	1 265 364	1 296 847	1 338 266	1 362 391	1 315 717	1 362 756	1 401 995
Disposable income ³ (6246L)	1 582 124	1 627 925	1 571 893	1 671 143	1 711 794	1 749 511	1 813 048	1 736 374	1 844 492	1 882 493
Net saving ³ (6200L)	-3 170	-2 740	-4 037	-1 458	-1 036	-745	-373	-903	-151	289

KB631

1. The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g., churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
2. After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
3. Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

Key information

National accounts

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2005 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246Z)
1994	3.2	2.7	3.4	5.9	4.0	0.8	8.2	2.5	16.1	2.3
1995	3.1	4.2	2.1	4.1	5.9	-6.0	10.7	10.9	16.8	4.8
1996	4.3	3.5	5.2	4.6	4.5	3.8	9.0	7.2	8.7	4.8
1997	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.1	5.7	5.3	5.4	3.3
1998	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	1.7	-2.2	4.8	3.2	2.0	1.2
1999	2.4	2.6	1.4	-0.1	1.7	0.4	-7.6	1.3	-8.4	1.5
2000	4.2	4.4	3.6	3.2	4.1	2.9	3.9	8.3	5.3	3.9
2001	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.2	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.4	0.2	2.8
2002	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.9	3.2	4.6	3.5	1.0	5.3	3.6
2003	2.9	3.1	3.2	5.0	2.8	6.0	10.2	0.1	8.1	2.6
2004	4.6	4.6	5.8	7.7	6.2	6.0	12.9	2.8	15.5	6.0
2005	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	4.6	11.0	8.6	10.9	5.8
2006	5.6	5.8	6.8	8.6	8.3	4.9	12.1	7.5	18.3	7.4
2007	5.5	5.7	4.7	6.3	5.5	4.0	14.0	6.6	9.0	5.2
2008	3.6	3.5	4.1	3.5	2.2	4.5	13.3	1.8	1.5	2.2
2009	-1.5	-1.3	0.7	-1.6	-1.6	4.7	-3.2	-19.5	-17.4	-1.2
2010	2.9	2.9	5.0	4.2	3.7	4.9	-1.6	4.5	9.6	4.2
2011	3.1	3.1	3.5	4.3	5.0	4.5	4.4	5.9	9.7	5.2

KB808

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
2007: 03	5.0	5.0	-2.7	5.3	6.0	7.2	4.8	-2.1	-0.4	4.5
04	6.0	6.1	1.1	-2.3	5.2	0.3	12.2	31.6	-1.6	3.0
2008: 01	2.9	2.5	13.2	13.2	0.4	11.9	17.1	-19.7	12.9	1.5
02	4.5	4.6	3.7	-1.0	1.4	-2.0	12.5	21.9	-0.1	2.4
03	1.8	1.1	-0.7	1.9	0.5	9.2	20.7	1.1	1.4	0.8
04	-1.7	-1.7	1.8	-2.8	-1.1	4.0	8.9	-19.0	-20.2	-1.0
2009: 01	-6.3	-6.1	0.7	0.4	-4.8	7.1	-13.9	-48.2	-27.6	-4.8
02	-2.8	-1.8	-1.9	-9.6	-3.3	0.6	-10.6	-16.3	-35.3	-2.7
03	1.8	2.0	0.3	1.5	1.1	8.2	-14.0	-1.5	-2.3	2.5
04	3.5	3.4	5.5	6.3	3.2	1.2	-3.2	13.7	25.0	3.6
2010: 01	4.0	4.1	4.9	6.3	6.1	8.0	2.8	3.5	12.8	6.2
02	2.8	2.7	7.1	3.8	2.9	8.0	2.3	10.7	13.5	3.6
03	3.1	2.7	6.9	8.0	6.5	-0.6	1.8	2.9	22.4	6.7
04	4.5	4.3	9.9	3.9	5.6	4.3	4.2	3.6	1.5	5.7
2011: 01	4.6	4.7	-0.4	4.6	6.2	9.4	4.4	7.3	7.0	6.5
02	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.4	3.4	-0.4	5.0	6.1	6.7	3.5
03	1.7	1.7	0.3	4.8	3.8	4.8	5.9	8.0	18.5	3.9
04	3.2	3.3	6.2	5.1	4.6	7.3	7.2	4.4	11.0	4.7
2012: 01	2.7	2.5	0.5	4.3	3.1	2.2	5.3	-1.4	4.8	3.3
02	3.2	3.1	0.3	4.7	2.9	4.1	5.7	-6.2	0.9	3.0

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.
2. At basic prices.
3. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

National accounts

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2005 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita (6270J)	Gross national income per capita (6271J)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272J)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Y)	Gross national income per capita (6271Y)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Y)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Z)	Gross national income per capita (6271Z)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Z)	Average capital output ratio (6273Y)	Average output labour ratio ² (6274Y)	Average capital labour ratio ² (6275Y)
1965	401	386	261	26 654	24 481	13 504	3.2	1.9	1.1	1.8	...	...
1966	425	410	281	27 073	25 026	14 032	1.6	2.2	3.9	1.8	...	...
1967	461	446	299	28 233	26 259	14 303	4.3	4.9	1.9	1.8	...	...
1968	486	468	325	28 620	26 849	15 128	1.4	2.2	5.8	1.8	...	...
1969	533	513	342	29 164	27 384	15 189	1.9	2.0	0.4	1.8	...	...
1970	569	548	370	29 881	27 658	15 517	2.5	1.0	2.2	1.8	73 531	132 942
1971	614	593	423	30 400	28 347	16 598	1.7	2.5	7.0	1.8	75 985	140 268
1972	676	653	464	30 160	28 687	16 999	-0.8	1.2	2.4	1.9	76 610	148 368
1973	816	790	502	30 789	30 540	16 925	2.1	6.5	-0.4	2.0	79 025	157 133
1974	981	947	578	31 922	32 200	17 463	3.7	5.4	3.2	2.0	82 159	165 182
1975	1 079	1 034	661	31 736	31 287	17 859	-0.6	-2.8	2.3	2.1	82 701	173 618
1976	1 191	1 141	711	31 716	30 634	17 182	-0.1	-2.1	-3.8	2.2	84 308	183 386
1977	1 292	1 235	821	30 939	30 187	17 771	-2.4	-1.5	3.4	2.3	83 485	191 215
1978	1 450	1 388	860	31 107	30 515	16 925	0.5	1.1	-4.8	2.3	83 257	193 315
1979	1 693	1 623	1 012	31 549	31 274	17 562	1.4	2.5	3.8	2.3	83 623	193 729
1980	2 205	2 114	1 253	32 883	33 232	18 666	4.2	6.3	6.3	2.3	87 435	198 986
1981	2 494	2 386	1 384	33 841	33 052	17 763	2.9	-0.5	-4.8	2.3	87 277	198 598
1982	2 766	2 652	1 590	32 942	31 736	17 721	-2.7	-4.0	-0.2	2.4	83 927	201 422
1983	3 094	2 971	1 825	31 604	30 529	17 964	-4.1	-3.8	1.4	2.5	79 252	201 512
1984	3 545	3 404	2 111	32 478	31 662	18 636	2.8	3.7	3.7	2.5	80 565	200 453
1985	4 002	3 822	2 380	31 384	30 729	18 137	-3.4	-2.9	-2.7	2.6	77 572	198 520
1986	4 584	4 377	2 701	30 709	30 289	17 288	-2.2	-1.4	-4.7	2.6	75 839	196 658
1987	5 245	5 054	3 233	30 689	30 586	17 931	-0.1	1.0	3.7	2.6	75 300	193 453
1988	6 164	5 952	3 827	31 314	31 059	18 362	2.0	1.5	2.4	2.5	76 384	190 268
1989	7 247	6 992	4 440	31 396	30 765	18 403	0.3	-0.9	0.2	2.5	76 495	188 508
1990	8 172	7 861	5 148	30 648	29 776	18 039	-2.4	-3.2	-2.0	2.5	74 201	187 216
1991	9 167	8 923	5 831	29 708	28 929	17 578	-3.1	-2.8	-2.6	2.6	71 753	185 278
1992	10 066	9 839	6 771	28 473	27 699	17 593	-4.2	-4.3	0.1	2.7	68 645	182 448
1993	11 286	11 055	7 338	28 227	27 521	17 281	-0.9	-0.6	-1.8	2.6	68 101	179 139
1994	12 504	12 281	8 010	28 536	27 866	17 320	1.1	1.3	0.2	2.6	68 621	176 100
1995	13 920	13 655	8 925	28 815	27 865	17 775	1.0	-0.0	2.6	2.5	69 149	173 857
1996	15 368	15 035	9 837	29 431	28 714	18 244	2.1	3.0	2.6	2.4	70 530	172 208
1997	16 699	16 338	10 819	29 582	28 771	18 455	0.5	0.2	1.2	2.4	70 816	170 953
1998	17 703	17 286	11 451	29 116	28 201	18 286	-1.6	-2.0	-0.9	2.4	69 769	169 950
1999	19 001	18 544	12 241	29 187	27 994	18 179	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	2.4	70 084	168 384
2000	21 104	20 600	13 514	29 792	28 415	18 511	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.3	71 663	166 016
2001	22 899	22 177	14 510	30 024	28 577	18 674	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.3	72 217	164 042
2002	25 831	25 182	16 093	30 581	29 453	19 011	1.9	3.1	1.8	2.2	73 535	162 147
2003	27 631	26 874	17 270	30 992	29 924	19 208	1.3	1.6	1.0	2.2	74 430	161 034
2004	30 297	29 700	19 144	31 946	31 204	20 069	3.1	4.3	4.5	2.1	76 556	161 180
2005	33 176	32 513	20 946	33 176	32 513	20 946	3.9	4.2	4.4	2.0	79 471	162 677
2006	36 844	36 119	23 078	34 586	34 278	22 200	4.2	5.4	6.0	2.0	82 787	165 442
2007	41 525	40 107	25 742	36 067	35 457	23 070	4.3	3.4	3.9	2.0	86 376	169 077
2008	46 072	44 568	28 047	36 950	36 497	23 306	2.4	2.9	1.0	2.0	88 622	174 860
2009	48 318	47 239	29 239	35 997	36 356	22 794	-2.6	-0.4	-2.2	2.1	86 511	181 571
2010	53 088	52 032	31 355	36 668	37 780	23 521	1.9	3.9	3.2	2.1	88 127	186 042
2011	58 549	57 234	34 296	37 442	38 734	24 495	2.1	2.5	4.1	2.1	89 866	190 376

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

Key information

National accounts Ratios of selected data At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282J)	Public sector expenditure ³ to GDP ¹ (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ⁴ (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP ² (6295J)	Gross savings to GDP ¹ (6286J)	Saving by households to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6525J)	Household net wealth to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6288J)	Debt-service cost ⁷ to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6289J)
1995	63.1	18.3	15.9	22.6	16.0	55.8	16.5	1.6	59.4	278.4	10.5
1996	62.8	19.1	16.3	23.6	16.4	55.4	16.0	1.9	62.2	282.4	11.9
1997	63.5	19.2	16.5	24.0	15.9	55.3	15.2	2.0	62.2	274.7	12.4
1998	63.8	18.8	17.1	24.8	14.7	56.3	15.2	1.4	61.3	263.4	12.8
1999	63.6	18.4	15.3	22.9	14.3	56.0	15.7	1.2	58.2	271.8	10.7
2000	63.4	18.1	14.9	22.1	15.0	53.9	15.6	1.0	54.9	271.0	8.0
2001	63.1	18.3	14.8	22.0	15.0	52.2	15.3	0.4	54.4	278.0	7.5
2002	61.8	18.8	14.7	22.6	15.4	50.7	16.7	0.7	52.6	275.0	8.2
2003	62.1	19.2	15.5	23.6	15.6	51.2	15.7	0.6	54.5	263.3	8.2
2004	63.0	19.4	16.0	23.7	15.8	51.2	15.0	0.4	57.9	280.3	6.6
2005	63.1	19.5	16.8	24.1	15.9	50.9	14.5	0.1	64.3	307.6	6.9
2006	63.2	19.7	18.3	24.6	16.1	50.2	14.4	-0.8	72.9	331.7	8.1
2007	62.7	18.8	20.1	24.9	17.3	50.0	14.3	-1.2	80.1	355.2	10.5
2008	61.6	18.8	23.0	26.9	16.9	49.7	15.5	-1.1	82.3	323.3	12.4
2009	60.9	21.0	21.8	29.1	14.3	50.3	15.6	-0.7	81.0	305.1	9.7
2010	59.2	21.5	19.6	29.2	12.4	50.6	16.6	-0.3	78.2	322.8	7.8
2011	58.6	21.5	18.9	28.7	12.2	50.1	16.4	-0.1	76.4	310.5	6.9

KB811

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)	(6288L)	(6289L)
2007: 03	63.5	18.8	20.4	25.1	17.8	50.4	13.2	-1.2	80.8	359.2	10.6
04	62.4	18.1	20.2	24.4	16.7	50.4	13.5	-1.7	82.2	341.8	11.5
2008: 01	61.6	19.1	21.0	26.9	16.7	49.0	14.8	-1.4	82.7	340.3	12.0
02	61.6	19.0	22.4	26.7	17.3	49.3	15.8	-1.1	82.5	346.0	12.5
03	61.6	18.2	24.0	26.4	17.6	50.0	15.4	-1.0	82.1	309.8	12.7
04	61.5	19.1	24.6	27.8	16.1	50.3	16.1	-1.0	81.8	298.9	12.5
2009: 01	60.8	20.6	23.2	29.2	15.4	49.5	15.8	-1.0	82.3	292.0	11.8
02	61.3	20.2	22.4	28.4	14.6	49.5	16.1	-0.8	81.9	296.0	10.2
03	61.3	20.8	21.2	28.9	14.0	50.8	15.4	-0.5	80.4	310.8	8.6
04	60.3	22.2	20.3	29.9	13.2	51.4	15.1	-0.4	79.4	320.8	8.2
2010: 01	60.8	22.1	20.3	30.1	13.0	50.7	15.1	-0.4	78.5	327.0	8.2
02	58.9	21.4	19.7	29.1	12.6	49.7	16.9	-0.2	78.5	314.2	8.0
03	59.0	21.2	19.4	28.9	12.4	51.1	16.5	-0.2	78.5	324.3	7.8
04	58.3	21.4	18.9	28.6	11.9	50.9	17.9	-0.2	77.3	325.4	7.1
2011: 01	58.0	20.9	18.8	28.1	12.1	50.4	17.2	-0.1	77.8	320.3	7.0
02	59.0	21.2	19.0	28.1	12.4	50.1	16.6	-0.1	76.3	317.3	6.9
03	58.6	21.8	18.9	29.2	12.4	50.0	15.6	-0.0	76.2	301.5	6.9
04	58.8	22.0	18.9	29.2	11.9	49.9	16.3	-0.0	75.4	303.5	6.8
2012: 01	59.3	22.0	19.1	29.2	12.3	49.5	15.2	-0.0	75.6	300.0	6.8
02	59.8	22.1	19.3	29.8	12.3	50.0	14.1	0.0	76.3	300.9	6.9

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
5. Net disposable income of households.
6. Annual ratios derived from average seasonally adjusted data.
7. Interest payments on housing and personal debt.