

Statistical tables

Money and banking

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General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

National income and production accounts of South Africa*
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices
R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Compensation of employees (6000J)	528 862	578 988	636 954	699 018	777 553	882 808	1 003 305	1 088 631
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	363 154	390 017	434 978	485 761	553 928	633 690	727 898	728 748
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	151 267	162 099	171 594	187 790	216 251	252 229	301 552	332 824
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	1 043 283	1 131 104	1 243 526	1 372 569	1 547 732	1 768 727	2 032 755	2 150 203
Other taxes on production (6600J)	25 029	28 150	29 966	32 927	32 498	31 870	36 395	39 863
Less: Other subsidies on production (6601J)	2 615	4 104	2 892	4 429	7 911	7 450	11 121	8 012
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	1 065 697	1 155 150	1 270 600	1 401 067	1 572 319	1 793 147	2 058 029	2 182 054
Taxes on products (6603J)	109 660	121 070	147 449	175 667	203 514	230 133	237 093	232 117
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	4 271	3 683	2 776	5 652	8 411	6 178	11 299	6 482
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	1 171 086	1 272 537	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 017 102	2 283 823	2 407 689
Final consumption expenditure by households ³ (6007J)	724 228	790 389	890 952	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 643	1 417 589	1 473 490
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁴ (6008J)	219 705	244 485	274 034	305 733	347 928	383 413	437 313	505 040
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	97 060	104 095	116 389	123 682	139 702	141 122	163 398	192 771
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	122 645	140 390	157 645	182 051	208 226	242 291	273 915	312 269
Gross capital formation (6180J)	185 876	211 906	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 892	501 514	467 878
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	172 151	196 999	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 918	513 749	543 392
Change in inventories ⁵ (6010J)	13 725	14 907	29 628	18 376	23 912	21 974	-12 235	-75 514
Residual item (6011J)	-3 647	-3 993	-1 292	-164	-1 560	-686	-3 702	-18 092
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	1 126 162	1 242 787	1 419 502	1 578 472	1 810 678	2 076 262	2 352 714	2 428 316
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	385 560	354 785	373 950	430 169	530 333	630 902	809 645	657 113
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	333 251	291 434	310 525	358 361	447 690	533 791	704 293	556 432
Exports of services (6609J)	52 309	63 351	63 425	71 808	82 643	97 111	105 352	100 681
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014J)	340 636	325 035	378 179	437 559	573 589	690 062	878 536	677 740
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	283 004	264 752	311 759	360 362	476 966	574 322	739 852	554 161
Imports of services (6611J)	57 632	60 283	66 420	77 197	96 623	115 740	138 684	123 579
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	1 171 086	1 272 537	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 017 102	2 283 823	2 407 689
Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	22 711	21 373	20 973	29 550	41 207	48 448	48 254	34 075
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	52 111	56 244	48 823	60 975	75 982	117 266	122 129	87 593
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	1 141 686	1 237 666	1 387 423	1 539 657	1 732 647	1 948 284	2 209 948	2 354 171
Current transfers from the rest of the world (6614J)	1 461	1 841	2 164	4 543	6 079	7 689	11 483	10 334
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world (6615J)	7 305	9 319	13 033	20 222	21 847	24 264	30 392	32 762
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	1 135 842	1 230 188	1 376 554	1 523 978	1 716 879	1 931 709	2 191 039	2 331 743
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016Y)	1 335 291	1 378 151	1 457 664	1 539 657	1 644 350	1 720 554	1 792 262	1 800 130

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* Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	136 962	125 414	130 688	143 394	177 652	217 339	275 691	278 518
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	44 232	39 644	39 490	37 402	45 351	60 370	65 612	66 049
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	92 730	85 770	91 198	105 992	132 301	156 969	210 079	212 469
Secondary sector (6633J)	254 828	280 217	306 182	330 669	357 606	402 139	458 085	466 749
Manufacturing (6634J)	204 219	223 917	243 967	259 101	274 502	303 788	338 802	329 166
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	26 489	29 553	30 176	33 010	36 946	41 729	47 140	53 133
Construction (contractors) (6636J)	24 120	26 747	32 039	38 558	46 158	56 622	72 143	84 450
Tertiary sector (6637J)	673 907	749 519	833 730	927 004	1 037 061	1 173 669	1 324 253	1 436 787
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	143 192	158 786	176 445	195 012	215 831	238 910	271 774	290 957
Transport, storage and communication (6639J)	100 983	112 637	124 786	139 472	153 775	163 833	188 382	206 271
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services (6640J)	207 711	231 176	261 285	295 504	339 311	405 527	449 545	473 720
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	222 021	246 920	271 214	297 016	328 144	365 399	414 552	465 839
General government services (6643J)	157 547	174 106	190 563	208 561	230 116	256 054	295 708	337 236
Other..... (6647J)	64 474	72 814	80 651	88 455	98 028	109 345	118 844	128 603
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	1 065 697	1 155 150	1 270 600	1 401 067	1 572 319	1 793 147	2 058 029	2 182 054
At constant 2005 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	135 786	139 425	141 295	143 394	140 723	141 945	140 238	131 768
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	35 826	36 070	36 380	37 402	35 359	36 610	40 590	39 290
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	99 960	103 355	104 915	105 992	105 364	105 335	99 648	92 478
Secondary sector (6633Y)	293 957	293 500	309 751	330 669	352 503	373 544	386 339	358 493
Manufacturing (6634Y)	236 133	232 581	243 965	259 101	275 782	289 593	297 491	265 650
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	28 503	29 344	31 335	33 010	34 139	35 286	35 646	35 472
Construction (contractors) (6636Y)	29 321	31 575	34 451	38 558	42 582	48 665	53 202	57 371
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	806 527	840 204	879 344	927 004	985 265	1 044 666	1 093 562	1 105 613
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	168 357	172 845	182 175	195 012	206 636	217 607	219 897	213 565
Transport, storage and communication (6639Y)	118 749	126 287	132 459	139 472	146 607	155 772	161 904	162 765
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services (6640Y)	249 165	261 123	279 544	295 504	324 002	349 488	376 959	381 860
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	270 256	279 949	285 166	297 016	308 020	321 799	334 802	347 423
General government services (6643Y)	190 910	196 193	199 947	208 561	214 947	223 552	233 001	242 902
Other..... (6647Y)	79 346	83 756	85 219	88 455	93 073	98 247	101 801	104 521
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	1 236 270	1 273 129	1 330 390	1 401 067	1 478 491	1 560 155	1 620 139	1 595 874

KB602

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

	2008				2009					2010
	02	03	04	2008	01	02	03	04	2009	01
At current prices										
Primary sector (6630L)	271 758	290 680	285 959	275 691	274 473	274 332	275 291	289 976	278 518	283 913
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631L)	67 825	76 285	50 092	65 612	76 041	72 776	64 515	50 864	66 049	72 491
Mining and quarrying..... (6632L)	203 933	214 395	235 867	210 079	198 432	201 556	210 776	239 112	212 469	211 422
Secondary sector (6633L)	456 884	472 752	470 170	458 085	453 083	452 580	477 823	483 510	466 749	472 287
Manufacturing (6634L)	337 099	344 985	347 074	338 802	326 949	315 458	329 180	345 077	329 166	335 412
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L)	48 041	49 969	46 960	47 140	48 335	53 354	59 167	51 676	53 133	53 907
Construction (contractors)..... (6636L)	71 744	77 798	76 136	72 143	77 799	83 768	89 476	86 757	84 450	82 968
Tertiary sector (6637L)	1 316 851	1 341 002	1 372 276	1 324 253	1 391 609	1 435 074	1 426 838	1 493 627	1 436 787	1 539 354
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638L)	273 262	274 092	277 437	271 774	285 677	291 840	292 037	294 274	290 957	313 616
Transport, storage and communication (6639L)	188 562	187 889	200 454	188 382	197 614	208 155	205 896	213 419	206 271	218 607
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640L)	446 335	448 046	459 114	449 545	476 753	476 562	467 003	474 562	473 720	514 194
Community, social and personal services (6642L)	408 692	430 975	435 271	414 552	431 565	458 517	461 902	511 372	465 839	492 937
General government services (6643L)	287 173	310 359	314 886	295 708	310 426	326 432	330 809	381 277	337 236	361 869
Other..... (6647L)	121 519	120 616	120 385	118 844	121 139	132 085	131 093	130 095	128 603	131 068
Gross value added at basic prices (6645L)	2 045 493	2 104 434	2 128 405	2 058 029	2 119 165	2 161 986	2 179 952	2 267 113	2 182 054	2 295 554
At constant 2005 prices										
Primary sector .....(6630D)	141 279	140 449	141 041	140 238	131 766	133 411	130 800	131 095	131 768	134 789
Agriculture, forestry and fishing.....(6631D)	39 767	41 426	41 992	40 590	41 395	39 655	38 432	37 678	39 290	37 960
Mining and quarrying.....(6632D)	101 512	99 023	99 049	99 648	90 371	93 756	92 368	93 417	92 478	96 829
Secondary sector .....(6633D)	394 060	391 623	378 345	386 339	358 528	352 133	358 127	365 184	358 493	371 436
Manufacturing .....(6634D)	306 052	301 999	287 912	297 491	267 446	259 710	264 492	270 952	265 650	276 470
Electricity, gas and water.....(6635D)	35 385	35 910	35 898	35 646	35 146	35 311	35 675	35 756	35 472	36 186
Construction (contractors).....(6636D)	52 623	53 714	54 535	53 202	55 936	57 112	57 960	58 476	57 371	58 780
Tertiary sector .....(6637D)	1 087 367	1 097 544	1 108 880	1 093 562	1 106 326	1 101 711	1 104 130	1 110 285	1 105 613	1 117 628
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation .....(6638D)	220 938	217 918	217 768	219 897	216 424	213 150	212 539	212 147	213 565	213 881
Transport, storage and communication .....(6639D)	161 327	162 842	163 496	161 904	162 644	162 245	162 710	163 461	162 765	164 442
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services.....(6640D)	373 020	380 385	387 310	376 959	385 018	380 789	379 832	381 801	381 860	384 210
Community, social and personal services .....(6642D)	332 082	336 399	340 306	334 802	342 240	345 527	349 049	352 876	347 423	355 095
General government services .....(6643D)	230 712	234 233	237 766	233 001	239 012	241 449	244 061	247 086	242 902	248 769
Other.....(6647D)	101 370	102 166	102 540	101 801	103 228	104 078	104 988	105 790	104 521	106 326
Gross value added at basic prices(6645D)	1 622 706	1 629 616	1 628 266	1 620 139	1 596 620	1 587 255	1 593 057	1 606 564	1 595 874	1 623 853

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1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Expenditure on gross domestic product

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	943 933	1 034 874	1 164 986	1 296 506	1 464 243	1 648 056	1 854 902	1 978 530
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007J)	724 228	790 389	890 952	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 643	1 417 589	1 473 490
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008J)	219 705	244 485	274 034	305 733	347 928	383 413	437 313	505 040
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	97 060	104 095	116 389	123 682	139 702	141 122	163 398	192 771
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	122 645	140 390	157 645	182 051	208 226	242 291	273 915	312 269
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	185 876	211 906	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 892	501 514	467 878
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	172 151	196 999	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 918	513 749	543 392
Change in inventories ³ (6010J)	13 725	14 907	29 628	18 376	23 912	21 974	-12 235	-75 514
Residual item..... (6011J)	-3 647	-3 993	-1 292	-164	-1 560	-686	-3 702	-18 092
Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012J)	1 126 162	1 242 787	1 419 502	1 578 472	1 810 678	2 076 262	2 352 714	2 428 316
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	385 560	354 785	373 950	430 169	530 333	630 902	809 645	657 113
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	333 251	291 434	310 525	358 361	447 690	533 791	704 293	556 432
Exports of services (6609J)	52 309	63 351	63 425	71 808	82 643	97 111	105 352	100 681
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	340 636	325 035	378 179	437 559	573 589	690 062	878 536	677 740
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	283 004	264 752	311 759	360 362	476 966	574 322	739 852	554 161
Imports of services (6611J)	57 632	60 283	66 420	77 197	96 623	115 740	138 684	123 579
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006J)	1 171 086	1 272 537	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 017 102	2 283 823	2 407 689
At constant 2005 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	1 114 590	1 154 512	1 225 766	1 296 506	1 394 072	1 468 493	1 511 871	1 492 098
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007Y)	854 487	878 682	933 516	990 773	1 073 270	1 132 520	1 159 598	1 123 320
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008Y)	260 103	275 830	292 250	305 733	320 802	335 973	352 273	368 778
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	113 503	117 792	123 374	123 682	125 499	125 465	134 654	135 101
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606Y)	146 600	158 038	168 876	182 051	195 303	210 508	217 619	233 677
Gross capital formation..... (6180Y)	205 312	227 910	266 899	282 130	318 645	357 505	369 638	348 481
Gross fixed capital formation (6009Y)	190 988	210 540	237 651	263 754	295 786	337 681	377 290	386 113
Change in inventories ³ (6010Y)	14 324	17 370	29 248	18 376	22 859	19 824	-7 652	-37 632
Residual item..... (6011Y)	-2 261	1 239	-1 930	-164	1 595	-1 245	4 177	10 999
Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012Y)	1 317 641	1 383 661	1 490 735	1 578 472	1 714 312	1 824 753	1 885 686	1 851 578
Exports of goods and services..... (6013Y)	384 884	385 305	396 222	430 169	462 271	489 611	501 189	403 246
Exports of goods, free on board (6608Y)	321 890	316 220	329 369	358 361	383 398	403 315	416 790	326 968
Exports of services (6609Y)	62 994	69 085	66 853	71 808	78 873	86 296	84 399	76 278
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014Y)	316 089	341 644	394 627	437 559	517 462	564 225	572 354	472 562
Imports of goods, free on board (6610Y)	261 311	273 460	322 396	360 362	432 031	473 171	486 644	387 056
Imports of services (6611Y)	54 778	68 184	72 231	77 197	85 431	91 054	85 710	85 506
Expenditure on gross domestic product..... (6006Y)	1 386 435	1 427 322	1 492 330	1 571 082	1 659 121	1 750 139	1 814 521	1 782 262

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1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011K)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006K)
	Households ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation (6009K)	Change in inventories ³ (6010K)					
	(6007K)	(6008K)	(6009K)	(6010K)					
2006: 02.....	271 595	88 608	76 584	9 870	-14 414	432 243	125 081	133 736	423 588
03.....	282 113	86 152	83 189	5 187	16 989	473 630	141 298	151 163	463 765
04.....	305 748	88 156	90 215	7 342	-3 961	487 500	153 514	173 358	467 656
2006	1 116 315	347 928	324 083	23 912	-1 560	1 810 678	530 333	573 589	1 767 422
2007: 01.....	290 968	94 197	95 891	5 297	2 365	488 718	147 549	158 085	478 182
02.....	308 576	96 148	98 609	18 020	-15 222	506 131	154 432	169 519	491 044
03.....	319 103	95 415	102 670	8 411	13 204	538 803	156 343	179 975	515 171
04.....	345 996	97 653	109 748	-9 754	-1 033	542 610	172 578	182 483	532 705
2007	1 264 643	383 413	406 918	21 974	-686	2 076 262	630 902	690 062	2 017 102
2008: 01.....	329 328	106 574	116 972	8 128	-2 360	558 642	176 107	192 043	542 706
02.....	350 568	108 770	124 235	7 446	-7 089	583 930	207 768	224 940	566 758
03.....	362 051	108 840	133 330	-9 259	20 681	615 643	216 341	241 392	590 592
04.....	375 642	113 129	139 212	-18 550	-14 934	594 499	209 429	220 161	583 767
2008	1 417 589	437 313	513 749	-12 235	-3 702	2 352 714	809 645	878 536	2 283 823
2009: 01.....	353 689	120 562	139 649	-14 335	-5 244	594 321	170 037	184 591	579 767
02.....	364 024	122 397	136 551	-9 463	-20 051	593 458	155 381	155 934	592 905
03.....	369 651	124 123	133 458	-27 125	17 782	617 889	159 656	163 012	614 533
04.....	386 126	137 958	133 734	-24 591	-10 579	622 648	172 039	174 203	620 484
2009	1 473 490	505 040	543 392	-75 514	-18 092	2 428 316	657 113	677 740	2 407 689
2010: 01.....	373 430	137 435	136 959	-16 168	2 413	634 069	163 815	171 014	626 870

KB605

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
2006: 02.....	1 092 122	348 647	310 243	1 269	-14 868	1 737 413	504 858	538 394	1 703 877
03.....	1 137 899	349 022	334 200	29 077	1 396	1 851 594	565 146	594 966	1 821 774
04.....	1 173 722	357 942	356 220	48 617	11 149	1 947 650	605 579	684 592	1 868 637
2006	1 116 315	347 928	324 083	23 912	-1 560	1 810 678	530 333	573 589	1 767 422
2007: 01.....	1 202 021	372 271	381 633	44 381	6 584	2 006 890	595 954	661 200	1 941 644
02.....	1 241 358	377 308	400 074	17 905	-12 155	2 024 490	622 188	677 236	1 969 442
03.....	1 286 770	386 515	412 688	20 085	946	2 107 004	624 518	702 574	2 028 948
04.....	1 328 423	397 558	433 277	5 525	1 881	2 166 664	680 948	719 238	2 128 374
2007	1 264 643	383 413	406 918	21 974	-686	2 076 262	630 902	690 062	2 017 102
2008: 01.....	1 358 291	421 532	464 050	27 740	10 915	2 282 528	714 747	797 283	2 199 992
02.....	1 411 667	427 007	499 288	-8 268	8 008	2 337 702	833 088	902 852	2 267 938
03.....	1 459 626	440 343	539 438	-24 360	-16 712	2 398 335	860 229	937 116	2 321 448
04.....	1 440 772	460 370	552 220	-44 052	-17 019	2 392 291	830 516	876 893	2 345 914
2008	1 417 589	437 313	513 749	-12 235	-3 702	2 352 714	809 645	878 536	2 283 823
2009: 01.....	1 453 970	477 156	552 713	-44 591	-9 998	2 429 250	687 968	765 451	2 351 767
02.....	1 468 487	480 217	545 790	-106 687	-15 132	2 372 675	623 788	628 369	2 368 094
03.....	1 490 802	502 540	537 244	-89 399	-19 439	2 421 748	631 335	632 071	2 421 012
04.....	1 480 701	560 247	537 821	-61 379	-27 799	2 489 591	685 361	685 069	2 489 883
2009	1 473 490	505 040	543 392	-75 514	-18 092	2 428 316	657 113	677 740	2 407 689
2010: 01.....	1 535 939	543 353	543 472	-20 168	-11 246	2 591 350	663 672	710 305	2 544 717

KB606

- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011C)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006C)
	Households ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories					
	(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)					
2006: 02	262 671	82 153	71 765	9 292	-1 900	423 981	112 671	126 354	410 298
03	267 415	79 425	74 692	4 226	7 738	433 496	117 639	130 440	420 695
04	287 980	81 168	78 509	6 949	-1 681	452 925	126 545	146 791	432 679
2006	1 073 270	320 802	295 786	22 859	1 595	1 714 312	462 271	517 462	1 659 121
2007: 01	271 866	83 265	81 896	6 569	-6 591	437 005	119 559	135 315	421 249
02	277 702	84 051	82 516	13 724	-4 219	453 774	120 134	141 184	432 724
03	281 434	83 637	84 219	8 268	9 323	466 881	119 940	144 717	442 104
04	301 518	85 020	89 050	-8 737	242	467 093	129 978	143 009	454 062
2007	1 132 520	335 973	337 681	19 824	-1 245	1 824 753	489 611	564 225	1 750 139
2008: 01	283 446	86 835	92 289	-606	-1 484	460 480	115 934	137 861	438 553
02	287 512	87 825	92 705	4 205	-918	471 329	128 193	144 881	454 641
03	286 496	87 801	94 837	-1 827	11 286	478 593	131 083	150 919	458 757
04	302 144	89 812	97 459	-9 424	-4 707	475 284	125 979	138 693	462 570
2008	1 159 598	352 273	377 290	-7 652	4 177	1 885 686	501 189	572 354	1 814 521
2009: 01	276 728	90 621	98 921	-4 272	-3 248	458 750	99 942	123 303	435 389
02	276 555	92 377	97 261	-3 573	-5 426	457 194	96 870	111 854	442 210
03	276 142	91 879	95 105	-12 767	13 113	463 472	101 072	115 838	448 706
04	293 895	93 901	94 826	-17 020	6 560	472 162	105 362	121 567	455 957
2009	1 123 320	368 778	386 113	-37 632	10 999	1 851 578	403 246	472 562	1 782 262
2010: 01	276 545	94 748	96 238	-2 927	-2 658	461 946	99 408	119 155	442 199

KB607

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
2006: 02	1 061 650	323 970	290 682	12 605	13 351	1 702 258	454 334	509 044	1 647 548
03	1 080 069	321 198	300 090	11 657	-1 369	1 711 645	471 462	512 079	1 671 028
04	1 104 555	324 484	309 845	39 741	-5 242	1 773 383	498 531	574 887	1 697 027
2006	1 073 270	320 802	295 786	22 859	1 595	1 714 312	462 271	517 462	1 659 121
2007: 01	1 115 865	334 547	325 870	40 602	-10 657	1 806 227	481 054	564 958	1 722 323
02	1 122 926	331 572	334 794	32 966	-4 766	1 817 492	484 367	565 282	1 736 577
03	1 137 577	338 433	338 636	27 178	1 152	1 842 976	479 830	564 297	1 758 509
04	1 153 712	339 340	351 424	-21 450	9 291	1 832 317	513 193	562 363	1 783 147
2007	1 132 520	335 973	337 681	19 824	-1 245	1 824 753	489 611	564 225	1 750 139
2008: 01	1 162 037	348 807	365 866	9 883	9 787	1 896 380	469 109	571 259	1 794 230
02	1 163 801	346 780	372 868	-6 481	7 461	1 884 429	515 591	581 593	1 818 427
03	1 159 495	355 238	383 897	-7 633	-3 508	1 887 489	522 025	585 139	1 824 375
04	1 153 059	358 267	386 529	-26 377	2 968	1 874 446	498 031	551 425	1 821 052
2008	1 159 598	352 273	377 290	-7 652	4 177	1 885 686	501 189	572 354	1 814 521
2009: 01	1 136 106	364 108	391 427	-6 758	4 668	1 889 551	403 465	506 796	1 786 220
02	1 121 085	364 872	388 920	-48 486	9 928	1 836 319	390 090	452 881	1 773 528
03	1 115 791	372 104	382 466	-56 926	15 684	1 829 119	400 358	451 752	1 777 725
04	1 120 298	374 028	381 639	-38 358	13 716	1 851 323	419 071	478 819	1 791 575
2009	1 123 320	368 778	386 113	-37 632	10 999	1 851 578	403 246	472 562	1 782 262
2010: 01	1 135 861	380 685	381 815	-8 748	15 138	1 904 751	402 038	495 003	1 811 786

KB608

- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Final consumption expenditure by households At current prices

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Durable goods (6050J)	64 251	71 656	85 446	102 792	118 445	122 363	117 782	104 578
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051J)	13 593	14 700	16 183	18 132	21 316	23 126	23 465	22 288
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	35 839	40 612	51 279	64 935	73 846	71 673	64 245	51 092
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	2 194	2 541	2 642	2 690	3 173	3 794	4 618	4 915
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053J)	7 140	7 941	9 063	10 145	12 163	14 755	15 497	15 689
Other durable goods ² (6054J)	5 485	5 862	6 279	6 890	7 947	9 015	9 957	10 594
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	67 576	73 007	83 202	93 595	107 259	119 002	128 313	134 128
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	38 021	40 955	46 953	52 694	58 917	65 666	70 923	74 868
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057J)	10 497	11 498	13 099	14 679	17 254	18 736	19 819	20 034
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	9 131	10 059	11 442	13 212	16 099	17 893	19 432	20 557
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059J)	7 031	7 248	7 937	8 665	9 997	10 973	11 741	11 817
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060J)	2 896	3 247	3 771	4 345	4 992	5 734	6 398	6 852
Non-durable goods (6061J)	285 003	311 164	344 310	377 851	426 021	484 685	564 599	582 356
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	192 363	210 750	232 868	253 515	285 706	323 840	373 393	394 130
Household fuel, power and water (6063J)	23 575	25 907	28 954	31 324	33 568	37 761	43 409	42 557
Household consumer goods (6064J)	25 987	28 425	30 897	34 903	40 686	49 173	57 639	62 487
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	12 110	14 160	15 371	16 611	18 124	19 961	22 242	24 993
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	24 397	24 909	28 696	33 175	38 387	43 316	56 080	45 828
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067J)	6 571	7 013	7 524	8 323	9 550	10 634	11 836	12 361
Services (6068J)	307 398	334 562	377 994	416 535	464 590	538 593	606 895	652 428
Rent ⁶ (6069J)	68 801	79 564	91 927	108 187	126 381	150 063	175 771	197 825
Household services, including domestic servants (6070J)	21 804	23 561	25 186	26 454	28 339	32 085	37 299	40 040
Medical services..... (6071J)	43 814	49 926	56 886	59 624	65 066	73 932	83 799	92 086
Transport and communication services (6072J)	70 025	78 007	88 323	96 170	106 421	118 345	128 380	131 575
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073J)	33 522	36 347	40 219	43 526	47 443	52 087	57 240	60 831
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074J)	69 432	67 157	75 453	82 574	90 940	112 081	124 406	130 071
Security services (6076J)	4 165	4 408	4 469	4 622	4 835	5 180	5 777	6 307
Total (6007J)	724 228	790 389	890 952	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 643	1 417 589	1 473 490

KB609

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and information-processing equipment.
2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.
4. Personal goods, and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.
6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
7. Comprising cinemas, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to DSTV, licences and hiring of equipment.
8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Durable goods (6050Y)	71 615	76 470	86 160	102 792	119 157	121 401	112 800	100 006
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051Y)	14 373	14 871	16 186	18 132	21 748	23 772	24 371	22 310
Personal transport equipment (6052Y)	43 633	46 321	52 415	64 935	73 795	69 357	57 199	46 574
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	1 534	2 196	2 588	2 690	3 058	3 612	4 296	4 453
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053Y)	5 748	6 750	8 546	10 145	12 940	16 465	18 192	18 484
Other durable goods ² (6054Y)	6 327	6 332	6 425	6 890	7 616	8 195	8 742	8 185
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	66 533	69 763	81 298	93 595	109 758	122 156	127 321	125 432
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	36 182	38 185	45 402	52 694	61 849	71 196	75 712	76 164
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057Y)	10 247	11 041	12 884	14 679	17 324	18 520	18 955	18 489
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	9 947	10 105	11 398	13 212	15 506	15 769	14 971	13 782
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059Y)	7 020	7 098	7 803	8 665	10 172	11 249	12 021	11 661
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060Y)	3 137	3 334	3 811	4 345	4 907	5 422	5 662	5 336
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	337 918	343 044	359 208	377 851	399 375	419 355	425 687	406 977
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	226 167	227 485	240 491	253 515	267 978	277 691	281 140	270 596
Household fuel, power and water (6063Y)	28 634	29 486	30 701	31 324	31 796	33 140	33 145	27 468
Household consumer goods (6064Y)	28 709	29 591	31 484	34 903	39 553	45 850	48 935	46 572
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065Y)	15 449	16 597	16 403	16 611	17 315	18 155	18 731	18 805
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	31 553	32 395	32 373	33 175	33 514	34 686	33 559	34 246
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067Y)	7 406	7 490	7 756	8 323	9 219	9 833	10 177	9 290
Services (6068Y)	378 421	389 405	406 850	416 535	444 980	469 608	493 790	490 905
Rent ⁶ (6069Y)	100 552	101 520	103 834	108 187	113 914	119 280	123 548	127 739
Household services, including domestic servants (6070Y)	24 925	25 345	25 323	26 454	28 130	29 255	30 683	31 027
Medical services..... (6071Y)	60 614	63 817	63 923	59 624	66 150	72 221	78 595	78 462
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	80 463	84 988	90 830	96 170	101 764	105 311	107 979	102 318
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073Y)	39 062	40 534	42 433	43 526	44 904	46 509	48 169	45 394
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074Y)	72 805	73 201	80 507	82 574	90 118	97 032	104 816	105 965
Security services (6076Y)	4 623	4 622	4 622	4 622	4 763	4 979	5 336	5 067
Total (6007Y)	854 487	878 682	933 516	990 773	1 073 270	1 132 520	1 159 598	1 123 320

KB610

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and information-processing equipment.
2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.
4. Personal goods, and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.
6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
7. Comprising cinemas, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to DSTV, licences and hiring of equipment.
8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 2005 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
2006: 02.....	28 001	26 011	103 376	114 207	271 595	27 600	26 562	97 637	110 872	262 671
03.....	31 000	24 949	106 733	119 431	282 113	30 343	25 587	98 726	112 759	267 415
04.....	34 482	33 894	116 029	121 343	305 748	33 761	34 927	106 440	112 852	287 980
2006	118 445	107 259	426 021	464 590	1 116 315	119 157	109 758	399 375	444 980	1 073 270
2007: 01.....	27 525	25 749	112 531	125 163	290 968	29 911	26 421	101 866	113 668	271 866
02.....	28 152	29 756	117 190	133 478	308 576	27 486	30 405	102 491	117 320	277 702
03.....	31 760	27 234	121 822	138 287	319 103	30 368	27 904	104 196	118 966	281 434
04.....	34 926	36 263	133 142	141 665	345 996	33 636	37 426	110 802	119 654	301 518
2007	122 363	119 002	484 685	538 593	1 264 643	121 401	122 156	419 355	469 608	1 132 520
2008: 01.....	27 802	27 941	130 970	142 615	329 328	28 788	28 242	105 832	120 584	283 446
02.....	29 282	31 592	137 287	152 407	350 568	26 367	31 677	104 984	124 484	287 512
03.....	30 930	29 483	143 327	158 311	362 051	27 688	28 833	104 542	125 433	286 496
04.....	29 768	39 297	153 015	153 562	375 642	29 957	38 569	110 329	123 289	302 144
2008	117 782	128 313	564 599	606 895	1 417 589	112 800	127 321	425 687	493 790	1 159 598
2009: 01.....	23 727	30 343	140 690	158 929	353 689	24 079	28 545	101 703	122 401	276 728
02.....	25 148	33 043	143 069	162 764	364 024	22 401	31 160	100 152	122 842	276 555
03.....	27 011	30 464	144 860	167 316	369 651	24 451	28 140	99 611	123 940	276 142
04.....	28 692	40 278	153 737	163 419	386 126	29 075	37 587	105 511	121 722	293 895
2009	104 578	134 128	582 356	652 428	1 473 490	100 006	125 432	406 977	490 905	1 123 320
2010: 01.....	24 722	31 995	150 204	166 509	373 430	24 758	29 374	102 093	120 320	276 545

KB611

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
2006: 02.....	117 061	105 248	419 090	450 723	1 092 122	118 562	107 460	397 112	438 516	1 061 650
03.....	120 047	109 673	434 267	473 912	1 137 899	120 198	112 638	401 603	445 630	1 080 069
04.....	123 885	113 370	445 416	491 051	1 173 722	122 807	116 732	408 310	456 706	1 104 555
2006	118 445	107 259	426 021	464 590	1 116 315	119 157	109 758	399 375	444 980	1 073 270
2007: 01.....	123 633	115 110	457 382	505 896	1 202 021	125 529	118 587	411 771	459 978	1 115 865
02.....	118 061	120 068	476 294	526 935	1 241 358	118 982	122 498	417 348	464 098	1 122 926
03.....	123 512	119 737	494 589	548 932	1 286 770	120 554	123 257	423 873	469 893	1 137 577
04.....	124 246	121 093	510 475	572 609	1 328 423	120 539	124 282	424 428	484 463	1 153 712
2007	122 363	119 002	484 685	538 593	1 264 643	121 401	122 156	419 355	469 608	1 132 520
2008: 01.....	124 083	124 720	532 767	576 721	1 358 291	121 138	126 491	427 137	487 271	1 162 037
02.....	122 747	127 797	558 712	602 411	1 411 667	114 550	127 694	427 893	493 664	1 163 801
03.....	120 635	129 680	580 572	628 739	1 459 626	110 573	127 688	425 558	495 676	1 159 495
04.....	103 663	131 055	586 345	619 709	1 440 772	104 939	127 411	422 160	498 549	1 153 059
2008	117 782	128 313	564 599	606 895	1 417 589	112 800	127 321	425 687	493 790	1 159 598
2009: 01.....	106 024	134 786	571 155	642 005	1 453 970	102 668	127 819	411 314	494 305	1 136 106
02.....	106 213	133 719	584 400	644 155	1 468 487	97 825	126 253	409 516	487 491	1 121 085
03.....	106 384	133 927	586 484	664 007	1 490 802	98 005	123 914	403 916	489 956	1 115 791
04.....	99 691	134 080	587 385	659 545	1 480 701	101 526	123 742	403 162	491 868	1 120 298
2009	104 578	134 128	582 356	652 428	1 473 490	100 006	125 432	406 977	490 905	1 123 320
2010: 01.....	110 589	142 123	610 831	672 396	1 535 939	105 547	131 727	412 458	486 129	1 135 861

KB612

1. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Final consumption expenditure by households according to purpose At current prices

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco (6062J)	Clothing and footwear (6359J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6351J)	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance (6352J)	Health (6353J)	Transport (6354J)	Recreation, entertainment and culture (6355J)	Education (6357J)	Hotels, cafés and restaurants (6358J)	Miscel- laneous goods and services (6356J)	Total (6007J)
1990	54 874	11 270	24 207	18 310	8 092	26 782	9 508	2 199	5 786	17 257	178 283
1991	64 924	13 038	26 648	20 194	9 977	31 051	10 919	2 390	6 279	20 982	206 400
1992	75 570	14 431	30 758	22 215	12 186	34 180	13 303	2 873	7 072	23 592	236 180
1993	82 030	16 803	34 250	24 806	14 678	41 085	14 718	4 186	7 552	25 526	265 635
1994	94 429	18 745	37 596	27 818	18 844	45 843	15 574	5 083	7 783	28 865	300 579
1995	105 704	21 232	43 104	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 660	345 652
1996	115 399	23 534	48 592	35 319	26 513	60 961	18 546	7 078	10 331	38 315	388 124
1997	128 933	25 265	54 494	38 811	30 533	64 502	20 131	7 857	11 427	47 111	435 485
1998	138 713	28 871	61 339	40 842	33 292	70 952	22 126	11 152	14 007	52 119	473 425
1999	143 124	29 592	68 802	43 665	38 330	77 153	24 081	13 782	16 046	63 117	517 700
2000	152 519	32 864	76 977	47 374	44 767	94 794	26 358	17 618	17 901	73 239	584 412
2001	165 059	35 248	84 166	51 486	53 328	106 018	28 595	19 942	19 140	80 798	643 782
2002	192 363	38 373	96 541	56 788	59 096	120 736	32 759	21 940	21 669	83 955	724 228
2003	210 750	41 347	109 879	61 776	67 390	132 415	35 026	24 064	24 139	83 597	790 389
2004	232 868	47 409	125 351	67 679	75 654	154 958	37 690	27 277	27 397	94 673	890 952
2005	253 515	53 213	144 132	74 235	79 945	179 793	40 658	29 651	25 491	110 142	990 773
2006	285 706	59 496	164 785	84 516	87 472	202 944	45 927	32 468	29 564	123 439	1 116 315
2007	323 840	66 313	193 002	95 665	98 794	214 463	51 749	35 528	34 426	150 863	1 264 643
2008	373 393	71 628	224 956	106 502	111 487	226 205	57 137	38 851	40 281	167 148	1 417 589
2009	394 130	75 613	246 689	109 281	123 038	203 637	59 152	41 353	39 261	181 335	1 473 490

KB635

At constant 2005 prices

	(6062Y)	(6359Y)	(6351Y)	(6352Y)	(6353Y)	(6354Y)	(6355Y)	(6357Y)	(6358Y)	(6356Y)	(6007Y)
1990	216 984	16 173	100 988	50 288	36 507	96 288	17 788	16 722	23 288	48 107	625 156
1991	214 172	16 673	102 881	48 609	37 671	96 549	17 935	15 384	20 792	52 564	621 923
1992	202 756	16 987	105 597	48 636	39 086	94 957	19 473	15 003	19 438	53 224	613 072
1993	202 604	18 518	106 945	49 463	41 046	101 200	19 457	13 925	18 904	53 798	624 663
1994	207 941	19 893	109 816	51 088	48 020	105 496	19 370	14 865	17 254	57 530	649 695
1995	213 541	21 518	114 410	54 194	54 588	115 398	19 695	16 703	18 445	61 839	688 200
1996	220 723	22 898	116 990	55 735	57 607	122 750	19 864	17 527	19 168	67 369	718 975
1997	228 246	23 850	119 287	56 338	59 420	124 426	20 540	17 651	19 196	73 871	742 395
1998	226 923	27 082	122 349	57 077	58 969	117 495	24 105	22 462	19 897	77 269	755 331
1999	220 182	27 305	124 377	57 075	62 739	117 991	25 731	24 337	20 471	85 791	768 457
2000	217 604	30 128	125 546	58 557	68 942	127 351	27 435	27 044	20 416	92 863	800 257
2001	221 686	32 500	126 798	59 857	75 792	134 429	28 580	27 605	20 651	94 978	828 211
2002	226 167	36 506	133 810	61 725	79 707	140 022	31 415	28 125	20 919	96 090	854 487
2003	227 485	38 547	135 627	64 011	83 936	147 121	33 667	28 668	21 912	97 701	878 682
2004	240 491	45 838	139 156	67 969	83 783	159 936	37 134	29 618	23 925	105 668	933 516
2005	253 515	53 213	144 132	74 235	79 945	179 793	40 658	29 651	25 491	110 142	990 773
2006	267 978	62 455	150 472	84 025	87 605	196 043	46 023	30 157	27 015	121 494	1 073 270
2007	277 691	71 898	157 399	91 334	94 924	195 887	51 638	30 524	28 620	132 604	1 132 520
2008	281 140	76 471	162 029	94 731	102 055	182 597	56 034	30 824	30 142	143 573	1 159 598
2009	270 596	76 932	160 277	90 522	101 895	165 316	52 816	29 438	29 345	146 187	1 123 320

KB636

Gross fixed capital formation

At current prices

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080J)	6 637	6 660	7 191	6 853	7 760	8 571	11 801	11 087
Mining and quarrying (6081J)	19 802	21 706	17 917	16 743	27 715	39 742	51 266	54 545
Manufacturing..... (6082J)	36 562	39 679	47 794	54 838	68 636	82 630	99 816	82 764
Private business enterprises (6083J)	36 328	39 259	47 420	54 294	68 139	82 194	98 776	80 772
Other (6084J)	234	420	374	544	497	436	1 040	1 992
Electricity, gas and water (6085J)	7 114	9 795	11 751	14 004	17 805	26 506	44 331	76 917
Construction (contractors) (6086J)	2 745	3 158	4 270	4 498	5 116	6 499	9 499	11 746
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	11 550	12 594	16 304	19 264	23 791	29 031	35 541	36 746
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	23 725	29 399	33 314	43 391	45 504	56 670	83 043	94 758
Transnet (6089J)	5 304	9 191	7 226	8 452	10 830	14 805	22 099	24 576
Other (6090J)	18 421	20 208	26 088	34 939	34 674	41 865	60 944	70 182
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091J)	36 208	41 122	50 388	63 683	75 263	87 816	90 793	87 535
Private residential buildings (6092J)	12 656	13 723	20 044	30 096	35 890	39 127	39 261	38 542
Other ¹ (6093J)	23 552	27 399	30 344	33 587	39 373	48 689	51 532	48 993
Community, social and personal services..... (6094J)	27 808	32 886	37 251	40 480	52 493	69 453	87 659	87 294
Central government (6095J)	7 613	7 027	8 326	7 659	10 311	10 541	14 283	12 983
Provincial governments..... (6096J)	7 466	10 383	11 039	12 394	17 296	22 336	25 589	25 202
Local authorities (6097J)	9 597	11 935	13 619	15 136	18 747	28 792	41 124	43 686
Other (6098J)	3 132	3 541	4 267	5 291	6 139	7 784	6 663	5 423
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	172 151	196 999	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 918	513 749	543 392
By type of organisation								
General government (6100J)	27 578	32 002	35 605	38 009	49 054	65 050	85 528	86 730
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101J)	11 317	14 658	16 026	17 583	23 559	36 478	47 979	55 866
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102J)	8 586	9 862	11 119	12 500	15 987	18 345	23 607	18 202
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103J)	7 675	7 482	8 460	7 926	9 508	10 227	13 942	12 662
General government services..... (6104J)	23 105	27 515	30 767	34 069	44 612	59 585	78 217	78 544
Business enterprises..... (6105J)	4 473	4 487	4 838	3 940	4 442	5 465	7 311	8 186
Public corporations..... (6106J)	18 451	22 611	24 709	29 478	38 911	57 504	94 322	134 062
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107J)	16 436	20 422	23 003	28 037	36 257	52 824	90 092	129 240
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108J)	2 015	2 189	1 706	1 441	2 654	4 680	4 230	4 822
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109J)	126 122	142 386	165 866	196 267	236 118	284 364	333 899	322 600

KB613

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation

At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080Y)	7 619	7 048	7 343	6 853	7 774	8 148	10 198	8 947
Mining and quarrying (6081Y)	22 354	23 461	18 950	16 743	24 904	32 318	36 593	37 589
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	41 094	42 565	49 987	54 838	61 845	66 625	72 081	57 039
Electricity, gas and water (6085Y)	8 163	10 873	12 635	14 004	16 013	21 489	30 486	51 804
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	3 060	3 377	4 456	4 498	4 728	5 460	7 297	8 700
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	12 417	13 158	16 917	19 264	22 083	24 864	27 468	27 356
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	25 684	30 669	34 473	43 391	42 552	49 014	64 343	72 657
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091Y)	39 365	43 325	53 079	63 683	68 589	73 213	67 175	62 410
Community, social and personal services..... (6094Y)	31 232	36 064	39 811	40 480	47 298	56 550	61 649	59 611
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	190 988	210 540	237 651	263 754	295 786	337 681	377 290	386 113
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	31 000	35 099	38 076	38 009	44 227	52 907	59 984	59 240
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure²</i> (6101Y)	13 139	16 366	17 345	17 583	21 148	29 509	32 959	37 435
<i>Social infrastructure³</i> (6102Y)	9 913	10 966	11 955	12 500	14 303	14 747	16 410	12 190
<i>Economic services⁴</i> (6103Y)	7 948	7 767	8 776	7 926	8 776	8 651	10 615	9 615
General government services..... (6104Y)	25 833	30 139	32 912	34 069	40 248	48 504	54 875	53 710
Business enterprises..... (6105Y)	5 167	4 960	5 164	3 940	3 979	4 403	5 109	5 530
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	20 392	24 248	26 103	29 478	35 229	47 160	66 479	93 517
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure²</i> (6107Y)	18 110	21 867	24 292	28 037	32 821	43 305	63 521	90 217
<i>Economic services⁴</i> (6108Y)	2 285	2 380	1 811	1 441	2 408	3 856	2 960	3 301
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109Y)	139 596	151 193	173 472	196 267	216 330	237 614	250 827	233 356

KB614

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation At current prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
2006: 02.....	6 454	16 225	4 330	11 333	18 060	11 936	76 584	11 278	9 389	55 917
03.....	7 608	17 718	4 550	11 173	19 180	13 650	83 189	12 559	10 156	60 474
04.....	8 089	19 525	4 864	11 897	20 273	15 283	90 215	14 228	10 797	65 190
2006	27 715	68 636	17 805	45 504	75 263	52 493	324 083	49 054	38 911	236 118
2007: 01.....	9 433	19 758	6 101	12 365	20 992	16 492	95 891	14 934	13 038	67 919
02.....	9 530	20 686	6 376	13 629	21 545	16 622	98 609	15 228	13 287	70 094
03.....	9 517	21 096	6 088	15 070	22 565	17 343	102 670	16 514	13 940	72 216
04.....	11 262	21 090	7 941	15 606	22 714	18 996	109 748	18 374	17 239	74 135
2007	39 742	82 630	26 506	56 670	87 816	69 453	406 918	65 050	57 504	284 364
2008: 01.....	10 551	22 896	9 114	18 804	21 723	20 470	116 972	19 689	20 527	76 756
02.....	12 297	24 340	10 009	20 046	23 289	20 902	124 235	20 646	22 181	81 408
03.....	13 644	26 350	11 921	21 386	22 872	22 656	133 330	22 030	24 643	86 657
04.....	14 774	26 230	13 287	22 807	22 909	23 631	139 212	23 163	26 971	89 078
2008	51 266	99 816	44 331	83 043	90 793	87 659	513 749	85 528	94 322	333 899
2009: 01.....	14 326	22 795	16 775	24 790	21 816	23 140	139 649	22 954	32 363	84 332
02.....	14 237	21 708	19 692	22 955	21 752	21 714	136 551	21 343	33 292	81 916
03.....	13 070	19 591	20 038	22 999	22 131	21 305	133 458	20 895	33 586	78 977
04.....	12 912	18 670	20 412	24 014	21 836	21 135	133 734	21 538	34 821	77 375
2009	54 545	82 764	76 917	94 758	87 535	87 294	543 392	86 730	134 062	322 600
2010: 01.....	12 698	18 352	20 678	26 168	21 958	21 624	136 959	21 051	37 123	78 785

KB615

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
2006: 02.....	25 974	64 927	17 412	45 390	72 635	49 360	310 243	46 766	37 725	225 752
03.....	30 964	70 587	17 987	44 731	75 982	55 593	334 200	50 984	40 369	242 847
04.....	31 817	78 030	19 136	47 574	80 242	59 304	356 220	55 322	42 907	257 991
2006	27 715	68 636	17 805	45 504	75 263	52 493	324 083	49 054	38 911	236 118
2007: 01.....	37 271	79 501	24 568	49 333	85 451	64 649	381 633	58 488	52 319	270 826
02.....	38 378	82 656	25 690	55 016	86 489	68 943	400 074	63 351	53 757	282 966
03.....	38 788	84 053	24 267	60 369	89 285	70 603	412 688	67 084	55 527	290 077
04.....	44 531	84 310	31 499	61 962	90 039	73 617	433 277	71 277	68 413	293 587
2007	39 742	82 630	26 506	56 670	87 816	69 453	406 918	65 050	57 504	284 364
2008: 01.....	43 447	91 583	37 001	74 825	86 150	79 608	464 050	76 470	80 249	307 331
02.....	48 757	97 280	39 992	80 789	92 854	84 327	499 288	83 573	89 225	326 490
03.....	54 032	105 568	47 505	87 370	92 642	92 936	539 438	90 083	102 990	346 365
04.....	58 828	104 833	52 826	89 188	91 526	93 765	552 220	91 986	104 824	355 410
2008	51 266	99 816	44 331	83 043	90 793	87 659	513 749	85 528	94 322	333 899
2009: 01.....	59 113	90 946	67 221	96 957	87 942	89 003	552 713	89 793	126 378	336 542
02.....	56 515	86 562	78 881	90 385	86 701	86 824	545 790	87 260	131 569	326 961
03.....	51 983	78 461	80 206	93 214	88 836	85 874	537 244	85 745	137 262	314 237
04.....	50 569	75 087	81 360	98 476	86 661	87 475	537 821	84 122	141 039	312 660
2009	54 545	82 764	76 917	94 758	87 535	87 294	543 392	86 730	134 062	322 600
2010: 01.....	50 374	74 428	82 892	101 220	88 858	85 998	543 472	83 624	144 522	315 326

KB616

1. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081C)	(6082C)	(6085C)	(6088C)	(6091C)	(6094C)	(6009C)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)
2006: 02	5 988	15 117	3 989	10 843	16 846	11 061	71 765	10 446	8 759	52 560
03	6 741	15 686	4 013	10 291	17 162	12 067	74 692	11 115	9 024	54 553
04	6 893	16 553	4 191	10 643	17 722	13 175	78 509	12 279	9 291	56 939
2006	24 904	61 845	16 013	42 552	68 589	47 298	295 786	44 227	35 229	216 330
2007: 01	7 884	16 348	5 161	10 958	18 066	13 932	81 896	12 624	11 056	58 216
02	7 809	16 761	5 232	11 912	18 148	13 705	82 516	12 556	10 994	58 966
03	7 636	16 808	4 872	12 894	18 579	13 932	84 219	13 258	11 287	59 674
04	8 989	16 708	6 224	13 250	18 420	14 981	89 050	14 469	13 823	60 758
2007	32 318	66 625	21 489	49 014	73 213	56 550	337 681	52 907	47 160	237 614
2008: 01	8 113	17 563	6 885	15 528	17 347	15 656	92 289	14 996	15 791	61 502
02	8 937	17 893	7 023	15 825	17 429	14 872	92 705	14 671	15 915	62 119
03	9 468	18 491	7 907	16 143	16 284	15 329	94 837	14 878	16 756	63 203
04	10 075	18 134	8 671	16 847	16 115	15 792	97 459	15 439	18 017	64 003
2008	36 593	72 081	30 486	64 343	67 175	61 649	377 290	59 984	66 479	250 827
2009: 01	9 819	15 723	11 195	18 839	15 560	15 681	98 921	15 552	22 469	60 900
02	9 854	15 006	13 341	17 703	15 539	14 909	97 261	14 659	23 333	59 269
03	9 050	13 525	13 565	17 716	15 788	14 625	95 105	14 357	23 522	57 226
04	8 866	12 785	13 703	18 399	15 523	14 396	94 826	14 672	24 193	55 961
2009	37 589	57 039	51 804	72 657	62 410	59 611	386 113	59 240	93 517	233 356
2010: 01	8 639	12 449	13 772	19 765	15 506	14 564	96 238	14 131	25 595	56 512

KB617

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
2006: 02	24 072	60 491	16 029	43 427	67 740	45 717	290 682	43 293	35 182	212 207
03	27 457	62 485	15 861	41 197	67 965	49 130	300 090	45 113	35 866	219 111
04	27 093	66 145	16 482	42 563	70 114	51 108	309 845	47 727	36 922	225 196
2006	24 904	61 845	16 013	42 552	68 589	47 298	295 786	44 227	35 229	216 330
2007: 01	31 190	65 783	20 774	43 723	73 487	54 610	325 870	49 430	44 357	232 083
02	31 365	66 964	21 066	48 052	72 878	56 828	334 794	52 215	44 458	238 121
03	31 177	66 963	19 423	51 645	73 498	56 702	338 636	53 845	44 963	239 828
04	35 540	66 790	24 693	52 636	72 989	58 060	351 424	56 138	54 862	240 424
2007	32 318	66 625	21 489	49 014	73 213	56 550	337 681	52 907	47 160	237 614
2008: 01	33 364	70 254	27 921	61 816	68 571	60 957	365 866	58 304	61 518	246 044
02	35 420	71 519	28 059	63 719	69 573	60 034	372 868	59 418	64 015	249 435
03	37 460	74 076	31 501	65 773	66 285	62 892	383 897	60 848	70 374	252 675
04	40 128	72 475	34 463	66 064	64 271	62 713	386 529	61 366	70 009	255 154
2008	36 593	72 081	30 486	64 343	67 175	61 649	377 290	59 984	66 479	250 827
2009: 01	40 487	62 735	44 865	73 894	62 652	60 236	391 427	60 873	87 844	242 710
02	39 117	59 843	53 470	69 837	61 974	59 491	388 920	59 914	92 271	236 735
03	35 978	54 163	54 312	71 681	63 227	58 758	382 466	58 854	95 967	227 645
04	34 774	51 415	54 569	75 216	61 787	59 959	381 639	57 319	97 986	226 334
2009	37 589	57 039	51 804	72 657	62 410	59 611	386 113	59 240	93 517	233 356
2010: 01	34 328	50 461	55 206	76 774	62 589	57 932	381 815	56 141	99 753	225 921

KB618

1. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset At current prices

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Residential buildings (6110J)	15 772	17 541	23 983	33 455	40 148	44 226	47 986	45 462
General government (6111J)	2 314	2 923	3 090	2 194	2 757	3 184	6 345	4 419
Public corporations (6112J)	30	6	12	7	3	16	73	11
Private business enterprises..... (6113J)	13 428	14 612	20 881	31 254	37 388	41 026	41 568	41 032
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	18 145	20 232	23 059	26 565	32 821	41 660	52 722	55 389
General government (6115J)	6 019	7 797	8 424	9 371	11 443	13 415	17 697	13 922
Public corporations (6116J)	1 536	1 280	1 102	1 439	718	2 551	4 545	3 725
Private business enterprises..... (6117J)	10 590	11 155	13 533	15 755	20 660	25 694	30 480	37 742
Construction works (6118J)	23 022	30 663	35 115	40 739	53 124	80 950	125 291	174 495
General government (6119J)	11 417	14 619	15 991	17 595	23 352	36 207	47 661	55 526
Public corporations (6120J)	6 610	9 493	12 333	14 917	20 242	32 260	62 009	98 370
Private business enterprises..... (6121J)	4 995	6 551	6 791	8 227	9 530	12 483	15 621	20 599
Transport equipment (6122J)	18 850	25 694	29 219	34 789	40 865	46 628	53 690	68 359
General government (6123J)	91	77	76	70	83	88	78	125
Public corporations (6124J)	1 438	3 277	3 589	3 688	3 111	3 568	2 915	15 160
Private business enterprises..... (6125J)	17 321	22 340	25 554	31 031	37 671	42 972	50 697	53 074
Computers and related equipment (6099J)	13 016	15 258	14 957	16 766	19 328	22 688	25 462	26 439
General government (6137J)	1 763	1 432	1 578	2 369	2 508	2 594	3 075	3 811
Public corporations (6138J)	1 568	1 658	1 467	1 528	2 266	2 758	2 587	2 618
Private business enterprises..... (6139J)	9 685	12 168	11 912	12 869	14 554	17 336	19 800	20 010
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	78 317	81 072	90 721	100 020	127 176	159 420	198 720	164 687
General government (6127J)	5 974	5 154	6 446	6 410	8 911	9 562	10 672	8 927
Public corporations (6128J)	7 269	6 897	6 206	7 899	12 571	16 351	22 193	14 178
Private business enterprises..... (6129J)	65 074	69 021	78 069	85 711	105 694	133 507	165 855	141 582
Transfer costs ¹ (6130J)	5 029	6 539	9 126	11 420	10 621	11 346	9 878	8 561
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	172 151	196 999	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 918	513 749	543 392

KB619

1. Private business enterprises.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Residential buildings (6110Y)	18 340	19 586	25 877	33 455	36 198	35 874	33 156	30 060
General government..... (6111Y)	2 680	3 263	3 336	2 194	2 493	2 577	4 377	2 919
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	35	6	12	7	3	10	52	7
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	15 625	16 317	22 529	31 254	33 702	33 287	28 727	27 134
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	21 131	22 614	24 925	26 565	29 567	33 721	36 365	37 071
General government..... (6115Y)	6 983	8 703	9 112	9 371	10 287	10 850	12 254	9 318
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	1 776	1 431	1 194	1 439	648	2 038	3 132	2 492
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	12 372	12 480	14 619	15 755	18 632	20 833	20 979	25 261
Construction works (6118Y)	27 100	34 371	38 116	40 739	47 879	65 769	86 149	117 088
General government..... (6119Y)	13 271	16 331	17 313	17 595	20 955	29 280	32 712	37 174
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	7 675	10 603	13 334	14 917	18 198	26 097	42 406	65 882
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	6 154	7 437	7 469	8 227	8 726	10 392	11 031	14 032
Transport equipment (6122Y)	21 030	26 661	29 731	34 789	39 859	44 146	48 524	58 889
General government..... (6123Y)	101	80	78	70	81	84	70	107
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	1 592	3 394	3 656	3 688	3 045	3 371	2 646	13 058
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	19 337	23 187	25 997	31 031	36 733	40 691	45 808	45 724
Computers and related equipment (6099Y)	8 501	11 638	13 595	16 766	19 529	22 383	25 470	25 818
General government..... (6137Y)	1 151	1 082	1 442	2 369	2 534	2 557	3 072	3 722
Public corporations..... (6138Y)	1 024	1 265	1 330	1 528	2 289	2 721	2 590	2 553
Private business enterprises..... (6139Y)	6 326	9 291	10 823	12 869	14 706	17 105	19 808	19 543
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	89 045	88 366	95 531	100 020	113 166	126 579	140 773	111 452
General government..... (6127Y)	6 814	5 640	6 795	6 410	7 877	7 559	7 499	6 000
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	8 290	7 549	6 577	7 899	11 046	12 923	15 653	9 525
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	73 941	75 177	82 159	85 711	94 243	106 097	117 621	95 927
Transfer costs ¹ (6130Y)	5 841	7 304	9 876	11 420	9 588	9 209	6 853	5 735
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	190 988	210 540	237 651	263 754	295 786	337 681	377 290	386 113

KB620

1. Private business enterprises.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 2005 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
2006: 02.....	9 738	7 662	12 231	10 344	29 447	2 571	8 983	7 069	11 277	10 128	27 195	2 363
03.....	10 528	8 547	13 620	9 703	33 525	2 446	9 304	7 548	12 063	9 419	29 284	2 156
04.....	10 840	9 352	15 167	10 299	36 675	2 541	9 389	8 101	13 150	9 945	30 493	2 195
2006	40 148	32 821	53 124	40 865	127 176	10 621	36 198	29 567	47 879	39 859	113 166	9 588
2007: 01.....	10 537	9 761	17 575	10 954	38 670	2 808	8 908	8 248	14 909	10 495	31 516	2 373
02.....	11 164	9 967	18 597	11 508	38 977	2 781	9 165	8 168	15 358	10 940	31 050	2 287
03.....	11 289	10 657	20 389	11 490	40 287	2 883	9 012	8 495	16 358	10 859	31 548	2 302
04.....	11 236	11 275	24 389	12 676	41 486	2 874	8 789	8 810	19 144	11 852	32 465	2 247
2007	44 226	41 660	80 950	46 628	159 420	11 346	35 874	33 721	65 769	44 146	126 579	9 209
2008: 01.....	10 946	12 365	26 088	13 321	45 685	2 750	8 257	9 311	19 718	12 416	34 533	2 070
02.....	12 205	12 905	29 258	12 658	48 417	2 635	8 526	8 979	20 501	11 783	34 852	1 840
03.....	12 774	13 114	33 366	13 625	51 738	2 212	8 469	8 669	22 085	12 096	35 558	1 459
04.....	12 061	14 338	36 579	14 086	52 880	2 281	7 904	9 406	23 845	12 229	35 830	1 484
2008	47 986	52 722	125 291	53 690	198 720	9 878	33 156	36 365	86 149	48 524	140 773	6 853
2009: 01.....	11 051	14 196	40 389	17 309	48 037	2 228	7 382	9 530	26 848	14 976	32 560	1 479
02.....	11 486	13 658	43 032	16 778	42 784	2 248	7 642	9 244	29 099	14 421	28 991	1 517
03.....	11 564	13 455	44 733	17 150	37 518	2 187	7 611	8 972	30 137	14 749	25 417	1 470
04.....	11 361	14 080	46 341	17 122	36 348	1 898	7 425	9 325	31 004	14 743	24 484	1 269
2009	45 462	55 389	174 495	68 359	164 687	8 561	30 060	37 071	117 088	58 889	111 452	5 735
2010: 01.....	10 703	14 353	47 698	17 603	38 650	1 871	6 914	9 389	31 639	15 097	25 857	1 240

KB621

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
2006: 02.....	38 970	31 184	50 721	41 910	118 795	10 299	35 926	28 764	46 747	41 035	109 743	9 469
03.....	41 532	34 192	55 221	40 037	134 121	9 818	36 681	30 190	48 895	38 865	117 135	8 651
04.....	42 603	36 760	59 069	39 991	146 215	10 216	36 879	31 828	51 208	38 616	121 537	8 833
2006	40 148	32 821	53 124	40 865	127 176	10 621	36 198	29 567	47 879	39 859	113 166	9 588
2007: 01.....	43 548	39 198	68 758	43 186	153 472	11 129	36 794	33 109	58 324	41 373	125 075	9 406
02.....	44 584	40 709	77 203	46 659	157 320	11 139	36 581	33 346	63 737	44 351	125 423	9 163
03.....	44 564	42 433	82 704	47 498	161 226	11 562	35 558	33 815	66 341	44 885	126 218	9 239
04.....	44 208	44 300	95 135	49 169	165 662	11 554	34 563	34 614	74 674	45 975	129 600	9 028
2007	44 226	41 660	80 950	46 628	159 420	11 346	35 874	33 721	65 769	44 146	126 579	9 209
2008: 01.....	45 318	47 117	103 429	52 629	181 676	10 615	34 157	35 267	78 176	49 039	137 290	8 000
02.....	47 972	51 692	117 915	51 962	194 379	10 739	33 486	35 982	82 636	48 357	140 006	7 506
03.....	49 767	55 365	136 657	54 740	207 863	9 042	32 969	37 047	90 454	48 587	142 867	5 969
04.....	48 887	56 714	143 163	55 429	210 962	9 116	32 012	37 164	93 330	48 113	142 929	5 937
2008	47 986	52 722	125 291	53 690	198 720	9 878	33 156	36 365	86 149	48 524	140 773	6 853
2009: 01.....	46 147	55 561	159 411	68 269	188 986	8 583	30 824	37 321	105 977	59 052	127 978	5 691
02.....	45 512	54 343	171 826	68 219	170 461	9 169	30 280	36 776	116 197	58 618	115 477	6 183
03.....	45 279	55 530	182 137	68 552	149 409	8 933	29 797	36 944	122 686	58 936	101 100	6 007
04.....	44 910	56 122	184 606	68 396	149 892	7 559	29 339	37 243	123 492	58 950	101 253	5 058
2009	45 462	55 389	174 495	68 359	164 687	8 561	30 060	37 071	117 088	58 889	111 452	5 735
2010: 01.....	44 964	57 015	187 196	69 544	153 131	7 298	29 045	37 298	124 172	59 638	102 418	4 834

KB622

Fixed capital stock At constant 2005 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6140Y)	108 363	107 669	107 276	106 414	106 560	107 105	109 467	110 201
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	220 352	225 260	225 015	222 322	227 355	238 927	253 527	267 636
Manufacturing (6142Y)	377 934	377 046	381 602	388 486	399 450	411 555	425 025	420 748
Electricity, gas and water (6143Y)	168 819	169 116	171 461	175 355	181 366	192 771	212 884	253 676
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	15 157	16 374	18 394	20 114	21 724	23 693	26 994	31 017
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	138 195	140 223	145 224	151 347	158 789	167 272	176 431	183 789
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	459 474	469 404	482 013	502 255	518 788	539 369	572 571	609 931
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	618 102	625 537	641 649	667 483	697 278	730 101	755 150	774 099
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	633 313	645 649	660 897	675 755	696 401	724 911	757 258	786 178
Total fixed capital stock (6149Y)	2 739 709	2 776 278	2 833 531	2 909 531	3 007 711	3 135 704	3 289 307	3 437 275
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	723 314	731 033	741 060	750 206	764 840	787 179	815 657	842 201
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6132Y)	452 069	456 802	462 324	467 903	476 842	493 819	513 847	537 891
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	197 565	198 731	200 770	203 201	207 320	211 663	217 436	218 792
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	73 680	75 500	77 966	79 102	80 678	81 697	84 374	85 518
General government services (6151Y)	589 122	598 497	610 099	622 159	639 707	664 589	694 889	722 904
Business enterprises (6152Y)	134 192	132 536	130 961	128 047	125 133	122 590	120 768	119 297
Public corporations (6153Y)	562 270	562 436	564 814	571 302	582 893	605 859	647 300	713 390
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6135Y)	510 959	514 631	521 032	531 782	546 605	571 417	615 715	684 402
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	51 311	47 805	43 782	39 520	36 288	34 442	31 585	28 988
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	1 454 125	1 482 809	1 527 657	1 588 023	1 659 978	1 742 666	1 826 350	1 881 684

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Change in inventories At current prices

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160J)	1 282	250	31	48	-445	125	114	-23
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	2 607	1 951	1 350	976	6 928	1 441	19 223	2 721
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	22 445	9 724	24 155	9 987	24 603	23 820	18 885	-27 460
Private business enterprises (6163J)	23 788	9 654	24 103	8 198	24 585	23 998	18 750	-25 950
Other (6164J)	-1 343	70	52	1 789	18	-178	135	-1 510
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	-248	241	603	440	409	-103	-2 657	549
Construction (contractors) (6166J)	868	460	1 362	2 611	1 110	3 049	4 528	-305
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	10 948	-252	9 058	11 633	24 736	29 159	21 519	-25 189
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168J)	6 864	3 128	8 982	11 112	23 262	27 341	10 747	-35 427
Other (6169J)	4 084	-3 380	76	521	1 474	1 818	10 772	10 238
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	1 108	800	-141	3 538	-831	-490	1 097	947
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6171J)	25	4	83	77	208	-122	655	-898
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	208	22	54	696	562	-16	-75	-1 104
Change in inventories at book value (6173J)	39 243	13 200	36 555	30 006	57 280	56 863	63 289	-50 762
Inventory valuation adjustment (6174J)	-25 518	1 707	-6 927	-11 630	-33 368	-34 889	-75 524	-24 752
Total change in inventories (6010J)	13 725	14 907	29 628	18 376	23 912	21 974	-12 235	-75 514
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	-203	-51	-19	619	365	-231	-368	-1 032
Public corporations..... (6176J)	-1 358	958	629	5 290	-1 694	-2 462	-3 917	-3 394
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	15 286	14 000	29 018	12 467	25 241	24 667	-7 950	-71 088
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178J)	29 309	12 852	33 137	21 099	47 865	51 161	29 632	-62 887

KB624

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Change in inventories At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160Y)	-1 935	-3 051	213	25	-491	-42	-577	-593
Mining and quarrying (6161Y)	2 139	2 140	1 023	273	4 676	-511	9 759	2 494
Manufacturing (6162Y)	12 665	13 612	19 583	4 274	8 773	7 873	-11 062	-15 086
Private business enterprises (6163Y)	14 429	13 540	19 567	2 538	8 990	8 204	-10 852	-14 031
Other (6164Y)	-1 764	72	16	1 736	-217	-331	-210	-1 055
Electricity, gas and water (6165Y)	-603	242	519	291	25	-428	-2 329	442
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	258	304	918	2 142	157	1 720	1 386	108
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	1 048	3 282	7 251	7 469	10 822	12 679	-4 729	-24 595
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168Y)	-425	3 869	6 255	7 497	11 906	13 510	-6 151	-24 571
Other (6169Y)	1 473	-587	996	-28	-1 084	-831	1 422	-24
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	617	816	-360	3 201	-1 606	-1 125	-199	960
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services (6171Y)	24	5	83	69	167	-132	425	-626
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	111	20	18	632	336	-210	-326	-736
Total change in inventories (6010Y)	14 324	17 370	29 248	18 376	22 859	19 824	-7 652	-37 632
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	-222	-52	-18	619	323	-241	-344	-733
Public corporations (6176Y)	-1 475	1 007	694	5 290	-1 652	-2 015	-2 220	-2 512
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	16 021	16 415	28 572	12 467	24 188	22 080	-5 088	-34 387
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178Y)	12 240	17 481	25 838	11 771	20 679	21 383	-17 213	-39 657

KB625

1. Including livestock.
2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation At current prices

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Gross capital formation¹ (6180J)	185 876	211 906	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 892	501 514	467 878
General government..... (6181J)	27 375	31 951	35 586	38 628	49 419	64 819	85 160	85 698
Public corporations..... (6182J)	17 093	23 569	25 338	34 768	37 217	55 042	90 405	130 668
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	141 408	156 386	194 884	208 734	261 359	309 031	325 949	251 512
Consumption of fixed capital² (6002J)	151 267	162 099	171 594	187 790	216 251	252 229	301 552	332 824
General government..... (6184J)	23 651	25 078	26 260	28 868	32 760	37 479	44 537	47 571
Public corporations..... (6185J)	22 166	22 325	22 435	22 990	26 139	29 588	34 667	39 123
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	105 450	114 696	122 899	135 932	157 352	185 162	222 348	246 130
Net capital formation (6187J)	34 609	49 807	84 214	94 340	131 744	176 663	199 962	135 054
General government..... (6188J)	3 724	6 873	9 326	9 760	16 659	27 340	40 623	38 127
Public corporations..... (6189J)	-5 073	1 244	2 903	11 778	11 078	25 454	55 738	91 545
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	35 958	41 690	71 985	72 802	104 007	123 869	103 601	5 382

KB626

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

Financing of gross capital formation At current prices

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Saving by households ¹ (6200J)	5 380	4 960	3 351	1 142	-9 229	-10 315	-11 371	-4 372
Corporate saving ¹ (6201J)	51 958	55 155	63 685	44 519	33 019	9 731	34 393	102 810
Saving of general government ¹ (6202J)	-13 049	-22 907	-25 770	-5 816	14 155	32 694	15 265	-59 957
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	151 267	162 099	171 594	187 790	216 251	252 229	301 552	332 824
Gross saving³ (6203J)	195 556	199 307	212 860	227 635	254 196	284 339	339 839	371 305
Foreign investment (6206J)	-9 680	12 599	42 948	54 495	93 799	144 553	161 675	96 573
Net capital inflow from rest of the world..... (6204J)	-13 690	9 652	83 425	91 336	118 138	184 738	179 980	110 886
Change in gold and other foreign reserves ⁴ (6205J)	4 010	2 947	-40 477	-36 841	-24 339	-40 185	-18 305	-14 313
Gross capital formation (6180J)	185 876	211 906	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 892	501 514	467 878

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase -; decrease +.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Output at basic prices (6700J)	140 972	158 188	183 616	211 313	250 034	313 833	339 738	327 006
Less: Intermediate consumption (6701J)	54 632	63 581	73 833	88 143	104 015	129 191	140 914	130 887
Gross value added at basic prices (6702J)	86 340	94 607	109 783	123 170	146 019	184 642	198 824	196 119
Less: Compensation of employees (6703J)	39 348	44 742	52 506	61 343	70 206	82 853	89 194	89 729
Less: Other taxes on production (6704J)	2 864	2 850	3 324	3 612	3 247	2 744	2 969	3 012
Other subsidies on production..... (6705J)	47	68	40	100	77	81	127	77
Gross operating surplus (6706J)	44 175	47 083	53 993	58 315	72 643	99 126	106 788	103 455
Property income received..... (6707J)	202 821	221 523	201 193	220 858	270 683	364 767	488 494	401 604
Interest..... (6708J)	174 368	190 611	170 052	186 116	221 250	302 950	408 315	337 706
Dividends..... (6709J)	28 453	30 912	31 141	34 742	49 433	61 817	80 179	63 898
Less: Property income paid..... (6710J)	198 107	207 602	190 635	220 689	262 892	360 866	475 048	393 637
Interest..... (6711J)	107 577	115 550	94 334	104 721	131 416	191 743	268 823	212 449
Dividends..... (6712J)	15 846	11 822	18 314	28 992	29 928	37 391	31 728	30 767
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders..... (6713J)	74 684	80 230	77 987	86 976	101 548	131 732	174 497	150 421
Gross balance of primary income (6714J)	48 889	61 004	64 551	58 484	80 434	103 027	120 234	111 422
Social contributions received..... (6715J)	93 783	87 876	99 895	108 415	120 386	134 328	169 850	164 105
Other current transfers received (6716J)	54 939	57 705	58 701	67 619	74 281	88 229	104 035	107 403
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6717J)	21 712	22 584	24 591	26 724	33 915	41 859	32 630	24 952
Less: Social benefits paid..... (6718J)	51 141	50 687	55 777	51 384	53 136	59 230	66 983	87 536
Less: Other current transfers paid (6719J)	55 238	58 092	59 244	68 228	75 044	89 073	104 931	108 250
Non-life insurance claims..... (6720J)	54 939	57 705	58 701	67 619	74 281	88 229	104 035	107 403
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6721J)	299	387	543	609	763	844	896	847
Gross disposable income (6722J)	69 520	75 222	83 535	88 182	113 006	135 422	189 575	162 192
Less: Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves..... (6723J)	42 642	37 189	44 118	57 031	67 250	75 098	102 867	76 569
Less: Residual ¹ (6724J)	-349	-388	-131	-18	-173	-83	-422	-1 951
Gross saving (6725J)	27 227	38 421	39 548	31 169	45 929	60 407	87 130	87 574
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ² (6726J)	3 971	4 261	4 437	4 210	5 088	6 142	7 409	8 069
Net saving (6727J)	23 256	34 160	35 111	26 959	40 841	54 265	79 721	79 505
Gross saving (6725J)	27 227	38 421	39 548	31 169	45 929	60 407	87 130	87 574
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6728J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less: Change in assets (6729J)	8 069	9 047	7 391	4 754	5 519	7 503	12 264	12 762
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6730J)	8 069	9 047	7 391	4 754	5 519	7 503	12 264	12 762
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6731J)	19 158	29 374	32 157	26 415	40 410	52 904	74 866	74 812

KB638

1. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
2. At replacement value.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Non-financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Output at basic prices (6740J)	1 751 510	1 868 452	1 999 436	2 187 087	2 437 211	2 756 652	3 181 817	3 319 113
Less: Intermediate consumption (6741J)	1 158 233	1 228 787	1 298 601	1 415 201	1 579 251	1 782 963	2 049 530	2 132 752
Gross value added at basic prices (6742J)	593 277	639 665	700 835	771 886	857 960	973 689	1 132 287	1 186 361
Less: Compensation of employees (6743J)	285 690	311 225	339 942	370 797	412 965	470 187	534 658	570 239
Less: Other taxes on production (6744J)	12 881	14 062	15 410	16 987	15 777	14 922	17 029	18 670
Other subsidies on production (6745J)	1 973	3 337	2 238	3 203	5 580	5 452	8 321	5 878
Gross operating surplus (6746J)	296 679	317 715	347 721	387 305	434 798	494 032	588 921	603 330
Property income received (6747J)	37 216	29 087	38 454	37 246	59 825	64 676	67 938	95 759
Interest (6748J)	18 974	19 543	30 737	28 627	47 119	56 452	59 103	81 255
Dividends (6749J)	16 361	7 332	5 222	6 149	10 357	5 218	5 737	11 749
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders (6750J)	1 443	1 861	1 934	2 140	1 998	2 706	2 833	2 546
Rent ¹ (6751J)	438	351	561	330	351	300	265	209
Less: Property income paid (6752J)	152 333	162 369	182 362	196 723	246 111	301 882	333 338	296 789
Interest (6753J)	47 748	57 382	62 671	54 210	74 461	90 540	112 413	109 473
Dividends (6754J)	104 087	104 457	119 250	142 032	171 269	210 983	220 660	186 626
Rent ¹ (6755J)	498	530	441	481	381	359	265	690
Gross balance of primary income (6756J)	181 562	184 433	203 813	227 828	248 512	256 826	323 521	402 300
Other current transfers received Non-life insurance claims (6757J)	11 445	11 596	11 722	13 680	14 532	18 573	22 900	25 556
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth (6758J)	46 994	47 350	51 201	72 055	97 080	112 522	146 755	142 015
Less: Social contributions paid (6759J)	3 953	6 698	5 570	7 080	7 670	10 174	10 641	10 992
Less: Other current transfers paid (6760J)	12 644	13 134	13 796	16 033	17 409	21 767	26 179	28 607
Net non-life insurance premiums (6761J)	11 445	11 596	11 722	13 680	14 532	18 573	22 900	25 556
Miscellaneous current transfers (6762J)	1 199	1 538	2 074	2 353	2 877	3 194	3 279	3 051
Gross disposable income (6763J)	129 416	128 847	144 968	146 340	140 885	130 936	162 846	246 242
Less: Residual ² (6764J)	-2 400	-2 623	-845	-107	-1 008	-439	-2 406	-11 800
Gross saving (6765J)	131 816	131 470	145 813	146 447	141 893	131 375	165 252	258 042
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ³ (6766J)	103 114	110 475	117 239	128 887	149 715	175 909	210 580	234 737
Net saving (6767J)	28 702	20 995	28 574	17 560	-7 822	-44 534	-45 328	23 305
Gross saving (6765J)	131 816	131 470	145 813	146 447	141 893	131 375	165 252	258 042
Capital transfers, receivable (6768J)	10 698	12 551	13 945	12 717	17 508	14 545	27 200	36 579
Capital transfers, payable (6769J)	-133	-	-6	-32	-30	-33	-40	-43
Less: Change in assets (6770J)	126 919	144 489	177 789	193 971	239 236	296 324	342 691	311 516
Gross fixed capital formation (6771J)	113 322	130 469	149 483	176 995	217 093	275 640	352 721	382 387
Change in inventories ⁴ (6772J)	13 597	14 020	28 306	16 976	22 143	20 684	-10 030	-70 871
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6773J)	15 462	-468	-18 037	-34 839	-79 865	-150 437	-150 279	-16 938

KB639

1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.
2. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
3. At replacement value.
4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

General government

At current prices

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Output at basic prices (6780J)	264 170	296 905	326 237	367 751	412 352	471 586	540 898	622 236
Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6781J)	99 731	115 438	128 291	145 341	165 949	199 146	225 452	259 228
Gross value added at basic prices..... (6782J)	164 439	181 467	197 946	222 410	246 403	272 440	315 446	363 008
Less: Compensation of employees..... (6783J)	139 600	154 998	170 785	188 971	209 150	233 220	267 613	307 074
Less: Other taxes on production..... (6784J)	2 421	2 696	2 866	3 167	3 099	3 035	3 483	3 792
Other subsidies on production..... (6785J)	149	60	131	350	765	1 000	812	281
Gross operating surplus..... (6786J)	22 567	23 833	24 426	30 622	34 919	37 185	45 162	52 423
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	109 660	121 070	147 449	175 667	203 514	230 133	237 093	232 117
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	25 029	28 150	29 966	32 927	32 498	31 870	36 395	39 863
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	4 271	3 683	2 776	5 652	8 411	6 178	11 299	6 482
Less: Other subsidies on production (6601J)	2 615	4 104	2 892	4 429	7 911	7 450	11 121	8 012
Property income received..... (6787J)	6 464	9 915	8 476	11 944	16 346	19 137	20 397	18 569
Interest..... (6788J)	5 955	7 624	7 440	9 400	13 038	16 254	18 372	16 707
Dividends (6789J)	287	2 062	960	2 446	3 138	2 688	1 802	708
Rent ¹ (6790J)	222	229	76	98	170	195	223	1 154
Less: Property income paid..... (6791J)	53 456	51 831	53 941	58 442	58 118	57 387	62 801	82 888
Interest ² (6792J)	53 456	51 831	53 941	58 442	58 118	57 387	62 801	82 888
Gross balance of primary income (6793J)	103 378	123 350	150 708	182 637	212 837	247 310	253 826	245 590
Current taxes on income and wealth (6251J)	164 780	169 109	185 158	223 292	272 123	313 236	367 668	377 345
Social contributions received..... (6794J)	5 270	8 931	7 427	9 440	10 226	13 565	14 189	14 656
Other current transfers received..... (6795J)	1 702	2 205	2 376	2 252	2 939	3 017	4 748	4 178
Current international co-operation (6796J)	1 085	1 371	1 032	944	1 132	1 107	2 109	1 342
Miscellaneous current transfers (6797J)	617	834	1 344	1 308	1 807	1 910	2 639	2 836
Less: Social benefits paid (6798J)	34 491	44 685	52 398	60 566	72 720	74 991	90 113	103 010
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6799J)	10 332	12 254	18 747	28 270	30 562	48 551	53 203	46 105
Current international co-operation (6800J)	6 587	8 468	11 992	18 416	19 592	21 450	26 489	27 172
Miscellaneous current transfers ³ (6801J)	3 745	3 786	6 755	9 854	10 970	27 101	26 714	18 933
Gross disposable income (6802J)	230 307	246 656	274 524	328 785	394 843	453 586	497 115	492 654
Less: Final consumption expenditure ⁴ (6008J)	219 705	244 485	274 034	305 733	347 928	383 413	437 313	505 040
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	97 060	104 095	116 389	123 682	139 702	141 122	163 398	192 771
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	122 645	140 390	157 645	182 051	208 226	242 291	273 915	312 269
Gross saving..... (6803J)	10 602	2 171	490	23 052	46 915	70 173	59 802	-12 386
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6184J)	23 651	25 078	26 260	28 868	32 760	37 479	44 537	47 571
Net saving..... (6202J)	-13 049	-22 907	-25 770	-5 816	14 155	32 694	15 265	-59 957
Gross saving..... (6803J)	10 602	2 171	490	23 052	46 915	70 173	59 802	-12 386
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6804J)	2 226	5 136	5 041	5 970	7 730	12 334	11 485	21 243
Capital transfers, payable (6805J)	-17 298	-22 443	-23 214	-21 912	-29 689	-36 341	-51 015	-68 620
Less: Change in assets..... (6806J)	27 375	31 951	35 586	38 628	49 419	64 819	85 160	85 698
Gross fixed capital formation (6100J)	27 578	32 002	35 605	38 009	49 054	65 050	85 528	86 730
Change in inventories ⁶ (6175J)	-203	-51	-19	619	365	-231	-368	-1 032
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6807J)	-31 845	-47 087	-53 269	-31 518	-24 463	-18 653	-64 888	-145 461

KB640

1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2. Amortised discount included.

3. Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind, etc to households and NPISHs, payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims) and current transfers in cash or kind to the rest of the world but excluding transfers to provincial extra budgetary institutions.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. At replacement value.

6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Households and non-profit institutions serving households

At current prices

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Output at basic prices..... (6820J)	380 990	413 569	450 977	482 000	549 403	608 230	705 949	781 325
Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6821J)	159 349	174 158	188 941	198 399	227 466	245 854	294 477	344 759
Gross value added at basic prices..... (6822J)	221 641	239 411	262 036	283 601	321 937	362 376	411 472	436 566
Less: Compensation of employees..... (6823J)	64 224	68 023	73 721	77 907	85 232	96 548	111 840	121 589
Less: Other taxes on production..... (6824J)	6 863	8 542	8 366	9 161	10 375	11 169	12 914	14 389
Other subsidies on production..... (6825J)	446	639	483	776	1 489	917	1 861	1 776
Gross operating surplus/mixed income..... (6826J)	151 000	163 485	180 432	197 309	227 819	255 576	288 579	302 364
Compensation of employees..... (6240J)	526 368	576 636	633 941	696 302	775 085	880 145	1 000 532	1 086 301
Property income received..... (6827J)	183 723	187 449	205 294	235 826	265 236	320 132	377 425	330 027
Interest..... (6828J)	52 135	56 913	46 920	47 393	54 823	75 207	98 561	79 681
Dividends..... (6829J)	58 182	51 915	82 153	103 492	110 692	115 729	107 027	102 348
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders..... (6830J)	73 241	78 369	76 053	84 836	99 550	129 026	171 664	147 875
Rent ¹ (6831J)	165	252	168	105	171	170	173	123
Less: Property income paid..... (6832J)	53 234	58 691	51 316	58 729	77 276	114 732	154 169	123 833
Interest..... (6833J)	52 907	58 389	50 952	58 677	76 965	114 426	153 773	123 037
Rent ¹ (6834J)	327	302	364	52	311	306	396	796
Gross balance of primary income..... (6835J)	807 857	868 879	968 351	1 070 708	1 190 864	1 341 121	1 512 367	1 594 859
Social benefits received..... (6836J)	85 632	95 372	108 175	111 950	125 856	134 221	157 096	190 546
Other current transfers received..... (6837J)	48 300	51 326	56 250	69 110	77 813	105 790	119 796	112 099
Non-life insurance claims..... (6838J)	43 494	46 109	46 979	53 939	59 749	69 656	81 135	81 847
Miscellaneous current transfers ² (6839J)	4 806	5 217	9 271	15 171	18 064	36 134	38 661	30 252
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6245J)	96 074	99 175	109 366	124 513	141 128	158 855	188 283	210 378
Less: Social contributions paid..... (6840J)	95 100	90 109	101 752	110 775	122 942	137 719	173 398	167 769
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6841J)	44 016	46 830	48 131	55 810	62 318	72 793	86 075	88 702
Net non-life insurance premiums..... (6842J)	43 494	46 109	46 979	53 939	59 749	69 656	81 135	81 847
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6843J)	522	721	1 152	1 871	2 569	3 137	4 940	6 855
Gross disposable income..... (6844J)	706 599	779 463	873 527	960 670	1 068 145	1 211 765	1 341 503	1 430 655
Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves..... (6845J)	42 642	37 189	44 118	57 031	67 250	75 098	102 867	76 569
Less: Residual ³ (6846J)	-898	-982	-316	-39	-379	-164	-874	-4 341
Total available households' resources..... (6847J)	750 139	817 634	917 961	1 017 740	1 135 774	1 287 027	1 445 244	1 511 565
Less: Final consumption expenditure..... (6007J)	724 228	790 389	890 952	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 643	1 417 589	1 473 490
Gross saving..... (6848J)	25 911	27 245	27 009	26 967	19 459	22 384	27 655	38 075
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁴ (6849J)	20 531	22 285	23 658	25 825	28 688	32 699	39 026	42 447
Net saving..... (6200J)	5 380	4 960	3 351	1 142	-9 229	-10 315	-11 371	-4 372
Gross saving..... (6848J)	25 911	27 245	27 009	26 967	19 459	22 384	27 655	38 075
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6850J)	4 587	5 083	4 579	3 508	4 740	9 753	12 652	11 134
Capital transfers, payable..... (6851J)	-242	-	-9	-58	-54	-61	-74	-77
Less: Change in assets..... (6852J)	23 513	26 419	35 042	44 777	53 821	60 246	61 399	57 902
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6853J)	23 182	25 481	33 701	43 996	52 417	58 725	63 236	61 513
Change in inventories ⁵ (6854J)	331	938	1 341	781	1 404	1 521	-1 837	-3 611
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6855J)	6 743	5 909	-3 463	-14 360	-29 676	-28 170	-21 166	-8 770

KB641

- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind in the form of gifts, food, blankets, medicines, etc, current transfers between households and payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims) and current transfers in cash.
- Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Total domestic economy

At current prices

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Output at basic prices ¹ (6870J)	2 537 642	2 737 114	2 960 266	3 248 151	3 649 000	4 150 301	4 768 402	5 049 680
Less: Intermediate consumption (6871J)	1 471 945	1 581 964	1 689 666	1 847 084	2 076 681	2 357 154	2 710 373	2 867 626
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	1 065 697	1 155 150	1 270 600	1 401 067	1 572 319	1 793 147	2 058 029	2 182 054
Taxes on products (6603J)	109 660	121 070	147 449	175 667	203 514	230 133	237 093	232 117
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	4 271	3 683	2 776	5 652	8 411	6 178	11 299	6 482
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	1 171 086	1 272 537	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 017 102	2 283 823	2 407 689
Less: Compensation of employees..... (6000J)	528 862	578 988	636 954	699 018	777 553	882 808	1 003 305	1 088 631
Less: Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	134 689	149 220	177 415	208 594	236 012	262 003	273 488	271 980
Subsidies (6005J)	6 886	7 787	5 668	10 081	16 322	13 628	22 420	14 494
Gross operating surplus/mixed income (6212J)	514 421	552 116	606 572	673 551	770 179	885 919	1 029 450	1 061 572
Compensation of employees ² (6240J)	526 368	576 636	633 941	696 302	775 085	880 145	1 000 532	1 086 301
Taxes on production and imports..... (6004J)	134 689	149 220	177 415	208 594	236 012	262 003	273 488	271 980
Less: Subsidies (6005J)	6 886	7 787	5 668	10 081	16 322	13 628	22 420	14 494
Property income received..... (6872J)	355 540	367 744	375 430	418 898	510 542	636 980	779 757	695 538
Interest..... (6873J)	251 432	274 691	255 149	271 536	336 230	450 863	584 351	515 349
Dividends..... (6874J)	103 283	92 221	119 476	146 829	173 620	185 452	194 745	178 703
Rent ³ (6875J)	825	832	805	533	692	665	661	1 486
Less: Property income paid..... (6876J)	382 446	400 263	400 267	447 607	542 849	703 135	850 859	746 726
Interest..... (6877J)	261 688	283 152	261 898	276 050	340 960	454 096	597 810	527 847
Dividends..... (6878J)	119 933	116 279	137 564	171 024	201 197	248 374	252 388	217 393
Rent ³ (6879J)	825	832	805	533	692	665	661	1 486
Gross national income (6016J)	1 141 686	1 237 666	1 387 423	1 539 657	1 732 647	1 948 284	2 209 948	2 354 171
Other current transfers received (6880J)	6 508	7 422	11 647	17 423	21 003	39 151	43 409	34 430
Current international co-operation (6881J)	1 085	1 371	1 032	944	1 132	1 107	2 109	1 342
Miscellaneous current transfers (6882J)	5 423	6 051	10 615	16 479	19 871	38 044	41 300	33 088
Less: Other current transfers paid (6883J)	12 352	14 900	22 516	33 103	36 771	55 726	62 318	56 858
Current international co-operation (6884J)	6 587	8 468	11 992	18 416	19 592	21 450	26 489	27 172
Miscellaneous current transfers (6885J)	5 765	6 432	10 524	14 687	17 179	34 276	35 829	29 686
Gross disposable income (6018J)	1 135 842	1 230 188	1 376 554	1 523 978	1 716 879	1 931 709	2 191 039	2 331 743
Less: Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	943 933	1 034 874	1 164 986	1 296 506	1 464 243	1 648 056	1 854 902	1 978 530
Individual consumption expenditure (6886J)	821 288	894 484	1 007 341	1 114 455	1 256 017	1 405 765	1 580 987	1 666 261
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	122 645	140 390	157 645	182 051	208 226	242 291	273 915	312 269
Less: Residual ⁴ (6011J)	-3 647	-3 993	-1 292	-164	-1 560	-686	-3 702	-18 092
Gross saving (6203J)	195 556	199 307	212 860	227 635	254 196	284 339	339 839	371 305
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6002J)	151 267	162 099	171 594	187 790	216 251	252 229	301 552	332 824
Net saving (6887J)	44 289	37 208	41 266	39 845	37 945	32 110	38 287	38 481
Gross saving (6203J)	195 556	199 307	212 860	227 635	254 196	284 339	339 839	371 305
Capital transfers, receivable (6888J)	17 511	22 770	23 565	22 195	29 978	36 632	51 337	68 956
Capital transfers, payable (6889J)	-17 673	-22 443	-23 229	-22 002	-29 773	-36 435	-51 129	-68 740
Less: Change in assets (6180J)	185 876	211 906	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 892	501 514	467 878
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	172 151	196 999	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 918	513 749	543 392
Change in inventories ⁶ (6010J)	13 725	14 907	29 628	18 376	23 912	21 974	-12 235	-75 514
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6672J)	9 517	-12 272	-42 610	-54 302	-93 594	-144 356	-161 467	-96 357

KB642

1. The institutional division of the production and generation of income account was harmonised by the South African Reserve Bank and Statistics South Africa.
2. Adjusted for net compensation to non-residents.
3. Rent on land and subsoil assets.
4. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
5. At replacement value.
6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Rest of the world

At current prices

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	340 636	325 035	378 179	437 559	573 589	690 062	878 536	677 740
Imports of goods..... (6610J)	283 004	264 752	311 759	360 362	476 966	574 322	739 852	554 161
Imports of services..... (6611J)	57 632	60 283	66 420	77 197	96 623	115 740	138 684	123 579
Less: Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	385 560	354 785	373 950	430 169	530 333	630 902	809 645	657 113
Exports of goods..... (6608J)	333 251	291 434	310 525	358 361	447 690	533 791	704 293	556 432
Exports of services..... (6609J)	52 309	63 351	63 425	71 808	82 643	97 111	105 352	100 681
External balance of goods and services..... (6900J)	-44 924	-29 750	4 229	7 390	43 256	59 160	68 891	20 627
Less: Compensation of South African residents working abroad..... (6208J)	2 814	2 931	3 017	3 902	4 685	5 575	6 427	7 186
Compensation of non-residents working in South Africa..... (6207J)	5 308	5 283	6 030	6 618	7 153	8 238	9 200	9 516
Property income received..... (6901J)	46 803	50 961	42 793	54 357	68 829	109 028	112 929	78 077
Interest..... (6902J)	18 996	16 421	14 201	16 197	23 995	29 673	38 672	25 869
Dividends..... (6903J)	27 807	34 540	28 592	38 160	44 834	79 355	74 257	52 208
Less: Property income paid..... (6904J)	19 897	18 442	17 956	25 648	36 522	42 873	41 827	26 889
Interest..... (6905J)	8 740	7 960	7 452	11 683	19 265	26 440	25 213	13 371
Dividends..... (6906J)	11 157	10 482	10 504	13 965	17 257	16 433	16 614	13 518
Other current transfers received..... (6907J)	7 305	9 319	13 028	20 222	21 847	24 264	30 392	32 762
Current international co-operation..... (6908J)	6 587	8 468	11 992	18 416	19 592	21 450	26 489	27 172
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6909J)	718	851	1 036	1 806	2 255	2 814	3 903	5 590
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6910J)	1 461	1 841	2 159	4 542	6 079	7 689	11 483	10 334
Current international co-operation..... (6911J)	1 085	1 371	1 032	944	1 132	1 107	2 109	1 342
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6912J)	376	470	1 127	3 598	4 947	6 582	9 374	8 992
Current external balance (balance on current account)..... (6913J)	-9 680	12 599	42 948	54 495	93 799	144 553	161 675	96 573
Capital transfers, payable..... (6914J)	-213	-327	-351	-283	-289	-291	-322	-336
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6915J)	375	-	15	90	84	94	114	120
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6916J)	-9 518	12 272	42 612	54 302	93 594	144 356	161 467	96 357

KB643

Current income and saving

Selected items

National income and saving

R millions

	2008				2009					2010
	02	03	04	2008	01	02	03	04	2009	01
Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	551 001	569 414	567 776	2 209 948	566 854	578 049	600 195	609 073	2 354 171	614 925
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016C)	450 120	449 691	458 450	1 792 262	440 402	446 141	450 898	462 689	1 800 130	448 557
Gross saving..... (6203K)	93 221	72 802	89 835	339 839	92 256	106 291	82 676	90 082	371 305	95 873
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	2 201 098	2 244 498	2 281 943	2 209 948	2 294 098	2 311 941	2 370 482	2 440 163	2 354 171	2 498 392
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016D)	1 796 870	1 791 872	1 805 493	1 792 262	1 799 747	1 792 184	1 792 166	1 816 423	1 800 130	1 839 746
Gross saving..... (6203L)	332 299	341 112	381 409	339 839	350 547	356 826	372 771	405 076	371 305	407 172

KB634

General government

R millions

	2008				2009					2010
	02	03	04	2008	01	02	03	04	2009	01
Taxes on production and imports (6690K)	63 455	67 054	67 513	273 488	70 916	58 488	73 409	69 167	271 980	76 532
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251K)	80 021	89 461	103 351	367 668	112 315	85 656	87 603	91 771	377 345	99 315
Net saving ³ (6202K)	-8 595	-2 852	11 440	15 265	15 269	-27 686	-20 641	-26 899	-59 957	-27 376
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Taxes on production and imports (6690L)	272 354	262 012	265 383	273 488	277 408	251 293	286 846	272 373	271 980	299 291
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251L)	357 232	366 540	398 059	367 668	413 572	382 362	358 935	354 511	377 345	366 848
Net saving ³ (6202L)	1 918	19 427	-2 520	15 265	-10 466	-64 017	-73 631	-91 714	-59 957	-90 788

KB633

Households and non-profit institutions serving households¹

R millions

	2008				2009					2010
	02	03	04	2008	01	02	03	04	2009	01
Compensation of employees ² (6240K)	242 784	256 192	270 338	1 000 532	252 809	261 623	273 417	298 452	1 086 301	275 660
Disposable income ³ (6246K)	362 388	348 858	366 961	1 406 218	337 567	382 603	364 489	384 459	1 469 118	372 999
Net saving ³ (6200K)	11 820	-13 193	-8 681	-11 371	-16 122	18 579	-5 162	-1 667	-4 372	-431
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Compensation of employees ² (6240L)	983 535	1 028 813	1 044 017	1 000 532	1 032 799	1 061 521	1 097 902	1 152 982	1 086 301	1 124 878
Disposable income ³ (6246L)	1 399 149	1 450 785	1 434 758	1 406 218	1 446 504	1 462 211	1 487 674	1 480 083	1 469 118	1 532 971
Net saving ³ (6200L)	-12 518	-8 841	-6 014	-11 371	-7 466	-6 276	-3 128	-618	-4 372	-2 968

KB631

1. The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
2. After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
3. Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

National accounts

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2005 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246Z)
1992	-2.1	-0.8	-2.2	-2.5	-1.4	1.9	-5.3	5.5	5.3	2.2
1993	1.2	0.5	1.5	0.2	1.9	1.2	-0.6	10.4	7.0	0.3
1994	3.2	2.7	3.4	5.9	4.0	0.8	8.2	2.5	16.1	2.3
1995	3.1	4.2	2.1	4.1	5.9	-6.0	10.7	10.9	16.8	4.7
1996	4.3	3.5	5.2	4.6	4.5	3.8	9.0	7.2	8.7	4.8
1997	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.1	5.7	5.3	5.4	3.3
1998	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	1.7	-2.2	4.8	3.2	2.0	1.2
1999	2.4	2.6	1.4	-0.1	1.7	0.4	-7.6	1.3	-8.4	1.5
2000	4.2	4.4	3.6	3.2	4.1	2.9	3.9	8.3	5.3	3.9
2001	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.2	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.4	0.2	2.8
2002	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.9	3.2	4.6	3.5	1.0	5.3	3.6
2003	2.9	3.1	3.2	5.0	2.8	6.0	10.2	0.1	8.1	2.6
2004	4.6	4.6	5.8	7.7	6.2	6.0	12.9	2.8	15.5	6.0
2005	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	4.6	11.0	8.6	10.9	5.8
2006	5.6	5.8	6.8	8.6	8.3	4.9	12.1	7.5	18.3	7.4
2007	5.5	5.6	4.6	6.4	5.5	4.7	14.2	5.9	9.0	5.5
2008	3.7	3.7	4.2	3.3	2.4	4.9	11.7	2.4	1.4	2.4
2009	-1.8	-1.5	0.4	-1.8	-3.1	4.7	2.3	-19.5	-17.4	-2.7

KB808

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
2005: 02	7.4	7.5	9.4	4.4	5.1	5.1	11.2	30.4	17.5	4.7
03	5.6	5.7	5.3	8.4	6.3	5.0	12.6	6.5	17.0	6.6
04	2.7	2.8	2.6	5.0	8.7	13.3	13.8	-9.2	-1.4	7.7
2006: 01	6.2	6.8	8.2	14.8	12.2	-2.8	9.9	-7.2	23.7	8.3
02	6.7	6.8	12.3	8.0	5.8	14.0	12.1	30.9	33.2	8.2
03	5.8	6.4	4.2	2.2	7.1	-3.4	13.6	16.0	2.4	5.8
04	6.4	5.8	3.6	15.2	9.4	4.2	13.7	25.0	58.8	7.5
2007: 01	6.1	6.4	7.6	7.6	4.2	13.0	22.3	-13.3	-6.7	5.8
02	3.4	3.6	5.9	2.5	2.6	-3.5	11.4	2.8	0.2	3.7
03	5.1	5.2	-2.6	5.7	5.3	8.5	4.7	-3.7	-0.7	4.1
04	5.7	5.7	0.8	-2.3	5.8	1.1	16.0	30.8	-1.4	4.1
2008: 01	2.5	2.2	12.4	14.7	2.9	11.6	17.5	-30.2	6.5	2.3
02	5.5	5.8	5.1	-2.5	0.6	-2.3	7.9	45.9	7.4	2.4
03	1.3	1.3	-1.1	0.7	-1.5	10.1	12.4	5.1	2.5	-0.3
04	-0.7	-0.5	3.1	-2.7	-2.2	3.5	2.8	-17.2	-21.1	-1.5
2009: 01	-7.4	-7.6	-1.3	3.3	-5.8	6.7	5.2	-56.9	-28.7	-6.4
02	-2.8	-1.9	-1.7	-10.8	-5.2	0.8	-2.5	-12.6	-36.2	-4.9
03	0.9	1.8	-0.0	-1.6	-1.9	8.2	-6.5	11.0	-1.0	-1.0
04	3.2	3.7	5.5	4.9	1.6	2.1	-0.9	20.0	26.2	2.3
2010: 01	4.6	4.4	5.2	12.1	5.7	7.3	0.2	-15.3	14.2	5.1

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.
2. At basic prices.
3. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

National accounts

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2005 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita (6270J)	Gross national income per capita (6271J)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272J)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Y)	Gross national income per capita (6271Y)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Y)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Z)	Gross national income per capita (6271Z)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Z)	Average capital output ratio (6273Y)	Average output labour ratio ² (6274Y)	Average capital labour ratio ² (6275Y)
1963	352	340	240	24 586	22 841	13 222	4.5	3.6	0.8	1.8	...	...
1964	377	363	248	25 821	24 023	13 362	5.0	5.2	1.1	1.8	...	...
1965	401	386	261	26 654	24 481	13 512	3.2	1.9	1.1	1.8	...	...
1966	425	410	282	27 073	25 026	14 042	1.6	2.2	3.9	1.8	...	...
1967	461	446	299	28 233	26 259	14 312	4.3	4.9	1.9	1.8	...	...
1968	486	468	325	28 620	26 849	15 137	1.4	2.2	5.8	1.8	...	...
1969	533	513	342	29 164	27 384	15 195	1.9	2.0	0.4	1.8	...	...
1970	569	548	370	29 881	27 658	15 519	2.5	1.0	2.1	1.8	73 531	132 942
1971	614	593	423	30 400	28 347	16 602	1.7	2.5	7.0	1.8	75 985	140 268
1972	676	653	464	30 160	28 687	17 002	-0.8	1.2	2.4	1.9	76 610	148 368
1973	816	790	503	30 789	30 540	16 930	2.1	6.5	-0.4	2.0	79 025	157 133
1974	981	947	579	31 922	32 200	17 466	3.7	5.4	3.2	2.0	82 159	165 182
1975	1 079	1 034	661	31 736	31 287	17 865	-0.6	-2.8	2.3	2.1	82 701	173 618
1976	1 191	1 141	712	31 716	30 634	17 190	-0.1	-2.1	-3.8	2.2	84 308	183 386
1977	1 292	1 235	822	30 939	30 187	17 776	-2.4	-1.5	3.4	2.3	83 485	191 215
1978	1 450	1 388	861	31 107	30 515	16 932	0.5	1.1	-4.7	2.3	83 257	193 315
1979	1 693	1 623	1 012	31 549	31 274	17 568	1.4	2.5	3.8	2.3	83 623	193 729
1980	2 205	2 114	1 253	32 883	33 232	18 672	4.2	6.3	6.3	2.3	87 435	198 986
1981	2 494	2 386	1 385	33 841	33 052	17 770	2.9	-0.5	-4.8	2.3	87 277	198 598
1982	2 766	2 652	1 591	32 942	31 736	17 727	-2.7	-4.0	-0.2	2.4	83 927	201 422
1983	3 094	2 971	1 825	31 604	30 529	17 970	-4.1	-3.8	1.4	2.5	79 252	201 512
1984	3 545	3 404	2 112	32 478	31 662	18 643	2.8	3.7	3.7	2.5	80 565	200 453
1985	4 002	3 822	2 381	31 384	30 729	18 145	-3.4	-2.9	-2.7	2.6	77 572	198 520
1986	4 584	4 377	2 702	30 709	30 289	17 296	-2.2	-1.4	-4.7	2.6	75 839	196 658
1987	5 245	5 054	3 234	30 689	30 586	17 939	-0.1	1.0	3.7	2.6	75 300	193 453
1988	6 164	5 952	3 829	31 314	31 059	18 370	2.0	1.5	2.4	2.5	76 384	190 268
1989	7 247	6 992	4 442	31 396	30 765	18 412	0.3	-0.9	0.2	2.5	76 495	188 508
1990	8 172	7 861	5 150	30 648	29 776	18 048	-2.4	-3.2	-2.0	2.5	74 201	187 216
1991	9 167	8 923	5 834	29 708	28 929	17 587	-3.1	-2.8	-2.6	2.6	71 753	185 278
1992	10 066	9 839	6 774	28 473	27 699	17 602	-4.2	-4.3	0.1	2.7	68 645	182 448
1993	11 286	11 055	7 342	28 227	27 521	17 289	-0.9	-0.6	-1.8	2.6	68 101	179 139
1994	12 504	12 281	8 014	28 536	27 866	17 329	1.1	1.3	0.2	2.6	68 621	176 100
1995	13 920	13 655	8 925	28 815	27 865	17 775	1.0	-0.0	2.6	2.5	69 149	173 857
1996	15 368	15 035	9 837	29 431	28 714	18 244	2.1	3.0	2.6	2.4	70 530	172 208
1997	16 699	16 338	10 819	29 582	28 771	18 455	0.5	0.2	1.2	2.4	70 816	170 953
1998	17 703	17 286	11 451	29 116	28 201	18 286	-1.6	-2.0	-0.9	2.4	69 769	169 950
1999	19 001	18 544	12 241	29 187	27 994	18 179	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	2.4	70 084	168 384
2000	21 104	20 600	13 514	29 792	28 415	18 511	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.3	71 663	166 016
2001	22 899	22 177	14 510	30 024	28 577	18 674	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.3	72 217	164 042
2002	25 831	25 182	16 093	30 581	29 453	19 011	1.9	3.1	1.8	2.2	73 535	162 147
2003	27 631	26 874	17 270	30 992	29 924	19 208	1.3	1.6	1.0	2.2	74 430	161 034
2004	30 297	29 700	19 144	31 946	31 204	20 069	3.1	4.3	4.5	2.1	76 556	161 180
2005	33 176	32 513	20 946	33 176	32 513	20 946	3.9	4.2	4.4	2.0	79 471	162 677
2006	36 844	36 119	23 078	34 586	34 278	22 200	4.2	5.4	6.0	2.0	82 787	165 442
2007	41 544	40 126	25 834	36 045	35 436	23 146	4.2	3.4	4.3	2.0	86 325	169 812
2008	46 506	45 002	28 635	36 950	36 497	23 433	2.5	3.0	1.2	2.0	88 644	175 667
2009	48 510	47 432	29 600	35 909	36 269	22 560	-2.8	-0.6	-3.7	2.1	86 404	182 343

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

National accounts

Ratios of selected data

At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹	Public-sector expenditure ³ to GDP ¹	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ⁴	Compensation of employees to GDP ²	Gross saving to GDP ¹	Saving to disposable income of households	Household debt to disposable income of households ⁵
	(6280J)	(6281J)	(6282J)	(6283J)	(6284J)	(6295J)	(6286J)	(6287J)	(6525J)
1993	62.3	20.1	14.7	24.4	14.5	56.6	16.1	4.2	53.3
1994	62.3	20.0	15.2	23.8	14.9	55.9	16.8	2.7	55.4
1995	63.1	18.3	15.9	22.6	16.0	55.8	16.5	1.6	58.3
1996	62.8	19.1	16.3	23.6	16.4	55.4	16.0	1.9	61.3
1997	63.5	19.2	16.5	24.0	15.9	55.3	15.2	2.0	61.3
1998	63.8	18.8	17.1	24.8	14.7	56.3	15.2	1.4	60.5
1999	63.6	18.4	15.3	22.9	14.3	56.0	15.7	1.2	57.4
2000	63.4	18.1	14.9	22.1	15.0	53.9	15.6	1.0	54.0
2001	63.1	18.3	14.8	22.0	15.0	52.2	15.3	0.4	53.7
2002	61.8	18.8	14.7	22.6	15.4	50.7	16.7	0.7	52.1
2003	62.1	19.2	15.5	23.6	15.6	51.2	15.7	0.6	54.1
2004	63.0	19.4	16.0	23.7	15.8	51.2	15.0	0.4	57.5
2005	63.1	19.5	16.8	24.1	15.9	50.9	14.5	0.1	64.0
2006	63.2	19.7	18.3	24.6	16.1	50.2	14.4	-0.8	72.5
2007	62.7	19.0	20.2	25.0	17.4	49.9	14.1	-0.8	79.1
2008	62.1	19.1	22.5	26.8	17.3	49.4	14.9	-0.8	80.6
2009	61.2	21.0	22.6	30.0	14.2	50.6	15.4	-0.3	79.7

KB811

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)
2005: 02	63.2	19.3	16.5	24.1	15.9	51.1	14.7	0.1	62.9
03	62.8	19.0	17.0	23.5	15.9	50.9	15.0	0.2	64.8
04	62.8	20.0	17.3	24.7	15.5	51.1	13.6	-0.1	67.3
2006: 01	63.4	20.1	17.6	23.9	16.0	51.0	13.1	-1.0	69.8
02	64.1	20.5	18.2	25.9	16.1	51.0	13.7	-0.4	71.4
03	62.5	19.2	18.3	24.0	16.0	49.5	15.9	-0.7	73.8
04	62.8	19.2	19.1	24.6	16.3	49.7	14.7	-1.2	74.7
2007: 01	61.9	19.2	19.7	24.8	17.0	48.9	15.1	-0.8	78.0
02	63.0	19.2	20.3	25.0	17.7	50.2	15.0	-0.5	78.2
03	63.4	19.1	20.3	25.1	17.9	50.3	12.9	-0.8	79.6
04	62.4	18.7	20.4	24.9	16.8	50.2	13.4	-1.2	80.4
2008: 01	61.7	19.2	21.1	26.8	17.3	49.2	13.8	-1.4	83.4
02	62.2	18.8	22.0	26.8	17.6	48.9	14.7	-0.9	80.2
03	62.9	19.0	23.2	27.0	17.9	49.5	14.7	-0.6	78.7
04	61.4	19.6	23.5	26.6	16.5	49.9	16.3	-0.4	80.3
2009: 01	61.8	20.3	23.5	29.5	16.1	49.6	14.9	-0.5	80.6
02	62.0	20.3	23.0	29.7	14.4	50.0	15.1	-0.4	79.7
03	61.6	20.8	22.2	29.6	13.4	51.1	15.4	-0.2	78.8
04	59.5	22.5	21.6	31.0	13.0	51.7	16.3	-0.0	79.9
2010: 01	60.4	21.4	21.4	31.3	12.5	49.9	16.0	-0.2	78.4

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
5. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.