

National Accounts

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Key Information

General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCTION ACCOUNTS OF SOUTH AFRICA*
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices
R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Compensation of employees..... (6000J)	195 095	218 159	242 165	274 673	309 064	338 744	371 361	399 956
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	90 080	108 602	126 460	145 689	169 191	189 822	198 813	213 101
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	54 227	58 575	64 500	71 827	78 923	87 155	94 686	103 517
Gross value added at factor cost..... (6003J)	339 402	385 336	433 125	492 189	557 178	615 721	664 860	716 574
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	7 453	8 638	9 617	10 517	11 644	12 371	13 561	14 393
less Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	3 301	3 133	2 598	2 352	2 846	2 751	2 545	2 912
Gross value added at basic prices..... (6645J)	343 554	390 842	440 147	500 354	565 978	625 340	675 878	728 055
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	33 190	41 611	48 373	53 644	58 185	63 713	70 656	77 502
less Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	4 519	6 320	6 400	5 898	5 746	5 387	5 953	4 442
Gross domestic product at market prices..... (6006J)	372 225	426 133	482 120	548 100	618 417	683 666	740 581	801 115
Final consumption expenditure by households ³ (6007J)	237 190	265 392	299 541	343 037	385 280	431 072	464 760	501 334
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁴ (6008J)	75 257	85 551	96 503	100 424	120 139	135 599	146 800	154 066
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	34 109	38 905	43 084	45 423	53 596	63 921	69 189	70 162
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	41 148	46 646	53 419	55 001	66 543	71 678	77 611	83 904
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	54 936	65 204	81 058	98 559	105 858	109 815	117 486	121 681
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	58 255	62 601	73 045	87 042	99 381	111 279	122 088	119 698
Change in inventories ⁵ (6010J)	-3 319	2 603	8 013	11 517	6 477	-1 464	-4 602	1 983
Residual item..... (6011J)	-10 153	-5 675	-6 079	1 304	-1 315	-516	2 406	3 802
Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012J)	357 230	410 472	471 023	543 324	609 962	675 970	731 452	780 883
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	79 399	91 578	106 844	125 867	151 795	168 415	190 088	203 571
Exports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6608J)	69 837	80 877	93 537	109 117	130 206	143 830	160 961	173 277
Exports of services..... (6609J)	9 562	10 701	13 307	16 750	21 589	24 585	29 127	30 294
less Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	64 404	75 917	95 747	121 091	143 340	160 719	180 959	183 339
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610J)	51 976	60 512	77 675	99 425	118 659	133 061	150 751	150 377
Imports of services..... (6611J)	12 428	15 405	18 072	21 666	24 681	27 658	30 208	32 962
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices)..... (6006J)	372 225	426 133	482 120	548 100	618 417	683 666	740 581	801 115
Primary income from the rest of the world..... (6612J)	2 649	2 286	3 454	4 128	4 663	6 013	7 256	8 627
less Primary income to the rest of the world..... (6613J)	11 050	10 986	12 054	14 555	18 042	20 808	23 936	26 049
Gross national income at market prices..... (6016J)	363 824	417 433	473 520	537 673	605 038	668 871	723 901	783 693
Current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6614J)	349	416	509	709	238	641	334	404
less Current transfers to the rest of the world..... (6615J)	1 392	2 509	2 668	3 050	3 442	3 970	4 412	6 066
less Residual item..... (6011J)	-10 153	-5 675	-6 079	1 304	-1 315	-516	2 406	3 802
Gross national disposable income at market prices..... (6018J)	372 934	421 015	477 440	534 028	603 149	666 058	717 417	774 229
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices)..... (6016Y)	497 588	503 048	523 807	537 673	560 441	572 665	576 647	581 447

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* Data for the last four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

GROSS VALUE ADDED BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY¹

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	39 631	46 336	52 363	54 147	62 489	65 804	69 892	73 773
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6631J)	13 056	16 284	20 252	19 317	23 721	25 280	25 648	26 634
Mining and quarrying (6632J)	26 575	30 052	32 111	34 830	38 768	40 524	44 244	47 139
Secondary sector (6633J)	98 560	108 890	121 840	139 362	149 887	164 376	171 721	177 343
Manufacturing..... (6634J)	75 102	82 642	92 068	106 180	114 128	124 604	128 561	132 640
Electricity, gas and water (6635J)	12 479	13 930	15 975	17 408	18 128	20 386	22 479	23 785
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	10 979	12 318	13 797	15 774	17 631	19 386	20 681	20 918
Tertiary sector (6637J)	205 365	235 616	265 944	306 845	353 602	395 160	434 265	476 939
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638J)	49 279	56 468	62 474	71 768	79 463	85 858	89 266	95 211
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639J)	31 634	33 972	38 297	44 538	51 787	57 732	64 995	73 146
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640J)	53 265	62 861	70 491	82 162	94 116	109 601	124 295	140 632
Community, social and personal services..... (6642J)	71 187	82 315	94 682	108 377	128 236	141 969	155 709	167 950
General government services..... (6643J)	54 516	62 375	71 279	80 832	97 197	106 792	116 435	123 782
Other services..... (6641J)	7 088	9 435	11 349	13 690	15 368	17 374	19 394	22 108
Other producers (6644J)	9 583	10 505	12 054	13 855	15 671	17 803	19 880	22 060
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	343 554	390 842	440 147	500 354	565 978	625 340	675 878	728 055
At constant 1995 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	53 014	58 148	60 071	54 147	58 491	59 622	58 693	59 369
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6631Y)	18 036	22 366	24 125	19 317	23 949	24 504	23 739	24 758
Mining and quarrying (6632Y)	34 978	35 782	35 946	34 830	34 542	35 118	34 954	34 611
Secondary sector (6633Y)	128 700	128 051	132 008	139 362	142 143	146 026	144 487	144 432
Manufacturing..... (6634Y)	97 291	97 114	99 706	106 180	107 648	110 248	108 269	108 470
Electricity, gas and water (6635Y)	15 520	16 133	17 069	17 408	18 403	19 206	19 444	19 463
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	15 889	14 804	15 233	15 774	16 092	16 572	16 774	16 499
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	283 445	285 471	293 703	306 845	320 150	328 150	334 353	340 853
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638Y)	65 768	66 121	67 780	71 768	74 415	74 748	73 731	73 742
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639Y)	37 620	38 507	40 281	44 538	47 368	50 819	54 911	58 537
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640Y)	76 199	76 580	79 378	82 162	87 669	91 454	94 707	97 554
Community, social and personal services..... (6642Y)	103 858	104 263	106 264	108 377	110 698	111 129	111 004	111 020
General government services..... (6643Y)	79 161	79 366	80 157	80 832	82 422	82 860	82 458	81 879
Other services..... (6641Y)	11 198	11 341	12 420	13 690	14 210	13 971	14 110	14 561
Other producers (6644Y)	13 499	13 556	13 687	13 855	14 066	14 298	14 436	14 580
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	465 159	471 670	485 782	500 354	520 784	533 798	537 533	544 654

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1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

GROSS VALUE ADDED BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY¹**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

R millions

	1998			1999					2000	
	03	04	1998	01	02	03	04	1999	01	02
At current prices										
Primary sector (6630L)	70 575	72 003	69 892	73 073	72 722	73 101	76 196	73 773	81 475	81 142
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6631L)	25 452	25 597	25 648	26 936	27 142	26 527	25 931	26 634	29 133	29 160
Mining and quarrying..... (6632L)	45 123	46 406	44 244	46 137	45 580	46 574	50 265	47 139	52 342	51 982
Secondary sector (6633L)	171 645	172 956	171 721	174 517	177 844	177 882	179 129	177 343	183 085	188 497
Manufacturing (6634L)	127 254	129 176	128 561	131 480	133 322	132 072	133 686	132 640	138 654	141 660
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L)	22 534	22 485	22 479	23 055	24 113	23 793	24 179	23 785	24 374	25 765
Construction (contractors)..... (6636L)	21 857	21 295	20 681	19 982	20 409	22 017	21 264	20 918	20 057	21 072
Tertiary sector (6637L)	438 580	448 702	434 265	458 182	474 919	481 546	493 109	476 939	498 151	516 023
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638L)	91 350	91 837	89 266	88 626	94 539	98 361	99 318	95 211	96 234	103 843
Transport, storage and communication (6639L)	65 450	67 685	64 995	67 935	74 764	73 678	76 207	73 146	76 291	84 162
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services (6640L)	124 910	129 951	124 295	136 312	138 490	140 527	147 199	140 632	149 811	151 262
Community, social and personal services (6642L)	156 870	159 229	155 709	165 309	167 126	168 980	170 385	167 950	175 815	176 756
General government services (6643L)	116 846	118 258	116 435	122 583	123 804	124 157	124 584	123 782	128 255	128 653
Other services..... (6641L)	19 720	20 083	19 394	21 274	21 510	22 561	23 087	22 108	24 220	24 325
Other producers..... (6644L)	20 304	20 888	19 880	21 452	21 812	22 262	22 714	22 060	23 340	23 778
Gross value added at basic prices (6645L)	680 800	693 661	675 878	705 772	725 485	732 529	748 434	728 055	762 711	785 662
At constant 1995 prices										
Primary sector (6630D)	58 103	57 284	58 693	57 628	58 464	60 308	61 076	59 369	59 625	59 127
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6631D)	23 313	22 537	23 739	22 915	23 774	25 790	26 553	24 758	25 288	25 142
Mining and quarrying..... (6632D)	34 790	34 747	34 954	34 713	34 690	34 518	34 523	34 611	34 337	33 985
Secondary sector (6633D)	142 842	142 980	144 487	143 003	143 459	144 590	146 676	144 432	146 855	147 140
Manufacturing (6634D)	106 637	106 826	108 269	107 105	107 598	108 671	110 506	108 470	110 671	110 722
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635D)	19 423	19 494	19 444	19 287	19 351	19 485	19 729	19 463	19 753	19 924
Construction (contractors)..... (6636D)	16 782	16 660	16 774	16 611	16 510	16 434	16 441	16 499	16 431	16 494
Tertiary sector (6637D)	335 450	336 917	334 353	338 253	339 909	341 514	343 736	340 853	345 987	348 445
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638D)	73 492	72 937	73 731	73 214	73 553	73 956	74 245	73 742	75 044	75 898
Transport, storage and communication (6639D)	55 608	57 105	54 911	57 600	58 273	58 877	59 398	58 537	60 027	60 826
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services (6640D)	95 349	95 824	94 707	96 308	96 958	97 643	99 307	97 554	100 010	100 769
Community, social and personal services (6642D)	111 001	111 051	111 004	111 131	111 125	111 038	110 786	111 020	110 906	110 952
General government services (6643D)	82 361	82 242	82 458	82 217	82 103	81 818	81 378	81 879	81 276	81 099
Other services..... (6641D)	14 185	14 333	14 110	14 418	14 490	14 608	14 728	14 561	14 855	14 978
Other producers..... (6644D)	14 455	14 476	14 436	14 496	14 532	14 612	14 680	14 580	14 775	14 875
Gross value added at basic prices (6645D)	536 395	537 181	537 533	538 884	541 832	546 412	551 488	544 654	552 467	554 712

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1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	312 447	350 943	396 044	443 461	505 419	566 671	611 560	655 400
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007J)	237 190	265 392	299 541	343 037	385 280	431 072	464 760	501 334
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008J)	75 257	85 551	96 503	100 424	120 139	135 599	146 800	154 066
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	34 109	38 905	43 084	45 423	53 596	63 921	69 189	70 162
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	41 148	46 646	53 419	55 001	66 543	71 678	77 611	83 904
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	54 936	65 204	81 058	98 559	105 858	109 815	117 486	121 681
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	58 255	62 601	73 045	87 042	99 381	111 279	122 088	119 698
Change in inventories ³ (6010J)	-3 319	2 603	8 013	11 517	6 477	-1 464	-4 602	1 983
Residual item (6011J)	-10 153	-5 675	-6 079	1 304	-1 315	-516	2 406	3 802
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	357 230	410 472	471 023	543 324	609 962	675 970	731 452	780 883
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	79 399	91 578	106 844	125 867	151 795	168 415	190 088	203 571
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608J)	69 837	80 877	93 537	109 117	130 206	143 830	160 961	173 277
Exports of services (6609J)	9 562	10 701	13 307	16 750	21 589	24 585	29 127	30 294
less Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	64 404	75 917	95 747	121 091	143 340	160 719	180 959	183 339
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610J)	51 976	60 512	77 675	99 425	118 659	133 061	150 751	150 377
Imports of services..... (6611J)	12 428	15 405	18 072	21 666	24 681	27 658	30 208	32 962
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006J)	372 225	426 133	482 120	548 100	618 417	683 666	740 581	801 115
At constant 1995 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	413 585	419 706	432 326	443 461	465 233	479 901	484 109	484 754
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007Y)	308 826	313 719	325 482	343 037	360 046	369 930	374 697	377 439
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008Y)	104 759	105 987	106 844	100 424	105 187	109 971	109 412	107 315
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	47 561	48 243	47 759	45 423	45 515	51 146	50 640	48 290
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606Y)	57 198	57 744	59 085	55 001	59 672	58 825	58 772	59 025
Gross capital formation..... (6180Y)	69 660	74 491	87 272	98 559	99 050	97 302	99 000	95 767
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009Y)	73 049	72 644	78 635	87 042	93 551	98 452	103 224	96 131
Change in inventories ³ (6010Y)	-3 389	1 847	8 637	11 517	5 499	-1 150	-4 224	-364
Residual item (6011Y)	4 946	590	1 458	1 304	698	1 692	-979	-1 151
Gross domestic expenditure (6012Y)	488 192	494 787	521 056	543 324	564 981	578 895	582 130	579 370
Exports of goods and services..... (6013Y)	104 276	109 324	114 061	125 867	137 514	145 097	148 405	148 466
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608Y)	92 209	96 679	99 577	109 117	117 250	123 624	124 824	125 624
Exports of services (6609Y)	12 067	12 645	14 484	16 750	20 264	21 473	23 581	22 842
less Imports of goods and services..... (6014Y)	82 523	89 224	103 579	121 091	131 641	138 729	141 600	131 656
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610Y)	65 505	70 432	83 477	99 425	110 554	117 006	118 495	108 979
Imports of services..... (6611Y)	17 018	18 792	20 102	21 666	21 087	21 723	23 105	22 677
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006Y)	508 613	514 887	531 538	548 100	570 854	585 263	588 935	596 180

KB604

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**At current prices**

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011K)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	less Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006K)
	Households ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories ³					
	(6007K)	(6008K)	(6009K)	(6010K)					
1996: 03.....	96 650	31 096	25 106	5 108	-476	157 484	41 478	40 129	158 833
04.....	107 198	32 323	26 314	-5 140	-2 567	158 128	41 076	37 848	161 356
1996	385 280	120 139	99 381	6 477	-1 315	609 962	151 795	143 340	618 417
1997: 01.....	100 753	33 533	26 137	-2 222	920	159 121	37 135	36 040	160 216
02.....	105 609	34 499	27 162	403	-793	166 880	40 388	38 576	168 692
03.....	107 639	33 302	27 892	4 116	1 192	174 141	45 033	43 643	175 531
04.....	117 071	34 265	30 088	-3 761	-1 835	175 828	45 859	42 460	179 227
1997	431 072	135 599	111 279	-1 464	-516	675 970	168 415	160 719	683 666
1998: 01.....	108 694	37 655	28 835	-4 345	-749	170 090	45 551	39 799	175 842
02.....	113 168	36 993	29 474	2 666	-2 583	179 718	45 694	42 004	183 408
03.....	116 816	35 688	30 887	650	6 207	190 248	50 951	52 434	188 765
04.....	126 082	36 464	32 892	-3 573	-469	191 396	47 892	46 722	192 566
1998	464 760	146 800	122 088	-4 602	2 406	731 452	190 088	180 959	740 581
1999: 01.....	117 309	39 443	29 799	-5 171	1 696	183 076	49 697	41 318	191 455
02.....	122 428	38 975	29 332	5 095	-2 512	193 318	47 144	43 674	196 788
03.....	125 507	37 526	29 664	1 242	5 825	199 764	51 372	47 467	203 669
04.....	136 090	38 122	30 903	817	-1 207	204 725	55 358	50 880	209 203
1999	501 334	154 066	119 698	1 983	3 802	780 883	203 571	183 339	801 115
2000: 01.....	128 063	40 361	30 218	24	1 913	200 579	56 954	50 515	207 018
02.....	134 609	40 178	31 064	3 252	-3 671	205 432	60 880	52 834	213 478

KB605

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
1996: 03.....	390 797	123 643	101 187	610	-1 448	614 789	163 648	152 776	625 661
04.....	405 457	131 179	103 901	-12 366	-857	627 314	162 605	152 573	637 346
1996	385 280	120 139	99 381	6 477	-1 315	609 962	151 795	143 340	618 417
1997: 01.....	419 302	132 699	108 160	2 523	-10 375	652 309	155 308	151 542	656 075
02.....	426 355	134 545	110 786	4 515	-527	675 674	160 768	153 294	683 148
03.....	434 710	136 783	112 506	-7 136	4 166	681 029	176 193	166 597	690 625
04.....	443 921	138 369	113 664	-5 758	4 672	694 868	181 391	171 443	704 816
1997	431 072	135 599	111 279	-1 464	-516	675 970	168 415	160 719	683 666
1998: 01.....	451 258	144 742	115 612	-5 683	-4 154	701 775	184 497	168 424	717 848
02.....	456 580	146 511	119 172	617	5 242	728 122	183 466	168 670	742 918
03.....	471 104	147 577	124 736	-5 813	4 196	741 800	199 880	198 258	743 422
04.....	480 098	148 370	128 832	-7 529	4 340	754 111	192 509	188 484	758 136
1998	464 760	146 800	122 088	-4 602	2 406	731 452	190 088	180 959	740 581
1999: 01.....	486 121	152 235	120 247	-12 229	5 670	752 044	202 269	175 193	779 120
02.....	496 207	154 278	118 733	6 059	4 852	780 129	191 955	175 158	796 926
03.....	506 932	154 736	119 337	3 395	1 883	786 283	200 562	182 516	804 329
04.....	516 076	155 015	120 475	10 707	2 803	805 076	219 498	200 489	824 085
1999	501 334	154 066	119 698	1 983	3 802	780 883	203 571	183 339	801 115
2000: 01.....	530 803	156 536	123 171	10 876	4 394	825 780	234 269	216 873	843 176
02.....	545 442	159 023	125 567	1 088	757	831 877	247 137	214 122	864 892

KB606

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011C)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	less Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006C)
	Households ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories					
	(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)					
1996: 03.....	89 452	26 785	23 472	4 265	-1 353	142 621	36 973	36 272	143 322
04.....	96 725	27 625	24 099	-4 768	360	144 041	35 685	32 863	146 863
1996	360 046	105 187	93 551	5 499	698	564 981	137 514	131 641	570 854
1997: 01.....	88 612	28 518	23 489	-1 778	3 767	142 608	32 668	31 529	143 747
02.....	91 294	28 255	24 112	119	800	144 580	34 939	33 690	145 829
03.....	91 628	26 554	24 570	3 402	-590	145 564	38 647	37 566	146 645
04.....	98 396	26 644	26 281	-2 893	-2 285	146 143	38 843	35 944	149 042
1997	369 930	109 971	98 452	-1 150	1 692	578 895	145 097	138 729	585 263
1998: 01.....	89 999	28 754	24 977	-3 683	594	140 641	37 690	33 341	144 990
02.....	92 590	27 750	25 283	1 809	-2 655	144 777	37 094	34 114	147 757
03.....	92 772	26 350	25 925	474	2 641	148 162	37 295	38 300	147 157
04.....	99 336	26 558	27 039	-2 824	-1 559	148 550	36 326	35 845	149 031
1998	374 697	109 412	103 224	-4 224	-979	582 130	148 405	141 600	588 935
1999: 01.....	90 214	28 226	24 419	-3 785	167	139 241	36 529	30 464	145 306
02.....	92 860	27 335	23 780	2 631	19	146 625	34 683	32 240	149 068
03.....	93 590	25 881	23 616	470	1 824	145 381	38 035	33 799	149 617
04.....	100 775	25 873	24 316	320	-3 161	148 123	39 219	35 153	152 189
1999	377 439	107 315	96 131	-364	-1 151	579 370	148 466	131 656	596 180
2000: 01.....	92 522	27 066	23 385	308	540	143 821	38 850	33 753	148 918
02.....	95 604	26 500	23 706	2 041	-1 045	146 806	39 404	33 627	152 583

KB607

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
1996: 03.....	362 286	106 048	94 558	96	3 825	566 813	146 011	137 706	575 118
04.....	365 041	111 218	95 102	-2 204	1 959	571 116	141 041	131 904	580 253
1996	360 046	105 187	93 551	5 499	698	564 981	137 514	131 641	570 854
1997: 01.....	367 608	111 302	97 161	246	1 348	577 665	136 109	132 510	581 264
02.....	369 420	110 403	98 291	-626	1 672	579 160	139 416	134 071	584 505
03.....	371 080	109 495	99 032	-2 129	1 761	579 239	151 181	143 553	586 867
04.....	371 612	108 684	99 324	-2 091	1 987	579 516	153 682	144 782	588 416
1997	369 930	109 971	98 452	-1 150	1 692	578 895	145 097	138 729	585 263
1998: 01.....	373 556	110 348	100 168	-7 462	-115	576 495	152 677	139 795	589 377
02.....	374 609	109 420	102 188	-4 583	-3 597	578 037	149 152	137 021	590 168
03.....	375 299	109 309	104 579	-3 248	486	586 425	146 173	144 932	587 666
04.....	375 324	108 571	105 961	-1 603	-690	587 563	145 618	144 652	588 529
1998	374 697	109 412	103 224	-4 224	-979	582 130	148 405	141 600	588 935
1999: 01.....	374 442	108 126	98 488	-9 685	-774	570 597	148 749	129 160	590 186
02.....	375 553	107 707	96 182	3 841	-1 509	581 774	141 073	129 592	593 255
03.....	378 508	107 108	94 954	225	-1 498	579 297	148 378	129 666	598 009
04.....	381 253	106 319	94 900	4 163	-823	585 812	155 664	138 206	603 270
1999	377 439	107 315	96 131	-364	-1 151	579 370	148 466	131 656	596 180
2000: 01.....	384 444	104 248	95 288	6 384	-711	589 653	159 668	144 901	604 420
02.....	387 071	104 522	95 769	284	-4 602	583 044	160 067	136 279	606 832

KB608

- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS**At current prices**

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Durable goods.....(6050J)	20 631	22 472	24 473	28 794	31 737	33 575	33 186	33 348
Furniture, household appliances, etc.....(6051J)	6 413	6 828	7 453	8 344	9 173	9 747	10 080	10 461
Personal transport equipment.....(6052J)	8 502	9 670	10 477	13 246	14 748	15 262	14 067	13 605
Recreational and entertainment goods.....(6053J)	4 393	4 339	4 409	4 352	4 619	4 981	5 224	5 165
Other durable goods ¹.....(6054J)	1 323	1 635	2 134	2 852	3 197	3 585	3 815	4 117
Semi-durable goods.....(6055J)	26 336	29 393	32 514	36 444	40 628	43 938	45 680	46 283
Clothing and footwear.....(6056J)	14 321	16 659	18 563	21 015	23 287	24 998	25 754	25 434
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc.....(6057J)	4 921	5 211	5 834	6 314	7 003	7 615	7 900	8 216
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories.....(6058J)	3 694	3 757	4 085	4 726	5 571	6 177	6 481	6 679
Recreational and entertainment goods.....(6059J)	3 046	3 373	3 592	3 935	4 265	4 588	4 918	5 270
Miscellaneous goods ².....(6060J)	354	393	440	454	502	560	627	684
Non-durable goods.....(6061J)	103 543	114 730	131 728	148 689	165 212	186 924	201 646	217 576
Food, beverages and tobacco.....(6062J)	75 570	82 030	94 429	105 704	116 940	134 156	145 242	155 379
Household fuel and power.....(6063J)	6 716	7 515	8 418	9 996	11 082	12 333	13 531	15 170
Household consumer goods.....(6064J)	8 148	9 562	10 565	11 697	12 645	13 768	14 838	15 946
Medical and pharmaceutical products.....(6065J)	2 776	3 289	4 727	5 852	6 629	7 337	8 010	8 982
Petroleum products.....(6066J)	7 641	8 944	10 326	11 754	13 878	14 984	15 342	16 994
Recreational and entertainment goods.....(6067J)	2 692	3 390	3 263	3 686	4 038	4 346	4 683	5 105
Services.....(6068J)	86 680	98 797	110 826	129 110	147 703	166 635	184 248	204 127
Rent ³.....(6069J)	22 502	24 528	26 772	30 494	34 496	38 580	43 015	48 455
Household services, including domestic servants.....(6070J)	6 751	7 520	8 834	10 672	12 171	13 932	15 553	17 130
Medical services.....(6071J)	9 045	10 811	13 183	15 944	17 880	20 491	23 209	24 883
Transport and communication services.....(6072J)	18 957	23 580	26 282	29 992	34 092	37 105	39 389	43 203
Recreational, entertainment and educational services.....(6073J)	6 045	7 802	9 393	11 341	12 990	14 286	15 947	17 497
Miscellaneous services ⁴.....(6074J)	23 380	24 556	26 362	30 667	36 074	42 241	47 135	52 959
Total.....(6007J)	237 190	265 392	299 541	343 037	385 280	431 072	464 760	501 334

KB609

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Durable goods (6050Y)	25 479	25 596	26 219	28 794	30 656	30 769	28 941	27 128
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051Y)	7 507	7 356	7 740	8 344	8 813	8 881	8 778	8 741
Personal transport equipment..... (6052Y)	11 147	11 752	11 673	13 246	14 300	14 039	12 201	10 545
Recreational and entertainment goods (6053Y)	5 100	4 589	4 527	4 352	4 541	4 770	4 896	4 727
Other durable goods ¹ (6054Y)	1 725	1 899	2 279	2 852	3 002	3 079	3 066	3 115
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	31 932	32 486	34 217	36 444	38 699	39 866	40 849	40 518
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	16 633	18 114	19 436	21 015	22 357	23 287	23 866	23 264
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057Y)	5 831	5 676	6 059	6 314	6 732	6 951	7 010	7 090
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories (6058Y)	5 182	4 498	4 483	4 726	5 120	4 938	5 071	5 025
Recreational and entertainment goods (6059Y)	3 833	3 745	3 765	3 935	4 024	4 209	4 400	4 620
Miscellaneous goods ² (6060Y)	453	453	474	454	466	481	502	519
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	136 100	137 132	142 414	148 689	153 578	158 108	159 320	159 918
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	100 365	100 290	102 932	105 704	109 259	112 983	113 379	113 905
Household fuel and power (6063Y)	8 725	8 415	8 915	9 996	10 279	10 557	10 966	11 015
Household consumer goods..... (6064Y)	10 315	10 906	11 242	11 697	11 635	11 603	11 635	11 701
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065Y)	3 789	3 818	5 046	5 852	6 133	6 348	6 406	6 659
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	9 201	9 606	10 719	11 754	12 535	12 844	13 069	12 627
Recreational and entertainment goods (6067Y)	3 705	4 097	3 560	3 686	3 737	3 773	3 865	4 011
Services (6068Y)	115 315	118 505	122 632	129 110	137 113	141 187	145 587	149 875
Rent ³ (6069Y)	28 791	29 433	29 948	30 494	31 125	31 660	32 173	32 811
Household services, including domestic servants (6070Y)	9 817	10 055	10 191	10 672	10 809	11 034	11 036	11 173
Medical services (6071Y)	12 408	13 042	14 460	15 944	16 584	16 777	16 914	17 001
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	22 859	26 049	27 651	29 992	31 829	33 532	35 176	37 089
Recreational, entertainment and educational services.... (6073Y)	9 587	9 384	10 234	11 341	11 460	11 658	12 143	12 231
Miscellaneous services ⁴ (6074Y)	31 853	30 542	30 148	30 667	35 306	36 526	38 145	39 570
Total (6007Y)	308 826	313 719	325 482	343 037	360 046	369 930	374 697	377 439

KB610

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 1995 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
1996: 03.....	7 870	9 585	41 158	38 037	96 650	7 582	9 063	37 878	34 929	89 452
04.....	9 448	12 748	45 763	39 239	107 198	8 977	11 913	40 864	34 971	96 725
1996	31 737	40 628	165 212	147 703	385 280	30 656	38 699	153 578	137 113	360 046
1997: 01.....	7 546	9 512	44 256	39 439	100 753	7 058	8 736	38 541	34 277	88 612
02.....	8 165	10 753	45 558	41 133	105 609	7 507	9 782	38 830	35 175	91 294
03.....	8 397	10 239	46 421	42 582	107 639	7 666	9 222	38 871	35 869	91 628
04.....	9 467	13 434	50 689	43 481	117 071	8 538	12 126	41 866	35 866	98 396
1997	33 575	43 938	186 924	166 635	431 072	30 769	39 866	158 108	141 187	369 930
1998: 01.....	7 567	9 917	48 193	43 017	108 694	6 747	8 920	39 113	35 219	89 999
02.....	8 124	11 190	49 062	44 792	113 168	7 164	10 044	39 149	36 233	92 590
03.....	8 375	10 633	49 724	48 084	116 816	7 135	9 464	39 058	37 115	92 772
04.....	9 120	13 940	54 667	48 355	126 082	7 895	12 421	42 000	37 020	99 336
1998	33 186	45 680	201 646	184 248	464 760	28 941	40 849	159 320	145 587	374 697
1999: 01.....	7 192	9 963	51 734	48 420	117 309	5 998	8 793	39 213	36 210	90 214
02.....	7 853	11 166	52 994	50 415	122 428	6 475	9 815	39 278	37 292	92 860
03.....	8 426	10 757	53 851	52 473	125 507	6 790	9 387	39 194	38 219	93 590
04.....	9 877	14 397	58 997	52 819	136 090	7 865	12 523	42 233	38 154	100 775
1999	33 348	46 283	217 576	204 127	501 334	27 128	40 518	159 918	149 875	377 439
2000: 01.....	8 052	10 821	56 489	52 701	128 063	6 275	9 272	39 571	37 404	92 522
02.....	8 657	12 252	58 682	55 018	134 609	6 868	10 457	39 849	38 430	95 604

KB611

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
1996: 03.....	31 863	41 452	167 650	149 832	390 797	30 521	39 160	154 603	138 002	362 286
04.....	33 336	42 407	174 193	155 521	405 457	31 571	39 502	155 120	138 848	365 041
1996	31 737	40 628	165 212	147 703	385 280	30 656	38 699	153 578	137 113	360 046
1997: 01.....	33 525	43 319	180 343	162 115	419 302	31 404	39 738	156 721	139 745	367 608
02.....	33 757	43 804	185 110	163 684	426 355	31 111	39 848	157 843	140 618	369 420
03.....	34 109	44 072	189 309	167 220	434 710	30 987	39 807	158 768	141 518	371 080
04.....	32 909	44 557	192 934	173 521	443 921	29 574	40 071	159 100	142 867	371 612
1997	33 575	43 938	186 924	166 635	431 072	30 769	39 866	158 108	141 187	369 930
1998: 01.....	33 636	45 107	196 106	176 409	451 258	30 008	40 521	159 043	143 984	373 556
02.....	33 627	45 583	199 047	178 323	456 580	29 692	40 907	159 158	144 852	374 609
03.....	33 978	45 861	203 131	188 134	471 104	28 959	40 956	159 540	145 844	375 299
04.....	31 503	46 169	208 300	194 126	480 098	27 105	41 012	159 539	147 668	375 324
1998	33 186	45 680	201 646	184 248	464 760	28 941	40 849	159 320	145 587	374 697
1999: 01.....	31 591	45 300	210 153	199 077	486 121	26 341	39 994	159 608	148 499	374 442
02.....	32 736	45 573	215 942	201 956	496 207	26 943	40 022	159 673	148 915	375 553
03.....	34 432	46 392	219 867	206 241	506 932	27 675	40 590	159 885	150 358	378 508
04.....	34 633	47 867	224 342	209 234	516 076	27 553	41 466	160 506	151 728	381 253
1999	33 348	46 283	217 576	204 127	501 334	27 128	40 518	159 918	149 875	377 439
2000: 01.....	35 769	49 237	229 828	215 969	530 803	28 107	42 235	161 231	152 871	384 444
02.....	35 904	49 901	238 486	221 151	545 442	28 556	42 613	161 955	153 947	387 071

KB612

1. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS ACCORDING TO PURPOSE**At current prices**

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco (6062J)	Clothing and footwear (6359J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6351J)	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance (6352J)	Health (6353J)	Transport (6354J)	Recreation, entertainment and culture (6355J)	Education (6357J)	Hotels, cafes and restaurants (6358J)	Miscel- laneous goods and services (6356J)	Total (6007J)
1980.....	10 174	2 694	4 013	4 439	1 220	5 333	1 947	382	915	2 948	34 065
1981.....	12 549	3 296	5 334	5 338	1 447	6 557	2 322	484	1 212	3 714	42 253
1982.....	14 825	3 717	6 174	6 162	1 880	7 443	2 691	636	1 382	4 715	49 625
1983.....	16 763	4 019	8 605	7 124	2 159	8 365	3 185	742	1 385	5 630	57 978
1984.....	19 925	4 429	9 958	7 905	2 565	9 334	3 540	911	1 991	6 482	67 040
1985.....	22 529	4 641	10 762	8 503	2 967	10 634	3 841	1 117	2 101	6 930	74 025
1986.....	27 905	5 490	12 781	9 869	3 505	11 895	4 215	1 265	2 402	8 280	87 607
1987.....	32 900	6 743	15 209	11 594	4 117	14 880	4 717	1 462	3 041	9 819	104 483
1988.....	39 492	8 137	17 308	14 070	5 017	18 475	5 908	1 679	3 884	12 040	126 010
1989.....	46 460	9 798	20 095	16 035	6 562	22 257	7 606	1 927	4 672	13 925	149 337
1990.....	54 874	11 270	23 920	18 865	8 092	26 782	9 508	2 199	5 786	20 577	181 872
1991.....	64 924	13 038	26 661	20 582	9 977	31 051	10 919	2 390	6 279	24 491	210 316
1992.....	75 570	14 431	29 218	22 384	12 186	34 180	13 303	2 873	7 072	25 973	237 190
1993.....	82 030	16 803	32 043	24 806	14 678	41 085	14 718	4 186	7 552	27 491	265 392
1994.....	94 429	18 745	35 189	27 818	18 844	45 843	15 574	5 083	7 783	30 233	299 541
1995.....	105 704	21 232	40 490	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 660	343 037
1996.....	116 940	23 534	45 577	35 319	26 182	60 961	18 546	7 078	10 331	40 812	385 280
1997.....	134 156	25 265	50 912	38 811	29 689	65 438	20 031	7 857	11 427	47 486	431 072
1998.....	145 242	26 037	56 545	41 572	33 181	66 448	21 400	9 053	12 602	52 680	464 760
1999.....	155 379	25 711	63 625	44 308	36 013	70 386	22 514	10 202	15 399	57 796	501 334

KB635

At constant 1995 prices

	(6062Y)	(6359Y)	(6351Y)	(6352Y)	(6353Y)	(6354Y)	(6355Y)	(6357Y)	(6358Y)	(6356Y)	(6007Y)
1980.....	82 619	14 454	17 628	21 416	10 228	37 068	12 042	6 303	7 806	18 816	238 685
1981.....	85 203	15 767	20 309	23 448	10 797	40 455	12 645	6 624	8 443	21 259	256 119
1982.....	89 039	15 497	22 422	23 799	11 497	39 191	12 752	7 138	8 330	22 880	261 491
1983.....	90 507	15 283	25 750	24 475	11 443	39 112	13 624	7 118	7 822	23 611	269 351
1984.....	96 684	15 076	28 528	25 169	12 660	39 374	18 249	7 620	9 852	28 512	281 728
1985.....	97 101	14 047	30 338	23 282	12 728	33 209	17 242	7 675	9 219	27 145	271 990
1986.....	100 993	14 238	31 656	22 747	12 564	32 632	15 287	6 768	8 961	26 573	272 422
1987.....	99 140	14 649	33 103	23 766	13 298	38 175	15 909	6 743	9 759	28 379	282 924
1988.....	102 362	15 363	34 154	26 661	14 479	42 303	15 784	6 798	10 535	29 509	297 952
1989.....	106 170	15 964	35 145	27 827	15 168	42 649	16 685	6 445	10 914	29 147	306 116
1990.....	107 408	15 957	36 038	29 342	15 585	44 692	15 211	6 188	11 633	32 854	314 912
1991.....	106 016	16 451	36 643	28 567	16 082	44 813	14 527	5 693	10 386	34 103	313 284
1992.....	100 365	16 761	37 515	28 562	16 686	44 074	16 550	5 552	9 710	33 050	308 826
1993.....	100 290	18 272	37 848	29 048	17 523	46 972	16 599	5 153	9 443	32 573	313 719
1994.....	102 932	19 628	38 864	30 002	20 500	48 966	16 554	5 501	8 619	33 916	325 482
1995.....	105 704	21 232	40 490	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 662	343 037
1996.....	109 259	22 594	41 403	32 732	24 288	56 974	17 053	6 486	9 575	39 682	360 046
1997.....	112 983	23 533	42 216	33 085	24 720	57 754	17 667	6 532	9 589	41 850	369 930
1998.....	113 379	24 124	43 139	32 980	24 891	56 989	18 341	6 783	9 852	44 220	374 697
1999.....	113 905	23 515	43 826	33 014	25 254	56 129	18 772	6 662	11 110	45 252	377 439

KB636

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION**At current prices**

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080J)	1 782	2 233	2 915	3 293	4 304	4 205	3 922	3 680
Mining and quarrying..... (6081J)	6 448	5 203	6 602	7 397	8 003	9 638	11 231	10 625
Manufacturing (6082J)	13 018	14 516	17 042	21 820	24 404	26 490	26 169	26 942
Private business enterprises..... (6083J)	12 236	13 822	16 857	21 571	24 133	26 207	25 861	26 766
Other (6084J)	782	694	185	249	271	283	308	176
Electricity, gas and water (6085J)	4 584	4 499	5 463	7 018	8 383	8 643	6 665	7 314
Construction (contractors)..... (6086J)	778	726	817	896	977	1 083	1 156	1 133
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation. (6087J)	3 841	4 155	4 703	5 269	6 560	6 591	6 612	7 469
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	5 139	7 608	8 090	9 281	10 613	13 641	23 038	18 592
Transnet..... (6089J)	1 769	1 446	1 073	1 510	1 999	2 185	5 668	3 785
Other (6090J)	3 370	6 162	7 017	7 771	8 614	11 456	17 370	14 807
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹ (6091J)	13 094	14 269	17 109	20 022	23 457	26 871	27 759	28 127
Private residential buildings (6092J)	5 375	5 774	6 404	7 160	8 007	8 461	8 730	9 332
Other ¹ (6093J)	7 719	8 495	10 705	12 862	15 450	18 410	19 029	18 795
Community, social and personal services (6094J)	9 571	9 392	10 304	12 046	12 680	14 117	15 536	15 816
Central government..... (6095J)	4 969	5 155	4 738	4 718	4 317	4 187	5 053	5 515
Provincial governments (6096J)	808	1 179	2 063	3 738	4 295	4 537	5 600	5 835
Local authorities..... (6097J)	3 139	2 489	2 791	2 978	3 336	4 724	4 099	3 456
Other (6098J)	655	569	712	612	732	669	784	1 010
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	58 255	62 601	73 045	87 042	99 381	111 279	122 088	119 698
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6100J)	10 611	10 685	11 358	13 123	14 883	16 649	17 827	17 870
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101J)	6 161	5 875	6 622	6 016	7 687	9 356	9 366	9 381
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102J)	3 177	3 635	3 598	5 073	5 010	4 731	5 519	5 642
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103J)	1 273	1 175	1 138	2 034	2 186	2 562	2 942	2 847
General government services (6104J)	8 563	8 541	9 278	11 127	11 581	13 102	14 379	14 590
Business enterprises (6105J)	2 048	2 144	2 080	1 996	3 302	3 547	3 448	3 280
Public corporations (6106J)	8 839	8 163	8 430	10 385	12 023	13 995	22 339	19 271
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107J)	7 330	7 097	7 991	9 890	11 377	12 733	21 323	17 984
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108J)	1 509	1 066	439	495	646	1 262	1 016	1 287
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109J)	38 805	43 753	53 257	63 534	72 475	80 635	81 922	82 557

KB613

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080Y)	2 246	2 612	3 158	3 293	3 929	3 492	3 038	2 635
Mining and quarrying..... (6081Y)	7 992	6 006	7 099	7 397	7 511	8 502	9 526	8 512
Manufacturing (6082Y)	15 938	16 567	18 099	21 820	23 247	24 073	22 751	22 240
Electricity, gas and water (6085Y)	5 591	5 132	5 831	7 018	7 952	7 719	5 589	5 785
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	963	832	868	896	932	978	997	932
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	4 860	4 846	5 079	5 269	6 179	5 872	5 650	6 076
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	6 651	8 825	8 682	9 281	10 098	12 154	19 694	15 387
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹ (6091Y)	16 823	16 865	18 601	20 022	21 899	23 389	23 038	22 125
Community, social and personal services..... (6094Y)	11 976	10 959	11 218	12 046	11 804	12 273	12 941	12 439
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	73 049	72 644	78 635	87 042	93 551	98 452	103 224	96 131
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	13 308	12 487	12 384	13 123	13 815	14 426	14 797	13 997
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101Y)	7 836	6 946	7 291	6 016	7 033	7 957	7 582	7 121
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102Y)	3 892	4 182	3 866	5 073	4 707	4 160	4 656	4 535
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103Y)	1 415	1 359	1 227	2 034	2 075	2 309	2 559	2 341
General government services (6104Y)	10 737	9 979	10 111	11 127	10 771	11 379	11 970	11 478
Business enterprises (6105Y)	2 571	2 508	2 273	1 996	3 044	3 047	2 827	2 519
Public corporations (6106Y)	10 983	9 334	8 969	10 385	11 481	12 590	19 071	15 798
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107Y)	6 242	8 083	8 499	9 890	10 872	11 487	18 220	14 787
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108Y)	4 741	1 251	470	495	609	1 103	851	1 011
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109Y)	48 749	50 823	57 282	63 534	68 255	71 436	69 356	66 336

KB614

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION**At current prices**

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
1996: 03.....	1 812	6 473	1 994	2 606	6 004	3 084	25 106	3 599	2 916	18 591
04.....	2 471	6 308	2 220	2 707	6 238	3 275	26 314	3 910	3 100	19 304
1996	8 003	24 404	8 383	10 613	23 457	12 680	99 381	14 883	12 023	72 475
1997: 01.....	2 057	5 849	2 079	3 318	6 378	3 332	26 137	3 963	3 379	18 795
02.....	2 557	6 545	2 194	3 111	6 414	3 360	27 162	4 083	3 235	19 844
03.....	2 207	6 966	2 006	3 413	6 848	3 493	27 892	3 955	3 492	20 445
04.....	2 817	7 130	2 364	3 799	7 231	3 932	30 088	4 648	3 889	21 551
1997	9 638	26 490	8 643	13 641	26 871	14 117	111 279	16 649	13 995	80 635
1998: 01.....	2 420	5 971	1 745	4 939	7 015	3 822	28 835	4 334	4 594	19 907
02.....	3 016	6 622	1 720	4 740	6 858	3 729	29 474	4 444	4 543	20 487
03.....	2 568	6 860	1 430	6 280	6 984	3 832	30 887	4 328	6 044	20 515
04.....	3 227	6 716	1 770	7 079	6 902	4 153	32 892	4 721	7 158	21 013
1998	11 231	26 169	6 665	23 038	27 759	15 536	122 088	17 827	22 339	81 922
1999: 01.....	2 546	6 043	1 644	5 686	6 863	3 941	29 799	4 451	5 656	19 692
02.....	2 827	6 762	1 756	4 458	6 795	3 754	29 332	4 308	4 492	20 532
03.....	2 362	7 066	1 792	4 373	7 164	3 853	29 664	4 319	4 649	20 696
04.....	2 890	7 071	2 122	4 075	7 305	4 268	30 903	4 792	4 474	21 637
1999	10 625	26 942	7 314	18 592	28 127	15 816	119 698	17 870	19 271	82 557
2000: 01.....	2 371	6 507	1 775	4 606	7 454	4 148	30 218	4 635	4 543	21 040
02.....	2 816	7 326	1 968	3 986	7 537	4 069	31 064	4 648	3 976	22 440

KB615

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
1996: 03.....	8 311	24 748	8 881	10 545	23 663	12 642	101 187	15 218	12 247	73 722
04.....	8 487	24 398	8 684	10 882	25 476	12 953	103 901	15 602	12 161	76 138
1996	8 003	24 404	8 383	10 613	23 457	12 680	99 381	14 883	12 023	72 475
1997: 01.....	8 925	26 050	9 301	12 171	25 722	13 357	108 160	16 346	12 986	78 828
02.....	9 578	26 501	8 788	13 117	26 732	13 700	110 786	16 646	13 706	80 434
03.....	9 929	26 741	8 180	14 144	27 240	14 703	112 506	16 709	14 495	81 302
04.....	10 120	26 676	8 303	15 132	27 790	14 708	113 664	16 895	14 793	81 976
1997	9 638	26 490	8 643	13 641	26 871	14 117	111 279	16 649	13 995	80 635
1998: 01.....	10 373	25 775	7 405	17 679	27 804	15 181	115 612	17 423	16 630	81 559
02.....	11 220	26 488	6 506	20 481	27 797	15 230	119 172	17 674	19 620	81 878
03.....	11 637	26 236	6 190	25 276	27 591	15 967	124 736	18 157	24 662	81 917
04.....	11 694	26 173	6 559	28 716	27 844	15 770	128 832	18 054	28 444	82 334
1998	11 231	26 169	6 665	23 038	27 759	15 536	122 088	17 827	22 339	81 922
1999: 01.....	11 366	26 237	7 313	20 162	27 410	15 912	120 247	18 024	20 804	81 419
02.....	10 356	26 691	6 642	19 811	27 815	15 415	118 733	17 460	19 917	81 356
03.....	10 467	27 112	7 741	17 526	28 272	15 667	119 337	17 647	19 001	82 689
04.....	10 311	27 728	7 560	16 869	29 011	16 270	120 475	18 349	17 362	84 764
1999	10 625	26 942	7 314	18 592	28 127	15 816	119 698	17 870	19 271	82 557
2000: 01.....	10 910	28 315	7 627	16 644	29 832	16 663	123 171	18 710	17 495	86 966
02.....	10 432	29 095	7 633	17 121	30 837	16 686	125 567	18 876	17 061	89 630

KB616

1. Including transfer costs.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081C)	(6082C)	(6085C)	(6088C)	(6091C)	(6094C)	(6009C)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)
1996: 03.....	1 692	6 134	1 879	2 468	5 567	2 842	23 472	3 306	2 767	17 399
04.....	2 260	5 872	2 053	2 500	5 656	2 962	24 099	3 525	2 886	17 688
1996	7 511	23 247	7 952	10 098	21 899	11 804	93 551	13 815	11 481	68 255
1997: 01.....	1 841	5 380	1 885	3 010	5 660	2 950	23 489	3 495	3 081	16 913
02.....	2 266	5 970	1 963	2 775	5 609	2 929	24 112	3 547	2 919	17 646
03.....	1 935	6 317	1 787	3 031	5 928	3 019	24 570	3 408	3 125	18 037
04.....	2 460	6 406	2 084	3 338	6 192	3 375	26 281	3 976	3 465	18 840
1997	8 502	24 073	7 719	12 154	23 389	12 273	98 452	14 426	12 590	71 436
1998: 01.....	2 097	5 309	1 523	4 333	5 980	3 256	24 977	3 681	4 052	17 244
02.....	2 596	5 838	1 455	4 160	5 756	3 142	25 283	3 728	3 987	17 568
03.....	2 163	5 927	1 179	5 341	5 731	3 180	25 925	3 578	5 129	17 218
04.....	2 670	5 677	1 432	5 860	5 571	3 363	27 039	3 810	5 903	17 326
1998	9 526	22 751	5 589	19 694	23 038	12 941	103 224	14 797	19 071	69 356
1999: 01.....	2 091	5 078	1 327	4 766	5 509	3 174	24 419	3 570	4 724	16 125
02.....	2 293	5 638	1 402	3 716	5 382	2 983	23 780	3 406	3 720	16 654
03.....	1 872	5 782	1 407	3 583	5 600	3 010	23 616	3 361	3 767	16 488
04.....	2 256	5 742	1 649	3 322	5 634	3 272	24 316	3 660	3 587	17 069
1999	8 512	22 240	5 785	15 387	22 125	12 439	96 131	13 997	15 798	66 336
2000: 01.....	1 822	5 211	1 348	3 707	5 646	3 126	23 385	3 479	3 603	16 303
02.....	2 134	5 801	1 464	3 175	5 624	3 023	23 706	3 435	3 098	17 173

KB617

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
1996: 03.....	7 748	23 417	8 360	9 992	21 943	11 644	94 558	13 975	11 626	68 957
04.....	7 737	22 701	8 033	10 052	23 101	11 726	95 102	14 070	11 330	69 702
1996	7 511	23 247	7 952	10 098	21 899	11 804	93 551	13 815	11 481	68 255
1997: 01.....	7 978	23 975	8 416	11 046	22 811	11 822	97 161	14 400	11 845	70 916
02.....	8 463	24 160	7 843	11 716	23 361	11 937	98 291	14 450	12 340	71 501
03.....	8 716	24 213	7 281	12 559	23 576	12 692	99 032	14 379	12 972	71 681
04.....	8 851	23 944	7 336	13 295	23 808	12 641	99 324	14 475	13 203	71 646
1997	8 502	24 073	7 719	12 154	23 389	12 273	98 452	14 426	12 590	71 436
1998: 01.....	8 986	22 941	6 455	15 525	23 700	12 930	100 168	14 790	14 688	70 690
02.....	9 639	23 328	5 491	17 973	23 326	12 820	102 188	14 824	17 185	70 179
03.....	9 804	22 621	5 104	21 459	22 650	13 229	104 579	14 989	20 885	68 705
04.....	9 675	22 114	5 306	23 819	22 476	12 785	105 961	14 585	23 526	67 850
1998	9 526	22 751	5 589	19 694	23 038	12 941	103 224	14 797	19 071	69 356
1999: 01.....	9 332	22 044	5 876	16 932	21 999	12 806	98 488	14 444	17 359	66 685
02.....	8 367	22 212	5 297	16 498	22 019	12 232	96 182	13 791	16 471	65 920
03.....	8 299	22 140	6 072	14 360	22 103	12 227	94 954	13 717	15 394	65 843
04.....	8 050	22 564	5 895	13 758	22 379	12 491	94 900	14 036	13 970	66 894
1999	8 512	22 240	5 785	15 387	22 125	12 439	96 131	13 997	15 798	66 336
2000: 01.....	8 404	22 698	5 766	13 402	22 586	12 557	95 288	14 035	13 826	67 427
02.....	7 875	23 014	5 678	13 619	23 012	12 383	95 769	13 937	13 273	68 559

KB618

1. Including transfer costs.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET**At current prices**

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Residential buildings (6110J)	6 640	6 990	7 567	8 415	9 192	9 973	10 206	10 734
General government (6111J)	935	756	643	692	596	812	700	641
Public corporations (6112J)	100	24	29	6	4	4	4	4
Private business enterprises (6113J)	5 605	6 210	6 895	7 717	8 592	9 157	9 502	10 089
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	7 235	7 428	8 939	11 322	12 264	12 152	13 592	13 711
General government (6115J)	1 502	1 679	1 694	2 436	2 627	2 560	2 749	2 447
Public corporations (6116J)	275	299	391	514	396	616	1 292	1 369
Private business enterprises (6117J)	5 458	5 450	6 854	8 372	9 241	8 976	9 551	9 895
Construction works (6118J)	10 727	9 508	10 454	10 716	13 035	16 637	17 424	17 464
General government (6119J)	6 010	5 749	6 578	5 900	7 677	9 465	9 490	9 544
Public corporations (6120J)	2 097	1 234	776	1 140	1 419	2 929	3 355	3 540
Private business enterprises (6121J)	2 620	2 525	3 100	3 676	3 939	4 243	4 579	4 380
Transport equipment (6122J)	8 508	9 508	10 968	13 828	14 202	16 024	18 943	14 587
General government (6123J)	69	64	60	59	78	42	55	77
Public corporations (6124J)	1 362	1 153	821	947	1 064	992	4 393	987
Private business enterprises (6125J)	7 077	8 291	10 087	12 822	13 060	14 990	14 495	13 523
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	23 086	26 927	32 316	39 765	47 314	53 171	58 983	60 739
General government (6127J)	2 095	2 437	2 383	4 036	3 905	3 770	4 833	5 161
Public corporations (6128J)	5 005	5 453	6 413	7 778	9 140	9 454	13 295	13 371
Private business enterprises (6129J)	15 986	19 037	23 520	27 951	34 269	39 947	40 855	42 207
Transfer costs ¹ (6130J)	2 060	2 240	2 801	2 996	3 374	3 322	2 940	2 463
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	58 255	62 601	73 045	87 042	99 381	111 279	122 088	119 698

KB619

1. Private business enterprises.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Residential buildings (6110Y)	8 408	8 267	8 283	8 415	8 420	8 493	8 256	8 154
General government..... (6111Y)	897	896	703	692	545	690	567	486
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	126	28	32	6	4	4	4	4
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	7 384	7 343	7 548	7 717	7 871	7 799	7 684	7 665
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	9 177	8 786	9 774	11 322	11 244	10 357	11 006	10 430
General government..... (6115Y)	1 882	1 984	1 854	2 436	2 418	2 182	2 227	1 865
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	348	352	428	514	366	523	1 046	1 043
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	6 947	6 450	7 492	8 372	8 460	7 652	7 733	7 522
Construction works (6118Y)	13 664	11 249	11 494	10 716	11 884	14 080	14 007	13 178
General government..... (6119Y)	7 765	6 804	7 244	5 900	7 016	8 043	7 674	7 235
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	2 682	1 468	855	1 140	1 296	2 489	2 710	2 685
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	3 225	2 977	3 395	3 676	3 572	3 548	3 623	3 258
Transport equipment (6122Y)	11 806	11 530	11 955	13 828	13 492	13 926	15 508	11 464
General government..... (6123Y)	96	76	66	59	73	36	45	61
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	1 893	1 377	897	947	1 014	863	3 528	775
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	9 817	10 077	10 992	12 822	12 405	13 027	11 935	10 628
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	27 363	30 154	34 050	39 765	45 418	48 770	52 061	51 036
General government..... (6127Y)	2 676	2 727	2 517	4 036	3 763	3 475	4 284	4 350
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	5 934	6 109	6 757	7 778	8 801	8 711	11 783	11 291
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	18 753	21 318	24 776	27 951	32 854	36 584	35 994	35 395
Transfer costs ¹ (6130Y)	2 624	2 658	3 079	2 996	3 093	2 826	2 386	1 869
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	73 049	72 644	78 635	87 042	93 551	98 452	103 224	96 131

KB620

1. Private business enterprises.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 1995 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
1996: 03	2 364	3 030	3 182	3 528	12 130	872	2 142	2 746	2 870	3 349	11 575	790
04	2 416	3 160	3 812	3 773	12 364	789	2 149	2 811	3 377	3 447	11 615	700
1996	9 192	12 264	13 035	14 202	47 314	3 374	8 420	11 244	11 884	13 492	45 418	3 093
1997: 01	2 306	3 052	3 801	3 564	12 623	791	2 004	2 653	3 274	3 177	11 695	686
02	2 347	2 922	4 113	3 816	13 124	840	2 009	2 502	3 494	3 334	12 057	716
03	2 539	2 960	3 919	4 142	13 497	835	2 146	2 501	3 293	3 586	12 339	705
04	2 781	3 218	4 804	4 502	13 927	856	2 334	2 701	4 019	3 829	12 679	719
1997	9 973	12 152	16 637	16 024	53 171	3 322	8 493	10 357	14 080	13 926	48 770	2 826
1998: 01	2 438	3 368	4 254	4 631	13 329	815	2 023	2 796	3 501	3 953	12 027	677
02	2 541	3 279	4 351	3 617	14 880	806	2 076	2 681	3 534	3 010	13 324	658
03	2 586	3 348	4 045	4 877	15 292	739	2 078	2 692	3 232	3 915	13 412	596
04	2 641	3 597	4 774	5 818	15 482	580	2 079	2 837	3 740	4 630	13 298	455
1998	10 206	13 592	17 424	18 943	58 983	2 940	8 256	11 006	14 007	15 508	52 061	2 386
1999: 01	2 506	3 359	4 273	3 779	15 256	626	1 958	2 629	3 309	3 003	13 032	488
02	2 597	3 369	4 123	3 377	15 235	631	1 990	2 584	3 133	2 663	12 929	481
03	2 752	3 361	4 207	3 710	15 035	599	2 077	2 539	3 157	2 906	12 486	451
04	2 879	3 622	4 861	3 721	15 213	607	2 129	2 678	3 579	2 892	12 589	449
1999	10 734	13 711	17 464	14 587	60 739	2 463	8 154	10 430	13 178	11 464	51 036	1 869
2000: 01	2 770	3 420	4 381	3 873	15 022	752	2 005	2 479	3 127	2 963	12 269	542
02	2 861	3 515	4 716	3 512	15 483	977	2 039	2 493	3 299	2 638	12 547	690

KB621

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
1996: 03	9 477	12 259	13 973	13 980	48 123	3 375	8 587	11 107	12 615	13 276	45 920	3 053
04	9 560	12 067	14 969	15 520	48 486	3 299	8 498	10 735	13 261	14 198	45 484	2 926
1996	9 192	12 264	13 035	14 202	47 314	3 374	8 420	11 244	11 884	13 492	45 418	3 093
1997: 01	9 863	12 182	15 891	13 500	53 502	3 222	8 566	10 587	13 688	12 030	49 508	2 782
02	9 923	12 024	16 573	15 977	53 027	3 262	8 488	10 294	14 074	13 952	48 702	2 781
03	10 340	12 082	16 959	16 613	53 291	3 221	8 730	10 209	14 255	14 378	48 738	2 722
04	9 766	12 320	17 125	18 006	52 864	3 583	8 188	10 338	14 303	15 344	48 132	3 019
1997	9 973	12 152	16 637	16 024	53 171	3 322	8 493	10 357	14 080	13 926	48 770	2 826
1998: 01	10 054	12 998	17 366	17 392	54 464	3 338	8 337	10 795	14 291	14 850	49 131	2 764
02	10 188	13 616	17 271	15 245	59 760	3 092	8 320	11 129	14 014	12 691	53 498	2 536
03	10 256	13 819	17 388	20 015	60 357	2 901	8 243	11 115	13 893	16 074	52 922	2 332
04	10 326	13 935	17 671	23 120	61 351	2 429	8 124	10 985	13 830	18 417	52 693	1 912
1998	10 206	13 592	17 424	18 943	58 983	2 940	8 256	11 006	14 007	15 508	52 061	2 386
1999: 01	10 216	13 596	17 878	14 339	61 662	2 556	7 976	10 636	13 829	11 401	52 659	1 987
02	10 641	13 743	16 813	14 388	60 735	2 413	8 146	10 538	12 758	11 349	51 546	1 845
03	10 918	13 768	17 498	14 772	60 057	2 324	8 235	10 394	13 108	11 577	49 887	1 753
04	11 161	13 737	17 667	14 849	60 502	2 559	8 259	10 152	13 017	11 529	50 052	1 891
1999	10 734	13 711	17 464	14 587	60 739	2 463	8 154	10 430	13 178	11 464	51 036	1 869
2000: 01	11 422	14 056	18 284	14 921	61 449	3 039	8 269	10 190	13 053	11 418	50 171	2 187
02	11 720	14 379	18 995	15 213	61 511	3 749	8 351	10 199	13 291	11 430	49 855	2 643

KB622

FIXED CAPITAL STOCK
At constant 1995 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6140Y)	45 582	44 823	44 679	44 692	45 299	45 400	45 041	44 347
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	106 129	104 323	103 523	102 910	102 356	102 736	104 032	104 161
Manufacturing..... (6142Y)	153 758	157 718	162 326	169 210	176 188	182 652	186 652	188 804
Electricity, gas and water..... (6143Y)	104 346	100 929	98 305	96 975	96 678	96 253	93 965	92 242
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	6 555	6 344	6 225	6 167	6 157	6 190	6 238	6 226
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	57 090	57 616	58 295	59 119	60 709	61 806	62 583	63 637
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	194 782	196 784	198 479	200 598	203 278	207 591	218 531	224 196
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	260 281	262 028	265 268	269 481	275 218	282 072	288 082	292 690
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	248 241	250 859	253 501	256 672	259 217	261 890	264 895	267 128
Total fixed capital stock..... (6149Y)	1 176 731	1 181 424	1 190 601	1 205 824	1 225 100	1 246 589	1 270 019	1 283 431
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	295 928	298 284	300 319	302 811	305 610	308 670	311 756	313 770
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6132Y)	173 533	176 068	178 841	180 246	182 571	185 717	188 386	190 506
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	96 847	96 469	95 674	95 965	95 721	94 824	94 361	93 756
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	25 547	25 747	25 804	26 600	27 318	28 129	29 009	29 508
General government services..... (6151Y)	234 705	236 980	239 197	242 180	244 473	247 073	249 966	252 121
Business enterprises..... (6152Y)	61 221	61 304	61 122	60 631	61 138	61 597	61 790	61 649
Public corporations..... (6153Y)	298 404	292 243	286 041	281 594	278 494	276 668	281 162	282 116
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6135Y)	259 116	254 925	251 429	249 631	249 014	249 119	255 749	258 633
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	39 298	37 318	34 612	31 963	29 480	27 549	25 413	23 483
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	582 437	590 897	604 241	621 419	640 996	661 251	677 101	687 545

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

CHANGE IN INVENTORIES**At current prices**

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160J)	233	745	1 392	1 665	1 797	1 717	1 342	689
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	454	1 052	1 852	1 102	1 408	-266	64	256
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	1 949	1 848	5 103	8 727	5 599	2 671	232	3 272
Private business enterprises..... (6163J)	1 988	1 780	5 442	8 400	5 829	2 336	54	3 331
Other (6164J)	-39	68	-339	327	-230	335	178	-59
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	98	324	-30	-300	169	-495	801	178
Construction (contractors)..... (6166J)	-117	99	242	291	409	422	269	-2
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	-789	2 778	6 808	8 183	6 372	-213	-2 085	3 882
Wholesale, retail and motor trade..... (6168J)	910	1 794	6 465	8 404	4 010	298	-1 675	3 417
Other (6169J)	-1 699	984	343	-221	2 362	-511	-410	465
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	680	-284	-711	331	99	686	575	-341
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6171J)	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	-53	-5	13	-14	37	17	145	64
Change in inventories at book value (6173J)	2 455	6 557	14 669	19 986	15 891	4 539	1 344	7 998
Inventory valuation adjustment (6174J)	-5 774	-3 954	-6 656	-8 469	-9 414	-6 003	-5 946	-6 015
Total change in inventories (6010J)	-3 319	2 603	8 013	11 517	6 477	-1 464	-4 602	1 983
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	-19	-79	-44	-10	26	77	-23	49
Public corporations (6176J)	144	-357	-1 718	-299	-488	133	1 356	-848
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	-3 444	3 039	9 775	11 826	6 939	-1 674	-5 935	2 782
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178J)	2 859	3 642	11 568	17 131	9 609	2 969	-1 443	6 689

KB624

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

CHANGE IN INVENTORIES**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160Y)	474	1 003	1 615	1 670	1 623	1 305	939	339
Mining and quarrying (6161Y)	337	1 000	1 609	724	904	-580	-237	-89
Manufacturing..... (6162Y)	-132	-786	1 970	5 073	1 221	-272	-1 876	-55
Private business enterprises (6163Y)	41	-738	2 480	4 851	1 540	-497	-1 967	68
Other (6164Y)	-173	-48	-510	222	-319	225	91	-123
Electricity, gas and water (6165Y)	-40	262	-241	-451	45	-512	609	34
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	-302	-45	76	60	164	179	49	-162
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	-3 837	1 045	4 777	4 406	1 658	-1 707	-4 121	45
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168Y)	-1 205	198	3 955	5 333	499	-1 767	-3 272	208
Other (6169Y)	-2 632	847	822	-927	1 159	60	-849	-163
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	200	-614	-1 163	63	-141	430	302	-508
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services (6171Y)	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	-89	-18	-6	-29	24	6	111	32
Total change in inventories (6010Y)	-3 389	1 847	8 637	11 517	5 499	-1 150	-4 224	-364
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	-24	-95	-50	-10	25	69	-18	41
Public corporations..... (6176Y)	-51	-384	-1 928	-299	-474	97	1 146	-691
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	-3 257	2 326	10 615	11 826	5 948	-1 316	-5 352	286
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178Y)	-1 337	-588	5 925	10 406	1 720	-2 039	-5 148	153

KB625

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

GROSS AND NET CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ORGANISATION**At current prices**

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Gross capital formation¹ (6180J)	54 936	65 204	81 058	98 559	105 858	109 815	117 486	121 681
General government (6181J)	10 592	10 606	11 314	13 113	14 909	16 726	17 804	17 919
Public corporations (6182J)	8 983	7 806	6 712	10 086	11 535	14 128	23 695	18 423
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	35 361	46 792	63 032	75 360	79 414	78 961	75 987	85 339
Consumption of fixed capital² (6002J)	54 227	58 575	64 500	71 827	78 923	87 155	94 686	103 517
General government (6184J)	7 910	8 664	9 516	10 631	11 877	13 090	14 129	15 341
Public corporations (6185J)	13 013	13 543	14 193	14 829	15 385	16 100	16 986	18 240
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	33 304	36 368	40 791	46 367	51 661	57 965	63 571	69 936
Net capital formation (6187J)	709	6 629	16 558	26 732	26 935	22 660	22 800	18 164
General government (6188J)	2 682	1 942	1 798	2 482	3 032	3 636	3 675	2 578
Public corporations (6189J)	-4 030	-5 737	-7 481	-4 743	-3 850	-1 972	6 709	183
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	2 057	10 424	22 241	28 993	27 753	20 996	12 416	15 403

KB626

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

FINANCING OF GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION**At current prices**

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Saving by households ¹ (6200J)	13 226	12 434	8 478	6 213	6 975	6 884	4 053	3 855
Corporate saving ¹ (6201J)	20 283	27 656	36 750	35 656	42 448	37 712	32 757	32 291
Saving of general government ¹ (6202J)	-27 249	-28 593	-28 330	-23 128	-30 613	-32 362	-25 639	-20 834
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	54 227	58 575	64 500	71 827	78 923	87 155	94 686	103 517
Gross saving³ (6203J)	60 487	70 072	81 398	90 568	97 733	99 389	105 857	118 829
Foreign investment (6206J)	-5 551	-4 868	-340	7 991	8 125	10 426	11 629	2 852
Net capital inflow from the rest of the world (6204J)	-4 179	-6 355	2 137	11 270	3 017	29 378	12 142	27 096
Change in gold and other foreign reserves ⁴ (6205J)	-1 372	1 487	-2 477	-3 279	5 108	-18 952	-513	-24 244
Gross capital formation (6180J)	54 936	65 204	81 058	98 559	105 858	109 815	117 486	121 681

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase -; decrease +.

NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME, SAVING AND NET BORROWING**At current prices**

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Compensation of employees (6000J)	195 095	218 159	242 165	274 673	309 064	338 744	371 361	399 956
less Net compensation to non-residents..... (6210J)	1 845	1 791	1 749	1 757	1 896	1 920	1 796	1 706
Compensation of residents (6240J)	193 250	216 368	240 416	272 916	307 168	336 824	369 565	398 250
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	90 080	108 602	126 460	145 689	169 191	189 822	198 813	213 101
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	54 227	58 575	64 500	71 827	78 923	87 155	94 686	103 517
Gross operating surplus (6212J)	144 307	167 177	190 960	217 516	248 114	276 977	293 499	316 618
less Net property income to the rest of the world..... (6213J)	6 556	6 909	6 851	8 670	11 483	12 875	14 884	15 716
Gross national operating surplus (6214J)	137 751	160 268	184 109	208 846	236 631	264 102	278 615	300 902
Gross national income at factor cost (6020J)	331 001	376 637	424 528	481 762	543 801	600 925	648 182	699 152
Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	40 643	50 249	57 990	64 161	69 829	76 084	84 217	91 895
less Subsidies (6005J)	7 820	9 453	8 998	8 250	8 592	8 138	8 498	7 354
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	363 824	417 433	473 520	537 673	605 038	668 871	723 901	783 693
Net current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6017J)	-1 043	-2 093	-2 159	-2 341	-3 204	-3 329	-4 078	-5 662
less Residual item adjustment (6011J)	-10 153	-5 675	-6 079	1 304	-1 315	-516	2 406	3 802
Gross national disposable income (6018J)	372 934	421 015	477 440	534 028	603 149	666 058	717 417	774 229
less Final consumption expenditure..... (6620J)	312 447	350 943	396 044	443 461	505 419	566 671	611 560	655 400
Gross saving (6203J)	60 487	70 072	81 398	90 568	97 733	99 389	105 857	118 829
Net capital transfers from the rest of the world..... (6670J)	-119	-189	-237	-144	-204	-891	-309	-255
less Gross capital formation (6180J)	54 936	65 204	81 058	98 559	105 858	109 815	117 486	121 681
Net lending (+) / borrowing (-) (6672J)	5 432	4 679	103	-8 135	-8 329	-11 317	-11 938	-3 107

KB628

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

NATIONAL INCOME AND SAVING**Selected items**

R millions

	1998			1999					2000	
	03	04	1998	01	02	03	04	1999	01	02
Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	184 374	188 123	723 901	186 446	193 313	199 169	204 765	783 693	202 500	208 589
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices)..... (6016C)	143 871	146 038	576 647	141 718	146 621	144 958	148 150	581 447	145 131	148 850
Gross saving..... (6203K)	24 679	25 044	105 857	26 959	32 896	28 769	30 205	118 829	30 735	35 765
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	726 213	740 167	723 901	759 073	782 567	787 491	805 641	783 693	826 834	844 390
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices). (6016D)	575 028	577 457	576 647	575 797	583 576	580 190	586 225	581 447	590 371	591 148
Gross saving..... (6203L)	99 090	102 850	105 857	110 848	121 141	117 788	125 543	118 829	129 334	132 356

KB634

ACCOUNT WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD**At current prices**

R millions

Period	Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608J)	Exports of services (6609J)	Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	Total exports of goods and services (6616J)	Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610J)	Imports of services (6611J)	Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	Total imports of goods and services (6617J)	Transfers (net receipts) (6680J)	Balance on current account (6260J)	Net capital inflow from the rest of the world (6204J)	Change in gold and other foreign reserves ¹ (6205J)
1980.....	19 888	2 300	447	22 635	14 288	2 720	3 186	20 194	113	2 554	-1 968	-586
1981.....	18 385	2 564	477	21 426	18 253	3 628	3 791	25 672	70	-4 176	3 169	1 007
1982.....	19 110	3 081	513	22 704	18 042	3 911	4 106	26 059	-202	-3 557	4 474	-917
1983.....	20 395	2 955	734	24 084	15 894	3 700	4 692	24 286	-226	-428	1 504	-1 076
1984.....	24 875	3 547	1 058	29 480	21 481	4 450	5 713	31 644	-353	-2 517	1 628	889
1985.....	35 634	4 494	2 215	42 343	23 228	5 318	8 201	36 747	-388	5 208	-6 444	1 236
1986.....	41 136	4 867	2 715	48 718	25 826	6 413	9 725	41 964	-426	6 328	-7 481	1 153
1987.....	43 967	5 197	2 759	51 923	28 606	6 581	9 452	44 639	-576	6 708	-4 823	-1 885
1988.....	52 441	6 064	2 820	61 325	39 408	7 619	10 392	57 419	-523	3 383	-5 063	1 680
1989.....	58 241	8 497	3 045	69 783	44 266	9 183	12 355	65 804	-512	3 467	-2 078	-1 389
1990.....	61 897	9 801	1 545	73 243	43 408	10 638	13 074	67 120	-799	5 324	-4 445	-877
1991.....	65 734	8 803	2 414	76 951	47 466	10 552	11 273	69 291	-1 416	6 241	-3 174	-3 074
1992.....	69 837	9 562	2 649	82 048	51 976	12 428	11 050	75 454	-1 043	5 552	-4 179	-1 372
1993.....	80 877	10 701	2 286	93 864	60 512	15 405	10 986	86 903	-2 093	4 868	-6 355	1 487
1994.....	93 537	13 307	3 454	110 298	77 675	18 072	12 054	107 801	-2 159	336	2 137	-2 477
1995.....	109 117	16 750	4 128	129 995	99 425	21 666	14 555	135 646	-2 341	-7 989	11 270	-3 279
1996.....	130 206	21 589	4 663	156 458	118 659	24 681	18 042	161 382	-3 204	-8 128	3 017	5 108
1997.....	143 830	24 585	6 013	174 428	133 061	27 658	20 808	181 527	-3 329	-10 426	29 378	-18 952
1998.....	160 961	29 127	7 256	197 344	150 751	30 208	23 936	204 895	-4 078	-11 630	12 142	-513
1999.....	173 277	30 294	8 627	212 198	150 377	32 962	26 049	209 388	-5 662	-2 851	27 096	-24 244

KB637

1. Increase -, decrease +.

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF INCORPORATED BUSINESS ENTERPRISES**At current prices**

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Net operating surplus ¹ .....(6220J)	41 650	52 717	61 090	72 548	84 222	93 777	89 792	90 584
Income received from property .....(6221J)	75 488	73 236	80 397	107 009	133 917	157 448	191 427	194 546
Interest .....(6222J)	61 568	59 483	64 552	85 685	110 179	132 113	163 118	166 778
Dividends.....(6223J)	13 474	13 213	15 295	20 709	23 054	24 608	27 505	26 828
Rent.....(6224J)	446	540	550	615	684	727	804	940
Total income¹.....(6225J)	117 138	125 953	141 487	179 557	218 139	251 225	281 219	285 130
Income from property paid.....(6226J)	85 426	85 173	89 584	127 078	152 424	188 556	217 484	221 529
Interest .....(6227J)	65 374	63 275	65 804	97 562	116 486	147 129	177 883	181 594
Dividends.....(6228J)	18 463	20 211	22 032	27 779	34 114	39 475	37 571	37 710
Rent.....(6229J)	1 589	1 687	1 748	1 737	1 824	1 952	2 030	2 225
Current taxes on income and wealth.....(6230J)	10 963	12 579	14 565	15 759	22 087	23 726	29 581	29 752
Current transfers to households.....(6231J)	239	266	305	400	449	503	588	634
Current transfers to general government .....(6232J)	183	198	185	585	617	693	779	835
Current transfers to the rest of the world.....(6233J)	44	81	98	79	114	35	30	89
Total expenditure.....(6234J)	96 855	98 297	104 737	143 901	175 691	213 513	248 462	252 839
Corporate saving¹.....(6201J)	20 283	27 656	36 750	35 656	42 448	37 712	32 757	32 291

KB629

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT**At current prices**

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Income from property ¹ (6250J)	4 022	4 397	4 997	5 357	7 562	7 102	7 548	8 112
Taxes on production and imports (6690J)	40 643	50 249	57 990	64 161	69 829	76 084	84 217	91 895
Taxes on products (6603J)	33 190	41 611	48 373	53 644	58 185	63 713	70 656	77 502
Other taxes on production (6600J)	7 453	8 638	9 617	10 517	11 644	12 371	13 561	14 393
Current taxes on income and wealth (6251J)	46 013	50 178	59 845	67 911	83 032	94 256	109 399	118 426
Current transfers receivable from households (6252J)	254	278	258	814	860	966	1 085	1 164
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises (6232J)	183	198	185	585	617	693	779	835
Transfers from the rest of the world (6253J)	280	330	426	599	133	486	144	173
Current income ² (6254J)	91 395	105 630	123 701	139 427	162 033	179 587	203 172	220 605
Interest on public debt (6255J)	19 021	22 157	26 631	32 551	39 152	41 455	46 534	49 137
Subsidies (6005J)	7 820	9 453	8 998	8 250	8 592	8 138	8 498	7 354
Subsidies on products (6604J)	4 519	6 320	6 400	5 898	5 746	5 387	5 953	4 442
Other subsidies on production (6601J)	3 301	3 133	2 598	2 352	2 846	2 751	2 545	2 912
Current transfers to households (6257J)	15 214	14 660	17 357	18 452	21 521	22 932	22 697	25 031
Transfers to the rest of the world (6258J)	1 332	2 402	2 542	2 878	3 242	3 825	4 282	5 851
Disposable income (6693J)	48 008	56 958	68 173	77 296	89 526	103 237	121 161	133 232
Final consumption expenditure ³ (6008J)	75 257	85 551	96 503	100 424	120 139	135 599	146 800	154 066
Compensation of employees (6256J)	48 068	55 255	63 435	72 021	87 301	95 845	104 533	110 830
Current expenditure (6259J)	118 644	134 223	152 031	162 555	192 646	211 949	228 811	241 439
Saving ² (6202J)	-27 249	-28 593	-28 330	-23 128	-30 613	-32 362	-25 639	-20 834
Appropriation of disposable income								
Disposable income (6693J)	48 008	56 958	68 173	77 296	89 526	103 237	121 161	133 232
less Social transfers in kind to households (6695J)	34 109	38 905	43 084	45 423	53 596	63 921	69 189	70 162
Adjusted disposable income (6696J)	13 899	18 053	25 089	31 873	35 930	39 316	51 972	63 070
less Actual final consumption (6697J)	41 148	46 646	53 419	55 001	66 543	71 678	77 611	83 904
Saving ² (6202J)	-27 249	-28 593	-28 330	-23 128	-30 613	-32 362	-25 639	-20 834

KB632

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT**Selected items**

R millions

	1998			1999					2000	
	03	04	1998	01	02	03	04	1999	01	02
	Taxes on production and imports (6690K)	21 901	21 864	84 217	22 513	20 687	23 984	24 711	91 895	24 880	23 075
Current taxes on income and wealth (6251K)	26 225	31 929	109 399	31 809	24 333	29 575	32 709	118 426	33 633	26 275
Saving ² (6202K)	-11 497	3 734	-25 639	-8 680	-9 321	-8 918	6 085	-20 834	-7 107	-6 759
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Taxes on production and imports (6690L)	83 403	84 709	84 217	90 656	89 533	91 409	95 982	91 895	100 186	99 871
Current taxes on income and wealth (2651L)	108 365	119 525	109 399	118 860	113 833	122 085	118 926	118 426	125 676	118 483
Saving ² (6202L)	-31 952	-27 049	-25 639	-24 119	-17 306	-20 350	-21 561	-20 834	-18 251	-12 401

KB633

- Income from property by general government consists of interest, dividend and rent receipts by general government and the surpluses/deficits of general government business enterprises.
- After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS¹**At current prices**

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Compensation of employees ² (6240J)	193 250	216 368	240 416	272 916	307 168	336 824	369 565	398 250
Income from property ³ (6241J)	76 964	84 349	95 424	110 431	124 907	149 148	156 776	171 007
Current transfers from general government..... (6257J)	15 214	14 660	17 357	18 452	21 521	22 932	22 697	25 031
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises (6231J)	239	266	305	400	449	503	588	634
Transfers from the rest of the world (6243J)	69	86	83	110	101	155	190	231
Current income (6244J)	285 736	315 729	353 585	402 309	454 146	509 562	549 816	595 153
less Current taxes on income and wealth (6245J)	35 050	37 599	45 280	52 152	60 945	70 530	79 818	88 674
less Current transfers to general government (6252J)	254	278	258	814	860	966	1 085	1 164
less Transfers to the rest of the world..... (6248J)	16	26	28	93	86	110	100	126
Disposable income⁴ (6246J)	250 416	277 826	308 019	349 250	392 255	437 956	468 813	505 189
Social transfers in kind receivable from general government ⁵ (6695J)	34 109	38 905	43 084	45 423	53 596	63 921	69 189	70 162
Adjusted disposable income (6249J)	284 525	316 731	351 103	394 673	445 851	501 877	538 002	575 351
less Actual final consumption (6235J)	271 299	304 297	342 625	388 460	438 876	494 993	533 949	571 496
Final consumption expenditure by households (6007J)	237 190	265 392	299 541	343 037	385 280	431 072	464 760	501 334
Individual consumption by general government ⁵ (6605J)	34 109	38 905	43 084	45 423	53 596	63 921	69 189	70 162
Saving⁴ (6200J)	13 226	12 434	8 478	6 213	6 975	6 884	4 053	3 855

KB630

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS¹**Selected items**

R millions

	1998			1999				2000		
	03	04	1998	01	02	03	04	1999	01	02
Compensation of employees ² (6240K)	92 508	98 606	369 565	95 421	97 479	99 508	105 842	398 250	101 947	103 891
Disposable income ⁴ (6246K)	120 539	113 916	468 813	121 474	130 383	128 124	125 208	505 189	132 425	139 468
Saving ⁴ (6200K)	3 723	-12 166	4 053	4 165	7 955	2 617	-10 882	3 855	4 362	4 859
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Compensation of employees ² (6240L)	372 951	381 345	369 565	386 628	395 538	401 935	408 899	398 250	413 217	421 466
Disposable income ⁴ (6246L)	474 774	483 931	468 813	489 890	499 906	510 690	520 273	505 189	533 067	546 979
Saving ⁴ (6200L)	3 670	3 833	4 053	3 769	3 699	3 758	4 197	3 855	2 264	1 537

KB631

- The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
- After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
- Income from property consists of dividend receipts; interest receipts less interest payments; rent receipts less maintenance cost, mortgage interest and consumption of fixed capital; and the profits of non-corporate business enterprises after consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- For example health and education.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 1995 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246Z)
1982	-0.4	-0.3	-3.6	-5.7	2.1	6.3	-2.1	-0.7	-17.4	1.8
1983	-1.8	-1.2	-1.8	-5.6	3.0	1.8	-3.5	-2.6	-16.1	3.0
1984	5.1	5.0	6.8	9.1	4.6	6.8	-1.5	4.1	19.8	7.2
1985	-1.2	-1.2	-0.8	-7.8	-3.5	3.4	-7.0	8.9	-14.0	-1.2
1986	0.0	-0.3	0.8	0.7	0.2	2.3	-18.6	-3.8	-2.5	-3.1
1987	2.1	1.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	-5.1	-1.8	3.5	5.5
1988	4.2	3.8	4.1	6.3	5.3	1.7	12.6	9.8	21.9	4.4
1989	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.2	2.7	4.0	6.5	5.4	0.3	2.2
1990	-0.3	-0.4	-1.5	-2.0	2.9	2.3	-2.3	1.7	-5.8	0.4
1991	-1.0	-1.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	2.3	-7.4	-0.1	2.1	0.4
1992	-2.1	-0.8	-2.4	-1.9	-1.4	1.9	-5.3	2.5	5.3	-0.5
1993	1.2	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.2	-0.6	4.8	8.1	0.8
1994	3.2	2.7	4.1	5.3	3.7	0.8	8.2	4.3	16.1	1.8
1995	3.1	4.2	2.6	4.3	5.4	-6.0	10.7	10.4	16.9	4.3
1996	4.2	3.3	4.2	4.0	5.0	4.7	7.5	9.3	8.7	5.1
1997	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.7	4.5	5.2	5.5	5.4	2.5
1998	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.3	-0.5	4.8	2.3	2.1	0.6
1999	1.2	1.2	0.8	-0.5	0.7	-1.9	-6.9	0.0	-7.0	0.6

KB808

Seasonally adjusted, annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
1995: 03	1.7	3.1	3.8	-5.4	5.7	-6.8	2.0	56.7	15.4	8.0
04	1.6	1.6	0.3	4.7	4.9	-0.8	1.7	-8.5	3.8	3.2
1996: 01	5.5	3.1	7.4	4.9	5.2	8.2	12.9	10.7	7.8	9.6
02	7.4	4.7	7.3	14.0	5.4	7.8	10.9	-11.8	14.1	3.7
03	4.3	3.5	3.4	-2.4	4.0	13.7	4.7	61.9	23.6	2.8
04	3.6	3.6	1.6	3.1	3.1	21.0	2.3	-12.9	-15.8	0.3
1997: 01	0.7	1.9	2.1	4.7	2.8	0.3	8.9	-13.3	1.9	3.5
02	2.2	2.8	3.3	1.0	2.0	-3.2	4.7	10.1	4.8	4.7
03	1.6	0.8	-1.0	0.1	1.8	-3.2	3.0	38.3	31.4	1.0
04	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	-2.9	1.2	6.8	3.5	-0.1
1998: 01	0.7	1.4	2.4	-2.1	2.1	6.3	3.4	-2.6	-13.1	0.4
02	0.5	1.4	0.3	1.1	1.1	-3.3	8.3	-8.9	-7.7	0.5
03	-1.7	-1.2	-1.5	5.9	0.7	-0.4	9.7	-7.8	25.2	0.3
04	0.6	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.0	-2.7	5.4	-1.5	-0.8	0.1
1999: 01	1.1	1.0	-1.1	-11.1	-0.9	-1.6	-25.4	8.9	-36.4	-1.2
02	2.1	1.6	5.5	8.1	1.2	-1.5	-9.0	-19.1	1.3	1.1
03	3.2	2.0	-2.3	-1.7	3.2	-2.2	-5.0	22.4	0.2	3.2
04	3.6	3.4	4.2	4.6	2.9	-2.9	-0.2	21.1	29.1	3.2
2000: 01	0.8	1.7	2.9	2.6	3.4	-7.6	1.6	10.7	20.8	1.6
02	1.6	1.8	0.5	-4.4	2.8	1.1	2.0	1.0	-21.8	2.2

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.
2. At basic prices.
3. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 1995 prices								
	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Percentage change			Average capital output ratio	Average output labour ratio ²	Average capital labour ratio ²
							Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹			
							Rand	Rand	Rand			
(6270J)	(6271J)	(6272J)	(6270Y)	(6271Y)	(6272Y)	(6270Z)	(6271Z)	(6272Z)	(6273Y)	(6274Y)	(6275Y)	
1962	327	313	263	11 363	9 987	6 815	3.4	3.0	2.6	1.63	...	...
1963	352	339	271	11 879	10 222	6 858	4.5	2.4	0.6	1.58	...	...
1964	377	362	280	12 474	10 756	6 908	5.0	5.2	0.7	1.55	...	...
1965	401	384	294	12 877	10 852	6 958	3.2	0.9	0.7	1.56	...	...
1966	425	408	315	13 078	11 145	7 250	1.6	2.7	4.2	1.59	...	...
1967	461	444	334	13 639	11 804	7 375	4.3	5.9	1.7	1.58	...	...
1968	486	466	363	13 827	12 175	7 814	1.4	3.1	6.0	1.60	...	...
1969	533	511	383	14 089	12 430	7 820	1.9	2.1	0.1	1.60	...	...
1970	569	546	413	14 430	12 430	8 014	2.4	0.0	2.5	1.62	36 692	59 334
1971	614	591	476	14 686	12 944	8 587	1.8	4.1	7.1	1.66	37 916	62 851
1972	676	650	522	14 570	13 369	8 837	-0.8	3.3	2.9	1.74	38 228	66 643
1973	816	786	561	14 872	14 748	8 815	2.1	10.3	-0.2	1.79	39 433	70 744
1974	981	943	652	15 420	15 867	9 086	3.7	7.6	3.1	1.82	40 997	74 625
1975	1 079	1 030	734	15 332	15 179	9 395	-0.6	-4.3	3.4	1.91	41 267	78 682
1976	1 191	1 135	787	15 324	14 684	8 904	-0.0	-3.3	-5.2	1.98	42 069	83 321
1977	1 292	1 229	901	14 948	14 499	9 188	-2.5	-1.3	3.2	2.09	41 658	87 007
1978	1 450	1 381	942	15 025	14 710	8 751	0.5	1.5	-4.8	2.12	41 545	88 109
1979	1 693	1 616	1 099	15 240	15 233	9 127	1.4	3.6	4.3	2.12	41 727	88 501
1980	2 205	2 109	1 342	15 889	16 469	9 690	4.3	8.1	6.2	2.09	43 630	91 197
1981	2 494	2 380	1 499	16 347	16 206	9 217	2.9	-1.6	-4.9	2.10	43 551	91 336
1982	2 766	2 646	1 710	15 914	15 260	9 167	-2.7	-5.8	-0.5	2.22	41 879	93 061
1983	3 094	2 964	1 937	15 267	14 640	9 233	-4.1	-4.1	0.7	2.37	39 546	93 557
1984	3 545	3 396	2 275	15 689	15 283	9 677	2.8	4.4	4.8	2.33	40 202	93 558
1985	4 002	3 814	2 517	15 162	14 835	9 354	-3.4	-2.9	-3.3	2.41	38 708	93 127
1986	4 583	4 368	2 828	14 834	14 623	8 865	-2.2	-1.4	-5.2	2.44	37 843	92 497
1987	5 244	5 044	3 324	14 825	14 833	9 151	-0.1	1.4	3.2	2.44	37 574	91 541
1988	6 164	5 942	3 927	15 128	15 117	9 357	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.36	38 115	89 967
1989	7 247	6 979	4 543	15 167	14 964	9 364	0.3	-1.0	0.1	2.34	38 171	89 204
1990	8 172	7 847	5 268	14 806	14 432	9 210	-2.4	-3.6	-1.6	2.39	37 026	88 650
1991	9 171	8 926	5 968	14 357	14 078	9 063	-3.0	-2.5	-1.6	2.45	35 804	87 700
1992	10 062	9 835	6 769	13 749	13 451	8 821	-4.2	-4.4	-2.7	2.52	34 253	86 416
1993	11 273	11 043	7 350	13 621	13 307	8 699	-0.9	-1.1	-1.4	2.50	33 982	84 923
1994	12 480	12 258	7 973	13 759	13 559	8 666	1.0	1.9	-0.4	2.44	34 241	83 519
1995	13 884	13 620	8 847	13 884	13 620	8 846	0.9	0.4	2.1	2.39	34 505	82 591
1996	15 329	14 998	9 723	14 150	13 892	9 096	1.9	2.0	2.8	2.33	35 138	81 977
1997	16 583	16 224	10 623	14 196	13 891	9 120	0.3	-0.0	0.3	2.31	35 237	81 495
1998	17 578	17 182	11 128	13 979	13 687	8 980	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	2.34	34 715	81 201
1999	18 607	18 203	11 734	13 847	13 505	8 839	-0.9	-1.3	-1.6	2.34	34 415	80 701

KB810

- See footnote 1 of Table KB630.
- Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
Ratios of selected data
At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282J)	Public sector expenditure to GDP ¹ (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ⁴ (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP ² (6295J)	Gross saving to GDP ¹ (6286J)	Saving to disposable income of households (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income of households ⁵ (6525J)
1985	58.0	18.2	22.8	28.1	21.9	57.1	24.6	7.8	52.4
1986	58.6	18.8	19.6	27.4	20.4	56.6	23.2	5.0	49.2
1987	59.8	19.2	17.8	25.9	19.1	56.8	21.7	5.6	45.7
1988	60.1	18.5	19.4	25.5	19.0	56.0	22.6	5.6	47.8
1989	59.3	19.2	20.2	27.2	19.0	56.3	22.4	5.4	50.2
1990	62.8	19.7	19.1	25.7	17.7	57.2	19.1	2.7	52.2
1991	63.4	19.8	17.2	25.7	16.7	57.1	18.6	2.7	52.9
1992	63.7	20.2	15.7	25.5	16.0	57.5	16.3	5.3	50.8
1993	62.3	20.1	14.7	24.4	14.5	56.6	16.4	4.5	52.0
1994	62.1	20.0	15.2	23.8	14.9	55.9	16.9	2.8	54.4
1995	62.6	18.3	15.9	22.6	16.0	55.8	16.5	1.8	57.4
1996	62.3	19.4	16.1	23.7	16.7	55.5	15.8	1.8	60.5
1997	63.1	19.8	16.3	24.3	15.6	55.0	14.5	1.6	61.2
1998	62.8	19.8	16.5	25.4	14.2	55.9	14.3	0.9	61.0
1999	62.6	19.2	14.9	23.8	13.3	55.8	14.8	0.8	58.6

KB811

Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)
1995: 03.....	62.4	18.1	16.0	22.6	16.2	55.9	17.5	1.9	57.7
04	62.5	18.0	15.8	21.6	16.5	56.2	16.3	1.5	59.4
1996: 01.....	62.0	18.3	15.9	22.2	16.7	55.0	17.8	2.4	59.4
02	61.1	19.0	15.9	23.3	16.8	55.3	17.1	2.0	60.6
03	62.5	19.8	16.2	24.2	17.0	55.9	15.4	1.7	61.0
04	63.6	20.6	16.3	24.9	16.3	55.6	13.0	1.0	61.1
1997: 01.....	63.9	20.2	16.5	24.6	16.2	55.1	15.1	1.2	61.2
02	62.4	19.7	16.2	23.8	15.7	54.5	15.6	1.9	60.9
03	62.9	19.8	16.3	24.7	15.5	55.1	13.8	1.7	60.8
04	63.0	19.6	16.1	24.3	15.2	55.4	13.7	1.5	62.0
1998: 01.....	62.9	20.2	16.1	25.0	14.5	56.0	14.9	1.0	61.2
02	61.5	19.7	16.0	24.9	14.1	55.3	15.4	0.9	62.0
03	63.4	19.9	16.8	25.7	14.3	56.0	13.3	0.8	60.7
04	63.3	19.6	17.0	26.0	13.9	56.1	13.6	0.8	60.3
1999: 01.....	62.4	19.5	15.4	24.1	13.2	55.9	14.2	0.8	59.6
02	62.3	19.4	14.9	24.2	13.2	55.7	15.2	0.7	59.3
03	63.0	19.2	14.8	23.7	13.4	56.0	14.6	0.7	58.3
04	62.6	18.8	14.6	23.0	13.5	55.7	15.2	0.8	57.2
2000: 01.....	63.0	18.6	14.6	22.9	14.0	55.2	15.3	0.4	57.0
02	63.1	18.4	14.5	22.5	14.0	54.8	15.3	0.3	56.8

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
5. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.