

Statistical tables

Money and banking

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General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

National income and production accounts of South Africa*
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices
R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Compensation of employees (6000J)	474 996	521 611	573 245	624 426	684 915	761 856	855 845	956 562
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	304 522	370 597	384 674	426 348	470 937	541 170	636 378	759 767
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	130 848	149 329	161 774	172 970	190 705	219 506	256 373	306 946
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	910 366	1 041 537	1 119 693	1 223 744	1 346 557	1 522 532	1 748 596	2 023 275
Other taxes on production (6600J)	20 268	25 028	28 150	30 232	33 068	32 360	33 144	36 863
Less: Other subsidies on production (6601J)	2 419	2 764	4 164	3 023	4 634	6 084	6 768	6 651
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	928 215	1 063 801	1 143 679	1 250 953	1 374 991	1 548 808	1 774 972	2 053 487
Taxes on products (6603J)	96 363	109 660	121 070	147 579	175 810	203 581	230 100	236 994
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	4 571	4 762	4 056	3 163	6 825	7 172	5 986	6 704
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	1 020 007	1 168 699	1 260 693	1 395 369	1 543 976	1 745 217	1 999 086	2 283 777
Final consumption expenditure by households ³ (6007J)	639 800	722 091	785 632	870 806	965 764	1 087 281	1 227 793	1 384 979
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁴ (6008J)	186 280	215 421	243 305	270 300	302 146	344 758	394 653	464 791
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	81 657	95 814	107 822	107 666	123 708	140 833	158 360	181 297
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	104 623	119 607	135 483	162 634	178 438	203 925	236 293	283 494
Gross capital formation (6180J)	155 980	187 644	212 973	246 399	282 228	359 891	438 346	520 305
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	153 525	175 594	200 507	225 410	263 561	328 670	422 300	530 183
Change in inventories ⁵ (6010J)	2 455	12 050	12 466	20 989	18 667	31 221	16 046	-9 878
Residual item (6011J)	-3 355	-1 380	-9 906	13 319	6 693	9 816	23	-15 520
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	978 705	1 123 776	1 232 004	1 400 824	1 556 831	1 801 746	2 060 815	2 354 555
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	307 303	385 560	353 726	372 722	423 048	517 549	629 092	807 704
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	265 832	333 251	291 434	310 525	352 152	436 256	533 791	704 293
Exports of services (6609J)	41 471	52 309	62 292	62 197	70 896	81 293	95 301	103 411
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014J)	266 001	340 637	325 037	378 177	435 903	574 078	690 821	878 482
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	221 235	283 004	264 752	311 759	358 519	477 128	574 322	739 852
Imports of services (6611J)	44 766	57 633	60 285	66 418	77 384	96 950	116 499	138 630
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	1 020 007	1 168 699	1 260 693	1 395 369	1 543 976	1 745 217	1 999 086	2 283 777
Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	21 125	22 711	21 373	20 973	29 550	41 207	48 448	48 254
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	53 301	52 111	56 244	48 823	60 975	75 982	112 001	122 098
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	987 831	1 139 299	1 225 822	1 367 519	1 512 551	1 710 442	1 935 533	2 209 933
Current transfers from the rest of the world (6614J)	1 104	1 461	1 841	1 621	1 536	1 792	1 839	2 917
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world (6615J)	7 361	7 305	9 319	12 947	19 435	20 686	22 633	27 445
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	981 574	1 133 455	1 218 344	1 356 193	1 494 652	1 691 548	1 914 739	2 185 405
Real gross national income (at 2000 prices) (6016Y)	922 447	969 740	1 003 497	1 062 447	1 117 037	1 192 514	1 252 233	1 298 860

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* Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	109 802	136 292	125 147	128 722	140 255	171 922	204 942	264 474
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	32 588	44 179	40 889	39 432	37 243	44 778	56 727	68 380
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	77 214	92 113	84 258	89 290	103 012	127 144	148 215	196 094
Secondary sector (6633J)	222 346	259 770	276 915	296 583	320 849	361 833	418 467	496 016
Manufacturing (6634J)	176 907	209 605	221 652	237 100	254 368	283 427	325 830	385 731
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	23 023	26 046	28 316	29 645	32 743	36 564	40 669	46 530
Construction (contractors) (6636J)	22 416	24 119	26 947	29 838	33 738	41 842	51 968	63 755
Tertiary sector (6637J)	596 067	667 739	741 617	825 648	913 887	1 015 053	1 151 563	1 292 997
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	130 387	143 095	157 728	175 738	192 820	216 499	237 232	260 287
Transport, storage and communication (6639J)	89 511	100 034	110 439	122 240	134 055	144 164	155 788	165 824
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services (6640J)	177 531	204 667	229 007	260 232	293 598	329 533	392 257	444 910
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	198 638	219 943	244 443	267 438	293 414	324 857	366 286	421 976
General government services (6643J)	142 325	157 312	174 548	190 440	210 047	231 262	260 223	304 552
Other..... (6647J)	56 313	62 631	69 895	76 998	83 367	93 595	106 063	117 424
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	928 215	1 063 801	1 143 679	1 250 953	1 374 991	1 548 808	1 774 972	2 053 487
At constant 2000 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	89 883	92 219	94 202	95 446	98 432	96 084	96 853	97 737
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	26 558	28 292	27 700	28 083	29 614	27 493	28 283	33 592
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	63 325	63 927	66 502	67 363	68 818	68 591	68 570	64 145
Secondary sector (6633Y)	208 241	214 892	214 609	225 862	237 736	251 654	267 020	274 814
Manufacturing (6634Y)	164 131	168 729	166 405	174 197	182 219	191 234	199 785	202 116
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	21 956	22 722	23 151	23 835	24 249	24 926	25 683	25 376
Construction (contractors) (6636Y)	22 154	23 441	25 053	27 830	31 268	35 494	41 552	47 322
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	564 129	587 594	614 155	646 145	679 543	721 203	759 966	786 761
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	125 017	127 870	136 138	144 111	154 606	165 804	174 479	175 436
Transport, storage and communication (6639Y)	85 646	93 390	98 864	103 500	109 036	116 232	122 705	127 552
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services (6640Y)	169 015	179 623	187 062	201 821	212 313	227 598	243 118	255 378
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	184 451	186 711	192 091	196 713	203 588	211 569	219 664	228 395
General government services (6643Y)	131 914	132 859	136 018	139 530	143 883	148 399	153 961	160 013
Other..... (6647Y)	52 537	53 852	56 073	57 183	59 705	63 170	65 703	68 382
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	862 253	894 705	922 966	967 453	1 015 711	1 068 941	1 123 839	1 159 312

KB602

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

	2007			2008					2009	
	03	04	2007	01	02	03	04	2008	01	02
At current prices										
Primary sector (6630L)	204 813	210 486	204 942	244 508	265 832	280 376	267 180	264 474	248 350	257 372
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631L)	62 017	44 150	56 727	67 252	74 405	81 652	50 211	68 380	61 610	70 349
Mining and quarrying..... (6632L)	142 796	166 336	148 215	177 256	191 427	198 724	216 969	196 094	186 740	187 023
Secondary sector (6633L)	416 911	442 952	418 467	474 605	491 473	512 388	505 598	496 016	506 092	492 398
Manufacturing (6634L)	321 369	347 821	325 830	371 514	380 775	396 468	394 167	385 731	384 900	364 019
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L)	42 638	40 174	40 669	43 100	47 398	50 070	45 552	46 530	48 294	52 787
Construction (contractors)..... (6636L)	52 904	54 957	51 968	59 991	63 300	65 850	65 879	63 755	72 898	75 592
Tertiary sector (6637L)	1 180 400	1 222 107	1 151 563	1 226 583	1 278 984	1 320 716	1 345 705	1 292 997	1 331 497	1 368 090
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638L)	240 730	243 343	237 232	252 017	261 190	262 910	265 031	260 287	269 578	272 501
Transport, storage and communication (6639L)	158 912	163 062	155 788	156 176	164 873	168 342	173 905	165 824	163 969	171 634
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640L)	403 147	427 431	392 257	423 477	436 720	452 748	466 695	444 910	456 543	456 360
Community, social and personal services (6642L)	377 611	388 271	366 286	394 913	416 201	436 716	440 074	421 976	441 407	467 595
General government services (6643L)	269 780	280 501	260 223	283 825	296 398	316 881	321 104	304 552	320 890	337 717
Other..... (6647L)	107 831	107 770	106 063	111 088	119 803	119 835	118 970	117 424	120 517	129 878
Gross value added at basic prices (6645L)	1 802 124	1 875 545	1 774 972	1 945 696	2 036 289	2 113 480	2 118 483	2 053 487	2 085 939	2 117 860
At constant 2000 prices										
Primary sector(6630D)	96 837	97 120	96 853	93 947	97 983	98 789	100 229	97 737	93 889	93 030
Agriculture, forestry and fishing.....(6631D)	28 449	29 493	28 283	31 182	32 406	34 706	36 074	33 592	35 810	34 165
Mining and quarrying.....(6632D)	68 388	67 627	68 570	62 765	65 577	64 083	64 155	64 145	58 079	58 865
Secondary sector(6633D)	266 605	272 632	267 020	273 415	281 169	277 886	266 786	274 814	256 366	252 650
Manufacturing(6634D)	198 535	202 844	199 785	202 553	209 440	204 322	192 149	202 116	180 520	175 394
Electricity, gas and water.....(6635D)	25 858	25 809	25 683	25 426	25 294	25 479	25 305	25 376	24 791	24 706
Construction (contractors).....(6636D)	42 212	43 979	41 552	45 436	46 435	48 085	49 332	47 322	51 055	52 550
Tertiary sector(6637D)	765 580	774 486	759 966	781 517	784 721	788 082	792 724	786 761	791 198	788 747
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation(6638D)	175 721	176 582	174 479	178 383	176 563	173 440	173 358	175 436	172 280	170 318
Transport, storage and communication(6639D)	123 565	124 668	122 705	125 707	127 037	128 443	129 021	127 552	128 440	128 099
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services.....(6640D)	245 978	250 763	243 118	252 381	254 413	256 409	258 309	255 378	256 809	255 279
Community, social and personal services(6642D)	220 316	222 473	219 664	225 046	226 708	229 790	232 036	228 395	233 669	235 051
General government services(6643D)	154 383	156 027	153 961	157 810	158 798	160 835	162 609	160 013	163 711	164 686
Other.....(6647D)	65 933	66 446	65 703	67 236	67 910	68 955	69 427	68 382	69 958	70 365
Gross value added at basic prices(6645D)	1 129 022	1 144 238	1 123 839	1 148 879	1 163 873	1 164 757	1 159 739	1 159 312	1 141 453	1 134 427

KB603

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Expenditure on gross domestic product

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	826 080	937 512	1 028 937	1 141 106	1 267 910	1 432 039	1 622 446	1 849 770
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007J)	639 800	722 091	785 632	870 806	965 764	1 087 281	1 227 793	1 384 979
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008J)	186 280	215 421	243 305	270 300	302 146	344 758	394 653	464 791
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	81 657	95 814	107 822	107 666	123 708	140 833	158 360	181 297
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	104 623	119 607	135 483	162 634	178 438	203 925	236 293	283 494
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	155 980	187 644	212 973	246 399	282 228	359 891	438 346	520 305
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	153 525	175 594	200 507	225 410	263 561	328 670	422 300	530 183
Change in inventories ³ (6010J)	2 455	12 050	12 466	20 989	18 667	31 221	16 046	-9 878
Residual item..... (6011J)	-3 355	-1 380	-9 906	13 319	6 693	9 816	23	-15 520
Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012J)	978 705	1 123 776	1 232 004	1 400 824	1 556 831	1 801 746	2 060 815	2 354 555
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	307 303	385 560	353 726	372 722	423 048	517 549	629 092	807 704
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	265 832	333 251	291 434	310 525	352 152	436 256	533 791	704 293
Exports of services (6609J)	41 471	52 309	62 292	62 197	70 896	81 293	95 301	103 411
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	266 001	340 637	325 037	378 177	435 903	574 078	690 821	878 482
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	221 235	283 004	264 752	311 759	358 519	477 128	574 322	739 852
Imports of services (6611J)	44 766	57 633	60 285	66 418	77 384	96 950	116 499	138 630
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006J)	1 020 007	1 168 699	1 260 693	1 395 369	1 543 976	1 745 217	1 999 086	2 283 777
At constant 2000 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	773 663	800 621	833 401	888 193	945 138	1 016 779	1 079 869	1 111 440
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007Y)	601 090	620 159	641 616	684 502	731 620	792 375	844 604	864 346
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008Y)	172 573	180 462	191 785	203 691	213 518	224 404	235 265	247 094
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	76 184	81 918	86 347	81 101	87 622	90 589	92 471	93 728
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606Y)	96 389	98 544	105 438	122 590	125 896	133 815	142 794	153 366
Gross capital formation..... (6180Y)	145 859	156 518	172 410	193 600	205 581	238 775	262 657	278 334
Gross fixed capital formation (6009Y)	144 548	149 895	163 552	178 127	196 336	222 267	258 480	284 795
Change in inventories ³ (6010Y)	1 311	6 623	8 858	15 473	9 245	16 508	4 177	-6 461
Residual item..... (6011Y)	-4 979	1 852	3 147	6 831	-180	-795	-11 927	-17 607
Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012Y)	914 543	958 991	1 008 958	1 088 624	1 150 539	1 254 759	1 330 599	1 372 167
Exports of goods and services..... (6013Y)	263 161	265 764	266 055	273 694	295 580	313 454	337 013	342 899
Exports of goods, free on board (6608Y)	223 830	220 794	215 853	224 833	242 229	255 347	274 265	281 925
Exports of services (6609Y)	39 331	44 970	50 202	48 861	53 351	58 107	62 748	60 974
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014Y)	230 331	242 634	262 250	300 291	331 361	394 135	433 682	443 349
Imports of goods, free on board (6610Y)	189 446	200 991	211 503	246 691	274 134	330 986	365 865	378 063
Imports of services (6611Y)	40 885	41 643	50 747	53 600	57 227	63 149	67 817	65 286
Expenditure on gross domestic product..... (6006Y)	947 373	982 121	1 012 763	1 062 027	1 114 758	1 174 078	1 233 930	1 271 717

KB604

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011K)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006K)
	Households ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation (6009K)	Change in inventories ³ (6010K)					
	(6007K)	(6008K)	(6009K)	(6010K)					
2005: 03.....	242 460	74 452	67 533	5 547	14 020	404 012	110 199	117 241	396 970
04.....	261 354	80 469	72 230	4 176	-7 414	410 815	113 145	115 539	408 421
2005	965 764	302 146	263 561	18 667	6 693	1 556 831	423 048	435 903	1 543 976
2006: 01.....	249 365	81 956	74 807	5 850	-1 258	410 720	110 157	115 398	405 479
02.....	265 630	85 674	77 315	12 071	-8 299	432 391	119 935	133 170	419 156
03.....	275 165	86 646	84 542	5 942	18 422	470 717	136 657	151 717	455 657
04.....	297 121	90 482	92 006	7 358	951	487 918	150 800	173 793	464 925
2006	1 087 281	344 758	328 670	31 221	9 816	1 801 746	517 549	574 078	1 745 217
2007: 01.....	284 722	96 354	97 557	2 580	805	482 018	147 134	158 226	470 926
02.....	301 996	93 253	101 096	13 467	-10 707	499 105	153 957	169 692	483 370
03.....	308 163	100 335	108 206	5 081	14 304	536 089	155 852	180 225	511 716
04.....	332 912	104 711	115 441	-5 082	-4 379	543 603	172 149	182 678	533 074
2007	1 227 793	394 653	422 300	16 046	23	2 060 815	629 092	690 821	1 999 086
2008: 01.....	323 226	109 460	121 451	5 877	-3 883	556 131	175 696	192 053	539 774
02.....	345 440	110 708	128 322	-1 666	1 491	584 295	207 300	225 053	566 542
03.....	349 957	120 289	137 714	-6 035	12 533	614 458	215 843	241 064	589 237
04.....	366 356	124 334	142 696	-8 054	-25 661	599 671	208 865	220 312	588 224
2008	1 384 979	464 791	530 183	-9 878	-15 520	2 354 555	807 704	878 482	2 283 777
2009: 01.....	345 735	121 502	145 784	-14 974	-9 437	588 610	170 541	184 301	574 850
02.....	358 940	124 945	143 339	-47 795	-1 573	577 856	157 465	155 620	579 701

KB605

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
2005: 03.....	975 667	302 395	271 177	23 491	15 204	1 587 934	441 386	462 071	1 567 249
04.....	1 007 170	325 501	284 886	14 670	4 070	1 636 297	447 721	460 097	1 623 921
2005	965 764	302 146	263 561	18 667	6 693	1 556 831	423 048	435 903	1 543 976
2006: 01.....	1 032 518	325 297	298 228	35 514	-4 875	1 686 682	444 580	475 657	1 655 605
02.....	1 063 400	336 184	313 703	20 874	1 286	1 735 447	484 355	536 373	1 683 429
03.....	1 109 769	352 042	339 315	22 762	20 157	1 844 045	546 584	597 453	1 793 176
04.....	1 143 437	365 509	363 434	45 734	22 696	1 940 810	594 677	686 829	1 848 658
2006	1 087 281	344 758	328 670	31 221	9 816	1 801 746	517 549	574 078	1 745 217
2007: 01.....	1 177 310	382 255	387 915	31 738	6 932	1 986 150	594 259	660 878	1 919 531
02.....	1 207 122	365 932	410 780	20 162	-6 704	1 997 292	620 381	678 111	1 939 562
03.....	1 244 210	407 543	434 421	14 662	1 637	2 102 473	622 588	703 826	2 021 235
04.....	1 282 530	422 882	456 084	-2 378	-1 773	2 157 345	679 140	720 469	2 116 016
2007	1 227 793	394 653	422 300	16 046	23	2 060 815	629 092	690 821	1 999 086
2008: 01.....	1 336 190	434 647	482 736	23 424	1 288	2 278 285	713 073	796 361	2 194 997
02.....	1 377 502	434 305	516 281	-6 660	14 159	2 335 587	831 299	903 258	2 263 628
03.....	1 412 828	487 899	554 250	-24 020	-24 268	2 406 689	858 288	936 274	2 328 703
04.....	1 413 396	502 313	567 465	-32 256	-53 259	2 397 659	828 156	878 035	2 347 780
2008	1 384 979	464 791	530 183	-9 878	-15 520	2 354 555	807 704	878 482	2 283 777
2009: 01.....	1 423 926	482 266	579 859	-19 736	-45 706	2 420 609	690 449	771 024	2 340 034
02.....	1 431 461	489 543	576 892	-122 268	-66 860	2 308 768	631 665	623 131	2 317 302

KB606

- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product At constant 2000 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011C)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006C)
	Households ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories					
	(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)					
2005: 03	181 846	52 681	49 592	4 466	6 444	295 029	76 281	87 479	283 831
04	197 468	55 822	52 133	-1 290	-5 692	298 441	75 615	86 165	287 891
2005	731 620	213 518	196 336	9 245	-180	1 150 539	295 580	331 361	1 114 758
2006: 01	184 975	53 997	53 123	757	-583	292 269	73 221	86 770	278 720
02	193 814	57 775	53 688	8 623	-2 158	311 742	74 915	95 713	290 944
03	197 068	55 362	56 173	3 307	6 262	318 172	78 910	99 624	297 458
04	216 518	57 270	59 283	3 821	-4 316	332 576	86 408	112 028	306 956
2006	792 375	224 404	222 267	16 508	-795	1 254 759	313 454	394 135	1 174 078
2007: 01	200 021	57 822	61 671	338	-4 346	315 506	82 617	103 294	294 829
02	207 817	59 017	62 459	7 078	-5 355	331 016	82 465	108 138	305 343
03	208 658	58 380	65 388	2 374	6 798	341 598	82 385	111 445	312 538
04	228 108	60 046	68 962	-5 613	-9 024	342 479	89 546	110 805	321 220
2007	844 604	235 265	258 480	4 177	-11 927	1 330 599	337 013	433 682	1 233 930
2008: 01	208 100	60 266	70 248	-17	-5 390	333 207	79 833	106 753	306 287
02	214 916	61 789	70 164	3 786	-7 280	343 375	87 523	111 888	319 010
03	212 183	61 452	71 491	-2 853	7 327	349 600	89 324	116 880	322 044
04	229 147	63 587	72 892	-7 377	-12 264	345 985	86 219	107 828	324 376
2008	864 346	247 094	284 795	-6 461	-17 607	1 372 167	342 899	443 349	1 271 717
2009: 01	204 437	62 879	75 102	-6 983	-7 113	328 322	69 148	94 980	302 490
02	207 387	64 833	74 134	-8 924	-8 202	329 228	67 321	86 490	310 059

KB607

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
2005: 03	736 406	213 785	199 120	11 678	-509	1 160 480	305 822	343 754	1 122 548
04	750 300	221 029	205 630	4 382	-3 821	1 177 520	299 064	343 106	1 133 478
2005	731 620	213 518	196 336	9 245	-180	1 150 539	295 580	331 361	1 114 758
2006: 01	766 322	218 969	211 701	19 145	-1 061	1 215 076	294 689	359 858	1 149 907
02	783 437	227 098	217 810	13 689	8 562	1 250 596	302 793	386 153	1 167 236
03	801 043	224 605	225 498	8 769	-4 528	1 255 387	316 461	391 407	1 180 441
04	818 698	226 944	234 059	24 429	-6 153	1 297 977	339 873	439 122	1 198 728
2006	792 375	224 404	222 267	16 508	-795	1 254 759	313 454	394 135	1 174 078
2007: 01	829 688	234 466	245 157	14 374	-10 720	1 312 965	332 200	430 310	1 214 855
02	840 001	232 135	253 864	9 734	-9 598	1 326 136	333 096	433 412	1 225 820
03	850 252	236 943	262 610	5 082	-10 506	1 344 381	329 908	434 969	1 239 320
04	858 475	237 516	272 289	-12 482	-16 884	1 338 914	352 848	436 037	1 255 725
2007	844 604	235 265	258 480	4 177	-11 927	1 330 599	337 013	433 682	1 233 930
2008: 01	864 808	244 518	279 114	11 096	-20 756	1 378 780	322 629	440 232	1 261 177
02	867 504	243 242	282 647	-4 652	-15 763	1 372 978	352 529	448 716	1 276 791
03	865 444	249 214	287 643	-11 228	-15 794	1 375 279	356 021	453 900	1 277 400
04	859 628	251 402	289 776	-21 060	-18 115	1 361 631	340 417	430 548	1 271 500
2008	864 346	247 094	284 795	-6 461	-17 607	1 372 167	342 899	443 349	1 271 717
2009: 01	849 044	254 985	298 600	-16 600	-16 911	1 369 118	278 725	397 332	1 250 511
02	836 469	255 135	298 679	-52 916	-20 877	1 316 490	271 371	346 908	1 240 953

KB608

- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Final consumption expenditure by households At current prices

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Durable goods (6050J)	55 799	62 888	69 314	80 331	95 371	110 103	115 095	112 877
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051J)	12 242	13 593	15 000	16 183	18 633	21 915	23 785	24 229
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	30 202	34 257	37 594	45 561	56 150	63 842	62 103	56 208
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053J)	8 286	9 370	10 523	11 809	12 978	15 568	19 241	21 027
Other durable goods ² (6054J)	5 069	5 668	6 197	6 778	7 610	8 778	9 966	11 413
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	61 521	68 663	74 991	86 209	98 712	113 146	125 533	135 999
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	34 925	38 764	42 318	48 961	56 036	62 659	69 825	75 389
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057J)	9 445	10 497	11 498	13 099	14 978	17 619	19 131	20 570
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	8 164	9 338	10 456	12 091	14 189	17 290	19 216	20 871
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059J)	6 429	7 168	7 472	8 287	9 165	10 587	11 628	12 772
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060J)	2 558	2 896	3 247	3 771	4 344	4 991	5 733	6 397
Non-durable goods (6061J)	247 385	283 583	309 770	339 918	373 442	421 759	485 203	567 939
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	165 059	191 987	211 183	232 091	252 977	285 657	328 605	381 919
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063J)	21 114	23 600	26 154	29 030	31 436	33 700	38 285	43 572
Household consumer goods (6064J)	22 983	25 987	28 425	30 897	35 003	40 802	49 309	57 791
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	9 646	11 041	12 086	12 279	12 426	13 546	14 920	16 622
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	22 621	24 397	24 909	28 097	33 276	38 503	43 449	56 200
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067J)	5 962	6 571	7 013	7 524	8 324	9 551	10 635	11 835
Services (6068J)	275 095	306 957	331 557	364 348	398 239	442 273	501 962	568 164
Rent ⁶ (6069J)	59 073	65 633	73 287	81 408	92 496	108 006	128 011	150 075
Household services, including domestic servants (6070J)	20 140	21 803	23 561	25 187	26 451	28 339	32 084	37 295
Medical services..... (6071J)	40 751	47 902	54 625	61 939	66 076	72 022	80 118	92 411
Transport and communication services (6072J)	61 071	69 699	77 707	86 211	95 281	104 675	115 726	126 498
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073J)	29 338	32 564	35 439	39 040	43 340	47 275	51 743	56 561
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074J)	64 722	69 356	66 938	70 563	74 595	81 956	94 280	105 324
Total (6007J)	639 800	722 091	785 632	870 806	965 764	1 087 281	1 227 793	1 384 979

KB609

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and information-processing equipment.
2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.
4. Personal goods, and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.
6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
7. Comprising cinemas, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to DSTV, licences and hiring of equipment.
8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households At constant 2000 prices

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Durable goods (6050Y)	52 259	52 624	57 127	66 399	79 355	91 661	96 014	91 028
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051Y)	11 589	11 833	12 436	13 319	15 349	18 320	19 911	20 347
Personal transport equipment..... (6052Y)	27 862	27 209	28 764	33 927	42 070	47 749	44 312	36 073
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053Y)	8 148	8 915	11 124	14 161	16 459	19 548	25 288	27 871
Other durable goods ² (6054Y)	4 660	4 667	4 803	4 992	5 477	6 044	6 503	6 737
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	60 183	65 559	69 653	82 361	96 714	116 134	134 501	143 607
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	35 123	39 461	42 249	50 727	60 126	73 149	89 083	96 887
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057Y)	9 075	9 588	10 338	12 076	14 040	16 660	17 827	18 512
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	7 426	7 526	7 773	8 910	10 497	12 354	12 132	11 218
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059Y)	6 189	6 552	6 741	7 726	8 732	10 234	11 362	12 735
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060Y)	2 370	2 432	2 552	2 922	3 319	3 737	4 097	4 255
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	230 889	235 748	239 926	251 540	265 004	279 481	294 946	298 703
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	155 380	158 520	160 222	169 279	178 742	188 244	197 796	200 996
Household fuel, power and water (6063Y)	19 465	20 321	21 253	21 970	22 307	22 345	23 366	22 617
Household consumer goods..... (6064Y)	21 277	21 835	22 506	24 006	26 679	30 191	34 690	36 633
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065Y)	8 682	8 836	9 044	8 582	8 561	8 970	8 293	8 682
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	20 352	20 368	20 926	21 509	22 043	22 268	22 791	21 341
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067Y)	5 733	5 868	5 975	6 194	6 672	7 463	8 010	8 434
Services (6068Y)	257 759	266 228	274 910	284 202	290 547	305 099	319 143	331 008
Rent ⁶ (6069Y)	54 634	55 175	55 895	57 257	59 258	61 906	63 622	67 719
Household services, including domestic servants (6070Y)	18 868	19 426	19 758	19 763	20 662	21 981	22 850	24 123
Medical services..... (6071Y)	37 892	40 235	42 879	42 953	40 766	41 376	44 226	48 494
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	57 013	62 245	65 867	70 260	73 963	77 805	81 030	84 601
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ .. (6073Y)	26 852	27 669	27 954	28 812	30 062	30 891	31 963	32 887
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074Y)	62 500	61 478	62 557	65 157	65 836	71 140	75 452	73 184
Total (6007Y)	601 090	620 159	641 616	684 502	731 620	792 375	844 604	864 346

KB610

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and information-processing equipment.
2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.
4. Personal goods, and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.
6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
7. Comprising cinemas, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to DSTV, licences and hiring of equipment.
8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 2000 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
2005: 03.....	24 985	22 956	92 728	101 791	242 460	20 165	22 455	65 387	73 839	181 846
04.....	28 340	31 170	100 977	100 867	261 354	23 599	31 020	70 150	72 699	197 468
2005	95 371	98 712	373 442	398 239	965 764	79 355	96 714	265 004	290 547	731 620
2006: 01.....	23 392	23 564	99 009	103 400	249 365	20 595	23 402	67 818	73 160	184 975
02.....	26 050	27 369	102 414	109 797	265 630	21 053	27 894	68 227	76 640	193 814
03.....	28 543	26 342	105 605	114 675	275 165	23 048	27 037	69 003	77 980	197 068
04.....	32 118	35 871	114 731	114 401	297 121	26 965	37 801	74 433	77 319	216 518
2006	110 103	113 146	421 759	442 273	1 087 281	91 661	116 134	279 481	305 099	792 375
2007: 01.....	26 025	27 072	113 129	118 496	284 722	22 923	28 067	71 961	77 070	200 021
02.....	26 567	31 315	117 320	126 794	301 996	21 652	33 367	71 962	80 836	207 817
03.....	29 561	28 770	121 808	128 024	308 163	23 697	30 758	73 168	81 035	208 658
04.....	32 942	38 376	132 946	128 648	332 912	27 742	42 309	77 855	80 202	228 108
2007	115 095	125 533	485 203	501 962	1 227 793	96 014	134 501	294 946	319 143	844 604
2008: 01.....	26 608	29 547	131 960	135 111	323 226	22 115	31 296	74 672	80 017	208 100
02.....	28 009	33 412	138 307	145 712	345 440	21 226	35 659	73 752	84 279	214 916
03.....	29 330	31 299	144 122	145 206	349 957	22 231	32 324	73 199	84 429	212 183
04.....	28 930	41 741	153 550	142 135	366 356	25 456	44 328	77 080	82 283	229 147
2008	112 877	135 999	567 939	568 164	1 384 979	91 028	143 607	298 703	331 008	864 346
2009: 01.....	22 879	31 417	143 056	148 383	345 735	19 025	31 146	71 436	82 830	204 437
02.....	24 221	34 028	146 429	154 262	358 940	17 895	34 381	69 765	85 346	207 387

KB611

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
2005: 03.....	96 941	100 486	376 753	401 487	975 667	80 522	98 888	265 999	290 997	736 406
04.....	101 930	103 355	390 261	411 624	1 007 170	84 544	102 259	270 044	293 453	750 300
2005	95 371	98 712	373 442	398 239	965 764	79 355	96 714	265 004	290 547	731 620
2006: 01.....	104 222	106 393	400 931	420 972	1 032 518	87 285	106 758	272 929	299 350	766 322
02.....	109 882	111 085	413 534	428 899	1 063 400	91 148	113 205	277 844	301 240	783 437
03.....	111 532	115 594	429 874	452 769	1 109 769	92 767	119 819	280 767	307 690	801 043
04.....	114 776	119 512	442 697	466 452	1 143 437	95 444	124 754	286 384	312 116	818 698
2006	110 103	113 146	421 759	442 273	1 087 281	91 661	116 134	279 481	305 099	792 375
2007: 01.....	115 448	121 659	458 416	481 787	1 177 310	97 601	127 881	289 584	314 622	829 688
02.....	112 408	126 663	473 542	494 509	1 207 122	94 381	134 734	293 200	317 686	840 001
03.....	116 265	126 231	495 609	506 105	1 244 210	96 123	136 690	297 580	319 859	850 252
04.....	116 259	127 579	513 245	525 447	1 282 530	95 951	138 699	299 420	324 405	858 475
2007	115 095	125 533	485 203	501 962	1 227 793	96 014	134 501	294 946	319 143	844 604
2008: 01.....	117 117	132 762	534 332	551 979	1 336 190	94 690	142 473	300 041	327 604	864 808
02.....	118 360	135 365	557 846	565 931	1 377 502	92 668	143 642	300 472	330 722	867 504
03.....	116 243	137 254	586 032	573 299	1 412 828	90 851	143 691	298 019	332 883	865 444
04.....	99 788	138 615	593 546	581 447	1 413 396	85 903	144 622	296 280	332 823	859 628
2008	112 877	135 999	567 939	568 164	1 384 979	91 028	143 607	298 703	331 008	864 346
2009: 01.....	100 915	140 725	578 184	604 102	1 423 926	82 439	141 675	286 825	338 105	849 044
02.....	103 062	137 468	590 482	600 449	1 431 461	78 263	138 098	284 343	335 765	836 469

KB612

1. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Final consumption expenditure by households according to purpose At current prices

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco (6062J)	Clothing and footwear (6359J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6351J)	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance (6352J)	Health (6353J)	Transport (6354J)	Recreation, entertainment and culture (6355J)	Education (6357J)	Hotels, cafés and restaurants (6358J)	Miscel- laneous goods and services (6356J)	Total (6007J)
1989	46 460	9 798	18 817	15 381	6 562	22 257	7 606	1 927	4 672	11 802	145 282
1990	54 874	11 270	22 676	18 310	8 092	26 782	9 508	2 199	5 786	17 257	176 754
1991	64 924	13 038	24 880	20 194	9 977	31 051	10 919	2 390	6 279	20 982	204 634
1992	75 570	14 431	28 745	22 215	12 186	34 180	13 303	2 873	7 072	23 592	234 167
1993	82 030	16 803	32 043	24 806	14 678	41 085	14 718	4 186	7 552	25 526	263 427
1994	94 429	18 745	35 189	27 818	18 844	45 843	15 574	5 083	7 783	28 865	298 173
1995	105 704	21 232	40 490	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 660	343 037
1996	116 940	23 534	45 577	35 319	26 513	60 961	18 546	7 078	10 331	39 825	385 921
1997	134 156	25 265	50 912	38 811	30 533	64 502	20 131	7 857	11 427	47 809	434 307
1998	138 713	28 871	58 080	40 842	33 292	70 952	22 126	11 152	14 007	52 130	470 165
1999	143 124	29 592	65 374	43 665	38 330	77 153	24 081	13 782	16 046	63 124	514 271
2000	152 519	32 864	73 367	47 374	44 767	94 794	26 358	17 618	17 901	73 240	580 802
2001	165 059	35 248	80 186	51 486	53 328	106 018	28 595	19 942	19 140	80 798	639 800
2002	191 987	39 116	89 232	56 788	62 296	118 627	31 674	22 169	21 669	88 533	722 091
2003	211 183	42 711	99 442	62 076	70 351	128 682	33 771	24 499	24 339	88 578	785 632
2004	232 091	49 417	110 438	67 679	78 113	146 657	36 771	27 366	27 197	95 077	870 806
2005	252 977	56 552	123 932	75 033	82 933	169 199	40 014	30 751	25 491	108 882	965 764
2006	285 657	63 238	141 706	85 479	90 681	190 196	45 538	33 673	29 566	121 547	1 087 281
2007	328 605	70 471	166 295	96 717	100 892	201 055	51 831	36 847	34 427	140 653	1 227 793
2008	381 919	76 096	193 646	108 011	115 893	214 793	56 798	40 293	40 284	157 249	1 384 979

KB635

At constant 2000 prices

	(6062Y)	(6359Y)	(6351Y)	(6352Y)	(6353Y)	(6354Y)	(6355Y)	(6357Y)	(6358Y)	(6356Y)	(6007Y)
1989	150 330	17 649	57 449	39 815	23 071	68 396	15 807	11 346	19 157	31 134	441 046
1990	152 084	17 641	59 016	40 684	23 705	71 673	17 090	10 893	20 419	37 941	453 719
1991	150 113	18 187	60 122	39 326	24 461	71 867	17 231	10 022	18 230	41 456	451 373
1992	142 112	18 530	61 709	39 348	25 380	70 681	18 709	9 774	17 044	41 977	444 948
1993	142 006	20 200	62 497	40 017	26 653	75 329	18 693	9 071	16 575	42 430	453 361
1994	145 747	21 699	64 175	41 331	31 181	78 527	18 609	9 684	15 129	45 373	471 528
1995	149 672	23 473	66 860	43 844	35 446	85 897	18 922	10 881	16 173	48 772	499 474
1996	154 705	24 978	68 367	45 091	37 407	91 369	19 084	11 418	16 807	53 133	521 809
1997	159 978	26 016	69 710	45 579	38 584	92 617	19 733	11 499	16 831	58 261	538 807
1998	159 051	29 541	71 499	46 177	38 291	87 458	23 159	14 633	17 446	60 941	548 196
1999	154 326	29 785	72 684	46 175	40 739	87 827	24 721	15 854	17 949	67 662	557 722
2000	152 519	32 864	73 367	47 374	44 767	94 794	26 358	17 618	17 901	73 240	580 802
2001	155 380	35 451	74 099	48 426	49 215	100 063	27 458	17 983	18 107	74 908	601 090
2002	158 520	39 821	75 495	49 937	51 757	104 226	28 850	18 322	18 342	74 889	620 159
2003	160 222	42 647	77 147	52 047	54 646	109 781	30 362	18 738	19 540	76 486	641 616
2004	169 279	51 212	79 227	55 328	54 257	120 574	34 250	19 107	21 506	79 762	684 502
2005	178 742	60 701	81 565	61 245	52 378	134 229	37 833	19 731	22 959	82 237	731 620
2006	188 244	73 862	84 252	69 498	53 732	145 399	43 015	20 135	24 213	90 023	792 375
2007	197 796	89 972	86 988	75 122	56 235	145 635	50 051	20 436	25 300	97 071	844 604
2008	200 996	97 881	90 336	77 879	61 211	137 659	54 657	20 574	26 855	96 298	864 346

KB636

Gross fixed capital formation

At current prices

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080J)	4 609	6 626	6 657	7 157	6 835	7 744	8 440	11 581
Mining and quarrying (6081J)	15 871	19 802	21 706	17 917	16 743	27 715	40 284	47 851
Manufacturing..... (6082J)	34 025	36 477	39 440	46 633	54 292	65 921	83 045	103 064
Private business enterprises (6083J)	33 803	36 226	39 020	46 259	53 750	65 379	82 816	102 420
Other (6084J)	222	251	420	374	542	542	229	644
Electricity, gas and water (6085J)	5 647	7 114	9 847	11 760	14 004	17 634	26 506	44 101
Construction (contractors) (6086J)	2 360	2 745	3 158	4 270	4 498	5 129	6 404	8 557
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	11 128	11 550	12 594	16 304	19 264	24 054	31 410	40 622
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	20 716	23 386	28 805	30 349	36 787	44 491	60 125	81 575
Transnet (6089J)	2 911	5 304	9 216	7 226	8 452	10 213	14 807	20 585
Other (6090J)	17 805	18 082	19 589	23 123	28 335	34 278	45 318	60 990
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091J)	33 806	38 579	45 004	55 420	72 463	85 183	99 003	108 392
Private residential buildings..... (6092J)	11 667	13 638	15 842	19 043	29 451	34 708	37 946	39 512
Other ¹ (6093J)	22 139	24 941	29 162	36 377	43 012	50 475	61 057	68 880
Community, social and personal services..... (6094J)	25 363	29 315	33 296	35 600	38 675	50 799	67 083	84 440
Central government (6095J)	6 041	7 949	8 421	8 138	7 659	10 688	10 225	15 202
Provincial governments..... (6096J)	5 767	4 676	7 968	10 465	12 394	17 322	22 288	25 695
Local authorities (6097J)	11 070	14 047	14 100	13 790	15 136	18 734	29 779	39 120
Other (6098J)	2 485	2 643	2 807	3 207	3 486	4 055	4 791	4 423
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	153 525	175 594	200 507	225 410	263 561	328 670	422 300	530 183
By type of organisation								
General government (6100J)	25 666	29 574	33 146	35 015	38 010	49 485	65 747	84 117
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure².....</i> (6101J)	11 357	13 225	15 108	15 871	17 583	23 438	36 964	46 546
<i>Social infrastructure³.....</i> (6102J)	8 220	9 408	11 207	11 759	13 593	17 771	19 672	25 927
<i>Economic services⁴.....</i> (6103J)	6 089	6 941	6 831	7 385	6 834	8 276	9 111	11 644
General government services..... (6104J)	21 150	24 520	28 328	30 150	33 324	44 569	59 576	76 757
Business enterprises..... (6105J)	4 516	5 054	4 818	4 865	4 686	4 916	6 171	7 360
Public corporations..... (6106J)	14 821	18 204	22 683	24 828	29 459	37 693	57 266	86 079
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure².....</i> (6107J)	14 006	16 088	20 506	22 973	28 017	35 153	52 259	83 040
<i>Economic services⁴.....</i> (6108J)	815	2 116	2 177	1 855	1 442	2 540	5 007	3 039
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109J)	113 038	127 816	144 678	165 567	196 092	241 492	299 287	359 987

KB613

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation

At constant 2000 prices

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080Y)	4 272	5 131	4 732	4 861	4 486	5 093	5 382	7 069
Mining and quarrying (6081Y)	14 949	16 977	17 795	14 243	12 479	18 489	24 181	25 102
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	32 191	31 230	32 382	36 996	40 786	44 192	49 652	54 555
Electricity, gas and water (6085Y)	5 293	6 056	8 071	9 343	10 324	11 677	15 804	22 541
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	2 233	2 359	2 589	3 390	3 416	3 542	4 042	4 976
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	10 502	9 910	10 321	12 932	14 511	16 408	19 552	22 886
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	19 581	20 162	23 567	24 160	27 888	31 096	37 975	44 596
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091Y)	31 733	33 092	36 821	43 983	53 961	58 261	62 107	60 130
Community, social and personal services..... (6094Y)	23 794	24 978	27 274	28 219	28 485	33 509	39 785	42 940
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	144 548	149 895	163 552	178 127	196 336	222 267	258 480	284 795
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	24 077	25 210	27 160	27 770	28 006	32 653	39 003	42 781
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101Y)	10 627	11 280	12 394	12 616	12 910	15 449	21 952	23 463
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102Y)	7 715	8 020	9 164	9 307	10 014	11 713	11 639	13 298
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103Y)	5 735	5 910	5 602	5 847	5 082	5 491	5 412	6 020
General government services..... (6104Y)	19 828	20 899	23 205	23 910	24 526	29 391	35 326	38 962
Business enterprises..... (6105Y)	4 249	4 311	3 955	3 860	3 480	3 262	3 677	3 819
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	13 989	15 566	18 586	19 739	21 939	25 204	34 399	44 882
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107Y)	13 219	13 760	16 802	18 266	20 865	23 514	31 429	43 305
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108Y)	770	1 805	1 785	1 473	1 075	1 689	2 971	1 577
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109Y)	106 482	109 119	117 806	130 618	146 391	164 410	185 078	197 132

KB614

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation At current prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
2005: 03.....	4 327	13 735	3 775	9 299	19 118	9 721	67 533	9 552	7 600	50 381
04.....	4 408	14 403	3 907	10 167	20 653	10 476	72 230	10 242	8 185	53 803
2005	16 743	54 292	14 004	36 787	72 463	38 675	263 561	38 010	29 459	196 092
2006: 01.....	5 564	14 888	4 018	10 023	20 181	11 259	74 807	10 982	8 278	55 547
02.....	6 454	15 689	4 289	10 541	20 350	11 628	77 315	11 327	8 851	57 137
03.....	7 608	16 896	4 507	11 261	21 756	13 135	84 542	12 775	9 796	61 971
04.....	8 089	18 448	4 820	12 666	22 896	14 777	92 006	14 401	10 768	66 837
2006	27 715	65 921	17 634	44 491	85 183	50 799	328 670	49 485	37 693	241 492
2007: 01.....	8 986	19 150	6 102	13 046	23 382	15 590	97 557	15 083	12 583	69 891
02.....	9 685	20 243	6 377	14 338	23 911	15 812	101 096	15 344	13 373	72 379
03.....	10 357	21 311	6 089	16 345	25 557	16 970	108 206	16 729	14 879	76 598
04.....	11 256	22 341	7 938	16 396	26 153	18 711	115 441	18 591	16 431	80 419
2007	40 284	83 045	26 506	60 125	99 003	67 083	422 300	65 747	57 266	299 287
2008: 01.....	10 508	23 816	9 135	18 619	25 279	19 792	121 451	19 624	18 620	83 207
02.....	11 611	25 190	9 820	19 988	27 105	20 319	128 322	20 342	20 315	87 665
03.....	12 293	26 726	12 134	21 087	28 174	21 741	137 714	21 562	22 701	93 451
04.....	13 439	27 332	13 012	21 881	27 834	22 588	142 696	22 589	24 443	95 664
2008	47 851	103 064	44 101	81 575	108 392	84 440	530 183	84 117	86 079	359 987
2009: 01.....	13 262	24 186	17 055	24 075	26 988	22 663	145 784	22 842	30 130	92 812
02.....	13 730	22 027	21 190	22 772	26 495	21 508	143 339	21 678	32 548	89 113

KB615

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
2005: 03.....	17 688	54 866	14 522	37 771	75 716	39 608	271 177	38 892	30 361	201 924
04.....	17 265	57 579	15 348	40 081	81 608	40 754	284 886	39 900	31 924	213 062
2005	16 743	54 292	14 004	36 787	72 463	38 675	263 561	38 010	29 459	196 092
2006: 01.....	22 019	59 709	16 536	40 067	81 802	44 266	298 228	43 078	33 558	221 592
02.....	25 895	62 759	17 257	42 264	82 382	48 154	313 703	46 985	35 626	231 092
03.....	31 075	67 468	17 801	45 158	86 092	53 382	339 315	51 868	38 993	248 454
04.....	31 871	73 748	18 942	50 475	90 456	57 394	363 434	56 009	42 595	264 830
2006	27 715	65 921	17 634	44 491	85 183	50 799	328 670	49 485	37 693	241 492
2007: 01.....	35 586	76 863	24 574	52 058	94 814	61 142	387 915	59 060	50 518	278 337
02.....	39 073	80 967	25 700	57 849	96 524	65 654	410 780	63 806	53 947	293 027
03.....	42 072	85 059	24 264	65 467	101 094	69 020	434 421	67 984	59 305	307 132
04.....	44 405	89 291	31 486	65 126	103 580	72 516	456 084	72 138	65 294	318 652
2007	40 284	83 045	26 506	60 125	99 003	67 083	422 300	65 747	57 266	299 287
2008: 01.....	43 241	95 258	37 061	73 941	102 044	76 812	482 736	76 145	74 176	332 415
02.....	45 942	100 670	39 153	80 525	108 575	82 131	516 281	82 406	81 631	352 244
03.....	48 673	107 087	48 243	86 060	111 234	89 036	554 250	88 123	92 528	373 599
04.....	53 548	109 241	51 947	85 774	111 715	89 781	567 465	89 794	95 981	381 690
2008	47 851	103 064	44 101	81 575	108 392	84 440	530 183	84 117	86 079	359 987
2009: 01.....	54 558	96 687	68 347	96 071	109 237	88 036	579 859	88 770	120 302	370 787
02.....	54 263	88 028	84 715	91 786	106 050	87 188	576 892	88 057	130 790	358 045

KB616

1. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation At constant 2000 prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081C)	(6082C)	(6085C)	(6088C)	(6091C)	(6094C)	(6009C)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)
2005: 03.....	3 177	10 232	2 732	6 982	13 994	7 000	49 592	6 879	5 570	37 143
04.....	3 169	10 527	2 758	7 515	14 876	7 397	52 133	7 232	5 872	39 029
2005	12 479	40 786	10 324	27 888	53 961	28 485	196 336	28 006	21 939	146 391
2006: 01.....	3 931	10 639	2 786	7 337	14 342	7 814	53 123	7 622	5 859	39 642
02.....	4 451	10 889	2 910	7 573	14 193	7 883	53 688	7 682	6 111	39 895
03.....	5 005	11 094	2 926	7 736	14 626	8 500	56 173	8 270	6 410	41 493
04.....	5 102	11 570	3 055	8 450	15 100	9 312	59 283	9 079	6 824	43 380
2006	18 489	44 192	11 677	31 096	58 261	33 509	222 267	32 653	25 204	164 410
2007: 01.....	5 581	11 785	3 797	8 542	15 131	9 613	61 671	9 307	7 807	44 557
02.....	5 860	12 176	3 849	9 196	15 139	9 498	62 459	9 223	8 130	45 106
03.....	6 145	12 578	3 583	10 144	15 843	9 928	65 388	9 792	8 837	46 759
04.....	6 595	13 113	4 575	10 093	15 994	10 746	68 962	10 681	9 625	48 656
2007	24 181	49 652	15 804	37 975	62 107	39 785	258 480	39 003	34 399	185 078
2008: 01.....	5 948	13 490	5 083	11 031	15 090	10 961	70 248	10 871	10 567	48 810
02.....	6 202	13 562	5 149	11 133	15 291	10 469	70 164	10 486	10 844	48 834
03.....	6 217	13 708	6 019	11 125	15 068	10 616	71 491	10 531	11 476	49 484
04.....	6 735	13 795	6 290	11 307	14 681	10 894	72 892	10 893	11 995	50 004
2008	25 102	54 555	22 541	44 596	60 130	42 940	284 795	42 781	44 882	197 132
2009: 01.....	6 674	12 204	8 332	12 922	14 241	11 072	75 102	11 160	15 384	48 558
02.....	6 951	11 153	10 517	12 213	14 102	10 658	74 134	10 744	16 711	46 679

KB617

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
2005: 03.....	12 990	40 874	10 488	28 335	55 409	28 513	199 120	28 002	22 225	148 893
04.....	12 418	42 084	10 827	29 648	58 767	28 774	205 630	28 172	22 905	154 553
2005	12 479	40 786	10 324	27 888	53 961	28 485	196 336	28 006	21 939	146 391
2006: 01.....	15 572	42 661	11 457	29 329	58 068	30 715	211 701	29 895	23 738	158 068
02.....	17 811	43 556	11 700	30 360	57 508	32 632	217 810	31 852	24 584	161 374
03.....	20 481	44 300	11 548	31 017	57 855	34 535	225 498	33 569	25 504	166 425
04.....	20 092	46 251	12 003	33 678	59 613	36 154	234 059	35 296	26 990	171 773
2006	18 489	44 192	11 677	31 096	58 261	33 509	222 267	32 653	25 204	164 410
2007: 01.....	22 164	47 298	15 290	34 087	61 274	37 690	245 157	36 430	31 341	177 386
02.....	23 564	48 699	15 505	37 080	61 227	39 432	253 864	38 349	32 783	182 732
03.....	25 001	50 204	14 278	40 627	62 639	40 373	262 610	39 790	35 225	187 595
04.....	25 995	52 407	18 143	40 106	63 288	41 645	272 289	41 443	38 247	192 599
2007	24 181	49 652	15 804	37 975	62 107	39 785	258 480	39 003	34 399	185 078
2008: 01.....	24 438	53 959	20 613	43 832	60 820	42 590	279 114	42 238	42 098	194 778
02.....	24 518	54 202	20 513	44 817	61 396	42 351	282 647	42 511	43 543	196 593
03.....	24 585	54 918	23 903	45 327	59 481	43 502	287 643	43 065	46 709	197 869
04.....	26 867	55 141	25 135	44 408	58 823	43 317	289 776	43 310	47 178	199 288
2008	25 102	54 555	22 541	44 596	60 130	42 940	284 795	42 781	44 882	197 132
2009: 01.....	27 435	48 788	33 391	51 576	57 569	43 019	298 600	43 378	61 431	193 791
02.....	27 477	44 575	42 046	49 196	56 576	43 203	298 679	43 641	67 140	187 898

KB618

1. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset At current prices

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Residential buildings (6110J)	15 047	17 611	20 131	23 004	32 808	38 998	43 168	47 754
General government (6111J)	2 598	3 172	3 386	3 112	2 194	2 791	3 308	5 968
Public corporations (6112J)	14	30	15	12	5	3	8	56
Private business enterprises..... (6113J)	12 435	14 409	16 730	19 880	30 609	36 204	39 852	41 730
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	18 225	18 345	20 041	22 756	25 799	32 431	43 326	57 160
General government (6115J)	4 752	5 272	7 456	8 134	9 373	11 590	13 488	17 730
Public corporations (6116J)	803	1 280	1 282	1 088	1 437	714	1 808	3 342
Private business enterprises..... (6117J)	12 670	11 793	11 303	13 534	14 989	20 127	28 030	36 088
Construction works (6118J)	20 316	24 838	30 400	33 591	39 911	53 938	85 395	124 782
General government (6119J)	11 450	13 325	15 069	15 837	17 596	23 415	36 866	46 370
Public corporations (6120J)	4 031	6 518	9 541	12 364	14 882	20 615	33 633	56 156
Private business enterprises..... (6121J)	4 835	4 995	5 790	5 390	7 433	9 908	14 896	22 256
Transport equipment (6122J)	19 585	21 190	27 177	31 078	37 219	45 024	53 049	54 558
General government (6123J)	88	91	78	77	71	61	65	53
Public corporations (6124J)	1 046	1 419	3 366	3 584	3 760	3 113	3 013	5 122
Private business enterprises..... (6125J)	18 451	19 680	23 733	27 417	33 388	41 850	49 971	49 383
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	76 089	88 582	96 216	105 855	116 403	147 657	186 017	236 050
General government (6127J)	6 778	7 714	7 157	7 855	8 776	11 628	12 020	13 996
Public corporations (6128J)	8 927	8 957	8 479	7 780	9 375	13 248	18 804	21 403
Private business enterprises..... (6129J)	60 384	71 911	80 580	90 220	98 252	122 781	155 193	200 651
Transfer costs ¹ (6130J)	4 263	5 028	6 542	9 126	11 421	10 622	11 345	9 879
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	153 525	175 594	200 507	225 410	263 561	328 670	422 300	530 183

KB619

1. Private business enterprises.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

At constant 2000 prices

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Residential buildings (6110Y)	14 035	14 963	16 437	18 175	23 908	25 750	25 674	24 221
General government..... (6111Y)	2 425	2 693	2 771	2 465	1 595	1 849	1 962	3 018
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	14	26	11	10	3	2	5	28
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	11 596	12 244	13 655	15 700	22 310	23 899	23 707	21 175
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	16 996	15 575	16 328	17 932	18 787	21 312	25 621	28 797
General government..... (6115Y)	4 426	4 481	6 083	6 429	6 846	7 611	7 970	8 968
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	752	1 083	1 047	862	1 046	471	1 067	1 641
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	11 818	10 011	9 198	10 641	10 895	13 230	16 584	18 188
Construction works (6118Y)	19 006	21 142	24 752	26 506	29 035	35 403	50 642	62 889
General government..... (6119Y)	10 712	11 361	12 363	12 589	12 915	15 427	21 888	23 359
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	3 765	5 556	7 824	9 815	10 915	13 593	19 947	28 276
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	4 529	4 225	4 565	4 102	5 205	6 383	8 807	11 254
Transport equipment (6122Y)	18 381	18 460	22 051	24 733	29 157	34 429	39 420	38 781
General government..... (6123Y)	83	80	63	61	55	48	49	38
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	988	1 231	2 737	2 863	2 951	2 391	2 235	3 646
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	17 310	17 149	19 251	21 809	26 151	31 990	37 136	35 097
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	72 140	75 465	78 620	83 531	87 064	98 331	110 360	125 075
General government..... (6127Y)	6 431	6 595	5 880	6 226	6 595	7 718	7 134	7 398
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	8 470	7 670	6 967	6 189	7 024	8 747	11 145	11 291
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	57 239	61 200	65 773	71 116	73 445	81 866	92 081	106 386
Transfer costs ¹ (6130Y)	3 990	4 290	5 364	7 250	8 385	7 042	6 763	5 032
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	144 548	149 895	163 552	178 127	196 336	222 267	258 480	284 795

KB620

1. Private business enterprises.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 2000 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
2005: 03.....	8 862	6 620	9 977	9 461	29 691	2 922	6 312	4 697	7 069	7 391	22 035	2 088
04.....	9 804	7 144	11 038	10 025	31 214	3 005	6 868	4 987	7 669	7 806	22 700	2 103
2005	32 808	25 799	39 911	37 219	116 403	11 421	23 908	18 787	29 035	29 157	87 064	8 385
2006: 01.....	9 006	7 312	11 910	10 556	32 958	3 065	6 211	5 030	8 156	8 159	23 455	2 112
02.....	9 533	7 614	12 290	10 826	34 482	2 570	6 436	5 123	8 257	8 314	23 823	1 735
03.....	10 102	8 358	13 941	11 346	38 349	2 446	6 535	5 381	8 996	8 640	25 038	1 583
04.....	10 357	9 147	15 797	12 296	41 868	2 541	6 568	5 778	9 994	9 316	26 015	1 612
2006	38 998	32 431	53 938	45 024	147 657	10 622	25 750	21 312	35 403	34 429	98 331	7 042
2007: 01.....	10 112	9 657	17 985	12 929	44 066	2 808	6 268	5 965	11 135	9 719	26 841	1 743
02.....	10 735	10 162	19 296	13 154	44 970	2 779	6 465	6 091	11 633	9 812	26 778	1 680
03.....	11 080	11 262	22 141	13 181	47 659	2 883	6 490	6 567	12 972	9 770	27 898	1 691
04.....	11 241	12 245	25 973	13 785	49 322	2 875	6 451	6 998	14 902	10 119	28 843	1 649
2007	43 168	43 326	85 395	53 049	186 017	11 345	25 674	25 621	50 642	39 420	110 360	6 763
2008: 01.....	10 899	12 849	27 069	14 084	53 800	2 750	6 034	7 077	14 953	10 304	30 358	1 522
02.....	12 159	13 873	29 050	13 376	57 228	2 636	6 234	7 060	14 903	9 782	30 834	1 351
03.....	12 672	14 968	32 777	13 618	61 468	2 211	6 169	7 236	15 892	9 501	31 623	1 070
04.....	12 024	15 470	35 886	13 480	63 554	2 282	5 784	7 424	17 141	9 194	32 260	1 089
2008	47 754	57 160	124 782	54 558	236 050	9 879	24 221	28 797	62 889	38 781	125 075	5 032
2009: 01.....	11 399	15 604	40 221	15 630	60 698	2 232	5 558	7 584	19 526	10 588	30 763	1 083
02.....	11 622	15 288	43 596	14 411	55 946	2 476	5 753	7 540	21 530	9 701	28 387	1 223

KB621

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
2005: 03.....	34 990	26 811	40 994	38 308	118 346	11 728	24 914	19 023	29 044	29 928	87 829	8 382
04.....	38 426	28 065	42 556	39 215	124 538	12 086	26 910	19 590	29 549	30 538	90 582	8 461
2005	32 808	25 799	39 911	37 219	116 403	11 421	23 908	18 787	29 035	29 157	87 064	8 385
2006: 01.....	37 344	29 131	46 763	41 796	131 042	12 152	25 722	20 040	32 009	32 303	93 257	8 370
02.....	38 129	30 959	51 012	44 157	139 147	10 299	25 732	20 824	34 268	33 910	96 124	6 952
03.....	39 834	33 645	56 576	46 136	153 305	9 819	25 758	21 659	36 501	35 133	100 096	6 351
04.....	40 685	35 989	61 401	48 007	167 134	10 218	25 788	22 725	38 834	36 370	103 847	6 495
2006	38 998	32 431	53 938	45 024	147 657	10 622	25 750	21 312	35 403	34 429	98 331	7 042
2007: 01.....	41 797	38 610	70 372	51 260	174 747	11 129	25 894	23 844	43 561	38 508	106 444	6 906
02.....	42 881	41 362	80 011	53 849	181 539	11 138	25 810	24 783	48 234	40 179	108 131	6 727
03.....	43 761	45 078	89 732	53 618	190 668	11 564	25 622	26 281	52 566	39 753	111 605	6 783
04.....	44 233	48 254	101 465	53 469	197 114	11 549	25 370	27 576	58 207	39 240	115 260	6 636
2007	43 168	43 326	85 395	53 049	186 017	11 345	25 674	25 621	50 642	39 420	110 360	6 763
2008: 01.....	45 124	50 744	107 165	55 503	213 585	10 615	24 956	27 943	59 218	40 587	120 533	5 877
02.....	47 771	55 560	117 014	55 413	229 783	10 740	24 470	28 259	60 040	40 501	123 864	5 513
03.....	49 326	60 336	134 119	54 682	246 746	9 041	23 988	29 156	65 031	38 128	126 956	4 384
04.....	48 795	62 000	140 830	52 634	254 086	9 120	23 470	29 830	67 267	35 908	128 947	4 354
2008	47 754	57 160	124 782	54 558	236 050	9 879	24 221	28 797	62 889	38 781	125 075	5 032
2009: 01.....	47 241	61 856	160 128	61 666	240 364	8 604	23 033	30 063	77 737	41 784	121 809	4 174
02.....	45 627	61 257	175 447	59 641	224 827	10 093	22 587	30 214	86 647	40 149	114 098	4 984

KB622

Fixed capital stock At constant 2000 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6140Y)	78 075	78 178	77 792	77 525	76 898	76 938	77 293	79 184
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	160 315	164 127	168 174	168 225	166 361	170 221	179 180	188 270
Manufacturing (6142Y)	281 969	281 682	281 361	284 329	289 432	296 007	305 555	317 008
Electricity, gas and water (6143Y)	127 435	125 207	125 325	126 937	129 682	133 881	142 159	156 942
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	10 725	11 579	12 521	14 062	15 379	16 579	18 007	20 021
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	103 004	104 884	106 709	110 600	115 232	120 827	128 453	137 965
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	347 936	352 783	360 448	367 978	378 382	390 888	408 693	432 168
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	463 596	469 257	477 782	492 368	515 651	541 770	569 890	593 957
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	467 581	475 269	484 621	494 342	503 730	517 583	536 999	558 966
Total fixed capital stock (6149Y)	2 040 636	2 062 966	2 094 733	2 136 366	2 190 747	2 264 694	2 366 229	2 484 481
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	536 466	541 610	548 096	554 657	560 920	571 358	587 531	606 958
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6132Y)	332 855	335 669	339 464	343 348	347 396	353 837	366 547	380 487
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	150 499	150 581	151 639	152 685	154 303	157 474	160 357	164 691
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	53 112	55 360	56 993	58 624	59 221	60 047	60 627	61 780
General government services (6151Y)	436 733	442 374	449 880	457 662	465 642	478 078	495 906	516 860
Business enterprises (6152Y)	99 733	99 236	98 216	96 995	95 278	93 280	91 625	90 098
Public corporations (6153Y)	409 329	406 368	406 870	408 803	413 167	420 976	437 800	465 193
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6135Y)	388 513	388 130	391 194	395 964	403 471	413 745	431 787	461 851
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	20 816	18 238	15 676	12 839	9 696	7 231	6 013	3 342
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	1 094 842	1 114 988	1 139 767	1 172 906	1 216 660	1 272 360	1 340 898	1 412 330

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Change in inventories At current prices

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160J)	1 753	1 282	250	31	45	-446	124	114
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	1 316	2 758	1 905	1 245	1 522	3	-1 586	-4 752
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	6 577	22 671	9 781	11 234	12 467	24 624	612	-9 228
Private business enterprises (6163J)	6 468	24 036	9 626	11 119	12 506	24 472	594	-9 207
Other (6164J)	109	-1 365	155	115	-39	152	18	-21
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	7	-248	248	-141	-24	130	-133	880
Construction (contractors) (6166J)	307	868	460	1 362	1 292	2 149	3 310	5 873
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	9 001	10 948	-252	9 058	4 330	4 915	13 895	18 737
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168J)	7 037	6 864	3 128	8 982	3 886	3 648	12 211	7 905
Other (6169J)	1 964	4 084	-3 380	76	444	1 267	1 684	10 832
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	322	1 071	102	496	252	396	-38	579
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6171J)	-5	25	4	4	-	-	-	-
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	80	-23	-23	15	58	1	-1	-
Change in inventories at book value (6173J)	19 358	39 352	12 475	23 304	19 942	31 772	16 183	12 203
Inventory valuation adjustment (6174J)	-16 903	-27 302	-9	-2 315	-1 275	-551	-137	-22 081
Total change in inventories (6010J)	2 455	12 050	12 466	20 989	18 667	31 221	16 046	-9 878
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	51	-241	-27	15	25	-35	-57	-98
Public corporations..... (6176J)	-218	-1 683	643	416	7	378	-411	1 010
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	2 622	13 974	11 850	20 558	18 635	30 878	16 514	-10 790
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178J)	13 614	29 535	12 909	20 216	16 353	28 272	12 823	-1 323

KB624

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Change in inventories At constant 2000 prices

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160Y)	-464	-1 870	-2 879	173	14	-276	-58	-436
Mining and quarrying (6161Y)	510	1 364	1 674	882	922	-453	-1 302	-4 805
Manufacturing (6162Y)	566	6 848	6 376	6 642	6 313	15 580	-2 904	-9 375
Private business enterprises (6163Y)	596	8 177	6 264	6 568	6 363	15 486	-2 893	-9 339
Other (6164Y)	-30	-1 329	112	74	-50	94	-11	-36
Electricity, gas and water (6165Y)	-202	-516	226	-130	-60	30	-148	468
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	42	172	202	829	464	1 279	1 969	2 622
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	857	375	3 122	6 719	1 456	229	6 786	5 036
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168Y)	2 151	-1 085	3 716	5 717	1 540	1 418	7 655	3 457
Other (6169Y)	-1 294	1 460	-594	1 002	-84	-1 189	-869	1 579
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	-15	333	142	350	103	138	-150	69
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services (6171Y)	-7	17	4	1	-2	-1	-1	-3
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	24	-100	-9	7	35	-18	-15	-37
Total change in inventories (6010Y)	1 311	6 623	8 858	15 473	9 245	16 508	4 177	-6 461
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	48	-195	-21	12	19	-28	-43	-68
Public corporations (6176Y)	-263	-1 383	507	326	9	275	-304	737
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	1 526	8 201	8 372	15 135	9 217	16 261	4 524	-7 130
Industrial and commercial inventories ² (6178Y)	2 717	5 763	10 092	12 359	7 853	16 998	4 751	-5 918

KB625

1. Including livestock.
2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation At current prices

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Gross capital formation¹ (6180J)	155 980	187 644	212 973	246 399	282 228	359 891	438 346	520 305
General government..... (6181J)	25 717	29 333	33 119	35 030	38 035	49 450	65 690	84 019
Public corporations..... (6182J)	14 603	16 521	23 326	25 244	29 466	38 071	56 855	87 089
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	115 660	141 790	156 528	186 125	214 727	272 370	315 801	349 197
Consumption of fixed capital² (6002J)	130 848	149 329	161 774	172 970	190 705	219 506	256 373	306 946
General government..... (6184J)	20 858	23 516	25 239	26 747	29 478	33 562	38 433	45 683
Public corporations..... (6185J)	20 037	21 620	22 051	22 421	23 582	25 992	29 239	33 230
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	89 953	104 193	114 484	123 802	137 645	159 952	188 701	228 033
Net capital formation (6187J)	25 132	38 315	51 199	73 429	91 523	140 385	181 973	213 359
General government..... (6188J)	4 859	5 817	7 880	8 283	8 557	15 888	27 257	38 336
Public corporations..... (6189J)	-5 434	-5 099	1 275	2 823	5 884	12 079	27 616	53 859
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	25 707	37 597	42 044	62 323	77 082	112 418	127 100	121 164

KB626

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

Financing of gross capital formation At current prices

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Saving by households ¹ (6200J)	5 451	5 026	6 338	3 673	1 296	-5 088	-6 827	-5 665
Corporate saving ¹ (6201J)	30 832	52 372	54 298	53 215	40 265	29 322	14 914	50 603
Saving of general government ¹ (6202J)	-8 282	-9 404	-23 097	-28 090	-12 217	5 953	27 810	-729
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	130 848	149 329	161 774	172 970	190 705	219 506	256 373	306 946
Gross saving³ (6203J)	158 849	197 323	199 313	201 768	220 049	249 693	292 270	351 155
Foreign investment (6206J)	-2 869	-9 679	13 660	44 631	62 179	110 198	146 076	169 150
Net capital inflow from rest of the world..... (6204J)	-1 535	-13 689	10 713	85 108	99 019	134 537	186 261	187 455
Change in gold and other foreign reserves ⁴ (6205J)	-1 334	4 010	2 947	-40 477	-36 840	-24 339	-40 185	-18 305
Gross capital formation (6180J)	155 980	187 644	212 973	246 399	282 228	359 891	438 346	520 305

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase -; decrease +.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Output at basic prices (6700J)	118 955	132 932	149 972	172 899	193 899	225 540	283 514	315 274
Less: Intermediate consumption (6701J)	46 196	52 183	60 218	67 627	78 884	93 566	114 054	122 752
Gross value added at basic prices (6702J)	72 759	80 749	89 754	105 272	115 015	131 974	169 460	192 522
Less: Compensation of employees (6703J)	33 289	36 532	40 284	46 359	52 745	57 700	65 217	69 096
Less: Other taxes on production (6704J)	2 380	2 754	2 664	3 207	3 759	4 578	5 443	5 003
Other subsidies on production..... (6705J)	85	47	68	40	68	77	81	80
Gross operating surplus (6706J)	37 175	41 510	46 874	55 746	58 579	69 773	98 881	118 503
Property income received..... (6707J)	170 974	205 495	222 576	195 844	217 789	267 359	364 363	460 234
Interest..... (6708J)	142 656	176 915	192 768	166 937	183 169	218 489	302 144	406 085
Dividends..... (6709J)	28 318	28 580	29 808	28 907	34 620	48 870	62 219	54 149
Less: Property income paid..... (6710J)	163 273	197 824	209 234	187 412	220 925	264 005	368 719	471 612
Interest..... (6711J)	82 470	106 409	115 969	92 948	105 115	132 601	193 219	270 183
Dividends..... (6712J)	16 266	14 068	11 793	16 475	28 886	29 805	42 271	41 978
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders..... (6713J)	64 537	77 347	81 472	77 989	86 924	101 599	133 229	159 451
Gross balance of primary income (6714J)	44 876	49 181	60 216	64 178	55 443	73 127	94 525	107 125
Social contributions received..... (6715J)	81 723	96 293	89 682	100 540	109 858	122 020	135 986	152 795
Other current transfers received (6716J)	48 808	54 939	57 704	58 701	67 619	74 158	87 451	96 351
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6717J)	18 087	18 977	19 758	24 716	26 502	34 118	42 124	35 541
Less: Social benefits paid..... (6718J)	44 602	51 141	50 687	55 777	51 384	53 136	59 230	65 441
Less: Other current transfers paid (6719J)	49 225	55 326	58 211	59 230	68 223	74 914	88 574	97 472
Non-life insurance claims..... (6720J)	48 808	54 939	57 704	58 701	67 619	74 158	87 451	96 351
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6721J)	417	387	507	529	604	756	1 123	1 121
Gross disposable income (6722J)	63 493	74 969	78 946	83 696	86 811	107 137	128 034	157 817
Less: Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves..... (6723J)	37 121	45 152	38 995	44 763	58 474	68 884	76 756	87 354
Less: Residual ¹ (6724J)	-313	-124	-924	1 331	667	993	3	-1 721
Gross saving (6725J)	26 685	29 941	40 875	37 602	27 670	37 260	51 275	72 184
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ² (6726J)	3 764	3 910	4 040	4 213	4 414	4 704	5 113	5 597
Net saving (6727J)	22 921	26 031	36 835	33 389	23 256	32 556	46 162	66 587
Gross saving (6725J)	26 685	29 941	40 875	37 602	27 670	37 260	51 275	72 184
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6728J)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Less: Change in assets (6729J)	4 239	7 894	9 224	7 357	5 564	6 205	8 365	13 005
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6730J)	4 239	7 894	9 224	7 357	5 564	6 205	8 365	13 005
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6731J)	22 446	22 047	31 651	30 245	22 106	31 055	42 910	59 179

KB638

1. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
2. At replacement value.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Non-financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Output at basic prices (6740J)	1 468 313	1 744 018	1 848 977	1 969 378	2 150 179	2 415 374	2 769 642	3 231 395
Less: Intermediate consumption (6741J)	958 914	1 149 514	1 218 190	1 282 646	1 396 158	1 566 458	1 775 283	2 076 969
Gross value added at basic prices (6742J)	509 399	594 504	630 787	686 732	754 021	848 916	994 359	1 154 426
Less: Compensation of employees (6743J)	256 405	281 381	308 399	333 712	364 851	409 249	467 251	518 313
Less: Other taxes on production (6744J)	10 548	13 270	14 662	15 930	17 090	15 213	14 621	17 715
Other subsidies on production (6745J)	1 582	1 838	2 745	1 870	2 852	3 589	4 142	4 185
Gross operating surplus (6746J)	244 028	301 691	310 471	338 960	374 932	428 043	516 629	622 583
Property income received (6747J)	31 157	44 625	48 149	52 931	60 799	97 405	97 022	109 580
Interest (6748J)	23 688	30 309	31 377	44 829	47 121	62 190	71 514	78 416
Dividends (6749J)	5 141	12 235	14 260	5 407	10 903	32 566	22 152	27 882
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders (6750J)	1 716	1 443	1 861	1 934	2 116	1 998	2 706	2 645
Rent ¹ (6751J)	612	638	651	761	659	651	650	637
Less: Property income paid (6752J)	136 053	165 048	179 574	186 799	203 519	265 330	338 950	381 653
Interest (6753J)	34 076	47 667	56 190	62 344	56 258	72 938	89 524	114 186
Dividends (6754J)	101 285	116 683	122 579	123 814	146 656	191 711	248 721	266 747
Rent ¹ (6755J)	692	698	805	641	605	681	705	720
Gross balance of primary income (6756J)	139 132	181 268	179 046	205 092	232 212	260 118	274 701	350 510
Other current transfers received Non-life insurance claims (6757J)	10 471	11 445	11 596	11 723	13 680	14 532	18 573	21 959
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth (6758J)	40 614	49 729	50 176	51 076	71 187	95 041	114 108	147 685
Less: Social contributions paid (6759J)	3 535	3 953	6 698	5 570	7 080	7 670	10 174	11 328
Less: Other current transfers paid (6760J)	11 529	12 479	12 940	13 743	16 005	17 384	21 454	24 877
Net non-life insurance premiums (6761J)	10 471	11 445	11 596	11 723	13 680	14 532	18 573	21 959
Miscellaneous current transfers (6762J)	1 058	1 034	1 344	2 020	2 325	2 852	2 881	2 918
Gross disposable income (6763J)	93 925	126 552	120 828	146 426	151 620	154 555	147 538	188 579
Less: Residual ² (6764J)	-2 193	-912	-6 498	8 685	4 374	6 388	15	-10 544
Gross saving (6765J)	96 118	127 464	127 326	137 741	147 246	148 167	147 523	199 123
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ³ (6766J)	88 207	101 123	109 863	117 915	130 237	151 401	178 771	215 107
Net saving (6767J)	7 911	26 341	17 463	19 826	17 009	-3 234	-31 248	-15 984
Gross saving (6765J)	96 118	127 464	127 326	137 741	147 246	148 167	147 523	199 123
Capital transfers, receivable (6768J)	2 485	10 698	12 552	13 945	12 717	17 508	11 237	25 338
Capital transfers, payable (6769J)	-139	-133	-	-5	-32	-30	-33	-40
Less: Change in assets (6770J)	105 701	126 301	142 989	171 472	198 414	253 181	307 359	361 781
Gross fixed capital formation (6771J)	103 635	114 061	130 767	150 875	179 849	222 017	291 606	371 730
Change in inventories ⁴ (6772J)	2 066	12 240	12 222	20 597	18 565	31 164	15 753	-9 949
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6773J)	-7 237	11 728	-3 111	-19 791	-38 483	-87 536	-148 632	-137 360

KB639

1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.
2. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
3. At replacement value.
4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

General government

At current prices

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Output at basic prices (6780J)	224 135	259 886	290 867	332 045	357 758	401 196	458 449	547 995
Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6781J)	75 301	95 682	108 958	134 222	136 622	156 829	185 877	231 032
Gross value added at basic prices..... (6782J)	148 834	164 204	181 909	197 823	221 136	244 367	272 572	316 963
Less: Compensation of employees..... (6783J)	126 407	139 600	155 277	170 107	187 766	206 881	231 975	271 215
Less: Other taxes on production..... (6784J)	1 877	2 320	2 696	2 933	3 186	3 101	3 283	3 453
Other subsidies on production..... (6785J)	138	149	60	131	257	428	308	204
Gross operating surplus..... (6786J)	20 688	22 433	23 996	24 914	30 441	34 813	37 622	42 499
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	96 363	109 660	121 070	147 579	175 810	203 581	230 100	236 994
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	20 268	25 028	28 150	30 232	33 068	32 360	33 144	36 863
Less: Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	4 571	4 762	4 056	3 163	6 825	7 172	5 986	6 704
Less: Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	2 419	2 764	4 164	3 023	4 634	6 084	6 768	6 651
Property income received..... (6787J)	7 030	6 465	10 051	8 586	12 056	16 467	19 269	20 632
Interest..... (6788J)	6 333	5 956	7 760	7 550	9 512	13 159	16 386	18 607
Dividends..... (6789J)	221	287	2 062	960	2 446	3 138	2 688	1 802
Rent ¹ (6790J)	476	222	229	76	98	170	195	223
Less: Property income paid..... (6791J)	53 280	53 456	51 872	54 049	58 662	58 334	57 588	62 696
Interest ² (6792J)	53 280	53 456	51 872	54 049	58 662	58 334	57 588	62 696
Gross balance of primary income..... (6793J)	84 079	102 604	123 175	151 076	181 254	215 631	249 793	260 937
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251J)	148 401	164 780	169 109	185 158	220 542	267 723	317 399	376 167
Social contributions received..... (6794J)	4 713	5 270	8 931	7 427	9 440	10 226	13 564	15 104
Other current transfers received..... (6795J)	1 965	1 702	2 205	2 376	2 252	2 939	3 018	4 358
Current international co-operation..... (6796J)	812	1 085	1 371	1 032	944	1 132	1 107	2 109
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6797J)	1 153	617	834	1 344	1 308	1 807	1 911	2 249
Less: Social benefits paid..... (6798J)	28 697	34 491	44 685	52 398	60 566	72 720	74 991	90 113
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6799J)	11 605	10 332	13 288	24 682	33 515	39 526	47 887	56 708
Current international co-operation..... (6800J)	6 712	6 587	8 468	11 992	18 416	19 592	21 450	26 489
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6801J)	4 893	3 745	4 820	12 690	15 099	19 934	26 437	30 219
Gross disposable income..... (6802J)	198 856	229 533	245 447	268 957	319 407	384 273	460 896	509 745
Less: Final consumption expenditure ³ (6008J)	186 280	215 421	243 305	270 300	302 146	344 758	394 653	464 791
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	81 657	95 814	107 822	107 666	123 708	140 833	158 360	181 297
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	104 623	119 607	135 483	162 634	178 438	203 925	236 293	283 494
Gross saving..... (6803J)	12 576	14 112	2 142	-1 343	17 261	39 515	66 243	44 954
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁴ (6184J)	20 858	23 516	25 239	26 747	29 478	33 562	38 433	45 683
Net saving..... (6202J)	-8 282	-9 404	-23 097	-28 090	-12 217	5 953	27 810	-729
Gross saving..... (6803J)	12 576	14 112	2 142	-1 343	17 261	39 515	66 243	44 954
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6804J)	2 654	2 226	5 136	5 041	5 970	7 730	12 268	12 834
Capital transfers, payable..... (6805J)	-12 372	-17 298	-22 443	-23 214	-21 912	-29 689	-30 213	-48 067
Less: Change in assets..... (6806J)	25 717	29 333	33 119	35 030	38 035	49 450	65 690	84 019
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6100J)	25 666	29 574	33 146	35 015	38 010	49 485	65 747	84 117
Change in inventories ⁵ (6175J)	51	-241	-27	15	25	-35	-57	-98
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6807J)	-22 859	-30 293	-48 284	-54 546	-36 716	-31 894	-17 392	-74 298

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- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Amortised discount included.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa
Households and non-profit institutions serving households
At current prices
R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Output at basic prices..... (6820J)	329 281	380 752	411 500	443 511	481 649	550 244	575 339	657 592
Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6821J)	132 058	156 408	170 271	182 385	196 830	226 693	236 758	268 016
Gross value added at basic prices..... (6822J)	197 223	224 344	241 229	261 126	284 819	323 551	338 581	389 576
Less: Compensation of employees..... (6823J)	58 895	64 098	69 285	74 248	79 553	88 026	91 402	97 938
Less: Other taxes on production..... (6824J)	5 463	6 684	8 128	8 162	9 033	9 468	9 797	10 692
Other subsidies on production..... (6825J)	614	730	1 291	982	1 457	1 990	2 237	2 182
Gross operating surplus/mixed income..... (6826J)	133 479	154 292	165 107	179 698	197 690	228 047	239 619	283 128
Compensation of employees..... (6240J)	472 961	519 117	570 893	621 413	682 199	759 388	853 182	953 789
Property income received..... (6827J)	154 415	184 208	182 736	194 144	220 118	247 585	331 141	396 828
Interest..... (6828J)	27 856	35 105	38 689	30 994	31 777	38 448	54 166	72 573
Dividends..... (6829J)	63 585	72 999	64 184	86 927	103 378	109 365	146 276	167 280
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders..... (6830J)	62 821	75 904	79 611	76 055	84 808	99 601	130 523	156 806
Rent ¹ (6831J)	153	200	252	168	155	171	176	169
Less: Property income paid..... (6832J)	41 111	51 371	55 351	48 082	56 365	73 454	107 428	142 384
Interest..... (6833J)	40 562	51 009	55 024	47 718	56 058	73 143	107 112	142 075
Rent ¹ (6834J)	549	362	327	364	307	311	316	309
Gross balance of primary income..... (6835J)	719 744	806 246	863 385	947 173	1 043 642	1 161 566	1 316 514	1 491 361
Social benefits received..... (6836J)	73 299	85 632	95 372	108 175	111 950	125 856	134 221	155 554
Other current transfers received..... (6837J)	44 020	48 223	52 285	61 579	71 316	82 335	98 463	108 018
Non-life insurance claims..... (6838J)	38 337	43 494	46 108	46 978	53 939	59 626	68 877	74 392
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6839J)	5 683	4 729	6 177	14 601	17 377	22 709	29 586	33 626
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6245J)	89 700	96 074	99 175	109 366	122 853	138 564	161 167	192 941
Less: Social contributions paid..... (6840J)	82 901	97 610	91 915	102 397	112 218	124 576	139 376	156 571
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6841J)	39 162	44 016	46 829	48 050	55 023	61 034	70 384	76 157
Net non-life insurance premiums..... (6842J)	38 337	43 494	46 108	46 978	53 939	59 626	68 877	74 392
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6843J)	825	522	721	1 072	1 084	1 408	1 507	1 765
Gross disposable income..... (6844J)	625 300	702 401	773 123	857 114	936 814	1 045 583	1 178 271	1 329 264
Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves..... (6845J)	37 121	45 152	38 995	44 763	58 474	68 884	76 756	87 354
Less: Residual ² (6846J)	-849	-344	-2 484	3 303	1 652	2 435	5	-3 255
Total available households' resources..... (6847J)	663 270	747 897	814 602	898 574	993 636	1 112 032	1 255 022	1 419 873
Less: Final consumption expenditure..... (6007J)	639 800	722 091	785 632	870 806	965 764	1 087 281	1 227 793	1 384 979
Gross saving..... (6848J)	23 470	25 806	28 970	27 768	27 872	24 751	27 229	34 894
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ³ (6849J)	18 019	20 780	22 632	24 095	26 576	29 839	34 056	40 559
Net saving..... (6200J)	5 451	5 026	6 338	3 673	1 296	-5 088	-6 827	-5 665
Gross saving..... (6848J)	23 470	25 806	28 970	27 768	27 872	24 751	27 229	34 894
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6850J)	7 370	4 586	5 082	4 580	3 508	4 740	6 999	10 217
Capital transfers, payable..... (6851J)	-254	-242	-	-9	-58	-54	-61	-74
Less: Change in assets..... (6852J)	20 323	24 116	27 641	32 540	40 215	51 055	56 932	61 500
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6853J)	19 985	24 065	27 370	32 163	40 138	50 963	56 582	61 331
Change in inventories ⁴ (6854J)	338	51	271	377	77	92	350	169
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6855J)	10 263	6 034	6 411	-201	-8 893	-21 618	-22 765	-16 463

KB641

1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.
2. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
3. At replacement value.
4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Total domestic economy

At current prices

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Output at basic prices ¹ (6870J)	2 140 684	2 517 588	2 701 316	2 917 833	3 183 485	3 592 354	4 086 944	4 752 256
Less: Intermediate consumption (6871J)	1 212 469	1 453 787	1 557 637	1 666 880	1 808 494	2 043 546	2 311 972	2 698 769
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	928 215	1 063 801	1 143 679	1 250 953	1 374 991	1 548 808	1 774 972	2 053 487
Taxes on products (6603J)	96 363	109 660	121 070	147 579	175 810	203 581	230 100	236 994
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	4 571	4 762	4 056	3 163	6 825	7 172	5 986	6 704
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	1 020 007	1 168 699	1 260 693	1 395 369	1 543 976	1 745 217	1 999 086	2 283 777
Less: Compensation of employees..... (6000J)	474 996	521 611	573 245	624 426	684 915	761 856	855 845	956 562
Less: Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	116 631	134 688	149 220	177 811	208 878	235 941	263 244	273 857
Subsidies (6005J)	6 990	7 526	8 220	6 186	11 459	13 256	12 754	13 355
Gross operating surplus/mixed income (6212J)	435 370	519 926	546 448	599 318	661 642	760 676	892 751	1 066 713
Compensation of employees ² (6240J)	472 961	519 117	570 893	621 413	682 199	759 388	853 182	953 789
Taxes on production and imports..... (6004J)	116 631	134 688	149 220	177 811	208 878	235 941	263 244	273 857
Less: Subsidies (6005J)	6 990	7 526	8 220	6 186	11 459	13 256	12 754	13 355
Property income received..... (6872J)	299 039	363 446	382 040	373 516	423 838	527 217	678 566	827 823
Interest..... (6873J)	200 533	248 285	270 594	250 310	271 579	332 286	444 210	575 681
Dividends..... (6874J)	97 265	114 101	110 314	122 201	151 347	193 939	233 335	251 113
Rent ³ (6875J)	1 241	1 060	1 132	1 005	912	992	1 021	1 029
Less: Property income paid..... (6876J)	329 180	390 352	414 559	398 353	452 547	559 524	739 456	898 894
Interest..... (6877J)	210 388	258 541	279 055	257 059	276 093	337 016	447 443	589 140
Dividends..... (6878J)	117 551	130 751	134 372	140 289	175 542	221 516	290 992	308 725
Rent ³ (6879J)	1 241	1 060	1 132	1 005	912	992	1 021	1 029
Gross national income (6016J)	987 831	1 139 299	1 225 822	1 367 519	1 512 551	1 710 442	1 935 533	2 209 933
Other current transfers received (6880J)	7 648	6 431	8 382	16 977	19 629	25 648	32 604	37 984
Current international co-operation (6881J)	812	1 085	1 371	1 032	944	1 132	1 107	2 109
Miscellaneous current transfers (6882J)	6 836	5 346	7 011	15 945	18 685	24 516	31 497	35 875
Less: Other current transfers paid (6883J)	13 905	12 275	15 860	28 303	37 528	44 542	53 398	62 512
Current international co-operation (6884J)	6 712	6 587	8 468	11 992	18 416	19 592	21 450	26 489
Miscellaneous current transfers (6885J)	7 193	5 688	7 392	16 311	19 112	24 950	31 948	36 023
Gross disposable income (6018J)	981 574	1 133 455	1 218 344	1 356 193	1 494 652	1 691 548	1 914 739	2 185 405
Less: Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	826 080	937 512	1 028 937	1 141 106	1 267 910	1 432 039	1 622 446	1 849 770
Individual consumption expenditure (6886J)	721 457	817 905	893 454	978 472	1 089 472	1 228 114	1 386 153	1 566 276
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	104 623	119 607	135 483	162 634	178 438	203 925	236 293	283 494
Less: Residual ⁴ (6011J)	-3 355	-1 380	-9 906	13 319	6 693	9 816	23	-15 520
Gross saving (6203J)	158 849	197 323	199 313	201 768	220 049	249 693	292 270	351 155
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6002J)	130 848	149 329	161 774	172 970	190 705	219 506	256 373	306 946
Net saving (6887J)	28 001	47 994	37 539	28 798	29 344	30 187	35 897	44 209
Gross saving (6203J)	158 849	197 323	199 313	201 768	220 049	249 693	292 270	351 155
Capital transfers, receivable (6888J)	12 509	17 510	22 770	23 566	22 195	29 978	30 504	48 389
Capital transfers, payable (6889J)	-12 765	-17 673	-22 443	-23 228	-22 002	-29 773	-30 307	-48 181
Less: Change in assets (6180J)	155 980	187 644	212 973	246 399	282 228	359 891	438 346	520 305
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	153 525	175 594	200 507	225 410	263 561	328 670	422 300	530 183
Change in inventories ⁶ (6010J)	2 455	12 050	12 466	20 989	18 667	31 221	16 046	-9 878
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6672J)	2 613	9 516	-13 333	-44 293	-61 986	-109 993	-145 879	-168 942

KB642

1. The institutional division of the production and generation of income account was harmonised by the South African Reserve Bank and Statistics South Africa.
2. Adjusted for net compensation to non-residents.
3. Rent on land and subsoil assets.
4. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
5. At replacement value.
6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Rest of the world

At current prices

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	266 001	340 637	325 037	378 177	435 903	574 078	690 821	878 482
Imports of goods..... (6610J)	221 235	283 004	264 752	311 759	358 519	477 128	574 322	739 852
Imports of services..... (6611J)	44 766	57 633	60 285	66 418	77 384	96 950	116 499	138 630
Less: Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	307 303	385 560	353 726	372 722	423 048	517 549	629 092	807 704
Exports of goods..... (6608J)	265 832	333 251	291 434	310 525	352 152	436 256	533 791	704 293
Exports of services..... (6609J)	41 471	52 309	62 292	62 197	70 896	81 293	95 301	103 411
External balance of goods and services..... (6900J)	-41 302	-44 923	-28 689	5 455	12 855	56 529	61 729	70 778
Less: Compensation of South African residents working abroad..... (6208J)	2 403	2 814	2 931	3 017	3 902	4 685	5 575	6 427
Compensation of non-residents working in South Africa..... (6207J)	4 438	5 308	5 283	6 030	6 618	7 153	8 238	9 200
Property income received..... (6901J)	48 863	46 803	50 961	42 793	54 357	68 829	103 763	112 898
Interest..... (6902J)	16 831	18 996	16 421	14 201	16 197	23 995	29 673	38 672
Dividends..... (6903J)	32 032	27 807	34 540	28 592	38 160	44 834	74 090	74 226
Less: Property income paid..... (6904J)	18 722	19 897	18 442	17 956	25 648	36 522	42 873	41 827
Interest..... (6905J)	6 976	8 740	7 960	7 452	11 683	19 265	26 440	25 213
Dividends..... (6906J)	11 746	11 157	10 482	10 504	13 965	17 257	16 433	16 614
Other current transfers received..... (6907J)	7 361	7 305	9 319	12 947	19 435	20 686	22 633	27 445
Current international co-operation..... (6908J)	6 712	6 587	8 468	11 992	18 416	19 592	21 450	26 489
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6909J)	649	718	851	955	1 019	1 094	1 183	956
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6910J)	1 104	1 461	1 841	1 621	1 536	1 792	1 839	2 917
Current international co-operation..... (6911J)	812	1 085	1 371	1 032	944	1 132	1 107	2 109
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6912J)	292	376	470	589	592	660	732	808
Current external balance (balance on current account)..... (6913J)	-2 869	-9 679	13 660	44 631	62 179	110 198	146 076	169 150
Capital transfers, payable..... (6914J)	-137	-212	-327	-352	-283	-289	-291	-322
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6915J)	393	375	-	14	90	84	94	114
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6916J)	-2 613	-9 516	13 333	44 293	61 986	109 993	145 879	168 942

KB643

Current income and saving

Selected items

National income and saving

R millions

	2007			2008					2009	
	03	04	2007	01	02	03	04	2008	01	02
Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	493 834	511 098	1 935 533	518 855	550 785	568 059	572 234	2 209 933	561 875	564 760
Real gross national income (at 2000 prices) (6016C)	315 469	322 762	1 252 233	312 486	326 715	327 103	332 556	1 298 860	314 543	321 950
Gross saving..... (6203K)	65 511	72 928	292 270	84 673	86 281	78 863	101 338	351 155	97 269	75 821
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	1 949 421	2 024 433	1 935 533	2 107 404	2 196 795	2 251 720	2 283 813	2 209 933	2 284 116	2 262 171
Real gross national income (at 2000 prices) (6016D)	1 249 885	1 258 567	1 252 233	1 284 601	1 304 315	1 300 438	1 306 086	1 298 860	1 298 780	1 290 549
Gross saving..... (6203L)	273 951	301 090	292 270	313 753	343 372	349 599	397 896	351 155	396 396	381 519

KB634

General government

R millions

	2007			2008					2009	
	03	04	2007	01	02	03	04	2008	01	02
Taxes on production and imports (6690K)	65 122	71 496	263 244	75 367	63 585	65 591	69 314	273 857	77 102	60 027
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251K)	79 387	88 362	317 399	92 336	81 220	95 860	106 751	376 167	101 015	85 593
Net saving ³ (6202K)	-343	20 200	27 810	12 308	-8 970	-10 908	6 841	-729	5 922	-37 061
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Taxes on production and imports (6690L)	254 768	281 150	263 244	293 897	272 965	256 053	272 513	273 857	300 796	260 371
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251L)	325 194	331 623	317 399	339 316	362 229	392 372	410 751	376 167	371 413	377 727
Net saving ³ (6202L)	22 732	18 634	27 810	29 704	-107	-13 632	-18 881	-729	-4 542	-32 918

KB633

Households and non-profit institutions serving households¹

R millions

	2007			2008					2009	
	03	04	2007	01	02	03	04	2008	01	02
Compensation of employees ² (6240K)	215 843	233 830	853 182	222 515	232 143	241 980	257 151	953 789	241 716	250 711
Disposable income ³ (6246K)	310 610	314 340	1 220 966	322 782	351 582	345 083	359 867	1 379 314	339 421	367 057
Net saving ³ (6200K)	2 447	-18 572	-6 827	-444	6 142	-4 874	-6 489	-5 665	-6 314	8 117
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Compensation of employees ² (6240L)	868 917	901 144	853 182	901 398	948 768	973 863	991 127	953 789	980 391	1 023 923
Disposable income ³ (6246L)	1 238 475	1 275 409	1 220 966	1 328 900	1 371 277	1 406 896	1 410 183	1 379 314	1 422 147	1 430 210
Net saving ³ (6200L)	-5 735	-7 121	-6 827	-7 290	-6 225	-5 932	-3 213	-5 665	-1 779	-1 251

KB631

1. The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
2. After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
3. Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

National accounts

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2000 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246Z)
1991	-1.0	-1.4	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	2.3	-7.4	-1.5	2.1	0.4
1992	-2.1	-0.8	-2.1	-1.9	-1.4	1.9	-5.3	5.5	5.3	-1.5
1993	1.2	0.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.2	-0.6	10.4	7.0	1.0
1994	3.2	2.7	5.1	5.3	4.0	0.8	8.2	2.5	16.1	2.0
1995	3.1	4.2	2.2	4.3	5.9	-6.0	10.7	10.9	16.8	4.8
1996	4.3	3.5	4.6	4.1	4.5	3.8	9.0	7.2	8.7	4.5
1997	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.6	3.3	2.1	5.7	5.3	5.4	3.0
1998	0.5	0.9	-0.3	-0.1	1.7	-2.2	4.8	3.2	2.0	0.6
1999	2.4	2.6	1.2	-0.3	1.7	0.4	-7.6	1.3	-8.4	1.5
2000	4.2	4.4	3.7	3.3	4.1	2.9	4.3	8.3	5.3	3.9
2001	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.2	3.5	3.1	3.5	2.4	0.2	3.2
2002	3.7	3.7	5.1	4.9	3.2	4.6	3.7	1.0	5.3	3.1
2003	3.1	3.3	3.5	5.2	3.5	6.3	9.1	0.1	8.1	3.5
2004	4.9	4.9	5.9	7.9	6.7	6.2	8.9	2.9	14.5	6.3
2005	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.7	6.9	4.8	10.2	8.0	10.3	6.6
2006	5.3	5.6	6.8	9.1	8.3	5.1	13.2	6.0	18.9	7.7
2007	5.1	5.2	5.0	6.0	6.6	4.8	16.3	7.5	10.0	6.5
2008	3.1	2.8	3.7	3.1	2.3	5.0	10.2	1.7	2.2	2.5

KB808

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
2004: 03	7.2	7.0	6.1	6.1	7.7	-0.9	11.0	11.4	6.9	7.1
04	3.6	3.2	-1.2	2.3	8.0	11.6	7.6	26.0	18.3	7.2
2005: 01	4.3	4.7	7.8	6.0	6.4	-0.2	8.9	-15.1	-8.3	6.2
02	5.6	5.5	8.5	5.7	5.6	5.5	12.6	23.7	22.3	5.7
03	5.0	5.1	5.5	7.4	6.6	5.3	13.0	13.3	21.7	6.5
04	4.0	4.1	3.4	6.0	7.8	14.3	13.7	-8.6	-0.8	7.7
2006: 01	5.9	6.4	8.0	13.4	8.8	-3.7	12.3	-5.7	21.0	7.8
02	6.2	6.5	12.1	12.2	9.2	15.7	12.1	11.5	32.6	8.1
03	4.6	5.2	3.4	1.5	9.3	-4.3	14.9	19.3	5.6	8.4
04	6.3	6.3	4.1	14.3	9.1	4.2	16.1	33.0	58.4	8.8
2007: 01	5.5	5.5	9.6	4.7	5.5	13.9	20.4	-8.7	-7.8	5.6
02	3.7	3.7	4.5	4.1	5.1	-3.9	15.0	1.1	2.9	5.5
03	4.5	4.5	-2.3	5.6	5.0	8.5	14.5	-3.8	1.4	5.4
04	5.4	5.3	2.8	-1.6	3.9	1.0	15.6	30.9	1.0	3.5
2008: 01	1.7	1.1	8.5	12.5	3.0	12.3	10.4	-30.1	3.9	3.1
02	5.0	5.0	6.3	-1.7	1.3	-2.1	5.2	42.5	7.9	1.6
03	0.2	-0.5	-1.2	0.7	-0.9	10.2	7.3	4.0	4.7	-0.8
04	-1.8	-2.2	1.7	-3.9	-2.7	3.6	3.0	-16.4	-19.0	-1.9
2009: 01	-6.4	-6.3	-2.2	2.2	-4.8	5.8	12.7	-55.1	-27.5	-4.5
02	-3.0	-1.9	-2.5	-14.5	-5.8	0.2	0.1	-10.1	-41.9	-5.7

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.
2. At basic prices.
3. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

National accounts

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2000 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita (6270J)	Gross national income per capita (6271J)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272J)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Y)	Gross national income per capita (6271Y)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Y)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Z)	Gross national income per capita (6271Z)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Z)	Average capital output ratio (6273Y)	Average output labour ratio ² (6274Y)	Average capital labour ratio ² (6275Y)
1962	327	314	235	16 662	15 897	10 035	3.4	3.4	2.6	1.9	-	-
1963	352	340	241	17 417	16 504	10 097	4.5	3.8	0.6	1.8	-	-
1964	377	363	249	18 291	17 377	10 171	5.0	5.3	0.7	1.8	-	-
1965	401	386	262	18 881	17 720	10 244	3.2	2.0	0.7	1.8	-	-
1966	425	410	282	19 178	18 095	10 675	1.6	2.1	4.2	1.8	-	-
1967	461	446	299	20 000	18 956	10 860	4.3	4.8	1.7	1.8	-	-
1968	486	468	326	20 274	19 393	11 505	1.4	2.3	5.9	1.8	-	-
1969	533	513	342	20 659	19 759	11 515	1.9	1.9	0.1	1.8	-	-
1970	569	548	370	21 167	19 937	11 805	2.5	0.9	2.5	1.8	53 216	97 590
1971	614	593	428	21 534	20 440	12 644	1.7	2.5	7.1	1.9	54 992	103 060
1972	676	653	468	21 365	20 730	13 013	-0.8	1.4	2.9	2.0	55 443	109 090
1973	816	790	502	21 811	22 068	12 982	2.1	6.5	-0.2	2.0	57 191	115 602
1974	981	947	588	22 613	23 254	13 380	3.7	5.4	3.1	2.0	59 459	121 597
1975	1 079	1 034	666	22 481	22 545	13 833	-0.6	-3.0	3.4	2.1	59 852	127 875
1976	1 191	1 141	716	22 467	22 065	13 108	-0.1	-2.1	-5.2	2.2	61 015	135 142
1977	1 292	1 235	830	21 917	21 773	13 527	-2.4	-1.3	3.2	2.3	60 419	140 972
1978	1 450	1 388	868	22 036	22 006	12 887	0.5	1.1	-4.7	2.4	60 254	142 585
1979	1 693	1 623	1 021	22 349	22 524	13 440	1.4	2.4	4.3	2.4	60 519	142 953
1980	2 205	2 114	1 260	23 294	23 951	14 265	4.2	6.3	6.1	2.3	63 278	146 885
1981	2 494	2 386	1 405	23 972	23 795	13 573	2.9	-0.7	-4.9	2.3	63 163	146 671
1982	2 766	2 652	1 597	23 335	22 820	13 499	-2.7	-4.1	-0.5	2.5	60 739	148 877
1983	3 094	2 971	1 814	22 387	21 937	13 595	-4.1	-3.9	0.7	2.6	57 356	149 068
1984	3 545	3 404	2 151	23 006	22 773	14 249	2.8	3.8	4.8	2.5	58 306	148 429
1985	4 002	3 822	2 390	22 232	22 105	13 773	-3.4	-2.9	-3.3	2.6	56 140	147 163
1986	4 584	4 377	2 693	21 754	21 779	13 053	-2.2	-1.5	-5.2	2.7	54 886	145 884
1987	5 245	5 054	3 197	21 740	21 987	13 474	-0.1	1.0	3.2	2.6	54 495	143 568
1988	6 164	5 952	3 808	22 183	22 379	13 778	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.6	55 280	141 293
1989	7 247	6 992	4 423	22 241	22 158	13 788	0.3	-1.0	0.1	2.5	55 361	140 053
1990	8 172	7 861	5 119	21 710	21 428	13 561	-2.4	-3.3	-1.6	2.6	53 700	139 098
1991	9 167	8 923	5 809	21 045	20 820	13 340	-3.1	-2.8	-1.6	2.7	51 929	137 652
1992	10 066	9 839	6 690	20 170	19 962	12 867	-4.2	-4.1	-3.5	2.7	49 679	135 544
1993	11 286	11 055	7 306	19 996	19 856	12 732	-0.9	-0.5	-1.0	2.7	49 286	133 101
1994	12 504	12 281	7 953	20 214	20 440	12 722	1.1	2.9	-0.1	2.6	49 662	130 885
1995	13 920	13 655	8 868	20 412	20 449	13 058	1.0	0.0	2.6	2.6	50 044	129 288
1996	15 368	15 035	9 777	20 848	20 937	13 367	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.5	51 044	128 147
1997	16 699	16 338	10 763	20 955	20 939	13 487	0.5	0.0	0.9	2.5	51 251	127 311
1998	17 703	17 286	11 385	20 625	20 450	13 282	-1.6	-2.3	-1.5	2.5	50 493	126 704
1999	19 001	18 544	12 170	20 675	20 269	13 209	0.2	-0.9	-0.6	2.5	50 721	125 752
2000	21 104	20 600	13 450	21 104	20 600	13 450	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.4	51 864	124 236
2001	22 899	22 177	14 486	21 269	20 709	13 613	0.8	0.5	1.2	2.4	52 264	123 024
2002	25 778	25 130	16 038	21 663	21 390	13 784	1.9	3.3	1.3	2.3	53 221	121 918
2003	27 374	26 617	17 196	21 991	21 789	14 045	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.3	53 959	121 436
2004	29 870	29 274	18 720	22 735	22 744	14 716	3.4	4.4	4.8	2.2	55 671	121 630
2005	32 604	31 940	20 421	23 540	23 588	15 471	3.5	3.7	5.1	2.1	57 613	122 556
2006	36 381	35 656	22 559	24 475	24 859	16 443	4.0	5.4	6.3	2.1	59 861	124 563
2007	41 173	39 864	25 147	25 414	25 791	17 299	3.8	3.7	5.2	2.1	62 190	127 912
2008	46 507	45 003	28 088	25 897	26 450	17 531	1.9	2.6	1.3	2.1	63 437	132 670

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

National accounts

Ratios of selected data

At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹	Public-sector expenditure ³ to GDP ¹	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ⁴	Compensation of employees to GDP ²	Gross saving to GDP ¹	Saving to disposable income of households	Household debt to disposable income of households ⁵
	(6280J)	(6281J)	(6282J)	(6283J)	(6284J)	(6295J)	(6286J)	(6287J)	(6525J)
1992	62.9	20.2	15.7	25.5	16.0	57.5	16.3	5.3	52.2
1993	61.8	20.1	14.7	24.4	14.5	56.6	16.4	4.5	53.2
1994	61.8	20.0	15.2	23.8	14.9	55.9	16.9	2.8	55.5
1995	62.6	18.3	15.9	22.6	16.0	55.8	16.5	1.8	58.3
1996	62.5	19.1	16.3	23.6	16.4	55.4	16.1	1.8	61.1
1997	63.3	19.2	16.5	24.0	15.9	55.3	15.1	1.7	61.0
1998	63.3	18.8	17.1	24.8	14.7	56.3	15.2	1.5	60.2
1999	63.2	18.4	15.5	23.1	14.3	56.0	15.9	1.3	57.1
2000	63.0	18.1	15.1	22.3	15.0	53.9	15.8	1.2	53.3
2001	62.7	18.3	15.1	22.2	15.0	52.2	15.6	0.8	52.6
2002	61.8	18.4	15.0	22.4	15.5	50.1	16.9	0.7	50.6
2003	62.3	19.3	15.9	23.8	15.7	51.2	15.8	0.8	52.4
2004	62.4	19.4	16.2	23.7	15.3	51.0	14.5	0.4	56.6
2005	62.6	19.6	17.1	23.9	15.1	50.9	14.3	0.1	63.4
2006	62.3	19.8	18.8	24.8	14.8	50.0	14.3	-0.5	71.2
2007	61.4	19.7	21.1	25.9	13.9	48.9	14.6	-0.6	76.9
2008	60.6	20.4	23.2	27.8	12.8	47.3	15.4	-0.4	76.6

KB811

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)
2004: 03	62.1	18.8	16.2	23.1	15.5	50.3	15.0	0.4	57.3
04	62.4	19.5	16.2	23.8	15.2	51.7	13.7	0.2	58.5
2005: 01	62.8	19.5	16.5	23.7	15.4	50.1	14.5	0.1	59.9
02	63.2	19.4	16.9	23.8	15.3	52.0	14.0	0.2	62.1
03	62.3	19.3	17.3	23.7	15.2	50.6	14.6	0.1	64.5
04	62.0	20.0	17.5	24.5	14.6	50.7	13.9	0.1	66.8
2006: 01	62.4	19.6	18.0	24.2	15.0	50.2	14.4	-0.1	68.7
02	63.2	20.0	18.6	24.9	15.2	51.2	13.9	-0.4	70.6
03	61.9	19.6	18.9	24.7	14.6	49.4	14.7	-0.6	72.4
04	61.9	19.8	19.7	25.3	14.5	49.4	14.2	-0.7	73.0
2007: 01	61.3	19.9	20.2	25.6	14.3	47.9	15.3	-0.7	75.3
02	62.2	18.9	21.2	24.9	14.4	49.9	15.5	-0.6	76.5
03	61.6	20.2	21.5	26.4	14.0	48.9	13.6	-0.5	77.7
04	60.6	20.0	21.6	26.5	13.2	49.0	14.2	-0.6	77.9
2008: 01	60.9	19.8	22.0	26.8	13.3	47.2	14.3	-0.5	78.2
02	60.9	19.2	22.8	26.5	13.0	47.5	15.2	-0.5	76.4
03	60.7	21.0	23.8	28.6	13.0	46.8	15.0	-0.4	75.5
04	60.2	21.4	24.2	29.4	11.9	47.7	16.9	-0.2	76.3
2009: 01	60.9	20.6	24.8	30.2	11.4	47.9	16.9	-0.1	76.8
02	61.8	21.1	24.9	30.8	10.8	49.0	16.5	-0.1	76.3

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
5. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.