

International economic relations

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Key Information

General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS¹**Annual figures**

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Current account								
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. ² (5000J)	50 446	58 428	69 866	86 580	103 906	118 012	135 054	148 998
Net gold exports ³ (5001J)	19 391	22 449	23 670	22 538	26 300	25 818	25 907	24 279
Service receipts..... (5002J)	9 561	10 701	13 306	16 751	21 589	24 587	29 126	30 294
Income receipts (5680J)	2 649	2 286	3 455	4 128	4 663	6 011	7 255	8 627
Less: Merchandise imports, f.o.b. ² (5003J)	51 976	60 512	77 675	99 425	118 658	133 061	150 751	150 377
Less: Payments for services..... (5004J)	12 427	15 407	18 072	21 667	24 681	27 657	30 209	32 960
Less: Income payments (5681J)	11 050	10 986	12 054	14 554	18 041	20 808	23 936	26 051
Current transfers (net receipts +)..... (5006J)	-1 042	-2 092	-2 160	-2 340	-3 206	-3 328	-4 076	-5 661
Balance on current account (5007J)	5 552	4 867	336	-7 989	-8 128	-10 426	-11 630	-2 851
Capital transfer account (net receipts +) (5682J)	-120	-188	-236	-145	-203	-892	-310	-261
Financial account								
Direct investment								
Liabilities ⁴ (5640J)	10	33	1 348	4 502	3 515	17 587	3 104	8 411
Assets ⁵ (5656J)	-5 524	-974	-4 388	-9 059	-4 485	-10 831	-9 575	-6 813
Net direct investment (5683J)	-5 514	-941	-3 040	-4 557	-970	6 756	-6 471	1 598
Portfolio investment								
Liabilities (5644J)	5 227	2 427	10 298	10 651	17 983	51 563	50 452	82 389
Assets..... (5660J)	-277	-10	-290	-1 631	-8 407	-20 983	-30 077	-31 344
Net portfolio investment (5684J)	4 950	2 417	10 008	9 020	9 576	30 580	20 375	51 045
Other investment								
Liabilities (5650J)	5	-6 332	-1 554	17 217	7 492	-1 330	6 534	-19 307
Assets..... (5666J)	-932	-813	-1 055	-1 899	-2 704	-8 957	-2 872	-8 200
Net other investment..... (5685J)	-927	-7 145	-2 609	15 318	4 788	-10 287	3 662	-27 507
Balance on financial account (5688J)	-1 491	-5 669	4 359	19 781	13 394	27 049	17 566	25 136
Unrecorded transactions ⁶ (5686J)	-3 377	-7 923	-1 572	-3 060	-10 166	-4 869	-9 643	2 251
Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions (5020J)	564	-8 913	2 887	8 587	-5 103	10 862	-4 017	24 275
Change in liabilities related to reserves ⁷ (5021J)	808	7 427	-413	-5 306	-6	8 089	4 529	-65
SDR allocations and valuation adjustments (5022J)	326	1 609	344	315	3 245	257	6 165	1 144
Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves (5023J)	1 698	123	2 818	3 596	-1 864	19 208	6 677	25 354
Memo item: Change in capital transfer and financial accounts including unrecorded transactions..... (5687J)	-4 988	-13 780	2 551	16 576	3 025	21 288	7 613	27 126

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1. Data for the last four years are preliminary and subject to revision.
2. Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
3. Net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
4. Investment by foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have individually or collectively in the case of affiliated organisations or persons at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.
5. Investment by South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they have at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.
6. Transactions on the current, capital transfer and financial accounts.
7. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central government by international organisations.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS¹**Quarterly figures**

R millions

	1998			1999					2000		
	03	04	1998	01	02	03	04	1999	01	02	
Current account											
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. ²	(5000K)	36 860	32 868	135 054	35 710	34 481	38 274	40 533	148 998	41 807	46 319
Net gold exports ³	(5001K)	6 735	7 044	25 907	6 185	5 946	5 715	6 433	24 279	6 747	6 505
Service receipts	(5002K)	7 356	7 979	29 126	7 802	6 718	7 382	8 392	30 294	8 400	8 056
Income receipts	(5680K)	1 885	1 728	7 255	1 804	2 217	2 250	2 356	8 627	2 136	4 034
Less: Merchandise imports, f.o.b. ²	(5003K)	44 059	39 119	150 751	33 699	35 440	38 941	42 297	150 377	42 104	43 908
Less: Payments for services	(5004K)	8 375	7 603	30 209	7 618	8 233	8 526	8 583	32 960	8 411	8 926
Less: Income payments	(5681K)	6 276	6 171	23 936	6 814	5 693	6 750	6 794	26 051	6 655	8 923
Current transfers (net receipts +)	(5006K)	-985	-1 001	-4 076	-1 038	-1 526	-1 542	-1 555	-5 661	-1 428	-1 708
Balance on current account	(5007K)	-6 859	-4 275	-11 630	2 332	-1 530	-2 138	-1 515	-2 851	492	1 449
Capital transfer account (net receipts +)	(5682K)	-84	-75	-310	-57	-61	-69	-74	-261	-88	-92
Financial account											
Direct investment											
Liabilities ⁴	(5640K)	1 919	-432	3 104	2 031	1 515	1 667	3 198	8 411	4 528	320
Assets ⁵	(5656K)	-8 074	-410	-9 575	-4 497	-2 973	-2 014	2 671	-6 813	-1 294	-4 095
Net direct investment	(5683K)	-6 155	-842	-6 471	-2 466	-1 458	-347	5 869	1 598	3 234	-3 775
Portfolio investment											
Liabilities	(5644K)	-1 068	2 506	50 452	10 820	26 153	29 894	15 522	82 389	4 573	-2 698
Assets	(5660K)	-5 461	-6 172	-30 077	-6 734	-10 863	-6 122	-7 625	-31 344	-11 194	-4 968
Net portfolio investment	(5684K)	-6 529	-3 666	20 375	4 086	15 290	23 772	7 897	51 045	-6 621	-7 666
Other investment											
Liabilities	(5650K)	1 424	8 895	6 534	-2 178	-3 257	-9 092	-4 780	-19 307	3 172	4 241
Assets	(5666K)	3 844	-1 498	-2 872	-1 511	-600	-3 687	-2 402	-8 200	-2 531	3 142
Net other investment	(5685K)	5 268	7 397	3 662	-3 689	-3 857	-12 779	-7 182	-27 507	641	7 383
Balance on financial account	(5688K)	-7 416	2 889	17 566	-2 069	9 975	10 646	6 584	25 136	-2 746	-4 058
Unrecorded transactions ⁶	(5686K)	2 977	1 115	-9 643	4 712	-5 854	-3 866	7 259	2 251	5 964	-1 715
Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions	(5020K)	-11 382	-346	-4 017	4 918	2 530	4 573	12 254	24 275	3 622	-4 416
Change in liabilities related to reserves ⁷	(5021K)	999	-640	4 529	-793	-1 325	1 481	572	-65	-2 878	762
SDR allocations and valuation adjustments	(5022K)	195	-755	6 165	1 563	-1 809	605	785	1 144	3 135	2 080
Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves	(5023K)	-10 188	-1 741	6 677	5 688	-604	6 659	13 611	25 354	3 879	-1 574
Memo item: Change in capital transfer and financial accounts including unrecorded transactions.....	(5687K)	-4 523	3 929	7 613	2 586	4 060	6 711	13 769	27 126	3 130	-5 865

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6. Transactions on the current, capital transfer and financial accounts.
7. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central government by international organisations.

CURRENT ACCOUNT OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Seasonally adjusted figures at an annual rate

R millions

Period	Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (5000L)	Net gold exports (5001L)	Service receipts (5002L)	Income receipts (5680L)	Less: Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (5003L)	Less: Payments for services (5004L)	Less: Income payments (5681L)	Current transfers (net receipts +) (5006L)	Balance on current account (5007L)
1991: 03.....	43 118	19 716	9 294	2 227	49 544	11 098	10 174	-1 533	2 006
04.....	49 851	21 020	10 307	1 872	46 667	10 332	11 253	-1 576	13 222
1991	46 147	19 587	8 804	2 414	47 466	10 554	11 273	-1 418	6 241
1992: 01	50 629	21 628	9 617	3 102	50 225	11 155	11 361	-812	11 423
02.....	50 377	16 960	9 596	2 457	48 591	12 737	11 583	-1 005	5 474
03.....	51 924	20 368	9 381	2 986	55 080	12 995	9 659	-1 083	5 842
04.....	48 854	18 608	9 650	2 051	54 008	12 821	11 597	-1 268	-531
1992	50 446	19 391	9 561	2 649	51 976	12 427	11 050	-1 042	5 552
1993: 01	49 781	21 660	10 423	2 084	56 566	14 121	9 817	-1 802	1 642
02.....	57 238	22 284	10 978	1 813	55 945	15 438	9 750	-2 156	9 024
03.....	57 831	24 520	10 957	2 657	63 306	15 181	12 033	-2 169	3 276
04.....	68 862	21 332	10 446	2 590	66 231	16 888	12 344	-2 239	5 528
1993	58 428	22 449	10 701	2 286	60 512	15 407	10 986	-2 092	4 867
1994: 01	65 306	24 884	12 490	3 415	68 452	17 920	11 931	-1 752	6 040
02.....	62 941	23 740	13 287	3 843	71 956	16 892	13 520	-2 225	-782
03.....	68 414	25 432	13 345	2 889	83 282	18 788	10 987	-2 258	-5 235
04.....	82 803	20 624	14 102	3 673	87 010	18 688	11 778	-2 407	1 319
1994	69 866	23 670	13 306	3 455	77 675	18 072	12 054	-2 161	336
1995: 01	80 576	22 684	15 537	3 585	95 908	19 993	13 460	-1 861	-8 840
02.....	80 152	22 276	16 974	3 823	99 135	20 565	15 230	-2 460	-14 165
03.....	92 401	24 936	16 933	3 565	99 703	24 047	13 142	-2 619	-1 676
04.....	93 191	20 256	17 560	5 539	102 954	22 063	16 384	-2 420	-7 275
1995	86 580	22 538	16 751	4 128	99 425	21 667	14 554	-2 340	-7 989
1996: 01	93 767	24 932	19 559	4 533	105 969	22 707	15 717	-2 804	-4 406
02.....	97 495	25 300	19 871	4 552	116 662	22 677	18 818	-3 189	-14 128
03.....	111 342	28 736	23 569	4 858	125 458	27 318	18 071	-3 269	-5 611
04.....	113 020	26 232	23 357	4 709	126 543	26 022	19 558	-3 562	-8 367
1996	103 906	26 300	21 589	4 663	118 658	24 681	18 041	-3 206	-8 128
1997: 01	105 840	26 848	22 620	5 347	124 735	26 804	18 206	-2 846	-11 936
02.....	110 996	24 712	25 060	5 686	125 468	27 823	18 087	-3 669	-8 593
03.....	124 835	25 996	25 362	5 811	138 327	28 268	22 412	-3 157	-10 160
04.....	130 377	25 716	25 306	7 200	143 714	27 733	24 527	-3 640	-11 015
1997	118 012	25 818	24 587	6 011	133 061	27 657	20 808	-3 328	-10 426
1998: 01	132 116	25 472	26 911	6 561	141 003	27 420	22 388	-3 468	-3 219
02.....	131 337	23 040	29 089	7 917	137 672	30 999	23 632	-4 095	-5 015
03.....	143 564	26 940	29 376	8 107	165 872	32 385	25 317	-4 246	-19 833
04.....	133 199	28 176	31 128	6 435	158 457	30 032	24 407	-4 495	-18 453
1998	135 054	25 907	29 126	7 255	150 751	30 209	23 936	-4 076	-11 630
1999: 01	147 207	24 739	30 323	7 763	142 623	32 570	27 811	-4 198	2 830
02.....	139 646	23 783	28 526	8 103	142 537	32 619	22 463	-6 090	-3 651
03.....	148 167	22 859	29 535	10 349	149 638	32 874	27 190	-6 152	-4 944
04.....	160 972	25 735	32 792	8 293	166 710	33 777	26 740	-6 204	-5 639
1999	148 998	24 279	30 294	8 627	150 377	32 960	26 051	-5 661	-2 851
2000: 01	174 687	26 989	32 594	10 219	180 439	36 435	26 560	-5 767	-4 712
02.....	186 392	26 022	34 723	14 455	178 833	35 289	34 958	-6 811	5 701

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FOREIGN TRADE
Indices of volume and prices of goods and services
Seasonally adjusted 1995 = 100

Period	Exports ¹				Imports ¹		Terms of trade ²	
	Excluding gold		Including gold		Volume	Price	Excluding gold	Including gold
	Volume	Price	Volume	Price				
	(5030L)	(5031L)	(5032L)	(5033L)	(5034L)	(5035L)	(5036L)	(5037L)
1991: 03	68.9	73.6	77.4	74.0	66.6	75.2	97.9	98.4
04	76.6	76.0	83.9	76.9	63.0	74.8	101.7	102.8
1991	73.4	72.4	81.1	73.0	64.9	73.8	98.1	98.9
1992: 01	76.6	76.2	86.0	75.6	67.1	75.5	100.8	100.1
02	74.9	77.5	80.6	75.8	65.5	77.3	100.2	98.1
03	75.9	78.1	85.0	76.4	69.8	80.6	96.9	94.7
04	72.8	77.7	79.8	76.8	70.2	78.7	98.8	97.6
1992	75.1	77.4	82.8	76.2	68.1	78.0	99.2	97.7
1993: 01	73.4	79.4	81.7	79.6	71.6	81.5	97.4	97.7
02	80.8	81.7	87.2	82.4	70.3	83.8	97.5	98.4
03	78.3	85.0	86.9	85.3	74.1	87.4	97.2	97.6
04	87.9	87.3	91.6	87.3	78.6	87.3	100.0	100.0
1993	80.1	83.4	86.9	83.7	73.7	85.0	98.0	98.4
1994: 01	84.7	88.9	89.7	90.9	81.4	87.6	101.5	103.8
02	79.7	92.5	84.4	94.1	80.4	91.3	101.3	103.0
03	83.7	94.5	89.5	95.1	88.5	95.3	99.2	99.8
04	98.9	94.8	98.8	94.5	91.9	95.0	99.8	99.5
1994	86.8	92.7	90.6	93.7	85.5	92.3	100.4	101.5
1995: 01	94.5	98.4	96.2	98.1	98.2	97.5	101.0	100.7
02	93.8	100.3	94.5	100.4	97.9	101.0	99.3	99.4
03	105.2	100.6	105.8	100.9	101.5	100.7	99.9	100.1
04	106.5	100.7	103.5	100.6	102.4	100.8	99.8	99.8
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996: 01	107.2	102.3	106.1	103.5	104.4	101.8	100.5	101.7
02	105.5	107.6	102.8	110.2	107.8	106.7	100.9	103.3
03	119.6	109.2	116.0	112.1	113.7	110.9	98.4	101.0
04	117.1	112.7	112.1	115.3	108.9	115.7	97.5	99.7
1996	112.3	108.0	109.3	110.3	108.7	108.8	99.3	101.4
1997: 01	109.4	113.7	108.1	114.1	109.4	114.4	99.4	99.8
02	114.0	115.5	110.8	115.3	110.7	114.3	101.0	100.9
03	123.8	117.4	120.1	116.5	118.5	116.1	101.2	100.4
04	126.9	118.7	122.1	118.0	119.6	118.4	100.3	99.7
1997	118.5	116.3	115.3	116.0	114.6	115.8	100.5	100.2
1998: 01	127.5	120.7	121.3	120.8	115.4	120.5	100.2	100.3
02	125.3	123.9	118.5	123.0	113.2	123.1	100.6	99.9
03	121.4	137.9	116.1	136.7	119.7	136.8	100.8	100.0
04	120.1	132.4	115.7	132.2	119.5	130.3	101.6	101.5
1998	123.6	128.7	117.9	128.2	116.9	127.7	100.8	100.4
1999: 01	125.7	136.7	118.2	136.0	106.7	135.6	100.8	100.3
02	118.9	136.9	112.1	136.1	107.0	135.2	101.3	100.7
03	124.8	137.7	117.9	135.2	107.1	140.8	97.9	96.0
04	132.1	142.0	123.7	141.0	114.1	145.1	97.9	97.2
1999	125.4	138.3	118.0	137.1	108.7	139.2	99.5	98.5
2000: 01	136.3	147.2	126.9	146.7	119.7	149.7	98.4	98.0
02	137.2	156.0	127.2	154.4	112.5	157.1	99.3	98.3

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1. Derived from the national accounts item "goods and services".
2. Export price index divided by import price index.

SERVICES, INCOME AND TRANSFERS

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
RECEIPTS								
SERVICES RECEIPTS								
Transportation (5700Y)	2 379	2 588	3 196	3 879	4 301	5 025	5 971	6 554
Passenger fares (5041Y)	1 033	1 032	1 312	1 916	2 235	2 632	3 123	3 707
Other (5042Y)	1 346	1 556	1 884	1 963	2 066	2 393	2 848	2 847
Travel (5043Y)	5 165	6 083	7 323	7 709	11 082	12 770	15 079	15 434
Business (5701Y)	648	993	1 256	1 031	1 344	1 466	1 751	1 630
Other (5702Y)	4 517	5 090	6 067	6 678	9 738	11 304	13 328	13 804
Other services (5051Y)	2 017	2 030	2 787	5 163	6 206	6 792	8 076	8 306
Total services (5002Y)	9 561	10 701	13 306	16 751	21 589	24 587	29 126	30 294
INCOME RECEIPTS								
Compensation of employees (5703Y)	260	272	280	301	320	345	503	510
Investment income								
Direct investment (5704Y)	1 817	1 579	2 295	2 619	3 067	3 499	3 485	4 218
Dividends (5044Y)	1 581	1 391	1 853	2 163	2 642	2 725	2 694	3 476
Interest (5045Y)	151	175	280	236	289	643	524	607
Branch profits, etc. (5046Y)	85	13	162	220	136	131	267	135
Non-direct investment ¹ (5705Y)	572	435	880	1 208	1 276	2 167	3 267	3 899
Dividends (5047Y)	216	190	353	267	326	303	300	168
Interest (5048Y)	356	245	527	941	950	1 864	2 967	3 731
Total income (5680Y)	2 649	2 286	3 455	4 128	4 663	6 011	7 255	8 627
CURRENT TRANSFER RECEIPTS								
Central government (5707Y)	280	330	426	599	133	485	144	174
Other sectors (5708Y)	69	86	83	110	105	155	190	230
Total current transfers (5709Y)	349	416	509	709	238	640	334	404
CAPITAL TRANSFER RECEIPTS								
Central government (5710Y)	-	-	-	8	-	8	-	-
Other sectors (5711Y)	80	61	71	80	116	136	134	155
Total capital transfers (5712Y)	80	61	71	88	116	144	134	155
PAYMENTS								
SERVICES PAYMENTS								
Transportation (5720Y)	4 700	5 423	6 793	8 329	10 101	11 435	12 361	13 940
Passenger fares (5057Y)	1 409	1 491	2 083	2 052	2 446	2 754	3 303	3 652
Other (5058Y)	3 291	3 932	4 710	6 277	7 655	8 681	9 058	10 288
Travel (5059Y)	4 438	6 133	6 610	6 713	7 585	9 040	10 257	11 034
Business (5721Y)	1 078	1 593	1 877	2 082	2 453	3 000	3 318	3 646
Other (5722Y)	3 360	4 540	4 733	4 631	5 132	6 040	6 939	7 388
Other services (5067Y)	3 289	3 851	4 669	6 625	6 995	7 182	7 591	7 986
Total services (5004Y)	12 427	15 407	18 072	21 667	24 681	27 657	30 209	32 960
INCOME PAYMENTS								
Compensation of employees (5723Y)	2 105	2 063	2 029	2 058	2 216	2 265	2 299	2 216
Investment income								
Direct investment (5724Y)	2 728	2 166	2 338	1 939	2 939	3 746	4 082	4 156
Dividends (5060Y)	2 009	1 717	1 839	1 119	1 925	2 352	2 724	2 943
Interest (5061Y)	404	240	267	354	600	1 105	1 303	1 175
Branch profits, etc. (5062Y)	315	209	232	466	414	289	55	38
Non-direct investment ¹ (5725Y)	6 217	6 757	7 687	10 557	12 886	14 797	17 555	19 679
Dividends (5063Y)	1 231	772	866	1 424	2 451	2 004	2 320	2 409
Interest (5064Y)	4 986	5 985	6 821	9 133	10 435	12 793	15 235	17 270
Total income (5681Y)	11 050	10 986	12 054	14 554	18 041	20 808	23 936	26 051
CURRENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS								
Central government (5727Y)	1 332	2 401	2 543	2 877	3 243	3 823	4 280	5 850
Other sectors (5728Y)	59	107	126	172	201	145	130	215
Total current transfers (5729Y)	1 391	2 508	2 669	3 049	3 444	3 968	4 410	6 065
CAPITAL TRANSFER PAYMENTS								
Central government (5730Y)	-	-	-	-	-	625	-	-
Other sectors (5731Y)	200	249	307	233	319	411	444	416
Total capital transfers (5732Y)	200	249	307	233	319	1 036	444	416

KB505

1. Including portfolio and other investment.

SERVICES, INCOME AND TRANSFERS
Seasonally adjusted figures at an annual rate
R millions

	1998			1999				2000		
	03	04	1998	01	02	03	04	1999	01	02
RECEIPTS										
SERVICES RECEIPTS										
Transportation (5700L)	6 235	6 455	5 971	6 192	6 280	6 730	7 014	6 554	7 480	8 465
Passenger fares (5041L)	3 345	3 582	3 123	3 461	3 524	3 859	3 984	3 707	4 212	4 866
Other (5042L)	2 890	2 873	2 848	2 731	2 756	2 871	3 030	2 847	3 268	3 599
Travel..... (5043L)	14 921	16 264	15 079	15 932	13 952	14 439	17 413	15 434	16 892	17 930
Business (5701L)	1 725	1 802	1 751	1 627	1 346	1 618	1 929	1 630	1 673	1 801
Other (5702L)	13 196	14 462	13 328	14 305	12 606	12 821	15 484	13 804	15 219	16 129
Other services..... (5051L)	8 220	8 409	8 076	8 199	8 294	8 366	8 365	8 306	8 222	8 328
Total services..... (5002L)	29 376	31 128	29 126	30 323	28 526	29 535	32 792	30 294	32 594	34 723
INCOME RECEIPTS										
Compensation of employees (5703L)	496	580	503	480	472	492	596	510	520	504
Investment income										
Direct investment (5704L)	3 796	2 871	3 485	3 505	4 168	5 729	3 470	4 218	5 134	4 103
Dividends (5044L)	2 932	2 144	2 694	2 769	3 466	4 976	2 693	3 476	4 274	3 238
Interest..... (5045L)	644	528	524	613	562	615	638	607	707	713
Branch profits, etc. (5046L)	220	199	267	123	140	138	139	135	153	152
Non-direct investment ¹ (5705L)	3 815	2 984	3 267	3 778	3 463	4 128	4 227	3 899	4 565	9 848
Dividends (5047L)	368	170	300	170	158	235	109	168	214	5 194
Interest..... (5048L)	3 447	2 814	2 967	3 608	3 305	3 893	4 118	3 731	4 351	4 654
Total income (5680L)	8 107	6 435	7 255	7 763	8 103	10 349	8 293	8 627	10 219	14 455
CURRENT TRANSFER RECEIPTS										
Central government (5707L)	194	132	144	462	113	61	60	174	478	349
Other sectors..... (5708L)	200	200	190	206	222	244	248	230	252	260
Total current transfers..... (5709L)	394	332	334	668	335	305	308	404	730	609
CAPITAL TRANSFER RECEIPTS										
Central government (5710L)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors..... (5711L)	141	129	134	170	154	152	144	155	128	126
Total capital transfers..... (5712L)	141	129	134	170	154	152	144	155	128	126
PAYMENTS										
SERVICES PAYMENTS										
Transportation (5720L)	13 203	11 519	12 361	13 280	13 251	14 398	14 831	13 940	15 647	15 317
Passenger fares (5057L)	3 484	3 247	3 303	3 974	3 521	3 735	3 378	3 652	3 846	3 275
Other (5058L)	9 719	8 272	9 058	9 306	9 730	10 663	11 453	10 288	11 801	12 042
Travel..... (5059L)	11 381	10 836	10 257	11 442	11 528	10 390	10 776	11 034	12 765	11 899
Business (5721L)	3 810	3 364	3 318	3 758	3 845	3 612	3 369	3 646	4 187	4 001
Other (5722L)	7 571	7 472	6 939	7 684	7 683	6 778	7 407	7 388	8 578	7 898
Other services..... (5067L)	7 801	7 677	7 591	7 848	7 840	8 086	8 170	7 986	8 023	8 073
Total services..... (5004L)	32 385	30 032	30 209	32 570	32 619	32 874	33 777	32 960	36 435	35 289
INCOME PAYMENTS										
Compensation of employees (5723L)	2 272	2 292	2 299	2 208	2 196	2 132	2 328	2 216	2 212	2 196
Investment income										
Direct investment (5724L)	4 148	4 022	4 082	4 719	3 631	3 941	4 333	4 156	5 324	13 733
Dividends (5060L)	2 541	2 764	2 724	3 366	2 641	2 472	3 293	2 943	4 189	12 814
Interest..... (5061L)	1 567	1 219	1 303	1 313	954	1 432	1 001	1 175	1 099	869
Branch profits, etc. (5062L)	40	39	55	40	36	37	39	38	36	50
Non-direct investment ¹ (5725L)	18 897	18 093	17 555	20 884	16 636	21 117	20 079	19 679	19 024	19 029
Dividends (5063L)	1 984	2 590	2 320	2 506	2 241	1 850	3 039	2 409	3 476	4 234
Interest..... (5064L)	16 913	15 503	15 235	18 378	14 395	19 267	17 040	17 270	15 548	14 795
Total income (5681L)	25 317	24 407	23 936	27 811	22 463	27 190	26 740	26 051	26 560	34 958
CURRENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS										
Central government (5727L)	4 499	4 687	4 280	4 694	6 193	6 257	6 256	5 850	6 305	7 224
Other sectors..... (5728L)	141	140	130	172	232	200	256	215	192	196
Total current transfers..... (5729L)	4 640	4 827	4 410	4 866	6 425	6 457	6 512	6 065	6 497	7 420
CAPITAL TRANSFER PAYMENTS										
Central government (5730L)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors..... (5731L)	499	415	444	398	398	428	440	416	480	492
Total capital transfers..... (5732L)	499	415	444	398	398	428	440	416	480	492

KB531

1. Including portfolio and other investment.

CAPITAL MOVEMENTS¹**Annual figures**

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Foreign liabilities²								
Direct investment³ (5640J)	10	33	1 348	4 502	3 515	17 587	3 104	8 411
Public corporations..... (5641J)	21	-23	14	45	5	5 640	819	1 357
Banking sector..... (5642J)	-	-	-	517	99	650	398	36
Private non-banking sector..... (5643J)	-11	56	1 334	3 940	3 411	11 297	1 887	7 018
Portfolio investment (5644J)	5 227	2 427	10 298	10 651	17 983	51 563	50 452	82 389
Monetary authorities..... (5645J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public authorities..... (5646J)	1 381	2 183	6 897	1 921	8 051	23 702	3 414	30 181
Public corporations..... (5647J)	1 645	281	893	4 040	-364	778	246	2 380
Banking sector..... (5648J)	2 672	-2 846	604	-2 745	887	4 664	3 099	4 329
Private non-banking sector..... (5649J)	-471	2 809	1 904	7 435	9 409	22 419	43 693	45 499
Other investment (5650J)	5	-6 332	-1 554	17 217	7 492	-1 330	6 534	-19 307
Monetary authorities ⁴ (5651J)	23	316	43	184	-377	267	-162	709
Public authorities..... (5652J)	746	-2 014	-1 656	428	1 998	-549	-410	-1 645
Public corporations..... (5653J)	-595	-2 699	-261	2 675	-1 658	-1 492	106	-1 064
Banking sector..... (5654J)	1	-1 092	1 289	10 685	5 589	-1 558	4 309	-5 390
Private non-banking sector..... (5655J)	-170	-843	-969	3 245	1 940	2 002	2 691	-11 917
Foreign assets⁵								
Direct investment⁶ (5656J)	-5 524	-974	-4 388	-9 059	-4 485	-10 831	-9 575	-6 813
Public corporations..... (5657J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking sector..... (5658J)	-	-53	-130	-77	-240	-530	-4 337	-787
Private non-banking sector..... (5659J)	-5 524	-921	-4 258	-8 982	-4 245	-10 301	-5 238	-6 026
Portfolio investment (5660J)	-277	-10	-290	-1 631	-8 407	-20 983	-30 077	-31 344
Monetary authorities..... (5661J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public authorities..... (5662J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public corporations..... (5663J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking sector..... (5664J)	-1	75	40	-160	60	382	178	-313
Private non-banking sector..... (5665J)	-276	-85	-330	-1 471	-8 467	-21 365	-30 255	-31 031
Other investment (5666J)	-932	-813	-1 055	-1 899	-2 704	-8 957	-2 872	-8 200
Monetary authorities ⁷ (5667J)	-759	-87	151	274	51	949	3	38
Public authorities..... (5668J)	-5	-1	-3	2	-1	9	5	-
Public corporations..... (5669J)	-90	-60	109	-29	-241	-148	-154	-532
Banking sector..... (5670J)	-66	49	-305	226	-559	-554	-527	-467
Private non-banking sector..... (5671J)	-12	-714	-1 007	-2 372	-1 954	-9 213	-2 199	-7 239

KB529

1. Identified capital movements.
2. An increase in liabilities (inflow of capital) is indicated by a positive sign. A decrease in liabilities (outflow of capital) is indicated by a negative sign.
3. Investment by foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have individually or collectively in the case of affiliated organisations or persons at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.
4. These transactions comprise only of the liabilities of the CPD.
5. An increase in assets (outflow of capital) is indicated by a negative sign. A decrease in assets (inflow of capital) is indicated by a positive sign.
6. Investment by South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they individually or collectively in the case of affiliated organisations or persons have at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.
7. Including the long-term assets of the Reserve Bank and the CPD.

CAPITAL MOVEMENTS¹**Quarterly figures**

R millions

	1998			1999					2000	
	03	04	1998	01	02	03	04	1999	01	02
Foreign liabilities²										
Direct investment³.....(5640K)	1 919	-432	3 104	2 031	1 515	1 667	3 198	8 411	4 528	320
Public corporations.....(5641K)	-	-	819	-	-	-	1 357	1 357	-	-
Banking sector.....(5642K)	-	-	398	-	36	-	-	36	-	161
Private non-banking sector.....(5643K)	1 919	-432	1 887	2 031	1 479	1 667	1 841	7 018	4 528	159
Portfolio investment.....(5644K)	-1 068	2 506	50 452	10 820	26 153	29 894	15 522	82 389	4 573	-2 698
Monetary authorities.....(5645K)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public authorities.....(5646K)	-10 976	-1 610	3 414	5 258	13 854	3 928	7 141	30 181	1 656	-8 436
Public corporations.....(5647K)	-1 539	-1 667	246	-568	568	284	2 096	2 380	2 528	-1 196
Banking sector.....(5648K)	1 226	1 245	3 099	166	725	3 167	271	4 329	-1 227	868
Private non-banking sector.....(5649K)	10 221	4 538	43 693	5 964	11 006	22 515	6 014	45 499	1 616	6 066
Other investment.....(5650K)	1 424	8 895	6 534	-2 178	-3 257	-9 092	-4 780	-19 307	3 172	4 241
Monetary authorities ⁴.....(5651K)	199	56	-162	-173	-11	-33	926	709	-846	334
Public authorities.....(5652K)	-165	-77	-410	-709	-	-936	-	-1 645	-851	1 470
Public corporations.....(5653K)	563	1 004	106	101	-823	-893	551	-1 064	892	684
Banking sector.....(5654K)	-324	2 725	4 309	-199	401	-2 638	-2 954	-5 390	-1 813	1 165
Private non-banking sector.....(5655K)	1 151	5 187	2 691	-1 198	-2 824	-4 592	-3 303	-11 917	5 790	588
Foreign assets⁵										
Direct investment⁶.....(5656K)	-8 074	-410	-9 575	-4 497	-2 973	-2 014	2 671	-6 813	-1 294	-4 095
Public corporations.....(5657K)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking sector.....(5658K)	-5 294	1 037	-4 337	-	-679	-108	-	-787	-	-
Private non-banking sector.....(5659K)	-2 780	-1 447	-5 238	-4 497	-2 294	-1 906	2 671	-6 026	-1 294	-4 095
Portfolio investment.....(5660K)	-5 461	-6 172	-30 077	-6 734	-10 863	-6 122	-7 625	-31 344	-11 194	-4 968
Monetary authorities.....(5661K)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public authorities.....(5662K)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public corporations.....(5663K)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking sector.....(5664K)	81	-64	178	-259	193	-21	-226	-313	-324	-71
Private non-banking sector.....(5665K)	-5 542	-6 108	-30 255	-6 475	-11 056	-6 101	-7 399	-31 031	-10 870	-4 897
Other investment.....(5666K)	3 844	-1 498	-2 872	-1 511	-600	-3 687	-2 402	-8 200	-2 531	3 142
Monetary authorities ⁷.....(5667K)	14	-3	3	46	-6	5	-7	38	-2	1
Public authorities.....(5668K)	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public corporations.....(5669K)	-10	-118	-154	-286	-138	27	-135	-532	-3 603	3 650
Banking sector.....(5670K)	1 228	-593	-527	90	-307	423	-673	-467	-1 719	1 367
Private non-banking sector.....(5671K)	2 611	-784	-2 199	-1 361	-149	-4 142	-1 587	-7 239	2 793	-1 876

KB530

1. Identified capital movements.

2. An increase in liabilities (inflow of capital) is indicated by a positive sign. A decrease in liabilities (outflow of capital) is indicated by a negative sign.

3. Investment by foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have individually or collectively in the case of affiliated organisations or persons at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.

4. These transactions comprise only of the liabilities of the CPD.

5. An increase in assets (outflow of capital) is indicated by a negative sign. A decrease in assets (inflow of capital) is indicated by a positive sign.

6. Investment by South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they individually or collectively in the case of affiliated organisations or persons have at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.

7. Including the long-term assets of the Reserve Bank and the CPD.

FOREIGN LIABILITIES OF SOUTH AFRICA

R millions

	End of	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
Direct investment								
Public corporations.....	(5540J)	85	98	111	158	176	4 487	4 795
Equity capital.....	(5541J)	85	98	111	158	176	4 487	4 795
Other capital.....	(5542J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking sector.....	(5543J)	264	267	327	844	943	1 593	2 350
Equity capital.....	(5544J)	264	267	327	844	943	1 593	2 350
Private non-banking sector.....	(5545J)	31 128	34 775	42 936	52 053	59 004	73 395	82 637
Equity capital.....	(5546J)	26 346	28 186	33 359	40 507	46 653	58 329	65 481
Other long-term capital.....	(5547J)	2 148	3 543	5 142	6 156	6 452	7 358	10 459
Other short-term capital.....	(5548J)	2 634	3 046	4 435	5 390	5 899	7 708	6 697
Real estate.....	(5549J)	1 075	1 194	1 327	1 709	1 853	1 988	2 080
Total direct investment.....	(5550J)	32 552	36 334	44 701	54 764	61 976	81 463	91 862
Portfolio investment								
Monetary authorities.....	(5551J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt securities.....	(5552J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public authorities.....	(5553J)	4 876	7 120	12 806	15 590	24 952	45 207	48 133
Debt securities.....	(5554J)	4 876	7 120	12 806	15 590	24 952	45 207	48 133
Public corporations.....	(5555J)	9 880	14 045	15 550	20 940	19 919	21 378	18 894
Equity securities.....	(5556J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt securities.....	(5557J)	9 880	14 045	15 550	20 940	19 919	21 378	18 894
Banking sector.....	(5558J)	7 277	4 653	5 722	3 447	4 546	10 062	13 657
Equity securities.....	(5559J)	754	1 122	1 414	2 039	2 647	6 452	9 752
Debt securities.....	(5560J)	6 523	3 531	4 308	1 408	1 899	3 610	3 905
Private non-banking sector.....	(5561J)	16 293	19 955	33 255	45 577	62 114	60 662	95 419
Equity securities.....	(5562J)	15 606	19 355	31 349	43 527	59 937	57 526	89 306
Debt securities.....	(5563J)	687	600	1 906	2 050	2 177	3 136	6 113
Total portfolio investment.....	(5564J)	38 326	45 773	67 333	85 554	111 531	137 309	176 103
Other investment								
Monetary authorities.....	(5565J)	8 018	17 291	17 823	12 729	14 537	21 411	27 903
International Monetary Fund.....	(5566J)	6 828	11 121	12 021	11 895	14 088	10 880	9 264
Long-term loans.....	(5567J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term loans.....	(5568J)	882	5 267	5 084	-	-	9 809	18 071
Deposits.....	(5569J)	308	903	718	834	449	722	568
Public authorities.....	(5570J)	5 141	3 573	2 156	2 644	5 227	4 650	5 602
Long-term loans.....	(5571J)	3 680	1 338	2 156	2 644	5 227	4 650	5 602
Short-term loans.....	(5572J)	1 461	2 235	-	-	-	-	-
Public corporations.....	(5573J)	14 730	13 960	16 904	20 307	23 757	21 444	21 973
Long-term loans.....	(5574J)	14 222	13 183	15 700	18 916	22 848	20 852	21 681
Short-term loans.....	(5575J)	508	777	1 204	1 391	909	592	292
Banking sector.....	(5576J)	15 664	16 880	21 062	32 965	43 595	43 132	53 645
Long-term loans.....	(5577J)	5 110	5 373	4 891	3 967	3 044	2 088	1 353
Short-term loans.....	(5578J)	5 030	5 948	12 898	19 506	29 279	22 405	19 750
Deposits.....	(5579J)	5 524	5 559	3 273	9 492	11 272	18 639	32 542
Private non-banking sector.....	(5580J)	10 432	15 649	14 964	19 411	22 419	24 240	27 003
Long-term loans.....	(5581J)	5 128	5 674	5 942	7 567	8 400	8 572	12 627
Short-term loans and trade finance.....	(5582J)	5 304	9 975	9 022	11 844	14 019	15 668	14 376
Total other investment.....	(5583J)	53 985	67 353	72 909	88 056	109 535	114 877	136 126
Total foreign liabilities.....	(5584J)	124 863	149 460	184 943	228 374	283 042	333 649	404 091

KB510

FOREIGN ASSETS OF SOUTH AFRICA

R millions

1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	End of
Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	
							Direct investment
-	-	-	-	-	44	118	(5590J)..... Public corporations
-	-	-	-	-	44	118	(5591J)..... Equity capital
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(5592J)..... Other capital
465	635	634	866	1 772	2 484	6 538	(5593J)..... Banking sector
465	635	634	866	1 772	2 484	6 538	(5594J)..... Equity capital
53 795	60 316	67 012	84 091	112 201	131 247	163 303	(5595J)..... Private non-banking sector
50 617	55 923	59 685	76 083	105 418	125 827	159 981	(5596J)..... Equity capital
2 201	3 086	5 831	5 444	4 277	2 516	1 006	(5597J)..... Other long-term capital
977	1 307	1 496	2 564	2 506	2 904	2 316	(5598J)..... Other short-term capital
69	69	52	34	40	43	36	(5599J)..... Real estate
54 329	61 020	67 698	84 991	114 013	133 818	169 995	(5600J)..... Total direct investment
							Portfolio investment
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(5601J)..... Monetary authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(5602J)..... Debt securities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(5603J)..... Public authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(5604J)..... Debt securities
195	51	29	33	39	2	2	(5605J)..... Public corporations
195	51	29	33	39	2	2	(5606J)..... Equity securities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(5607J)..... Debt securities
236	184	54	616	447	65	79	(5608J)..... Banking sector
190	162	22	525	399	32	34	(5609J)..... Equity securities
46	22	32	91	48	33	45	(5610J)..... Debt securities
275	281	298	1 748	11 758	38 019	93 917	(5611J)..... Private non-banking sector
156	159	164	1 518	10 035	32 351	79 867	(5612J)..... Equity securities
119	122	134	230	1 723	5 668	14 050	(5613J)..... Debt securities
706	516	381	2 397	12 244	38 086	93 998	(5614J)..... Total portfolio investment
							Other investment
16 102	16 768	19 603	25 354	21 331	37 430	40 957	(5615J)..... Monetary authorities
5 547	6 138	7 128	8 559	9 962	8 861	9 264	(5616J)..... International Monetary Fund
1 451	1 538	1 388	1 115	1 064	115	111	(5617J)..... Long-term loans
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(5618J)..... Short-term loans
3 021	3 458	5 967	10 279	4 402	23 351	25 523	(5619J)..... Foreign exchange reserves
6 083	5 634	5 120	5 401	5 903	5 103	6 059	(5620J)..... Gold reserves
68	105	102	90	95	92	90	(5621J)..... Public authorities
62	98	98	84	89	83	82	(5622J)..... Long-term loans
6	7	4	6	6	9	8	(5623J)..... Short-term loans
317	517	648	684	910	889	906	(5624J)..... Public corporations
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(5625J)..... Long-term loans
317	517	648	684	910	889	906	(5626J)..... Short-term loans
2 618	2 728	3 449	2 518	6 480	8 116	12 329	(5627J)..... Banking sector
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(5628J)..... Long-term loans
878	1 152	1 357	464	527	1 029	2 159	(5629J)..... Short-term loans
1 641	1 523	1 998	1 966	5 906	7 017	10 164	(5630J)..... Deposits
99	53	94	88	47	70	6	(5631J)..... Gold reserves
4 731	5 809	5 775	7 591	9 075	14 569	14 624	(5632J)..... Private non-banking sector
416	308	729	860	721	694	1 071	(5633J)..... Long-term loans
4 315	5 501	5 046	6 731	8 354	13 875	13 553	(5634J)..... Short-term loans and trade finance
23 836	25 927	29 577	36 237	37 891	61 096	68 906	(5635J)..... Total other investment
78 871	87 463	97 656	123 625	164 148	233 000	332 899	(5636J)..... Total foreign assets

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FOREIGN LIABILITIES OF SOUTH AFRICA BY SELECTED COUNTRIES, 31 DECEMBER 1998

R millions

	EUROPE									
	UK	Germany	Switzerland	Luxembourg	France	Belgium	Netherlands	Austria	Lichtenstein	Italy
Direct investment										
Public corporations.....	-	217	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	302
Equity capital.....	-	217	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	302
Other capital.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking sector.....	58	275	139	11	322	-	280	-	-	-
Equity capital.....	58	275	139	11	322	-	280	-	-	-
Private non-banking sector.....	36 175	9 946	7 460	266	1 836	431	4 535	155	452	382
Equity capital.....	32 417	6 270	4 452	240	1 504	270	3 645	102	293	302
Other long-term capital.....	2 658	1 033	2 534	26	117	62	624	38	75	24
Other short-term capital.....	1 100	2 643	474	-	215	99	266	15	84	56
Real estate.....	384	103	23	6	21	31	19	104	2	22
Total direct investment.....	36 617	10 541	7 622	283	2 179	462	4 834	259	454	706
Portfolio investment										
Monetary authorities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt securities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public authorities.....	23 880	3 398	2 042	925	182	2 293	1 216	174	133	1
Debt securities.....	23 880	3 398	2 042	925	182	2 293	1 216	174	133	1
Public corporations.....	2 744	3 992	2 292	1 186	687	1 546	618	807	123	535
Equity securities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt securities.....	2 744	3 992	2 292	1 186	687	1 546	618	807	123	535
Banking sector.....	4 526	427	1 092	329	141	625	122	1	3	14
Equity securities.....	3 014	70	879	315	8	610	61	-	1	11
Debt securities.....	1 512	357	213	14	133	15	61	1	2	3
Private non-banking sector.....	34 391	1 095	8 577	2 332	832	4 510	2 800	28	1 300	56
Equity securities.....	33 342	1 093	8 562	2 325	828	4 498	413	28	1 294	55
Debt securities.....	1 049	2	15	7	4	12	2 387	-	6	1
Total portfolio investment.....	65 541	8 912	14 003	4 772	1 842	8 974	4 756	1 010	1 559	606
Other investment										
Monetary authorities.....	3 932	1 545	3 457	287	2 219	-	783	-	-	-
International Monetary Fund.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term loans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term loans.....	3 932	1 545	3 457	287	2 219	-	783	-	-	-
Deposits.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public authorities.....	2 352	168	473	392	442	10	101	89	-	69
Long-term loans.....	2 352	168	473	392	442	10	101	89	-	69
Short-term loans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public corporations.....	3 374	3 633	113	71	1 240	-	252	1	-	-
Long-term loans.....	3 369	3 566	113	71	1 212	-	252	-	-	-
Short-term loans.....	5	67	-	-	28	-	-	1	-	-
Banking sector.....	21 086	5 421	918	833	2 133	257	1 094	37	32	110
Long-term loans.....	555	135	108	-	176	-	54	14	-	-
Short-term loans.....	4 707	2 973	560	632	55	41	170	4	-	64
Deposits.....	15 824	2 313	250	201	1 902	216	870	19	32	46
Private non-banking sector.....	4 983	6 475	1 944	64	1 170	219	500	916	17	443
Long-term loans.....	2 612	4 673	474	46	590	16	123	876	-	1
Short-term loans and trade finance.....	2 371	1 802	1 470	18	580	203	377	40	17	442
Total other investment.....	35 727	17 242	6 905	1 647	7 204	486	2 730	1 043	49	622
Total foreign liabilities.....	137 885	36 695	28 530	6 702	11 225	9 922	12 320	2 312	2 062	1 934

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FOREIGN LIABILITIES OF SOUTH AFRICA BY SELECTED COUNTRIES, 31 DECEMBER 1998

R millions

		NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA				AFRICA					
Other	Total	USA	Bahamas	Other	Total	Botswana	Lesotho	Swaziland	Other	Total	
											Direct investment
-	519	2 566	-	-	2 566	-	-	-	-	-	Public corporations
-	519	2 566	-	-	2 566	-	-	-	-	-	Equity capital
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Other capital
322	1 407	526	-	-	526	-	-	-	-	-	Banking sector
322	1 407	526	-	-	526	-	-	-	-	-	Equity capital
1 245	62 883	10 203	20	1 605	11 828	30	-	88	187	305	Private non-banking sector
834	50 329	7 123	14	1 006	8 143	1	-	22	131	154	Equity capital
107	7 298	2 190	1	539	2 730	-	-	34	15	49	Other long-term capital
304	5 256	890	5	60	955	29	-	32	41	102	Other short-term capital
135	850	497	-	35	532	45	18	83	343	489	Real estate
1 702	65 659	13 792	20	1 640	15 452	75	18	171	530	794	Total direct investment
											Portfolio investment
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Monetary authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Debt securities
7	34 251	10 059	26	27	10 112	-	-	-	19	19	Public authorities
7	34 251	10 059	26	27	10 112	-	-	-	19	19	Debt securities
120	14 650	1 216	1	37	1 254	-	-	1	11	12	Public corporations
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Equity securities
120	14 650	1 216	1	37	1 254	-	-	1	11	12	Debt securities
51	7 331	5 743	1	57	5 801	41	120	88	132	381	Banking sector
8	4 977	4 642	1	28	4 671	6	-	19	70	95	Equity securities
43	2 354	1 101	-	29	1 130	35	120	69	62	286	Debt securities
58	55 979	38 252	62	295	38 609	16	2	5	359	382	Private non-banking sector
58	52 496	35 651	62	287	36 000	7	2	5	355	369	Equity securities
-	3 483	2 601	-	8	2 609	9	-	-	4	13	Debt securities
236	112 211	55 270	90	416	55 776	57	122	94	521	794	Total portfolio investment
											Other investment
4	12 227	5 655	-	-	5 655	198	141	-	384	723	Monetary authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	International Monetary Fund
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long-term loans
0	12 223	5 655	-	-	5 655	-	-	-	193	193	Short-term loans
4	4	-	-	-	-	198	141	-	191	530	Deposits
2	4 098	745	543	3	1 291	-	-	-	-	-	Public authorities
2	4 098	745	543	3	1 291	-	-	-	-	-	Long-term loans
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Short-term loans
78	8 762	8 474	-	-	8 474	-	-	-	201	201	Public corporations
-	8 583	8 438	-	-	8 438	-	-	-	201	201	Long-term loans
78	179	36	-	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	Short-term loans
673	32 594	8 182	3	467	8 652	641	1 728	999	1 450	4 818	Banking sector
-	1 042	68	-	27	95	-	-	-	-	-	Long-term loans
57	9 263	4 318	-	9	4 327	135	1	7	570	713	Short-term loans
616	22 289	3 796	3	431	4 230	506	1 727	992	880	4 105	Deposits
440	17 171	5 867	14	714	6 595	37	35	38	490	600	Private non-banking sector
46	9 457	2 297	9	395	2 701	3	3	4	76	86	Long-term loans
394	7 714	3 570	5	319	3 894	34	32	34	414	514	Short-term loans and trade finance
1 197	74 852	28 923	560	1 184	30 667	876	1 904	1 037	2 525	6 342	Total other investment
3 135	252 722	97 985	670	3 240	101 895	1 008	2 044	1 302	3 576	7 930	Total foreign liabilities

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FOREIGN LIABILITIES OF SOUTH AFRICA BY SELECTED COUNTRIES, 31 DECEMBER 1998

(continued)

R millions

	ASIA						OCEANIA			International organisations ¹	TOTAL
	Japan	Hong Kong	Taiwan	Malaysia	Other	Total	Australia	Other	Total		
Direct investment											
Public corporations	-	-	-	1 710	-	1 710	-	-	-	-	4 795
Equity capital	-	-	-	1 710	-	1 710	-	-	-	-	4 795
Other capital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking sector	-	-	54	218	145	417	-	-	-	-	2 350
Equity capital	-	-	54	218	145	417	-	-	-	-	2 350
Private non-banking sector	1 269	189	145	5 052	448	7 103	391	3	394	124	82 637
Equity capital	1 025	125	89	5 019	211	6 469	326	3	329	57	65 481
Other long-term capital	95	57	44	31	35	262	54	-	54	66	10 459
Other short-term capital	149	7	12	2	202	372	11	-	11	1	6 697
Real estate	17	31	8	9	26	91	109	6	115	3	2 080
Total direct investment	1 286	220	207	6 989	619	9 321	500	9	509	127	91 862
Portfolio investment											
Monetary authorities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt securities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public authorities	3 619	37	-	-	14	3 670	74	7	81	-	48 133
Debt securities	3 619	37	-	-	14	3 670	74	7	81	-	48 133
Public corporations	2 869	15	-	-	35	2 919	44	15	59	-	18 894
Equity securities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt securities	2 869	15	-	-	35	2 919	44	15	59	-	18 894
Banking sector	12	13	24	9	47	105	10	2	12	27	13 657
Equity securities	2	-	-	-	1	3	4	1	5	1	9 752
Debt securities	10	13	24	9	46	102	6	1	7	26	3 905
Private non-banking sector	68	74	-	1	30	173	226	15	241	35	95 419
Equity securities	68	74	-	1	30	173	220	15	235	33	89 306
Debt securities	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	2	6 113
Total portfolio investment	6 568	139	24	10	126	6 867	354	39	393	62	176 103
Other investment											
Monetary authorities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 298	27 903
International Monetary Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 264	9 264
Long-term loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18 071
Deposits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	568
Public authorities	82	-	105	-	15	202	-	-	-	11	5 602
Long-term loans	82	-	105	-	15	202	-	-	-	11	5 602
Short-term loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public corporations	4 536	-	-	-	-	4 536	-	-	-	-	21 973
Long-term loans	4 459	-	-	-	-	4 459	-	-	-	-	21 681
Short-term loans	77	-	-	-	-	77	-	-	-	-	292
Banking sector	2 375	258	637	134	1 150	4 554	155	2 493	2 648	379	53 645
Long-term loans	189	-	-	-	27	216	-	-	-	-	1 353
Short-term loans	2 049	72	297	-	468	2 886	76	2 477	2 553	8	19 750
Deposits	137	186	340	134	655	1 452	79	16	95	371	32 542
Private non-banking sector	1 464	190	189	12	421	2 276	66	272	338	23	27 003
Long-term loans	258	6	3	-	95	362	-	21	21	-	12 627
Short-term loans and trade finance	1 206	184	186	12	326	1 914	66	251	317	23	14 376
Total other investment	8 457	448	931	146	1 586	11 568	221	2 765	2 986	9 711	136 126
Total foreign liabilities	16 311	807	1 162	7 145	2 331	27 756	1 075	2 813	3 888	9 900	404 091

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1. Includes unidentified countries.

FOREIGN ASSETS OF SOUTH AFRICA BY SELECTED COUNTRIES, 31 DECEMBER 1998

R millions

EUROPE					NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA			AFRICA	ASIA	OCEANIA	International organisations ¹	TOTAL	
UK	Luxembourg	Switzerland	Other	Total	USA	Other	Total						
Direct investment													
116	-	-	-	116	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	118	Public corporations
116	-	-	-	116	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	118	Equity capital
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Other capital
5 856	205	3	78	6 142	-	61	61	121	214	-	-	6 538	Banking sector
5 856	205	3	78	6 142	-	61	61	121	214	-	-	6 538	Equity capital
51 768	44 273	25 179	24 222	145 442	4 463	1 941	6 404	8 980	1 339	1 138	-	163 303	Private non-banking sector
51 105	43 943	25 109	23 279	143 436	4 047	1 938	5 985	8 305	1 139	1 116	-	159 981	Equity capital
199	0	38	339	576	172	2	174	129	127	-	-	1 006	Other long-term capital
464	330	32	604	1 430	244	1	245	546	73	22	-	2 316	Other short-term capital
7	5	2	7	21	1	-	1	14	-	-	-	36	Real estate
57 747	44 483	25 184	24 307	151 721	4 464	2 002	6 466	9 117	1 553	1 138	-	169 995	Total direct investment
Portfolio investment													
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Monetary authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Debt securities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Public authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Debt securities
1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	Public corporations
1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	Equity securities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Debt securities
27	-	-	23	50	11	-	11	3	-	7	8	79	Banking sector
15	-	-	3	18	5	-	5	3	-	-	8	34	Equity securities
12	-	-	20	32	6	-	6	-	-	7	-	45	Debt securities
42 366	6 561	1 153	10 791	60 871	27 882	321	28 203	1 551	2 836	456	-	93 917	Private non-banking sector
36 011	5 577	980	9 173	51 741	23 700	273	23 973	1 354	2 411	388	-	79 867	Equity securities
6 355	984	173	1 618	9 130	4 182	48	4 230	197	425	68	-	14 050	Debt securities
42 394	6 561	1 153	10 814	60 922	27 894	321	28 215	1 554	2 836	463	8	93 998	Total portfolio investment
Other investment													
128	-	8	36	172	24 051	1	24 052	109	1	-	16 623	40 957	Monetary authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 264	9 264	International Monetary Fund
-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	109	-	-	-	111	Long-term loans
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Short-term loans
128	-	8	34	170	24 051	1	24 052	-	1	-	1 300	25 523	Foreign exchange reserves
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 059	6 059	Gold reserves
8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	82	-	-	-	90	Public authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	-	82	Long-term loans
8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	Short-term loans
51	-	126	236	413	117	-	117	350	25	1	-	906	Public corporations
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long-term loans
51	-	126	236	413	117	-	117	350	25	1	-	906	Short-term loans
2 569	-	292	859	3 720	5 797	98	5 895	1 306	1 326	18	64	12 329	Banking sector
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long-term loans
629	-	227	94	950	729	43	772	355	60	4	18	2 159	Short-term loans
1 940	-	65	765	2 770	5 068	55	5 123	951	1 266	14	40	10 164	Deposits
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	Gold reserves
3 003	296	1 010	2 109	6 418	3 227	645	3 872	2 800	1 279	127	128	14 624	Private non-banking sector
33	5	130	47	215	811	10	821	15	-	12	8	1 071	Long-term loans
2 970	291	880	2 062	6 203	2 416	635	3 051	2 785	1 279	115	120	13 553	Short-term loans and trade finance
5 759	296	1 436	3 240	10 731	33 192	744	33 936	4 647	2 631	146	16 815	68 906	Total other investment
105 900	51 340	27 773	38 361	223 374	65 550	3 067	68 617	15 318	7 020	1 747	16 823	332 899	Total foreign assets

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1. Includes unidentified countries.

FOREIGN LIABILITIES OF SOUTH AFRICA BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 31 DECEMBER 1998

R millions

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction
Direct investment					
Equity capital	260	6 454	31 710	-	265
Other long-term capital	118	600	3 832	-	27
Other short-term capital	9	215	4 779	-	12
Real estate.....	-	-	108	-	-
Total direct investment.....	387	7 269	40 429	-	304
Portfolio investment					
Equity securities.....	10	27 670	25 051	-	16
Debt securities.....	-	1 556	2 433	9 961	-
Total portfolio investment.....	10	29 226	27 484	9 961	16
Other investment					
International Monetary Fund.....	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term loans	133	552	6 493	9 557	2 515
Short-term loans and trade finance.....	15	163	7 423	-	108
Deposits	-	-	-	-	-
Total other investment.....	148	715	13 916	9 557	2 623
Total foreign liabilities.....	545	37 210	81 829	19 518	2 943

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FOREIGN LIABILITIES OF SOUTH AFRICA BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 31 DECEMBER 1998

R millions

Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	Community, social and personal services	Total	
5 527	5 290	23 049	71	72 626	Direct investment
1 562	442	3 852	26	10 459	Equity capital
1 073	47	559	3	6 697	Other long-term capital
75	-	1 897	-	2 080	Other short-term capital
					Real estate
8 237	5 779	29 357	100	91 862	Total direct investment
1 802	15	43 938	556	99 058	Portfolio investment
-	7 188	7 774	48 133	77 045	Equity securities
					Debt securities
1 802	7 203	51 712	48 689	176 103	Total portfolio investment
-	-	-	9 264	9 264	Other investment
134	7 887	8 292	5 700	41 263	International Monetary Fund
4 518	815	39 274	173	52 489	Long-term loans
-	-	33 110	-	33 110	Short-term loans and trade finance
					Deposits
4 652	8 702	80 676	15 137	136 126	Total other investment
14 691	21 684	161 745	63 926	404 091	Total foreign liabilities

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FOREIGN DEBT OF SOUTH AFRICA¹

US\$ millions

End of	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Renegotiated debt².....(5500J)	5 474	4 397	3 380	2 961	2 736	2 476	2 330	1 485
Public sector.....(5501J)	1 739	1 278	812	1 048	1 370	1 199	1 186	755
Monetary sector ³.....(5502J)	2 134	1 610	1 031	700	258	213	135	90
Non-monetary private sector.....(5503J)	1 601	1 509	1 537	1 213	1 108	1 064	1 009	640
Other foreign-currency denominated debt.....(5504J)	12 473	14 976	18 291	22 397	23 314	22 745	22 381	22 672
Bearer bonds and notes.....(5505J)	1 954	1 389	2 711	3 677	3 979	4 026	4 396	4 815
Long-term loans ⁴.....(5506J)	4 783	4 459	3 842	2 948	2 161	1 324	773	391
Public sector.....(5507J)	2 798	3 310	3 260	4 479	4 668	4 156	3 296	3 457
Monetary sector ³.....(5508J)	289	1 765	3 943	4 951	6 580	7 528	8 789	8 189
Non-monetary private sector.....(5509J)	2 649	4 053	4 535	6 342	5 926	5 711	5 127	5 820
Total foreign-currency denominated debt.....(5510J)	17 947	19 373	21 671	25 358	26 050	25 221	24 711	24 157
Rand-denominated debt.....(5511J)	8 818	7 627	7 984	9 977	8 490	13 985	12 489	14 756
Bonds.....(5512J)	4 831	5 051	5 329	7 335	6 317	10 392	7 599	9 822
Other ⁵.....(5513J)	3 987	2 576	2 655	2 642	2 173	3 593	4 890	4 934
Total foreign debt.....(5514J)	26 765	27 000	29 655	35 335	34 540	39 206	37 200	38 913

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FOREIGN DEBT OF SOUTH AFRICA¹

R millions

End of	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Renegotiated debt².....(5520J)	16 720	14 943	11 979	10 804	12 815	12 049	13 657	9 140
Public sector.....(5521J)	5 312	4 343	2 878	3 824	6 417	5 835	6 952	4 647
Monetary sector ³.....(5522J)	6 518	5 472	3 654	2 554	1 208	1 036	791	554
Non-monetary private sector.....(5523J)	4 890	5 128	5 447	4 426	5 190	5 178	5 914	3 939
Other foreign-currency denominated debt.....(5524J)	36 124	50 903	64 834	81 736	109 199	110 682	131 190	139 542
Bearer bonds and notes.....(5525J)	5 968	4 721	9 608	13 417	18 637	19 591	25 768	29 635
Long-term loans ⁴.....(5526J)	14 609	15 156	13 617	10 757	10 122	6 443	4 531	2 407
Public sector.....(5527J)	8 546	11 251	11 556	16 347	21 864	20 224	19 320	21 277
Monetary sector ³.....(5528J)	883	5 999	13 977	18 069	30 820	36 633	51 518	50 402
Non-monetary private sector.....(5529J)	6 118	13 776	16 076	23 146	27 756	27 791	30 053	35 821
Total foreign-currency denominated debt.....(5530J)	52 844	65 846	76 813	92 540	122 014	122 731	144 847	148 682
Rand-denominated debt.....(5531J)	26 934	25 926	28 300	36 415	39 765	68 054	73 205	90 822
Bonds.....(5532J)	14 755	17 170	18 889	26 771	29 587	50 571	44 541	60 455
Other ⁵.....(5533J)	12 179	8 756	9 411	9 644	10 178	17 483	28 664	30 367
Total foreign debt.....(5534J)	79 778	91 772	105 113	128 955	161 779	190 785	218 052	239 504

KB528

1. Valued at middle-market exchange rates as at the end of period.
2. Debt renegotiated in terms of 1994 Debt Arrangements with foreign creditors.
3. Including onlending to other sectors.
4. Debt converted to long-term loans outside the standstill net.
5. Including blocked and freely transferable funds, but excluding equity.

MATURITY STRUCTURE OF FOREIGN-CURRENCY DENOMINATED DEBT

US\$ millions as at end of December 1999

	Total	Short term ¹	2000 ²	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 ³
Renegotiated debt									
Reductions in terms of the Final Agreement.....	1 485	-	742	743	-	-	-	-	-
Public sector.....	755	-	376	379	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary sector.....	90	-	46	44	-	-	-	-	-
Non-monetary private sector	640	-	320	320	-	-	-	-	-
Other foreign-currency denominated debt									
Bearer bonds and notes.....	4 815	-	507	343	401	257	1 168	-	2 139
Public sector.....	3 978	-	507	343	201	257	693	-	1 977
Monetary sector.....	200	-	-	-	200	-	-	-	-
Non-monetary private sector	637	-	-	-	-	-	475	-	162
Long-term loans ⁴	391	-	190	85	77	31	8	-	-
Public sector.....	39	-	38	1	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary sector.....	28	-	17	9	2	-	-	-	-
Non-monetary private sector	324	-	135	75	75	31	8	-	-
Public sector.....	3 457	-	799	884	354	306	321	179	614
Other	3 457	-	799	884	354	306	321	179	614
Monetary sector	8 189	8 189	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South African Reserve Bank	3 050	3 050	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	5 139	5 139	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other non-monetary private sector	5 820	2 626	727	722	802	257	246	180	260
Total foreign-currency denominated debt.....	24 157	10 815	2 965	2 777	1 634	851	1 743	359	3 013

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- Liabilities with an original maturity of less than one year, e.g. trade finance. These liabilities are mostly rolled over, renegotiated or replaced with new facilities.
- 1st of January 2000 to 31 December 2000: Amounts falling due on long-term loans. These loans may also be partly rolled over and/or replaced by new foreign loans.
- Maturities of the year 2006 and afterwards.
- Debt converted to long-term loans outside the standstill net.

RATIOS OF SELECTED DATA¹

Percentage

End of		1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Total foreign debt to:									
Gross domestic product.....	(5260J)	20.5	20.7	21.8	23.4	24.1	26.6	27.8	29.7
Total export earnings.....	(5261J)	93.0	94.0	95.4	98.6	94.8	103.6	104.3	112.1
Interest payments to total export earnings.....	(5262J)	6.6	6.6	6.4	7.3	7.1	8.0	8.4	8.7
Interest and dividend payments to total export earnings.....	(5263J)	10.5	9.3	8.8	9.2	9.8	10.4	10.9	11.2

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- Ratios calculated in USA dollar terms for international comparison purposes.

GOLD AND OTHER FOREIGN RESERVES¹

R millions

Period	Amount as at end of period								Changes during period				Memorandum item	
	Reserve Bank				Rest of monetary sector	Central Government ³	Gross gold and other foreign reserves ⁴	Gross gold and other foreign reserves	Gross gold and other foreign reserves	SDR allocations and valuation adjustments	Liabilities related to reserves	Net gold and other foreign reserves		Net open position of the Reserve Bank ⁴
	Gold reserves	Foreign exchange reserves		Total										
(5270M)	SDR's ²	Other	(5273M)	(5274M)	(5275M)	(5276M)	(5278M)	(5023M)	(5022M)	(5021M)	(5020M)	(5277M)		
1993	5 634	41	3 417	9 092	2 630	7	3 452	11 729	123	1 609	7 427	-8 913	...	
1994	5 120	4	5 963	11 087	3 456	4	4 105	14 547	2 818	344	-413	2 887	-25 202	
1995	5 401	18	10 261	15 680	2 456	6	4 975	18 142	3 596	315	-5 306	8 587	-13 966	
1996	5 903	6	4 396	10 305	5 967	6	3 475	16 278	-1 864	3 245	-6	-5 103	-22 167	
1997	5 103	45	23 306	28 454	7 023	9	7 289	35 486	19 208	257	8 089	10 862	-16 297	
1998	6 059	1 087	24 436	31 582	10 573	8	7 193	42 163	6 677	6 165	4 529	-4 017	-22 501	
1999	6 276	1 771	37 322	45 369	22 140	8	10 972	67 517	25 354	1 144	-65	24 275	-13 041	
1997: May.....	5 293	5	16 526	21 824	5 874	7	6 198	27 705	7 917	145	-646	8 418	-17 763	
Jun.....	5 181	6	16 944	22 131	5 539	2 263	6 615	29 933	2 228	165	-533	2 596	-16 821	
Jul.....	5 519	6	17 289	22 814	7 383	2 306	7 047	32 503	2 570	313	1 403	854	-18 008	
Aug.....	5 474	5	20 412	25 891	5 615	6	6 731	31 512	-991	299	2 682	-3 972	-18 837	
Sept.....	5 427	7	21 072	26 506	5 904	7	6 947	32 417	905	-38	-525	1 468	-17 104	
Oct.....	5 183	57	22 077	27 317	8 374	7	7 411	35 698	3 281	707	2 742	-168	-16 961	
Nov.....	5 186	8	21 346	26 540	9 932	8	7 511	36 480	782	-31	1 392	-579	-17 052	
Dec.....	5 103	45	23 306	28 454	7 023	9	7 289	35 486	-994	-173	-458	-363	-16 297	
1998: Jan.....	5 505	45	22 302	27 852	7 590	9	7 193	35 451	-35	592	-617	-10	-16 487	
Feb.....	5 279	1	25 648	30 928	9 159	9	8 111	40 096	4 645	-12	-209	4 866	-13 951	
Mar.....	5 369	12	27 416	32 797	10 484	8	8 606	43 289	3 193	606	-595	3 182	-12 833	
April.....	5 485	301	26 930	32 716	13 586	7	9 169	46 309	3 020	295	-162	2 887	-12 754	
May.....	5 570	784	26 500	32 854	15 990	6	9 467	48 850	2 541	379	7 782	-5 620	-17 878	
Jun.....	6 336	298	26 748	33 382	20 703	7	9 212	54 092	5 242	4 865	-2 029	2 406	-22 452	
Jul.....	6 536	608	25 502	32 646	22 143	6	8 932	54 795	703	1 485	743	-1 525	-22 917	
Aug.....	6 693	1 211	24 776	32 680	20 848	8	8 282	53 536	-1 259	1 717	-394	-2 582	-23 112	
Sept.....	6 160	1 069	23 268	30 497	13 400	7	7 486	43 904	-9 632	-3 007	650	-7 275	-23 209	
Oct.....	6 043	1 072	23 396	30 511	12 042	8	7 486	42 561	-1 343	-909	304	-738	-23 124	
Nov.....	6 472	1 037	23 743	31 252	9 637	9	7 165	40 898	-1 663	38	32	-1 733	-22 573	
Dec.....	6 059	1 087	24 436	31 582	10 573	8	7 193	42 163	1 265	116	-976	2 125	-22 501	
1999: Jan.....	6 220	1 108	25 229	32 557	10 831	10	7 200	43 398	1 235	954	-391	672	-22 191	
Feb.....	6 388	1 098	25 259	32 745	12 492	10	7 330	45 247	1 849	728	-338	1 459	-22 008	
Mar.....	6 261	1 096	25 529	32 886	14 957	8	7 718	47 851	2 604	-119	-64	2 787	-21 743	
April.....	6 174	1 734	25 754	33 662	15 354	9	8 050	49 025	1 174	-640	-458	2 272	-20 594	
May.....	5 994	1 753	26 558	34 305	13 586	9	7 709	47 900	-1 125	131	-954	-302	-19 305	
Jun.....	5 745	1 695	27 620	35 060	12 178	9	7 820	47 247	-653	-1 300	87	560	-18 347	
Jul.....	5 711	1 759	28 181	35 651	15 799	8	8 358	51 458	4 211	512	-1 046	4 745	-17 517	
Aug.....	5 585	1 736	30 020	37 341	14 386	8	8 506	51 735	277	-474	1 850	-1 099	-16 864	
Sept.....	6 312	1 740	31 159	39 211	14 686	9	8 965	53 906	2 171	567	677	927	-15 597	
Oct.....	6 542	1 785	34 311	42 638	15 910	1 949	9 847	60 497	6 591	1 225	1 546	3 820	-14 936	
Nov.....	6 480	1 777	36 982	45 239	19 202	1 879	10 747	66 320	5 823	59	32	5 732	-13 976	
Dec.....	6 276	1 771	37 322	45 369	22 140	8	10 972	67 517	1 197	-499	-1 006	2 702	-13 041	
2000: Jan.....	6 401	1 798	38 222	46 421	19 974	9	10 518	66 404	-1 113	1 075	-1 757	-431	-11 470	
Feb.....	6 666	1 781	38 540	46 987	22 346	8	10 921	69 341	2 937	468	-815	3 284	-11 117	
Mar.....	6 610	1 949	39 892	48 451	22 937	8	10 859	71 396	2 055	1 592	-306	769	-10 310	
April.....	6 821	2 002	41 164	49 987	19 588	9	10 173	69 584	-1 812	1 935	-242	-3 505	-10 249	
May.....	6 831	2 000	41 915	50 746	16 708	9	9 670	67 463	-2 121	801	100	-3 022	-10 232	
Jun.....	7 011	1 973	42 085	51 069	18 743	10	10 236	69 822	2 359	-656	904	2 111	-10 127	
Jul.....	8 581	1 980	41 399	51 960	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-9 929

KB518

1. From April 1978 the gold reserves are valued at 90 per cent of the last ten London fixing prices during the month. Other foreign reserves are valued at the middle market exchange rate applicable on a specific date.
2. SDR means Special Drawing Rights.
3. Including both the reserve and super reserve tranche position in the International Monetary Fund.
4. Amount in US\$ at end of period.

AVERAGE DAILY TURNOVER ON THE SOUTH AFRICAN FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKET

US\$ millions

Period	Net turnover ¹											
	Transactions against the rand											
	Spot transactions				Forward transactions				Swap transactions			
	Monetary sector (5450M)	Other residents (5451M)	Non-residents (5452M)	Total spot (5453M)	Monetary sector (5454M)	Other residents (5455M)	Non-residents (5456M)	Total forward (5457M)	Monetary sector (5458M)	Other residents (5459M)	Non-residents (5460M)	Total swap (5461M)
1995	747	260	170	1 177	280	166	23	469	501	171	394	1 066
1996	708	615	179	1 503	265	392	24	682	474	405	414	1 294
1997	869	305	399	1 573	326	195	53	574	583	198	896	1 677
1998	726	316	616	1 659	365	220	166	750	1 332	225	2 362	3 919
1999	537	303	469	1 309	280	182	84	546	1 963	213	3 449	5 624
1999: Jul.	598	306	629	1 533	391	204	137	732	2 157	205	3 697	6 059
Aug.	475	276	452	1 203	257	165	81	503	2 025	217	3 492	5 734
Sept.	571	298	550	1 419	244	194	152	590	2 082	179	4 082	6 343
Oct.	564	295	469	1 328	170	218	62	450	1 860	214	3 119	5 193
Nov.	387	341	350	1 078	159	160	41	360	1 629	228	2 989	4 846
Dec.	396	278	255	929	196	188	95	479	1 506	145	2 981	4 632
2000: Jan.	662	275	642	1 579	228	210	68	506	2 002	161	2 964	5 127
Feb.	659	295	617	1 571	174	167	56	397	1 801	180	2 982	4 963
Mar.	662	290	646	1 598	257	212	79	548	1 849	187	3 085	5 121
April	539	298	629	1 466	290	192	146	628	1 983	179	3 363	5 525
May	588	276	656	1 520	193	274	55	523	2 194	130	4 106	6 431
Jun.	382	324	481	1 186	136	183	94	413	1 802	157	3 926	5 885
Jul.	334	297	478	1 109	134	174	81	389	2 364	127	3 801	6 292

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Period	Net turnover ¹								
	Transactions against the rand				Transactions in third currencies ²				Total net turnover (5478M)
	Total transactions				Total transactions				
	Monetary sector (5470M)	Other residents (5471M)	Non-residents (5472M)	Total (5473M)	Monetary sector (5474M)	Other residents (5475M)	Non-residents (5476M)	Total (5477M)	
1995	1 528	597	588	2 712	...	...	...	...	2 712
1996	1 448	1 413	618	3 478	...	...	...	...	3 478
1997	1 777	698	1 349	3 824	...	...	...	...	3 824
1998	2 421	762	3 143	6 328	212	313	1 186	1 711	8 039
1999	2 780	698	4 002	7 480	354	301	1 340	1 995	9 474
1999: Jul.	3 146	715	4 463	8 324	367	358	1 235	1 960	10 284
Aug.	2 757	658	4 025	7 440	355	318	1 146	1 819	9 259
Sept.	2 897	671	4 784	8 352	381	304	1 233	1 918	10 270
Oct.	2 594	727	3 650	6 971	428	291	1 347	2 066	9 037
Nov.	2 175	729	3 380	6 284	287	310	1 354	1 951	8 235
Dec.	2 098	611	3 331	6 040	249	349	1 073	1 671	7 711
2000: Jan.	2 892	646	3 674	7 212	469	195	1 227	1 891	9 103
Feb.	2 634	642	3 655	6 931	460	195	1 504	2 159	9 090
Mar.	2 768	690	3 809	7 267	424	260	1 437	2 121	9 388
April	2 812	669	4 138	7 619	361	199	1 381	1 941	9 560
May	2 975	681	4 817	8 474	431	218	1 237	1 886	10 360
Jun.	2 319	664	4 501	7 484	380	233	1 313	1 926	9 410
Jul.	2 832	598	4 360	7 790	308	199	1 312	1 819	9 609

KB527

1. Net turnover figures are gross figures adjusted for double-counting arising from local interbank business.
2. Transactions in third currencies refers to transactions between any two currencies other than the South African rand.

EXCHANGE RATES¹

Middle rates in cents (R1=100 cents) per foreign currency unit

SA cent per	Australia	Belgium	Botswana	Denmark	Germany	EU	France	IMF	Italy	Japan	Canada
Foreign currency unit	Dollar	Franc	Pula	Krone	Mark	Euro ²	Franc	SDR	Lira	Yen	Dollar
Average for	(5310M)	(5311M)	(5312M)	(5313M)	(5314M)	(5315M)	(5316M)	(5317M)	(5318M)	(5319M)	(5320M)
1992	210.20	8.88	134.21	47.33	182.89	368.92	53.96	401.68	0.232	2.254	236.08
1993	222.38	9.46	135.37	50.44	197.64	382.11	57.71	456.24	0.208	2.951	253.24
1994	259.80	10.64	132.36	55.98	219.30	420.81	64.11	508.64	0.220	3.480	259.98
1995	268.87	12.34	130.95	64.79	253.35	469.11	72.75	550.53	0.223	3.879	264.36
1996	336.88	13.86	129.60	74.05	285.36	538.14	83.95	623.82	0.279	3.947	315.17
1997	342.40	12.89	126.51	69.82	266.02	520.95	79.02	634.02	0.271	3.812	332.54
1998	347.06	15.29	130.98	82.84	315.34	622.01	94.07	750.05	0.319	4.241	372.52
1999	394.55	16.17	132.50	87.75	333.57	652.46	99.47	834.18	0.337	5.393	411.56
1999: May	409.19	16.29	132.39	88.43	336.03	657.20	100.19	834.59	0.339	5.072	423.03
Jun.	399.94	15.67	131.10	85.06	323.27	632.27	96.39	813.96	0.327	5.037	414.54
Jul.	401.56	15.67	131.28	84.95	323.11	631.96	96.34	817.14	0.326	5.103	410.98
Aug.	394.83	16.11	132.56	87.37	332.04	649.75	99.05	834.90	0.336	5.413	410.60
Sept.	393.21	15.77	132.26	85.63	325.47	636.64	97.04	860.54	0.329	5.651	409.99
Oct.	397.36	16.19	133.07	87.84	333.87	652.97	99.55	847.17	0.337	5.749	412.66
Nov.	392.58	15.75	133.24	85.41	324.77	635.13	96.84	844.94	0.328	5.859	418.29
Dec.	393.20	15.43	132.92	83.64	318.17	622.33	94.87	843.99	0.321	5.992	417.03
2000: Jan.	402.45	15.41	132.61	83.50	317.79	621.58	94.76	839.08	0.321	5.817	422.42
Feb.	397.22	15.41	133.38	83.50	317.87	621.68	94.78	849.22	0.321	5.777	435.33
Mar.	393.86	15.46	134.51	83.74	318.84	623.63	95.08	867.90	0.322	6.060	442.48
April.	395.06	15.56	135.05	86.81	321.00	627.86	95.71	885.42	0.324	6.278	451.10
May.	405.63	15.78	134.87	85.37	325.50	636.69	97.05	929.62	0.329	6.490	469.51
Jun.	410.95	16.30	134.14	88.14	336.21	657.58	100.25	920.37	0.340	6.527	468.94
Jul.	404.96	16.04	133.55	86.72	330.73	646.89	98.61	910.98	0.334	6.372	465.22

KB520

SA cent per	Nether-lands	Norway	Austria	Portugal	Spain	Sweden	Switzerland	Taiwan	UK	US	Zimbabwe
Foreign currency unit	Guilder	Krone	Schilling	Escudo	Peseta	Krona	Franc	NT dollar	Pound	Dollar	Dollar
Average for	(5330M)	(5331M)	(5332M)	(5333M)	(5334M)	(5335M)	(5336M)	(5337M)	(5338M)	(5339M)	(5340M)
1992	162.35	45.99	26.00	2.12	2.79	49.15	203.30	11.34	502.42	285.16	56.13
1993	175.97	46.09	28.10	2.04	2.58	42.04	221.26	12.40	491.00	326.67	50.58
1994	195.55	50.32	31.17	2.14	2.66	46.06	260.30	13.42	543.74	354.97	43.42
1995	226.18	57.27	36.01	2.42	2.91	50.91	307.29	13.70	572.43	362.70	41.85
1996	254.68	66.55	40.57	2.78	3.39	64.09	347.36	15.65	671.96	429.64	42.89
1997	236.36	65.23	37.80	2.63	3.15	60.39	317.75	16.07	754.85	460.73	38.43
1998	279.63	73.29	44.83	3.08	3.71	69.58	382.70	16.52	916.33	553.16	25.44
1999	296.07	78.44	47.41	3.25	3.92	74.03	407.66	18.93	989.21	611.31	15.96
1999: May	298.23	79.81	47.76	3.28	3.95	73.26	410.07	18.87	997.86	618.15	16.16
Jun.	286.92	77.45	45.95	3.15	3.80	71.66	396.41	18.76	971.94	608.83	15.98
Jul.	286.77	77.29	45.93	3.15	3.80	72.25	393.90	18.91	961.16	610.60	16.00
Aug.	294.85	78.64	47.22	3.24	3.91	74.22	405.95	19.16	984.50	612.95	16.04
Sept.	288.86	77.37	46.26	3.18	3.83	73.71	397.45	19.05	982.73	605.93	15.83
Oct.	296.31	78.75	47.46	3.26	3.92	74.79	409.57	19.01	1 010.04	609.28	15.98
Nov.	288.24	77.51	46.16	3.17	3.82	73.61	395.69	19.32	996.60	613.74	16.06
Dec.	282.39	76.79	45.22	3.10	3.74	72.46	388.72	19.44	992.10	614.60	16.12
2000: Jan.	282.05	76.45	45.17	3.10	3.74	72.29	386.01	19.87	1 004.51	611.94	15.91
Feb.	282.11	76.77	45.18	3.10	3.74	73.05	386.84	20.56	1 011.94	631.56	16.53
Mar.	283.06	76.90	45.32	3.11	3.75	74.31	388.67	21.04	1 021.15	645.97	16.94
April.	284.89	77.01	45.63	3.13	3.77	75.92	398.84	21.69	1 047.41	661.20	17.32
May.	288.88	77.64	46.26	3.18	3.83	77.28	408.98	22.83	1 058.76	702.05	18.38
Jun.	298.39	79.72	47.78	3.28	3.96	79.04	421.34	22.48	1 045.26	692.74	18.13
Jul.	293.53	79.09	47.01	3.23	3.92	76.94	417.01	22.22	1 037.58	687.62	18.09

KB521

1. Weighted average of the banks' daily rates at approximately 10:30. Weights are based on the banks' foreign exchange transactions.
2. On 1 January 1999 the official European Currency Unit (ECU) was replaced by the euro at a conversion rate of 1 to 1.

EXCHANGE RATES, GOLD PRICE AND TRADE FINANCING RATES

Period	Effective exchange rate of the rand ¹			Forward cover rates ⁵			London gold price ³		Rate on three-month trade financing ²			
	Nominal		Real	3 months	6 months	12 months	Rand	US dollar	UK ⁴	US ⁴	Eurodollar loans	South Africa ⁴
	Average for period (5364M)	End of period (5365M)	Average for period (5366M)									
1992	124.53	123.15	104.35	292.19	...	...	979.98	343.72	6.63	3.42	3.38	12.65
1993	116.59	115.37	103.14	332.58	...	...	1 176.73	359.70	5.00	3.20	3.38	10.15
1994	107.73	105.44	101.52	359.24	...	...	1 363.43	384.05	6.56	6.25	6.50	12.50
1995	100.00	101.37	100.00	369.37	376.68	391.69	1 393.48	384.17	6.44	5.50	5.62	14.60
1996	88.80	82.06	93.67	441.15	451.92	471.44	1 664.02	387.71	6.44	5.35	5.48	17.00
1997	89.18	88.50	99.68	472.60	483.65	503.56	1 523.48	331.11	7.54	5.65	5.80	14.90
1998	78.73	72.09	90.46	569.82	585.03	613.02	1 622.92	294.14	6.19	4.98	5.12	17.53
1999	72.07	72.52	85.83	622.91	633.88	654.15	1 702.71	278.92	5.98	5.93	6.03	10.93
1997: Aug.	89.95	88.92	100.72	480.05	490.39	509.72	1 517.10	323.95	7.25	4.97	5.78	14.95
Sept.	89.05	89.14	99.94	480.24	490.09	508.71	1 513.94	322.72	7.31	5.50	5.81	14.85
Oct.	87.93	85.16	98.82	482.43	493.11	511.91	1 530.39	324.86	7.28	5.55	5.73	14.90
Nov.	85.40	86.22	96.15	495.76	506.44	526.58	1 481.20	306.19	7.65	5.66	5.87	15.00
Dec.	87.83	88.50	99.03	498.65	509.09	528.51	1 408.22	288.96	7.54	5.65	5.80	14.90
1998: Jan.	88.42	88.28	99.70	505.03	515.88	536.02	1 429.06	289.18	7.44	5.45	5.62	14.45
Feb.	87.83	87.44	98.70	504.02	514.67	534.02	1 468.66	297.62	7.53	5.46	6.21	13.75
Mar.	87.18	86.70	97.94	507.01	516.46	534.09	1 472.14	295.91	7.50	5.48	5.69	12.75
April.	85.83	85.32	97.31	514.35	523.28	539.70	1 555.81	308.42	7.37	5.46	5.72	12.92
May.	84.90	84.54	96.57	520.79	531.54	547.48	1 521.78	299.45	7.38	5.45	5.64	14.95
Jun.	81.35	74.20	92.82	553.38	566.31	588.27	1 574.83	292.29	7.78	5.45	5.64	19.00
Jul.	70.07	71.59	80.78	647.70	665.71	698.65	1 821.17	292.87	7.70	5.46	5.63	19.55
Aug.	69.75	67.88	81.24	658.19	680.42	718.96	1 786.23	283.68	7.55	5.43	5.63	21.60
Sept.	70.21	72.61	82.09	637.07	660.93	708.10	1 761.42	288.82	7.30	5.15	5.93	20.40
Oct.	72.25	73.66	84.87	601.32	621.79	659.84	1 713.57	296.26	7.05	4.95	5.22	18.83
Nov.	75.23	75.25	88.93	582.80	599.46	632.38	1 658.73	294.18	6.87	4.98	5.25	17.85
Dec.	71.80	72.09	84.60	606.22	623.92	658.70	1 711.63	291.00	6.19	4.98	5.12	17.53
1999: Jan.	70.76	70.97	83.50	615.14	631.90	662.58	1 716.62	287.19	5.72	4.71	4.92	16.38
Feb.	70.65	71.00	83.58	626.59	640.82	667.42	1 753.09	287.41	5.41	4.81	5.06	15.33
Mar.	70.78	71.43	83.67	635.89	648.74	671.91	1 770.16	286.10	5.26	4.79	4.95	14.36
April.	72.36	73.20	85.32	624.85	636.79	660.03	1 726.73	282.62	5.20	4.74	4.98	13.64
May.	71.88	72.02	85.59	632.10	644.01	666.95	1 710.38	276.84	5.30	4.92	5.06	13.54
Jun.	73.70	74.68	87.97	621.63	632.57	653.31	1 585.51	261.36	5.13	5.21	5.38	13.03
Jul.	73.74	71.56	88.20	621.47	630.22	647.01	1 561.26	256.14	5.24	4.74	5.38	11.74
Aug.	72.15	72.70	86.22	623.61	632.37	648.71	1 571.27	256.70	5.11	5.46	5.53	11.70
Sept.	72.75	72.45	86.67	614.67	623.22	639.06	1 599.89	264.61	5.71	6.02	6.07	11.04
Oct.	71.43	71.46	85.41	617.28	625.56	641.87	1 895.59	311.14	5.81	6.12	6.23	10.97
Nov.	72.09	72.27	86.70	620.54	629.70	646.23	1 799.41	293.42	5.90	6.02	6.12	10.99
Dec.	72.51	72.52	87.11	621.21	630.68	644.74	1 742.62	283.55	5.98	5.93	6.03	10.93
2000: Jan.	72.70	71.97	88.25	617.75	624.94	637.31	1 740.25	284.46	6.15	6.03	6.15	9.90
Feb.	72.00	72.20	87.25	636.75	643.71	656.03	1 897.28	300.36	6.22	6.04	6.10	9.84
Mar.	70.95	69.62	85.69	651.16	658.49	672.13	1 851.94	286.56	6.22	6.28	6.30	9.85
April.	69.65	68.94	85.05	666.48	673.80	688.33	1 853.29	279.83	6.20	6.45	6.57	9.83
May.	67.66	67.37	82.07	707.51	715.51	730.41	1 931.31	275.04	6.23	6.85	6.86	10.19
Jun.	67.09	67.74	...	697.90	705.76	721.91	1 972.96	285.33	6.11	6.76	6.79	10.18
Jul.	67.98	67.92	...	692.61	700.28	713.42	1 938.97	281.87	6.16	6.70	6.76	10.12

KB522

1. The weighted average exchange rate of the rand is based on trade in and consumption of manufactured goods between South Africa and its fourteen most important trading partners. The weighting structure is described in an article in the September 1999 Quarterly Bulletin.

The weights of the four major currencies are in brackets: Euro (35,70), US dollar (15,15), British pound (14,91), Japanese yen (10,26).

Index: 1995 = 100.

2. Figures as at end of the period.

3. Average daily fixing prices. Prices per fine ounce.

4. Rates on bankers' acceptances.

5. Weighted average of the banks' daily rates at approximately 10:30 (US dollar). Weights are based on the banks' foreign exchange transactions.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Percentage changes in selected data¹

Period	Merchandise exports f.o.b.			Net gold exports			Service receipts	Income receipts	Merchandise imports f.o.b.			Service payments	Income payments
	Value (5000Q)	Prices (5372Q)	Volume ² (5373S)	Value (5001Q)	Prices (5370Q)	Volume ² (5371S)	Value (5002Q)	Value (5680Q)	Value (5003Q)	Prices (5374Q)	Volume ² (5375S)	Value (5004Q)	Value (5681Q)
1991	8.0	3.0	4.9	7.8	5.6	1.9	-22.4	...	9.3	5.6	3.4	-55.5	...
1992	9.3	5.9	3.2	-1.0	-3.0	2.0	8.6	9.7	9.5	3.6	5.5	17.7	-2.0
1993	15.8	8.0	7.1	15.8	16.6	-0.6	11.9	-13.7	16.4	9.1	6.7	24.0	-0.6
1994	19.6	11.6	7.2	5.4	14.6	-8.1	24.3	51.1	28.4	8.2	18.5	17.3	9.7
1995	23.9	7.8	15.2	-4.8	3.2	-7.6	25.9	19.5	28.0	7.7	19.1	19.9	20.7
1996	20.0	8.2	10.7	16.7	23.0	-4.9	28.9	13.0	19.3	7.1	11.2	13.9	24.0
1997	13.6	7.8	5.4	-1.8	-7.3	5.6	13.9	28.9	12.1	6.0	5.8	12.1	15.3
1998	14.4	11.2	3.1	0.3	9.6	-8.6	18.5	20.7	13.3	11.6	1.3	9.2	15.0
1999	10.3	7.5	2.5	-6.3	2.7	-8.6	4.0	18.9	-0.2	8.6	-8.0	9.1	8.8
1998: 03	9.3	12.6	-2.9	16.9	10.9	5.4	1.0	2.4	20.5	13.5	6.1	4.5	7.1
04	-7.2	-5.0	-2.3	4.6	0.8	3.7	6.0	-20.6	-4.5	-5.2	0.8	-7.3	-3.6
1999: 01	10.5	3.6	6.7	-12.2	-0.1	-12.1	-2.6	20.6	-10.0	3.4	-12.8	8.5	13.9
02	-5.1	-0.2	-4.9	-3.9	-0.5	-3.4	-5.9	4.4	-0.1	-0.5	0.5	0.2	-19.2
03	6.1	0.5	5.6	-3.9	-9.4	6.1	3.5	27.7	5.0	3.5	1.5	0.8	21.0
04	8.6	3.8	4.6	12.6	13.8	-1.1	11.0	-19.9	11.4	3.3	7.8	2.7	-1.7
2000: 01	8.5	4.0	4.3	4.9	6.5	-1.5	-0.6	23.2	8.2	3.8	4.3	7.9	-0.7
02	6.7	6.6	0.1	-3.6	-0.7	-2.9	6.5	41.5	-0.9	5.4	-6.0	-3.1	31.6

KB804

1. Compared with the preceding period. Quarterly changes based on seasonally adjusted data.
2. At constant 1995 prices.

Ratios of selected data

Percentage

Period	Balance on current account to GDP ¹ (5380K)	Imports of goods and services covered by reserves ⁵ (5381K)	Real merchandise exports to GDP ² (5382K)	Real merchandise imports to GDE ⁴ (5383K)	Exports of goods and services to GDP ² (5384K)	Imports of goods and services to GDP ² (5385K)	Yield on ³	
							Foreign liabilities (5386K)	Foreign assets (5387K)
1994	0.1	5.6	14.1	16.0	17.3	19.9	6.0	3.4
1995	-1.5	5.9	15.8	18.3	18.9	22.1	6.0	3.5
1996	-1.3	5.3	16.8	19.6	20.3	23.2	6.2	3.0
1997	-1.5	8.0	17.3	20.2	20.9	23.5	6.0	2.9
1998	-1.6	11.6	17.7	20.4	22.2	24.4	5.8	2.4
1999	-0.4	13.0	17.9	18.8	22.4	22.9	...	...
1998: 03	-2.7	11.8	17.4	20.5	23.3	26.7	...	...
04	-2.4	10.2	17.0	20.6	21.7	24.9	...	...
1999: 01	0.4	11.6	18.1	18.5	22.8	22.5	...	...
02	-0.5	12.6	17.1	18.3	21.1	22.0	...	...
03	-0.6	13.0	17.9	18.6	22.1	22.7	...	...
04	-0.7	14.8	18.6	19.8	23.5	24.3	...	...
2000: 01	-0.6	14.7	19.3	20.6	24.6	25.7	...	...
02	0.7	14.4	19.3	19.5	25.6	24.8	...	...

KB805

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at constant 1995 prices.
3. Interest, dividends and other income on investments as percentage of the average outstanding investments at the beginning and end of the period.
4. Gross domestic expenditure.
5. Number of weeks, **average** for the period.

TERMS OF TRADE AND EXCHANGE RATES OF THE RAND

Percentage changes¹

Period	Terms of trade ¹		Nominal effective exchange rate ^{2,3}	Real effective exchange rate ^{2,3}	Exchange rates ³			
	Including gold (5037Q)	Excluding gold (5036Q)			US dollar (5339Q)	British pound (5338Q)	Euro (5322Q)	Japanese yen (5319Q)
1994	3.2	2.5	-7.6	-1.6	-8.0	-9.7	-9.0	-15.6
1995	-1.5	-0.5	-7.2	-1.5	-2.2	-5.1	-10.5	-10.0
1996	1.4	-0.7	-11.2	-6.3	-15.0	-13.9	-12.3	-1.9
1997	-1.2	1.2	0.4	6.4	-7.3	-11.8	2.8	3.3
1998	0.2	0.3	-11.7	-9.3	-16.1	-17.0	-15.3	-9.3
1999	-1.9	-1.3	-8.5	-5.1	-10.3	-8.2	-5.8	-21.9
1998: 03.....	0.0	0.1	-16.7	-14.9	-17.1	-17.1	-18.3	-14.5
04.....	1.5	0.8	4.4	5.9	7.7	6.3	1.9	-7.9
1999: 01.....	-1.2	-0.8	-3.2	-3.0	-5.2	-2.8	-0.3	-7.7
02.....	0.4	0.5	2.7	3.2	-0.5	1.2	5.8	3.2
03.....	-4.6	-3.4	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.3	-5.7
04.....	1.2	-0.0	-1.2	-0.7	-0.4	-2.4	0.4	-8.3
2000: 01.....	0.9	0.5	-0.2	0.8	-2.7	-1.3	2.3	-0.3
02.....	0.2	0.9	-5.2	...	-8.1	-3.6	-2.8	-8.5

KB806

1. Change compared with preceding period.
2. Weighted average exchange rate against most important currencies.
3. Percentage changes of averages.

BUSINESS CYCLE PHASES OF SOUTH AFRICA SINCE 1945

Upward phase

Post war	- July 1946
May 1947	- November 1948
March 1950	- December 1951
April 1953	- April 1955
October 1956	- January 1958
April 1959	- April 1960
September 1961	- April 1965
January 1966	- May 1967
January 1968	- December 1970
September 1972	- August 1974
January 1978	- August 1981
April 1983	- June 1984
April 1986	- February 1989
June 1993	- November 1996

Downward phase

August 1946	- April 1947
December 1948	- February 1950
January 1952	- March 1953
May 1955	- September 1956
February 1958	- March 1959
May 1960	- August 1961
May 1965	- December 1965
June 1967	- December 1967
January 1971	- August 1972
September 1974	- December 1977
September 1981	- March 1983
July 1984	- March 1986
March 1989	- May 1993